

#### Tips to Protect Children from Environmental Risks

#### Help children breathe easier

- Don't smoke and don't let others smoke in your home or car.
- Keep your home as clean as possible.
   Dust, mold, certain household pests, secondhand smoke, and pet dander can trigger asthma attacks and allergies.



- Limit outdoor activity on ozone alert days when air pollution is especially harmful.
- Walk, use bicycles, join or form carpools, and take public transportation.
- Limit motor vehicle idling.
- Avoid open burning.

## Protect children from lead poisoning

- Get kids tested for lead by their doctor or health care provider.
- Test your home for lead paint hazards if it was built before 1978.
- Wash children's hands before they eat; wash bottles, pacifiers, and toys often.

- Wash floors and window sills to protect kids from dust and peeling paint contaminated with lead, especially in older homes.
- Run cold water until it becomes as cold as it can get. Use only cold water for drinking, cooking, and making baby formula.

#### Keep pesticides and other toxic chemicals away from children

- Store food and trash in closed containers to keep pests from coming into your home.
- Use baits and traps when you can; place baits and traps where kids can't get them.
- Read product labels and follow directions.
- Store pesticides and toxic chemicals where kids can't reach them - never put them in other containers that kids can mistake for food or drink.

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- Keep children, toys, and pets away
  when pesticides are applied; don't
  let them play in fields, orchards,
  and gardens after pesticides have
  been used for at least the time
  recommended on the pesticide label.
- Wash fruits and vegetables under running water before eating - peel them before eating, when possible.

#### Protect children from carbon monoxide (CO) poisoning

- Have fuel-burning appliances, furnace flues, and chimneys checked once a year.
- Never use gas ovens or burners for heat; never use barbecues or grills indoors or in the garage.
- Never sleep in rooms with unvented gas or kerosene space heaters.
- Don't run cars or lawnmowers in the garage.
- Install in sleeping areas
   a CO alarm that meets
   UL, IAS, or Canadian standards.

# Protect children from contaminated fish and polluted water

 Be alert for local fish advisories and beach closings. Contact your local health department.

- Take used motor oil to a recycling center; properly dispose of toxic household chemicals.
- Learn what's in your drinking
   water call your local public water
   supplier for annual drinking water
   quality reports; for private drinking
   water wells, have them tested
   annually by a certified laboratory.
   Call 1-800-426-4791 or contact
   www.epa.gov/safewater for help.

## Keep children and mercury apart

- Eat a balanced diet but avoid fish with high levels of mercury.
- Replace mercury thermometers with digital thermometers.



- Don't let kids handle or play with mercury.
- Never heat or burn mercury.
- Contact your state or local health or environmental department if mercury is spilled—never vacuum a spill.

This publication was adapted from U.S. EPA's "Tips to Protect Children from Environmental Risks". Learn more at EPA's web site at www.epa.gov/children.