### STATEMENT OF BASIS

For the issuance of Draft Air Permit # 0189-AOP-R11 AFIN: 55-00017

### 1. PERMITTING AUTHORITY:

Division of Environmental Quality 5301 Northshore Drive North Little Rock, Arkansas 72118-5317

### 2. APPLICANT:

Resolute Glenwood LLC 229 South Spur 8 Glenwood, Arkansas 71943

### 3. PERMIT WRITER:

Sarah Neoh

### 4. NAICS DESCRIPTION AND CODE:

NAICS Description: Sawmills NAICS Code: 321113

## 5. ALL SUBMITTALS:

The following is a list of ALL permit applications included in this permit revision.

Date of Application	Type of Application	Short Description of Any Changes
	(New, Renewal, Modification,	That Would Be Considered New or
	Deminimis/Minor Mod, or	Modified Emissions
	Administrative Amendment)	
9/1/2021	Administrative Amendment	Updating the list of Group A-13
		Insignificant Activities

### 6. REVIEWER'S NOTES:

Resolute Glenwood LLC owns and operates a lumber saw mill located in Glenwood, Pike County, Arkansas (formerly Caddo River LLC). This renewal updates the list of Inisignificant Activities to include all the existing and future storage piles onsite.

## 7. COMPLIANCE STATUS:

The following summarizes the current compliance of the facility including active/pending enforcement actions and recent compliance activities and issues.

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According to the most recent inspection conducted on January 23, 2020, there were no inspections concerns or comments. ECHO did not show any pending or active air enforcement actions.

#### 8. PSD/GHG APPLICABILITY:

- a) Did the facility undergo PSD review in this permit (i.e., BACT, Modeling, etc.)? No If yes, were GHG emission increases significant? N/A
- b) Is the facility categorized as a major source for PSD? Y
- Single pollutant  $\geq$  100 tpy and on the list of 28 or single pollutant  $\geq$  250 tpy and not on list

If yes for 8(b), explain why this permit modification is not PSD. This permit renewal does not include changes to emissions.

## 9. SOURCE AND POLLUTANT SPECIFIC REGULATORY APPLICABILITY:

Source	Pollutant	Regulation (NSPS, NESHAP or PSD)
	VOC	40 C.F.R. § 52.21 (PSD)
04 & 04A	HAPs	40 C.F.R. § 63, Subpart DDDD*

<sup>\*</sup> Initial notification only.

### 10. UNCONSTRUCTED SOURCES:

Unconstructed Source	Permit	Extension	Extension	If Greater than 18 Months without
	Approval	Requested	Approval	Approval, List Reason for Continued
	Date	Date	Date	Inclusion in Permit
			N/A	

### 11. PERMIT SHIELD – TITLE V PERMITS ONLY:

Did the facility request a permit shield in this application? Y (Note - permit shields are not allowed to be added, but existing ones can remain, for minor modification applications or any Regulation 18 requirement.)

If yes, are applicable requirements included and specifically identified in the permit? Y If not, explain why.

For any requested inapplicable regulation in the permit shield, explain the reason why it is not applicable in the table below.

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Source	Inapplicable Regulation	Reason
SN-04 and	40 C.F.R. §63 Subpart DDDDD	The kilns at the facility are direct-fired, as the combustion gases from the fuel will directily contact the lumber during the drying process. Therefore, neither of the lumber kilns are considered to be process heaters, and Boiler MACT is not applicable to the units.
SN-04a	40 C.F.R. §60 Subpart Dc	The direct-fired lumber kilns will operate with a natural gas burner. The burner does not generate steam, because the combustion gases from the fuel will directly contact the lumber during the drying process.  Therefore, Subpart Dc is not applicable to the kiln burners.
Tanks in the	40 C.F.R. §60 Subpart K	
Group A-3	40 C.F.R. §60 Subpart Ka	The capacity of the tanks are all less than
Insignificant Activities List	40 C.F.R. §60 Subpart Kb	75 cubic meters (19,813 gal).
SN-05	40 C.F.R. §64 CAM	Pre-control emissions are under 100 tpy (45.1 tpy of PM <sub>10</sub> )

## 12. COMPLIANCE ASSURANCE MONITORING (CAM) – TITLE V PERMITS ONLY:

List sources potentially subject to CAM because they use a control device to achieve compliance and have pre-control emissions of at least 100 percent of the major source level. List the pollutant of concern and a brief summary of the CAM plan (temperature monitoring, CEMs, opacity monitoring, etc.) and frequency requirements of § 64.

