



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
REGION 6
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DALLAS TX 75202-2733

October 20, 2015

Sarah Clem
ADEQ Branch Manager
Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality
5301 Northshore Drive
Little Rock, AR 72118-5317

Re: Environmental Protection Agency comments on the Proposed 3rd party rule by the Southwestern Electric Power Company John W. Turk, Jr. Power Plant (SWEPCO facility)

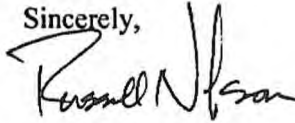
Dear Ms. Clem:

The Arkansas Pollution Control and Ecology Commission (APC&EC) held a public hearing on November 17, 2014, to receive comments on a third-party proposal by the Southwestern Electric Power Company John W. Turk, Jr. Power Plant (Turk/SWEPCO) regarding water quality standards changes to APC&EC Regulation 2. The proposed amendments to Regulation 2 include a modification of the Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) water quality criterion and temperature criterion for the Little River from Millwood Lake to the mouth of the Little River, and modification of the TDS water quality criterion and removal of the designated, but not existing, domestic water supply use for the Red River from the mouth of the Little River to the Arkansas/Louisiana state line. The Environmental Protection Agency Region 6 (EPA) would like to offer the following general and enclosed more detailed comments for the Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality's (ADEQ) consideration.

We are concerned that the supporting use attainability analysis (UAA) did not provide a clear basis to support the contention that only naturally occurring sources of TDS are causing the impairment in the Little River. We acknowledge that there are predominately natural and anthropogenic sources of minerals/TDS introduced into the Red River through Texas and Oklahoma as described in the supporting UAA. These sources are some 200 miles upstream of confluence of the Little River. Further, the UAA did not provide information on additional sources of minerals or sources of dilution in Arkansas that may influence conditions in the Red River. Although there may be some basis to support a revised TDS criterion below the confluence with the Little River to some point downstream, given that the designated fishery use is being attained in the Red River, a revised criterion from the confluence of the Little River to the Arkansas/Louisiana line does not appear to be clearly supported.

EPA appreciates the opportunity to comment on the proposed 3rd party proposal. If you have any questions, please contact me at (214) 665-6646.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Russell Nelson". The signature is fluid and cursive, with the first name "Russell" and last name "Nelson" clearly distinguishable.

Russell Nelson
Regional Standards Coordinator
Watershed Management Section

Enclosure

Technical Comments on:

**Exhibit F
Use Attainability Analysis
For Dissolved Minerals in Little and Red Rivers
Hempstead and Little River Counties, Arkansas (September 5, 2014)**

**Southwestern Electric Power Company, Inc, Dallas, TX
NPDES No. AR0051136**

**UAA Prepared by
FTN Associates, Ltd., Little Rock, Arkansas**

These comments are being provided to the Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality (ADEQ) for the document titled *Use Attainability Analysis for Dissolved Minerals in Little and Red Rivers, Hempstead and Little River Counties, Arkansas*. This use attainability analysis (UAA) is intended support the modification of Arkansas water quality standards (designated uses and water quality criteria), to remove the domestic water supply use in the Red River and establishment of site-specific criteria for total dissolved solids (TDS) in both the Red and Little Rivers, within the Gulf Coastal ecoregion.

Technical Comments

Executive Summary

ES.7 Proposed TDS Criteria Little River

Page xi:

The proposed TDS criterion for the Little River below Millwood Lake is based on a weight-of-evidence approach utilizing a mass balance model. The document states that a mass balance was prepared that would reflect naturally occurring elevated TDS concentrations in the Little River. The document refers to TDS data collected upstream of SWEPCO by FTN and SWEPCO during October 2010 through October 2013 that showed that the current site-specific TDS criterion 100 mg/L criterion was exceeded approximately 10% of the time. The authors conclude that a TDS criterion of 136.1 mg/L would be necessary in the Little River to reflect the naturally occurring mineral regime and to allow SWEPCO to operate efficiently.

It's unclear what the basis for presuming that only naturally occurring sources of TDS result in the 10% exceedance rate. Later, the document refers to input from the Little River itself above Millwood Lake and from Mine Creek, noting that inputs from the latter are significantly higher per volume than other tributaries to Millwood Lake. The name Mine Creek alone suggests that this creek is a likely source of anthropogenic. Given the mass balance budget described in Table J.1 describes the background in the Little River as 98 mg/L and the SWEPCO discharge as contributing 1620 mg/L, it is unclear how a presumption that the inputs to the Little River are

anthropogenic. This tends to undermine the validity of the mass balance and any conclusions that may be drawn from it.

Differentiating between natural background and anthropogenic sources causing exceedances is important. As articulated in Tudor Davies 1997 policy memo, the water quality standards regulation at 40 CFR 131.11 (b)(1) requires States and authorized Tribes to adopt numeric water quality criteria that are based on section 304(a) criteria, section 304(a) criteria modified to reflect site-specific conditions, or other scientifically defensible methods.

In summarizing the aquatic life evaluation, the document indicates that the aquatic life composition of the current fish community below Millwood dam is a subset of what would be expected given available habitat. What is described here represent a snapshot of what is likely impacted and/or degraded conditions in the Little River. While document current conditions is an important, the objective of a UAA should be determining what the highest attainable use that can be attained. The objective of a UAA is to determine what the highest attainable use the waters of interest can support. 40 CFR 131.10(d) requires at a minimum, that uses be deemed attainable if they can be achieved by the imposition of effluent limits required under sections 301(b) and 306 of the Act and cost-effective and reasonable best management practices for nonpoint source control.

1.0 Introduction

1.1 Background and Overview

Page 1-1:

The discussion here appears to be suggest that the (predominate) natural (and anthropogenic) mineral and TDS sources from TX and OK are not adequately accounted for and result in exceedances of AR's 500 mg/L criterion in the lower segment of the Red River below the confluence of the Little River to the AR-LA state line. Since there is certainly some dilution in the Red River as it moves to the confluence with the Little River and on downstream, it will be critical to provide clear support that these predominately natural upstream in TX and OK, and those in AR contribute to an inability to attain the current 500 mg/L criterion in the lower segment. The spatial inconsistency identified in and of themselves are not a basis for modifying criteria.

Page 1-1 and 1-3:

In describing this permit as not typical, the authors are referring to ADEQ's use of the 500 mg/L TDS criterion that applies to the Red River as an "end of pipe" value rather than the 100 mg/L TDS criterion that applies to the Little River. Based on the fact sheet, it appears that ADEQ based 500 mg/L TDS criterion in the SWEPCO permit on the applicable criterion in the Red River to ensure that the discharge would not contribute to the impairment of the Red River because it is on the state's most recent EPA approved 303(d) list for exceedances of chloride, sulfate and TDS.

Region 6 permitting staff have suggested that if the 100 mg/L TDS criterion applicable to the Little River were applied, when dilution and mixing are considered, a limit of 3800 mg/L would

be possible and would be protective of the designated fishery use in both the Little River and the Red River.

Page 1-4 Table 1.2:

The increase for both median and 95th percentile concentrations of TDS from the historical data the more recent data collected by SWEPCO suggest that the concentrations are the result of something other than "naturally occurring exceedences" as suggested in the next paragraph.