Source	Pollutant Controlled	Cite Exemption or CAM Plan Monitoring and Frequency
		N/A

## 13. EMISSION CHANGES AND FEE CALCULATION:

See emission change and fee calculation spreadsheet in Appendix A.

## 14. AMBIENT AIR EVALUATIONS:

The following are results for ambient air evaluations or modeling.

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## a) NAAQS

A NAAQS evaluation is not required under the Arkansas State Implementation Plan, National Ambient Air Quality Standards, Infrastructure SIPs and NAAQS SIP per Ark. Code Ann. § 8-4-318, dated March 2017 and the DEQ Air Permit Screening Modeling Instructions.

## b) Non-Criteria Pollutants:

The non-criteria pollutants listed below were evaluated. Based on Division of Environmental Quality procedures for review of non-criteria pollutants, emissions of all other non-criteria pollutants are below thresholds of concern.

# 1<sup>st</sup> Tier Screening (PAER)

Estimated hourly emissions from the following sources were compared to the Presumptively Acceptable Emission Rate (PAER) for each compound. The Department has deemed the PAER to be the product, in lb/hr, of 0.11 and the Threshold Limit Value (mg/m³), as listed by the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH).

Pollutant	TLV (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$PAER (lb/hr) = 0.11 \times TLV$	Proposed lb/hr	Pass?
Methanol	262.086	28.829	5.04	Yes
Formaldehyde	0.123	0.014	1.90	No
Acrolein	0.229	0.025	0.184	No
Chlorine	0.290	0.032	0.0711	No
Lead	0.050	0.0055	0.00434	Yes
Pentachlorophenol	0.5	0.055	0.00000459	Yes
Antimony	0.5	0.055	0.000764	Yes
Arsenic	0.01	0.0011	0.00199	No
Beryllium	0.00005	0.0000055	0.0000993	No
Cadmium	0.01	0.0011	0.000373	Yes
Chromium	0.5	0.055	0.00190	Yes
Chromium Hexavalent	0.5	0.055	0.000317	Yes
Cobalt	0.02	0.0022	0.000645	Yes

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Pollutant	TLV (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$PAER (lb/hr) = 0.11 \times TLV$	Proposed lb/hr	Pass?
Manganese	0.1	0.011	0.144	No
Mercury	0.01	0.0011	0.000316	Yes
Phosphorus	0.1	0.011	0.00252	Yes
Selenium	0.2	0.022	0.000259	Yes

<sup>2&</sup>lt;sup>nd</sup> Tier Screening (PAIL)

AERMOD air dispersion modeling was performed on the estimated hourly emissions from the following sources, in order to predict ambient concentrations beyond the property boundary. The Presumptively Acceptable Impact Level (PAIL) for each compound has been deemed by the Department to be one one-hundredth of the Threshold Limit Value as listed by the ACGIH.

Pollutant	PAIL $(\mu g/m^3) = 1/100$ of Threshold Limit Value	Modeled Concentration (μg/m³)	Pass?
Formaldehyde	15*	6.41949	Yes
Acrolein	2.293	0.46457	Yes
Chlorine	2.900	0.21157	Yes
Arsenic	0.1	0.00591	Yes
Beryllium	0.0005	0.00029	Yes
Manganese	1.0	0.4285	Yes

<sup>\*</sup>ADEQ Alternate PAIL

## c) H<sub>2</sub>S Modeling:

A.C.A. §8-3-103 requires hydrogen sulfide emissions to meet specific ambient standards. Many sources are exempt from this regulation, refer to the Arkansas Code for details.