Page 1-5:

The authors refer to little to no assimilative capacity for TDS in the Little River at times (absent the SWEPCO facility's discharge) as a result of "naturally occurring exceedences" of the current site-specific 100 mg/L TDS criterion occurring "upstream" of the SWEPCO discharge, refers to more in depth discussed in Sections 3.0 and 5.0. However, there is very little discussion of possible upstream naturally occurring" sources for the Little River in these sections. The only sources for the Little River discussed in the document to any degree are tributaries to Millwood Lake, particularly Mine Creek. Although Mine Creek is identified as the most significant contributor of minerals to Millwood Lake and downstream to the Little River, there is no information concerning possible mining impacts to that creek. As a result, the basis for attributing a lack of assimilative capacity and a 10% exceedance rate for the current 100 mg/L TDS criterion in the Little River to naturally occurring sources has not been established. What are these natural sources of high TDS - Mine Creek? And are they natural or anthropogenic?

2.0 Background

2.3 Existing Water Quality and Impairments

2.3.1 Little River

2.3.1.1 TDS Sources to the Little River

This section includes an evaluation of existing data from tributaries upstream of Millwood Lake to identify potential recent sources of TDS that might explain the increased TDS values in samples collected from the Little River downstream of the dam on Millwood Lake. The major tributaries of Millwood Lake include the Little River, Cossatot River, Saline River, and Mine Creek (Figure 1.1). Table 2.2 identifies the major tributaries to Millwood Lake, including the Cossatot River, Saline River and Mine Creek and summaries of their TDS contribution.

Although Mine Creek only contributes 2% of the inflow, the TDS concentrations are significantly higher than the other streams.

There is some inconsistency between Tables 1.1 and 1.2 presenting USGS data from 1967-1995 and SWEPCO data from 2010-2013 (although it's not clear what sites the SWEPCO data came from) that show an increase in TDS concentrations over time. The time-series plots of TDS data from these ADEQ monitoring stations on the tributaries upstream of Millwood Lake identified in Figures 2.1 through 2.4 that show no clear evidence of significant changes in TDS levels in any of the streams, yet the authors report an increase in TDS concentration downstream of Millwood Lake.

2.3.1.2 Water Quality Impairments for Minerals in the Little River

The authors indicate that ADEQ does not consider the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake to be impaired and have not included it on any 303(d) list. Further, the document notes that this stream is classified by ADEQ as "unassessed" due to a lack of data for water quality (including minerals). It is important to note that "unassessed" simply means that there is no data and does not necessarily mean that the Little River is either impaired or unimpaired. That lack of data may be why neither ADEQ nor EPA have included the Little River on the state's 303(d) list.

2.3.2 Red River

2.3.2.1 TDS Sources to the Red River in Arkansas

2.3.2.2 TDS Sources to the Upper Red River (Oklahoma, Texas)

Pages 2-5 to 2-8:

Much of the literature cited in the Executive Summary and in these sections is dated, relying on several sources from a time period when oil production was high with minimal environmental regulation. Despite those issues, it is reasonable to say that there are significant natural as well as anthropogenic sources of minerals in the Red River and its tributaries.

While the more current information tends to show that the predominant mineral sources to the Red River are likely natural, despite remediation efforts by the US Army Corps of Engineers (USACE), it is likely that brine disposal and intrusions from oil production into the Little Wichita and other sites are sources that affect the Red River in Texas, Oklahoma and contribute to the loading to a lesser extent in Arkansas. Sources of information for oil and gas production and remediation should be available from the Texas Railroad Commission and the Oklahoma Corporation Commission.

Not having, or possibly not being able to provide any information to support historical oil extraction impacts and their contribution to minerals/TDS concentrations significantly weakens the claim that the "overwhelming portion" historical of the TDS inputs to the system are from natural sources.

2.3.2.3 Water Quality Impairments for Minerals in the Red River

Page 2-9:

The authors note that upstream criteria for the Red River in Texas and Oklahoma reflect the elevated ambient mineral concentrations that are due to inputs from salt springs and seeps from the arid and semi-arid headwater regions. This is generally true, given salt springs are found as far west as the High Plains and Tableland Level II ecoregions. Although less predominate, there also anthropogenic and natural inputs from the Central Plains, Crosstimbers, Blackland Prairie and East and South Central Plains ecoregions.

It is important for Arkansas to recognize that an upstream state can establish uses and criteria in their waters as appropriate. 40 CFR 131.10(b) requires that those states take the downstream state's standards. Recent court decisions have affirmed EPA's ability to look at downstream waters to ensure protection.

This section also discusses assessment procedures used by states that share jurisdiction over portions of the Red River. Referring to Table 2.6, which compares criteria for minerals and impairments identified on state 303(d) lists, which shows that the Red River is not considered to be impaired upstream in Oklahoma and Texas or downstream in Louisiana. The authors state that this is partly due to different assessment procedures that are used in other states, suggesting that these states use less protective exceedance rates. As an example, the authors note that Louisiana does not consider a stream to be impaired for dissolved minerals unless 30% of the observed data exceed the water quality standard compared to Arkansas' 10% exceedance rate. The authors also state that Oklahoma and Texas also use less-stringent assessment procedures for dissolved minerals than Arkansas, and also state that the criteria in their water quality standards are less stringent than the criteria in Arkansas's standards. However, the authors have not explained how these approaches are any less protective than those used by Arkansas.

It is important to understand that simply comparison of exceedance percentages used in assessing use attainment does not tell the entire story. Assessing attainment includes defining the water quality indicators it measures and the procedures for analyzing and interpreting data in order to decide whether standards are met or water quality is impaired. This should include collection and analysis of multiple types of data providing information relevant to assessing attainment with approved WQS. As a result, a comparison of Louisiana's current use of a 30% exceedance rate to Arkansas 10% is not necessarily appropriate, although it should be noted that Region 6 is working with Louisiana to revise its approach. Oklahoma compares the mean of all values to a yearly mean standard, then looks for greater than 10% exceedances against a sample standard. In Texas, minerals criteria represent annual averages of all values that were collected and compared to the criterion for each parameter. Use attainment is based on the average concentration that applies to the entire length or area of the segment. For TDS, a value is calculated by multiplying specific conductance measured at the surface by a factor of 0.65. The chloride, sulfate, and TDS criteria are not supported if the average value exceeds the criteria.

The authors also state that Oklahoma and Texas water quality standards as less stringent than the criteria in Arkansas. Given the natural saline seeps and historical oil extraction activity along the Red River that this document discussed previously, higher criteria would be expected upstream in Texas and Oklahoma. The burden for SWEPCO is to show that predominately natural sources upstream in Oklahoma and Texas upstream as distant as Lake Texoma and/or that natural sources in Arkansas itself alter concentrations in the lower segment of the Red River to support the proposed criteria modifications.

Page 2-10:

In a discussion of Table 2 describing applicable criteria and 303(d) listings, the authors refer to ADEQ's practice in recent years of making specific permitting decisions and calculations based on the state's most recent 303(d) list that has been approved by EPA. This approach means that ADEQ is applying the 500 mg/L TDS criterion that applies to the Red River below its confluence with the Little River as an end-of-pipe limit rather than the 100 mg/L criterion that applies to the Little River which is the receiving water for the Turk/SWEPCO discharge.

Based on the NPDES permit fact sheet, applying the 100 mg/L TDS criterion that applies to the Little River, when dilution and mixing is considered, a limit of up to 3800 mg/l would be possible and still meet the in-stream criterion of 100 mg/L which would protect beneficial uses in the Little River and downstream. However, applying the 500 mg/L TDS criterion as an end-of-pipe limit results in a more restrictive permit limit. Without any information to the contrary, the effect of ADEQ's approach does not appear to have a significant environmental benefit for either the Little River or Red River, but appears to have the opposite effect. While applying 500 mg/L TDS criterion as an end-of-pipe limit may result in a small reduction in overall loads, the more restrictive limit reportedly requires the facility to operate at less than optimum efficiency. Thus ADEQ's approach appears to be the primary driver for Turk/SWEPCO to seek revised criteria for the Red River, which may be a less desirable environmental outcome.

2.4 Threatened and Endangered Species

2.4.1 Threatened and Endangered Aquatic Species

Page 2-12:

This section of the document discusses several endangered species listed by the US Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) including the Ouachita rock pocketbook (*Arkansia wheeleri*), which is federally listed throughout its range in Arkansas and Oklahoma. The document reports that there have been no live *A. wheeleri* collected from just above or below the Turk/SWEPCO discharge. Their absence indicates that the Turk/SWEPCO discharge is having an effect on water quality and the presence of *A. wheeleri*. Although the physical characteristics and inputs to Millwood Lake may affect the ability of the Little River to support *A. wheeleri*, an important aspect of a UAA is to not only to identify current conditions. The document does not provide any discussion of whether minerals/TDS or other stressors may be affecting or limiting the presence of *A. wheeleri* in this portion of the Little River.

The authors also note that the USFWS recently listed the rabbitsfoot mussel (*Quadrula cylindrica cylindrica*) as threatened (Federal Register 2013). That species is known from some streams in southwest Arkansas, including the Little River upstream of Millwood Lake. This species has not been documented in the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake or the Red River. The rabbitsfoot is likely limited by the physical characteristics of Millwood Lake and its effect on the Little River, as well as the Turk/SWEPCO discharge.

3.0 FIELD SURVEY

3.1 Overview

Page 3-1:

Rather than relying on biological evaluations in an upstream versus downstream comparison from a point source discharge and a comparison of communities in reference and receiving streams, the approach for field surveys is attempting to show that characteristics in Millwood Lake and at the Denison dam dominate the mineral regime in the Little and Red Rivers rather than the Turk/SWEPCO discharge.

There are sources of minerals above Millwood dam, primarily the Little River and Mine Creek upstream of Millwood Lake and there are certainly significant natural and anthropogenic sources of mineral in the upper reaches of the Red River in Texas and Oklahoma. The burden for Arkansas is to clearly show that the sources above Millwood dam are at least predominantly anthropogenic. Similarly, Arkansas must be able to make a reasonable showing that the predominately natural and some anthropogenic sources some 200 miles upstream have a significant effect on water quality in the Red River as far downstream as its confluence of the Little River and show that there are no natural or anthropogenic sources from the TX-AR line to the confluence.

If the Turk/SWEPCO discharge is not contributing to the potential exceedances in the Little River or potentially impacting the Red River, the important question as to whether the facility is seeking to revise the criteria in the Little River and the Red River because the criteria are inappropriate or because of ADEQ's policy decision to applying a criterion as an end-of-pipe limit rather than basing it on applicable criteria considering dilution and mixing in the receiving water.

3.4.1.2 Macroinvertebrate Data Analysis

Page 3-10:

In discussions of field observations the authors indicated an attempt was made to assess the susceptibility of the existing benthic macro invertebrate community to a slight increase in TDS. Tolerance indicator values (TIVs) for specific conductance for various invertebrate taxa provided in Carlisle et al. 2007 were reviewed. However, the authors note that too few of the taxa listed in Carlisle et al. 2007 were present in the data set for this study to allow for a meaningful evaluation of ion tolerance. Accordingly, the benthic data presented herein provide a description of the presently attained fisheries use and a baseline for future studies.

It should be noted that small increases in TDS alone may have minimal effect on the existing benthic community however, TDS is rarely seen independent of other stressors. In a quick search, a number of sources were identified that discuss the effect TDS has on Appalachian streams. For example, Timpano et al. (2010), in discussing the effects of TDS in coalfield streams. As a way of isolating the effects, Timpano et al. used headwater streams to represent a gradient where confounding factors could be minimized. This and other similar papers done in Appalachian could have been used to inform this aspect of the analysis. One of the problems with the approach take here is a lack of reference stream comparisons.

3.4.2.2 Fish Data Analysis

Page 3-11:

Fish data were first assessed to determine if there were impacts due to the Turk/SWEPCO discharge “under current conditions” by evaluating differences in total species richness, relative abundance, diversity, and similarity measures between upstream and downstream reaches.

Although unclear, it appears that “under current conditions” likely means under limits specified in the current NPDES, which as noted earlier, are based on a monthly average of 500 mg/l TDS

applying Red River Criteria end-of-pipe. This end of pipe value equates to an instream waste concentration of 43 mg/L. As noted earlier, if ADEQ were to base the Turk/SWEPCO permit on the Little River instream standard of 100 mg/L, once dilution and mixing is allowed, this would result in an allowable end-of-pipe discharge of up to 3800 mg/l to still meet the instream waste concentration of 100 mg/L. These conditions should be modeled and presented as a comparison rather than solely those based on ADEQ's current approach of basing permits on past 303(d) listings. Without this, there is some question to the validity to the findings here and in other aspects of this proposal.

3.4.4 Discussion and Conclusions

Page 3-22:

The authors note that the evaluation of the fish community demonstrated similar fish communities upstream and downstream of the Turk/SWEPCO discharge in the Little River. The combined collections from their study and USGS sampling during 2009 and 2013 provide evidence that the designated fisheries use in the Little River is currently attained under the existing mineral conditions.

Further, the document reports that an evaluation of the mineral tolerances of the existing fish community indicate a fish community that can be expected to be relatively insensitive to moderate changes in TDS (as indicated by specific conductance). The UAA notes that fish species that were classified as intolerant to TDS or for which data in Meador and Carlisle (2007) were lacking can be shown to be present in the Red River, which has substantially higher TDS than will be experienced in the Little River due to the operation of the Turk/SWEPCO plant. The conclusion drawn is that the anticipated increase in TDS due to the operation of the Turk/SWEPCO plant will support the designated fisheries use in the Little River downstream of the Millwood Lake dam.

The question these conclusion raise is even if the designated fisheries use in the Little River would potentially be maintained with the proposed increase in TDS criterion to 138 mg/L, why is it necessary if that use is being attained at the current 100 mg/L criterion? The answer seems to go back to Turk/SWEPCO's desire to operate at maximum efficiency. Under current conditions, the facilities efficiency appears to only be affected by ADEQ's approach in using limits based on the 500 mg/L criterion for the Red River as an end-of-pipe value. As noted previously, given that the Turk/SWEPCO discharge appears to have a negligible effect on the Red River, if ADEQ were to use existing criteria and allow for mixing and dilution in the Little River, there would be no need for this proposal.

3.5 Fisheries Evaluation in the Red River

Page 3-24:

The objective of this evaluation was to determine whether the existing mineral regime supports the designated fisheries use as indicated by fish populations. The approach relied on the historical record of mineral concentrations in the Red River from ADEQ monitoring stations RED0025, RED0046, and RED0045 and the use of a sampling survey and historical data review

of fish populations in the Arkansas portion of the Red River conducted by Buchanan et al. (2003). The intent was to characterize the existing fish communities and evaluate whether those existing communities are supported by the existing mineral regime, thus indicating attainment of the fisheries designated use.