Is the facility exemp	t from the H <sub>2</sub> S Standards	Y	
If exempt, explain:	The facility does not emit H <sub>2</sub> S		

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# 15. CALCULATIONS:

SN	Emission Factor Source (AP-42, testing, etc.)	Emission Factor (lb/ton, lb/hr, etc.)	Control Equipment	Control Equipment Efficiency	Comments
	Wood Drying NCASI and NCDENR Wood Kiln Memo	0.14 lb <sub>PM</sub> /MBF 4.78 lb <sub>VOC</sub> /MBF	None	N/A	
04 & 04A	EPA memo, "Development of a Provisional Emissions Calculations Tool for Inclusion in the PCWP ICR" dated June 30, 2017	0.18 lb <sub>Methanol</sub> /MBF 0.01 lb <sub>Phenol</sub> /MBF 0.065 lb <sub>Formaldehyde</sub> /MBF 0.04 lb <sub>Acetaldehyde</sub> /MBF 0.004 lb <sub>Acrolein</sub> /MBF			
	Combustion AP-42 Tables 1.6-3 and 1.6-4	$\begin{array}{c} 0.03 \text{ lb}_{SO2}\text{/MMBtu} \\ 0.28 \text{ lb}_{NOX}\text{/MBF} \\ 0.255 \text{ lb}_{CO}\text{/MMBtu} \end{array}$	None	N/A	
05	AP-42, 10.4	PM/PM <sub>10</sub> : 0.03 gr/ft <sup>3</sup>	Baghouse	99%	
05A	ADEQ memo	$0.0033  lb_{PM/PM10}/ton$	None	N/A	
17	AP-42, 13.2	$sL=8.2 \text{ g/m}^2$ W=27.5  tons P=105 N=365	None	N/A	Paved and gravel roads
18 & 19	AP-42, Section 1.6 (biomass)  AP-42, Table 1.3-1 (diesel)	Ib/MMBtu:  0.33 PM  0.29 PM <sub>10</sub> 0.03 SO <sub>2</sub> 0.22 NO <sub>x</sub> 0.17 CO  0.017 VOC  0.000048 Lead  Ib/1000 gal:  3.3 PM  1.0 PM <sub>10</sub> 7.1 SO <sub>2</sub> 20 NO <sub>x</sub> 5 CO  0.252 VOC  0.00151 Lead	None	N/A	Each abort stack: 240 hours of startup operation annually 1,200 gallons of diesel annual 2,000 lb of wood per hour

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## 16. TESTING REQUIREMENTS:

The permit requires testing of the following sources.

SN	Pollutants	Test Method	Test Interval	Justification
		N/A		

## 17. MONITORING OR CEMS:

The permittee must monitor the following parameters with CEMS or other monitoring equipment (temperature, pressure differential, etc.)

SN	Parameter or Pollutant to be Monitored	Method (CEM, Pressure Gauge, etc.)	Frequency	Report (Y/N)
		N/A		

# 18. RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS:

The following are items (such as throughput, fuel usage, VOC content, etc.) that must be tracked and recorded.

SN	Recorded Item	Permit Limit	Frequency	Report (Y/N)
04, 04A, 18, & 19	Lumber Dried	185,000,000 board feet per rolling 12- months	Monthly	Y
	Diesel usage	1,200 gallons per rolling 12- months	Monthly	Y
18	Wood usage	2000 lb of wood per hour	Monthly	Y
	Hours of startup operation	240 hours per rolling 12- months	Monthly	Y
	Diesel usage	1,200 gallons per rolling 12- months	Monthly	Y
19	Wood usage	2000 lb of wood per hour	Monthly	Y
	Hours of startup operation	240 hours per rolling 12- months	Monthly	Y

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SN	Recorded Item	Permit Limit	Frequency	Report (Y/N)
05A	Wood residue loadout	50,000 tons per rolling 12- months	Monthly	Y

## 19. OPACITY:

SN	Opacity	Justification for limit	Compliance Mechanism
04 & 04A	20%	Reg.19.503	Weekly observations
05	5%	Reg.18.501	Weekly observations
05A	20%	Reg.19.503	Weekly observations
18 & 19	20%	Reg.19.503	Observations during startup

# 20. DELETED CONDITIONS:

Former SC	Justification for removal
	N/A

# 21. GROUP A INSIGNIFICANT ACTIVITIES:

The following is a list of Insignificant Activities including revisions by this permit.