Although the Buchanan et al. (2003) data suggest that mineral conditions during 1995 and 2001 supported a high fisheries use attainment, it is somewhat problematic to rely on data that represents a single snapshot in time from 14 years ago. The authors draw the conclusion that since the Red River was meeting designated uses during the Buchanan et al. study and that because TDS data from the post-study period (2002 through 2013) indicate that mineral concentrations were generally higher during the time frame of the Buchanan et al. study, that fisheries beneficial uses are likely currently being attained. While the post-study period (2002 through 2013) TDS data gives an indication that uses are currently being attained, it does not provide the same level of confidence as current field data would. Showing that broadly written designated aquatic life uses can be supported under the existing mineral regime isn't necessarily a high bar given how broadly beneficial use definitions tend to be written. Determining attainment tends to depend on the individual state's assessment methodologies rather than the use definition.

3.6 Biological Evaluation: Summary and Conclusions

3.6.1 Little River

3.6.2 Red River

Page 3-25:

The evaluation of the biological data demonstrated similar fish and communities upstream and downstream of the Turk/SWEPCO facility. The authors conclude that these findings reported suggest that the designated fisheries use is being attained and that the projected mineral concentration - presumably the proposed 138 mg/L TDS criterion will not be adversely affect attainment of the fisheries use.

Although the data indicate that the designated fisheries use is currently being attained, the document does not provide compelling information to support the contention that the proposed 138 mg/L TDS criterion will not adversely affect attainment. Further, concerns with impacts to benthic macroinvertebrate communities downstream of the discharge at the current criterion have been identified in previous comments.

4.0 TOXICITY ANALYSIS

4.1 Evaluation of Routine WET Testing

Page 4-1:

The recurring concern here is that the conditions simulated for toxicity analysis are reflective of current permit conditions, not what would likely be the conditions if the Red River was not listed.

More specifically, section 4.1 reports that a review of NPDES DMRs from what is likely the current permit (from November 1, 2012) indicate no episodes of sub-lethal toxicity for *C. dubia* and *P. promaleas*. Since the current permit is based on 500 mg/L as an end-of-pipe limit, sub-lethal effects would not be expected. The question is, how *C. dubia* and *P. promaleas* would respond under conditions that would be expected if a limit of up to 3800 mg/L was in place for the facility as it may be once the current 303(d) listing in the Red River is resolved.

Relying on DMRs that are not reflective of what conditions will likely be long-term in the Little River and downstream in the Red River could be considered misleading.

4.2.3 Conclusions

Page 4-5:

The authors state that calculated IC25 values (1,744 mg/L for TDS; 232 mg/L for sulfate; and 600 mg/L for chloride) indicate that toxicity due to minerals in WET testing would not be expected at the critical dilution (26%) until effluent TDS values reached approximately 6,976 mg/L. And that these results indicate that the threshold for toxicity due to minerals (as TDS, sulfate, and chloride) is well above anticipated mineral concentrations at the critical dilution of 26%. Accordingly, their conclusion is that there is a large margin of safety associated with mineral discharges from the plant with respect to compliance with NPDES WET testing.

It is unclear what the basis for the statement that toxicity due to minerals would not be expected until TDS values reach approximately 6,976 mg/L. Although the IC25 may be considered functionally equivalent to a NOEC by definition, it represents a 25% reduction in the rate of survival, growth or reproduction among test organisms. Further, Table 4.2 indicates that average concentrations of 6,000 mg/L cause 100% lethality.

5.0 MASS BALANCE MODELING

5.2 Critical Flow Conditions

Page 5-1:

Instream TDS concentrations in the Red River were modeled for two critical flow conditions. The authors note that calculations and model results for 7Q10 flow conditions were used to develop proposed criteria for the Little River, and for the Red River between the Little River and the AR-LA state line. The results for harmonic mean flow conditions were used to confirm that the proposed criteria in Arkansas will still allow the Louisiana criterion for TDS in the Red River (780 mg/L) to be maintained.

It's important that ADEQ be aware that the State of Louisiana is currently reviewing its mineral criteria. It is EPA's understanding that water quality data taken in the Red River near Shreveport, between 1991 and 2014 indicate that TDS concentrations of 780 mg/L are just above the 90th percentile. This may mean that if the Arkansas' proposed criteria are adopted, there is a significant likelihood of TDS impairments in the downstream segment of the Red River in Louisiana.

It is important to note that 40 CFR 131.10(b) requires states to consider the water quality standards of downstream states when revising their criteria.

5.5 Model Results for 7Q10 Conditions

Page 5-7:

Neither the RED0046 data nor the RED0009 data were considered to be a good representation of well-mixed concentrations in the Red River by the authors. Both the RED0046 station and the RED0009 station are located where the Red River does not appear to be laterally well-mixed because of significant tributary inflows a short distance upstream of each station.

The discussion explains that because of the location of the sampling sites for both RED0046 and RED0009, the data are likely measuring a disproportionate percentage of tributary water that has not mixed completely with the entire flow of the Red River. The authors contend that both tributaries (especially the Little River) contribute water that typically has TDS concentrations much lower than concentrations in the Red River. Because these two stations appear to be underestimating the TDS concentrations in the Red River and should not be used for comparison with predicted TDS values from the mass balance modeling, presumably because their inclusion could result in an underestimation the TDS concentrations in the Red River as compared to predicted TDS values from the mass balance modeling.

While it is possible that the inflow from the Little River at (RED0046) and the Sulphur River at (RED0009) may not be well-mixed, the problem with leaving them out is that it will likely mean an underestimation of TDS concentrations to the Red River, particularly in the lower reach near the LA state line.

It is unclear how the segment reaches in Table 5.4 compare spatially to the long-term sampling sites.

5.6 Model Results for Harmonic Mean Conditions

Page 9:

The authors explain that the reason for simulating harmonic mean conditions was to confirm that proposed TDS criteria for the Red River in Arkansas would allow the Louisiana criterion for TDS in the Red River to be maintained under critical conditions. The harmonic mean simulation presented predicts that the TDS concentration at the AR-LA state line will be 661 mg/L, which is well below the Louisiana criterion for TDS in the Red River (780 mg/L). The conclusion is that the proposed criteria based on the mass balance modeling will be protective of the Louisiana criterion for TDS.

However, the harmonic mean simulation used the same input TDS concentrations as the 7Q10 simulation. As noted in the previous section, the exclusion of inflow from the Little River at (RED0046) and the Sulphur River at (RED0009) may mean an underestimation of TDS concentrations in the Red River, resulting in potential impairment of the current 780 mg/L TDS criterion that applies at the LA state line. As noted in comments on section 5.5, it is EPA's understanding that water quality data taken in the Red River near Shreveport, between 1991 and

2014 indicate that TDS concentrations of 780 mg/L are just above the 90th percentile. The 780 mg/L value is likely to go down.

It would be advisable to consider what potential effect lower criteria in the Red River at the AR/LA state line may have on the predicted TDS criterion of 661 mg/L if LA revises its criteria down.

6.0 DESIGNATED USES

6.2 Red River

6.2.2 Domestic Water Supply

Page 6-4:

The domestic water supply use for the reach of the Red River between the OK-AR state line and the Little River confluence has previously been removed. The authors provide data that indicate that the reach of the Red River from the Little River confluence to the AR-LA state line can also be expected to exceed secondary drinking water standards due to the same factors. Figure 6.1 shows that the Red River TDS concentrations at Fulton (downstream of the mouth of the Little River) frequently exceeded the secondary drinking water standard of 500 mg/L during the period of record. The authors also noted that both the Arkansas Department of Health and the Arkansas Natural Resource Commission to confirm that the stream is not used as an existing domestic water supply. Their conclusion is that the domestic water supply use is neither an existing nor attainable use in the Red River downstream of the mouth of the Little River.

Although it is within Arkansas' authority to remove the domestic water supply use for the segment of the Red River below the confluence with the Little River to the LA state line, AR must consider the downstream state standards and ensure that its action would not affect domestic water supply/drinking water uses in Louisiana. See 40 CFR 131.10(b).

7.0 ALTERNATIVES EVALUATION

Page 7-1:

Arkansas' UAA guidance and CPP require that a petition to increase dissolved minerals concentrations above existing conditions must include an evaluation of alternatives to the direct discharge of the water. Four alternatives that have been reviewed including:

1. Distillation treatment,
2. Treatment using a constructed wetland,
3. Pumping the wastewater to a larger stream that holds the potential for dilution of the minerals, and
4. Reverse osmosis (RO) treatment of the wastewater.

From the outset, the use of constructed wetlands was dismissed as an option for this facility. The authors based this exclusion on the argument that constructed wetlands can only be used to reduce sulfate, which results in the production of bicarbonate in place of sulfate (Hedin et al.

1989). The authors do note that a constructed wetland could, in principle, reduce sulfate in the discharge from this facility, the resulting TDS concentration would not be decreased (due to the replacement of the sulfate ions with bicarbonate ions), but argue that no net benefit would be obtained, stressing that TDS is the only concern for this evaluation.

The premise in rejecting a constructed wetland appears to be based on the premise that a constructed wetlands would only reduce sulfate to bicarbonate, which would not provide a net reduction in TDS. Looking at the Hedin et al. paper, it is specific to the treatment of acid mine drainage, not the type of discharge that would result from blow down cooling water from a power plant. The paper does indicate that with an increase in sulfate reduction, bicarbonate alkalinity will be produced and pH will increase, but it does not say that sulfate is directly reduced to bicarbonate. In treatment of acid mine drainage, sulfate would primarily be reduced to sulfite and tend to react with available metal to form sulfide precipitates. The Hedin paper refers to bacterial production of bicarbonate formation, particularly in anoxic limestone drains, but does not refer to the reduction of sulfate to bicarbonate. Which is not unexpected since as noted earlier, the paper is looking at treatment of acid mine drainage, not sulfate or other TDS constituents in particular. Given this, EPA considers a constructed wetland to be a viable and the preferred alternative to altering the applicable TDS criterion.

The authors contend that there are two alternatives for achieving compliance with the existing TDS criteria for the Little River and Red River:

1. RO treatment to remove or reduce dissolved minerals, and
2. Pumping the effluent to a larger river that holds the potential for dilution of the minerals.

In considering these options, the authors state that there is not a river in the vicinity that could be used as dilution to completely avoid a change in the water quality standards. Although the Red River has sufficient volume, it has a TDS criterion of 500 mg/L, the expected concentration of TDS in the effluent from this facility would not meet the Red River TDS criterion and would still require the completion of a UAA or the installation of partial RO treatment.

EPA considers ADEQ's use of TDS criteria applicable to the Red River, particularly the way the criterion has been applied as the emerging central element here. As noted in previous comments, ADEQ issued permit Turk/SWEPCO is operating under is based on the existing 500 mg/L TDS criterion for the Red River as end-of-pipe limits. The permit carries those limits because the receiving Red River segment was on the state's 2008 303(d) list. From a numeric perspective, ADEQ has issued the permit with a monthly average of 500 mg/l TDS end-of-pipe. This end-of-pipe value equates to an instream waste concentration of 43 mg/L. If ADEQ based the permit on the Little River instream standard of 100 mg/L, once dilution and mixing is allowed, the result is an allowable end-of-pipe discharge of up to 3800 mg/L TDS. While the end-of-pipe concentration is higher, this approach would meet the instream waste concentration based on the ecoregion-based 100 mg/L TDS while allowing the Turk/SWEPCO facility to operate efficiently.

EPA strongly recommends that rather than revise TDS criteria particularly for the Little River, in what appears to be an effort to avoid this permitting scenario, that this approach be considered.

7.1.2.2 Option 2: RO Treatment/Discharge to Little River at Future Effluent Limits

Page 7-9:

The authors anticipate that the TDS criterion in the Little River, and thus the effluent limitations in future NPDES permits for the SWEPCO plant, could be lowered to 100 mg/L. The conclusion drawn is that this would require that all of the effluent be treated through an RO system if it continues to be discharged to the Little River, in order to achieve an effluent limit of 100 mg/L For TDS.

However, as noted previously, the 100 mg/L criterion that applies to the Little River is not the same as a derived NPDES permit limit. The permit limit that would be derived from the 100 mg/L TDS criterion once dilution and mixing is allowed, would likely be an allowable end-of-pipe discharge of up to 3800 mg/L. Given that this concentration would allow the facility to meet the 100 mg/L TDS criterion in the Little River, there would be no need to consider RO.

7.3 Summary of Costs

Page 7-10:

The authors summarize the estimated costs of various treatment scenarios compared to the cost of direct discharge based on the proposed site-specific criteria in Table 7.1. The cost described here appear to be the potential cost associated with RO treatment of the entire volume of the Turk/SWEPCO discharge. It is unclear what volume of the discharge would need to be treated.

Technical Comments on:

EXHIBIT G

**TECHNICAL JUSTIFICATION FOR A SITE-SPECIFIC TEMPERATURE
CRITERION IN THE LITTLE RIVER, HEMPSTEAD & LITTLE RIVER COUNTIES,
ARKANSAS**

Technical Comments

1.0 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background & Overview

Page 1-1:

This document states that the Turk/SWEPCO facility's National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permit (No. AR0051136) includes a daily maximum temperature permit limit of 35 °C (95 °F). Given that Arkansas Reg. 2 specifies and the authors acknowledge that the applicable temperature limits for streams is 30°C (86°F), the basis for the maximum temperature limit of 35°C (95°F) in SWEPCO's current permit is unclear.

The document also notes that the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake has a lower temperature criterion than Millwood Lake and the Red River immediately downstream of the Little River. Both Millwood Lake and the Red River in Arkansas have a temperature criterion of 32 °C (89.6 °F) (APCEC 2011). Figure 1.2 is presented to illustrate the spatial inconsistency of the temperature criteria.

The document notes that Millwood Lake has a temperature criterion of 32°C (89.6°F), the Little River, downstream of Millwood Lake has a 30°C (86°F), and the Red River immediately downstream of the Little River has a temperature criterion of 32°C (89.6°F) (APCEC 2011) to illustrate the spatial inconsistency of the temperature criteria downstream of Millwood Lake. Spatial inconsistency has no bearing on toxic or conventional criteria that are protective of aquatic life uses (ALU) and is not a basis for altering applicable criteria. It is not unusual for temperatures in a reservoir to be higher than upstream and typically downstream lotic waters given the retention time and particularly the shallow depth of Millwood Lake.

Although we acknowledge that it may be difficult to manage the flow through a lake as shallow as Millwood given its design, relatively high retention time and higher tailwater race temperatures, but it's unclear how that would affect the entire length of the Little River or why the riparian cover downstream along the Little River could not be enhanced or restored.