	C A			Emissio	ons (tpy	)		
Source Name	Group A Category	PM/PM <sub>10</sub>	$SO_2$	VOC	СО	NO	HA	Ps
	Category		$SO_2$	VOC	CO	$NO_x$	Single	Total
(2) Diesel Fuel								
(Off-Road)	A-3			0.028				
Storage Tanks								
(9) Oil Storage	A-3			0.128				
Tanks								
(31) Oil Drums	A-3			0.441				
(4) Oil Totes	A-3			0.014				
A-3 Tota	1			0.654				
Chip Bins	A-13	0.015						
Sawdust Bin	A-13	0.042						
Storage Piles	A-13	0.39						
Kiln Fuel Shed	A-13	0.12						
Kiln #3 Fuel Bin	A-13	0.058						
Kiln #4 Fuel Bin	A-13	0.058						
Chip Conveyance	A-13	0.054						
Bark Conveyance	A-13	0.13						
Sawdust	A-13	0.011						

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	Croup A	Emissions (tpy)								
Source Name	Group A Category	PM/PM <sub>10</sub>	$SO_2$	VOC	СО	NO <sub>x</sub>	HAPs			
	Category	F 1V1/ F 1V1 <sub>10</sub>	$3O_2$	VOC	CO	NO <sub>x</sub>	Single	Total		
Conveyance										
Shavings	A-13	0.054								
Conveyance	A-13	0.034								
Sawmill	A-13	2.24								
Log Process	A-13	0.42								
Debarking	A-13	0.42								
Chippers	A-13	0.15								
Log Bucking	A-13	0.10								
A-13 Tota	al	3.98								

# 22. VOIDED, SUPERSEDED, OR SUBSUMED PERMITS:

The following is a list of all active permits voided/superseded/subsumed by the issuance of this permit.

	Permit #
Ī	0189-AOP-R11



Resolute Glenwood LLC Permit Number: 0189-AOP-R11

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\$/ton factor	25.13	Annual Chargeable Emissions (tpy)	450.6653
Permit Type	AA	Permit Fee \$	0
Minor Modification Fee \$	500		
Minimum Modification Fee \$	1000		
Renewal with Minor Modification \$	500		
Check if Facility Holds an Active Minor Source or Minor	<u> </u>		
Source General Permit			
If Hold Active Permit, Amt of Last Annual Air Permit Invoice \$	0		
Total Permit Fee Chargeable Emissions (tpy)	0		
Initial Title V Permit Fee Chargeable Emissions (tpy)			

HAPs not included in VOC or PM:

Chlorine, Hydrazine, HCl, HF, Methyl Chloroform, Methylene Chloride, Phosphine, Tetrachloroethylene, Titanium Tetrachloride

Air Contaminants:

All air contaminants are chargeable unless they are included in other totals (e.g., H2SO4 in condensible PM, H2S in TRS, etc.)

Pollutant (tpy)	Check if Chargeable Emission	Old Permit	New Permit		Permit Fee Chargeable Emissions	Annual Chargeable Emissions
PM		64	64	0	0	64
$PM_{10}$		24.6	24.6	0		
PM <sub>2.5</sub>		0	0	0		
$SO_2$		8.1	8.1	0	0	8.1
VOC		351.7	351.7	0	0	351.7
со		80.9	80.9	0		
$NO_X$		26.5	26.5	0	0	26.5
Lead	~	0.0153	0.0153	0	0	0.0153

Pollutant (tpy)	Check if Chargeable Emission	Old Permit	New Permit	Change in Emissions	Permit Fee Chargeable Emissions	Annual Chargeable Emissions
Methanol		16.65	16.65	0		
Formaldehyde		6.04	6.04	0		
Acrolein		0.38	0.38	0		
Chlorine	•	0.27	0.27	0	0	0.27
Arsenic		0.00699	0.00699	0		
Beryllium		0.00035	0.00035	0		
Manganese		0.53	0.53	0		
Гotal HAP		37.4	37.4	0		
Acetone	<b>~</b>	0.08	0.08	0	0	0.08