Page 1-3:

The authors note that if the temperature criterion is not changed and the impairment status continues, the facility's NPDES permit limit for temperature at Outfall 001 would be reduced to the Little River instream criterion of 30°C (86°F) without the usual allowance for a mixing zone (i.e., using typical end-of-pipe calculations to develop permit limits for a thermal discharge). As such, the authors note that facility's operation would be adversely impacted by a temperature impairment designation in the Little River that may limit or prevent discharges during warm weather and reduce the efficiency of the facility's operation during other times of the year.

Does this mean that the decision was keeping the existing criteria in place versus operating efficiency (i.e., cost)? If so, the basis for the proposed amendment 40 CFR 131.10(g)(6), which requires an economic analysis to determine if SWEPCO can support upgrades to its process/facilities w/out substantial and widespread impacts.

Page 1-4:

The authors indicate that adjusting the temperature criterion for the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake is necessary to reflect current ambient conditions during the critical summer conditions and would result in NPDES temperature limitations that are appropriate and protective of the designated uses of the Little River. An important question is if current ambient conditions reflect the highest attainable condition given the requirements outlined in 40 CFR 131.10?

2.0 BACKGROUND

2.1 NPDES Permit

Page 2-1:

The document again refers to the Turk/SWEPCO discharge to the Little River under NPDES Permit No. AR0051136 and the effluent limitation for temperature of 35°C (95°F). As noted previously, it's unclear how this facility can have an NPDES permit that allows a 35°C (95°F) when the applicable temperature for streams is The 32°C (89.6°F). Is there a specific implementation procedure or mixing zone allowance?

2.2 Applicable Water Quality Standards

Page 2-2:

The authors suggest that the temperature regime of the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake has been altered as a result of physical hydrologic alteration of the system caused by the construction of Millwood Lake. The authors contend that Millwood Lake and its confluence with the Little River has a typical width between 200 and 400 feet with only a small portion of the channel being shaded by trees along the banks.

Based on images of the USACE dam, the Little River may be "200-400' wide" immediately below the dam as stated here, but appears to constrict below River Run Park and appears to be generally consistent with the average stream of reference streams in the Gulf Coastal Plain ecoregion. Without supporting information for multiple downstream locations on the Little River below the Millwood, this claim does not appear to be supported. Photographs, specifically aerial photos should be included in this proposal to support this claim.

2.3 Water Temperature Monitoring

Page 2-4:

Tables 2.4 and 2.5 presents summary statistics for water temperature data collected by SWEPCO from April to October 2012. These tables indicate that the Turk/SWEPCO discharge increases instream temperatures. With the exception of a higher maximum temperature reading upstream of SWEPCO, which may be a single event, the 95th percentile, percent daily max > 30°C and percent daily max > 32°C indicate that the facility adversely impacts temperature in the Little River.

Page 2-8:

The authors note that temperatures in the Little River during 2013 (Figures 2.3 and 2.4) appear very similar to those measured in Millwood Lake near the dam (Figure 2.5). They note that exceedances of the Little River temperature criterion occur at all of the Little River sampling locations, both upstream and downstream of the SWEPCO outfall, during 2012 and 2013 (Figures 2.2 through 2.4).

These figures generally show that there is an increase in temperature associated with the time of the year sampled. There is a clear correlation with ambient air temperature and water temperature, which among other factors can have a significant influence instream temperatures. This correlation is not considered here. The comparison to temperatures in Millwood Lake near the dam are of limited value since this lake is relatively shallow and retention times tend to be fairly high in most lakes.

In addition, the data reported in Fig. 2.8 which show a decrease in temperature from LR0 to LR00 does not appear to be consistent with the summary statistics presented for the same site in Table 2.4, which reports an increase of all and daily maximum data > 30°C.

Page 2-10:

Warming in a large shallow impoundment like Millwood is expected as it is in the immediate tail water area. However, it's unclear if this narrative is suggesting that temperatures in the Little River are the result of the Turk/SWEPCO discharge or continuing the claim that the river remains wide and unshaded further downstream. As noted earlier, a simple internet search produced maps and photographs that suggest that this is not the case downstream.

2.4 Evaluation of Little River Water Temperatures Upstream of SWEPCO Outfall 001

Page 2-10:

The discussion indicates that Table 2.5 provides an inventory of water temperature data collected in the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake and upstream of SWEPCO Outfall 001 that were used to evaluate the temperature criterion for the Little River. However, Table 2.5 also includes data from LR00, which is reported as 1 mile below SWEPCO Outfall 001.

Page 2-15:

A comparison of temperature statistics between the two FTN monitoring locations near the dam below Millwood Lake and the two locations farther downstream (near SWEPCO) indicate that that locations farther downstream have slightly higher temperatures during July through August and more exceedances of the 30 °C (86 °F) criterion (Tables 2.3 and 2.4).

This paragraph touches on the potential source affecting ambient temperatures in Millwood Lake and the Little River, but provide no details. The summary data, statistics and statements presented here do not appear to have considered that air temperature is highly correlated with the significant positive heat flux components including solar radiation and with stream water temperature. The correlation is supported by the USGS' Stream Segment Temperature Model (SSTEMP), which asserts that air temperature will usually be the single most important factor in determining mean daily water temperature.

The authors also note that ADEQ's (303(d)) assessment for 2014 was conducted using the SWEPCO 2012 and 2013 data and FTN 2013 data from this stream reach and that ADEQ's draft 2014 303(d) list includes a temperature impairment for the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake. Did SWEPCO and FTN use ADEQ monitoring stations to collect these data? Is there information to support the reported listing? While the assessment methodology used to determine impairment appears to be consistent with ADEQ methodology, it is unclear if 3rd party (SWEPCO and FTN) data be was used by ADEQ to support a 303(d) listing?

In instances where the temperature exceeds the criteria, it would likely result in a reduction in overall species richness and/or abundance because of excessive heat. Discussions of the macroinvertebrate and fish communities do not appear to show such effects.

2.5 Threatened and Endangered Species

2.5.1 Threatened and Endangered Aquatic Species

Page 2-18:

The document reports that there have been no live *A. wheeleri* collected from just above or below the Turk/SWEPCO discharge. Their absence indicates that the Turk/SWEPCO discharge is having an effect on water quality and the presence of *A. wheeleri*. Although the physical characteristics and inputs to Millwood Lake may affect the ability of the Little River to support *A. wheeleri*, an important aspect of a UAA is to not only to identify current conditions. The document does not provide any discussion of whether temperature or other stressors may be affecting or limiting the presence of *A. wheeleri* in this portion of the Little River.

Although the rabbitsfoot mussel (*Quadrula cylindrica cylindrica*) is known to occur in some streams in southwest Arkansas, including the Little River upstream of Millwood Lake, it has not been documented in the Little River downstream of the Lake to the Red River. The rabbitsfoot is likely limited by the physical characteristics Millwood Lake and its effect on the Little River, as well as the Turk/SWEPCO discharge.

3.0 BIOLOGICAL EVALUATION

3.1 Overview

3.4.3.2 Fish

Ecoregion Key and Indicator Species

The authors describe presence and absence of ecoregion key and indicator species per APCEC (20 11) which is summarized in Table 3.7. Of three key and indicator species expected to be present based on habitat preferences, one species was present in the pooled list. One species not expected to be present (redfin shiner) was present in the pooled list. The reported data is not specific as to site - is this a comparison of upstream/downstream of the SWEPCO discharge? The location of this sampling would be useful, as it would give some indication of whether the presence of only 25% of key and indicator species is the result of a generally degraded/impacted system, resulting from hydromodification and high ambient air temperatures driving water temperature, or exacerbated by temperature inputs from the SWEPCO facility.

3.4.4 Discussion and Conclusions

Page 3-22:

The authors observed that the strongly similar fish and benthic communities upstream and downstream of the discharge. The suggestion is that this finding indicates that the current operation of the discharge has negligible effect on the existing biological communities. Although relative abundance upstream/downstream showed reasonably good comparison at around 71%, the Meador and Carlisle (2007) data only showed 61% of the expected species are present and only 25% of the expected species for the Little River present in the pooled sample. It is unclear if this is the result of a degraded system or that the discharge has more than a negligible effect.

Page 3-23:

The discussion notes that ecoregion key and indicator species are generally not expected to be present in the reach of the Little River due to the habitat preferences of those species and that the low numbers of key and indicator species present in the pooled list (two species) is a reflection of this expectation. This statement appears to contradict Table 3.7, comparing expected key/indicator species in the Little River to what was present in the pooled list (25%).

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January 15, 2016

VIA ELECTRONIC DELIVERY & FIRST CLASS MAIL

Mr. William K. Honker
Director
Water Quality Protection Division
EPA Region 6, Mail Code 6WQ
1445 Ross Avenue, Suite 1200
Dallas, TX 75202

Re: Southwestern Electric Power Company Third Party Rulemaking Petition,
APC&EC Docket No. 14-007-R (approved October 23, 2015); and
Domtar A.W. LLC Inc. Third Party Rulemaking Petition, APC&EC Docket No.
14-008-R (approved Oct. 23, 2015)

Dear Bill:

On October 23, 2015, the Arkansas Pollution Control & Ecology Commission approved two third-party rulemaking petitions, one presented by SWEPCO and the other presented by Domtar. Three days before the Commission was scheduled to vote on final approval of the petitions, EPA sent ADEQ a 19 page set of comments on the SWEPCO petition. One day before the Commission final vote, EPA sent ADEQ a two page letter commenting on Domtar petition. I am writing this letter to transmit the SWEPCO's responses to EPA's comments on the SWEPCO petition, and to respond on behalf of Domtar to EPA's letter comment on the Domtar petition.

As you will recall from previous discussions, the SWEPCO and Domtar rulemaking petitions are closely related to one another. In fact, the Domtar petition specifically relies on the data submitted by SWEPCO and is expressly conditioned on approval of the changes requested in the SWEPCO petition. The two petitions sought the following changes in site specific water quality criteria in the Red River and the Little River downstream of Millwood Dam:

Changes Proposed in Domtar & SWEPCO 3rd Party Rulemaking Petitions

| | Red River From AR/OK Line To Little River | Red River From Little River To LA line | Little River From Millwood Dam To Red River |
|-------------------------------|---|--|---|
| <u>Domtar Petition</u> | TDS 850→ 940 Sulfate 200→ 250 | Sulfate 200→ 225 | |
| <u>SWEPCO Petition</u> | | TDS 500→ 860 Remove Domestic Water Supply Use | TDS 100→ 138 Temp. 30°C→ 32° |

A map of the area involved is attached as Exhibit 1. A schematic map depicting the existing water quality criteria and the proposed changes is attached as Exhibit 2. A graphic depiction of the proposed changes to the Red River TDS and sulfate criteria is attached as Exhibit 3.

A substantial portion of EPA's comments regarding SWEPCO's petition involved questions about ADEQ's calculation of permit limits for SWEPCO. It is our understanding that ADEQ has separately addressed those concerns with EPA. SWEPCO's responses to the remainder of EPA's comments on the SWEPCO petition are attached as Exhibits 4 and 5.

The letter commenting on Domtar's petition briefly reviewed the principal information supporting the petition and concluded with a recommendation that a new bioassessment be undertaken to determine if the proposed criteria changes will be protective of aquatic life. We are concerned about this recommendation because it appears inconsistent with earlier discussions between EPA, ADEQ, and representatives of Domtar.

You will recall that on October 21, 2014, ADEQ Acting Director Ryan Benefield, Water Division Chief Ellen Carpenter, and representatives of Domtar met with you and members of your staff to discuss how much additional information, beyond that developed for the SWEPCO petition, would be needed to support the closely related criteria changes proposed by Domtar. I attended that meeting. It is my recollection the discussion ended with general agreement that only limited additional information, as proposed by ADEQ and Domtar, would be needed so long as the SWEPCO petition was adequately supported.

The week following the October 21st meeting Ryan Benefield sent you a summary rationale for the Domtar change that was consistent with the apparent agreement reached on October 21st. As I recall, in response to ADEQ's summary rationale some members of your staff initially seemed to reverse field regarding the extent of additional information that would be needed. It is my understanding you discussed this matter further with Ryan Benefield, and by an e-mail dated November 6, 2014 you confirmed to Ryan that if the SWEPCO criteria changes in the Red River were approvable and the Domtar segment of the Red River was similar to the SWEPCO one, EPA did not think additional study, beyond that contemplated by ADEQ's summary rationale would be required. Based on those assurances, Domtar finalized and filed its petition and proceeded through the rulemaking process.

Domtar is concerned that the comment letter EPA submitted the day before the Commission's final vote once again appears to reverse field. The main point of the letter, namely that a new bioassessment should be undertaken, seems directly contrary to the consensus that appeared to be reached in the October 21st meeting and confirmed in your subsequent discussions with Ryan Benefield.

It is our hope that your review of SWEPCO's response to EPA's comments on the SWEPCO petition will address Agency questions adequately to allow approval of the changes involved in that petition. It is also our hope that if that is the case, you will also be persuaded

Mr. William K. Honker, Division Director
January 15, 2016
Page 3

that the prior agreements upon which ADEQ and Domtar relied in proceeding with the Domtar petition, were appropriate and that no additional bioassessment is required to approve that petition.

For your convenience, I am attaching copies of EPA's comment letters on the SWEPCO and Domtar petitions. See Exhibit 6 (EPA comments on SWEPCO's petition) and Exhibit 7(EPA comment letter on Domtar petition).

After you have had a chance to review this letter, I would like to discuss with you whether any further response is necessary regarding the substance of EPA's October 22, 2015 comment letter on the Domtar petition. I would also like to discuss what more is needed for EPA to be able to review and approve these rulemaking changes.

Needless to say, if you have any questions or desire any further information, please do not hesitate to contact me.

With best regards, I am

Respectfully yours,

MITCHELL, WILLIAMS, SELIG,
GATES & WOODYARD, P.L.L.C.

By

Allan Gates



AG:lk

cc: Caleb Osborne, Esq., Deputy Director, ADEQ
Ellen Carpenter, Esq., Water Division Manager, ADEQ

EXHIBIT 1

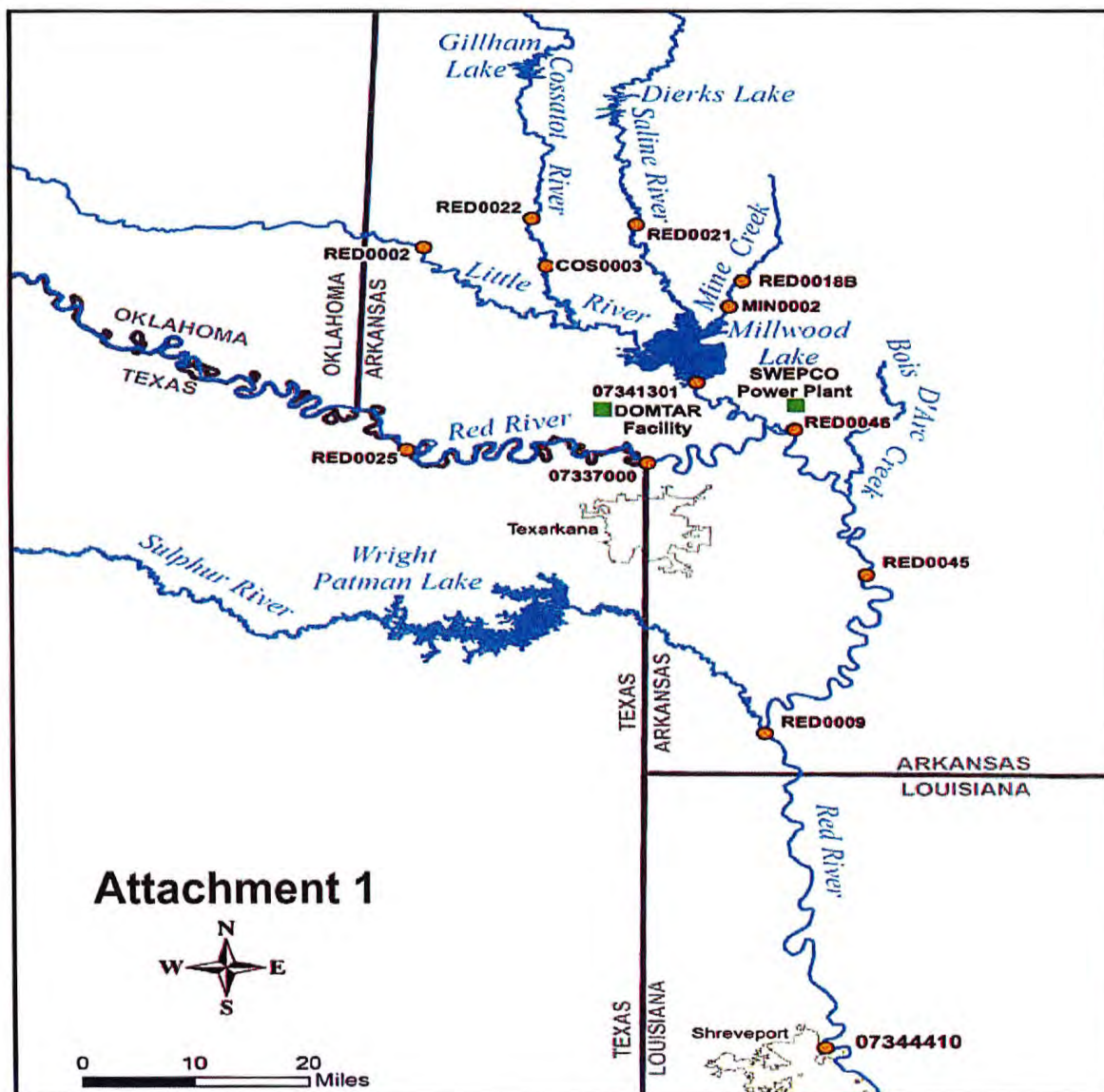


EXHIBIT 2

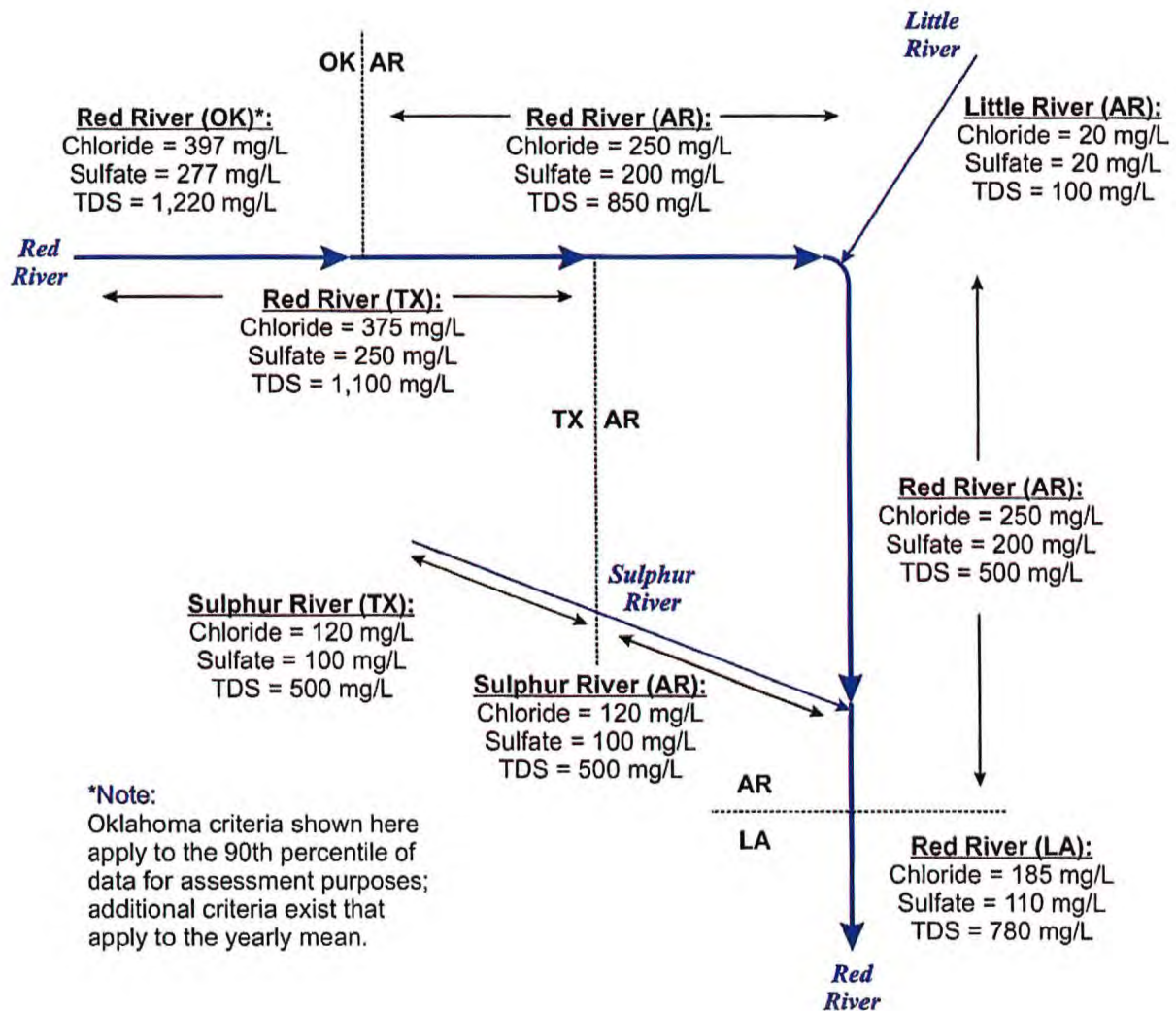


EXHIBIT 3

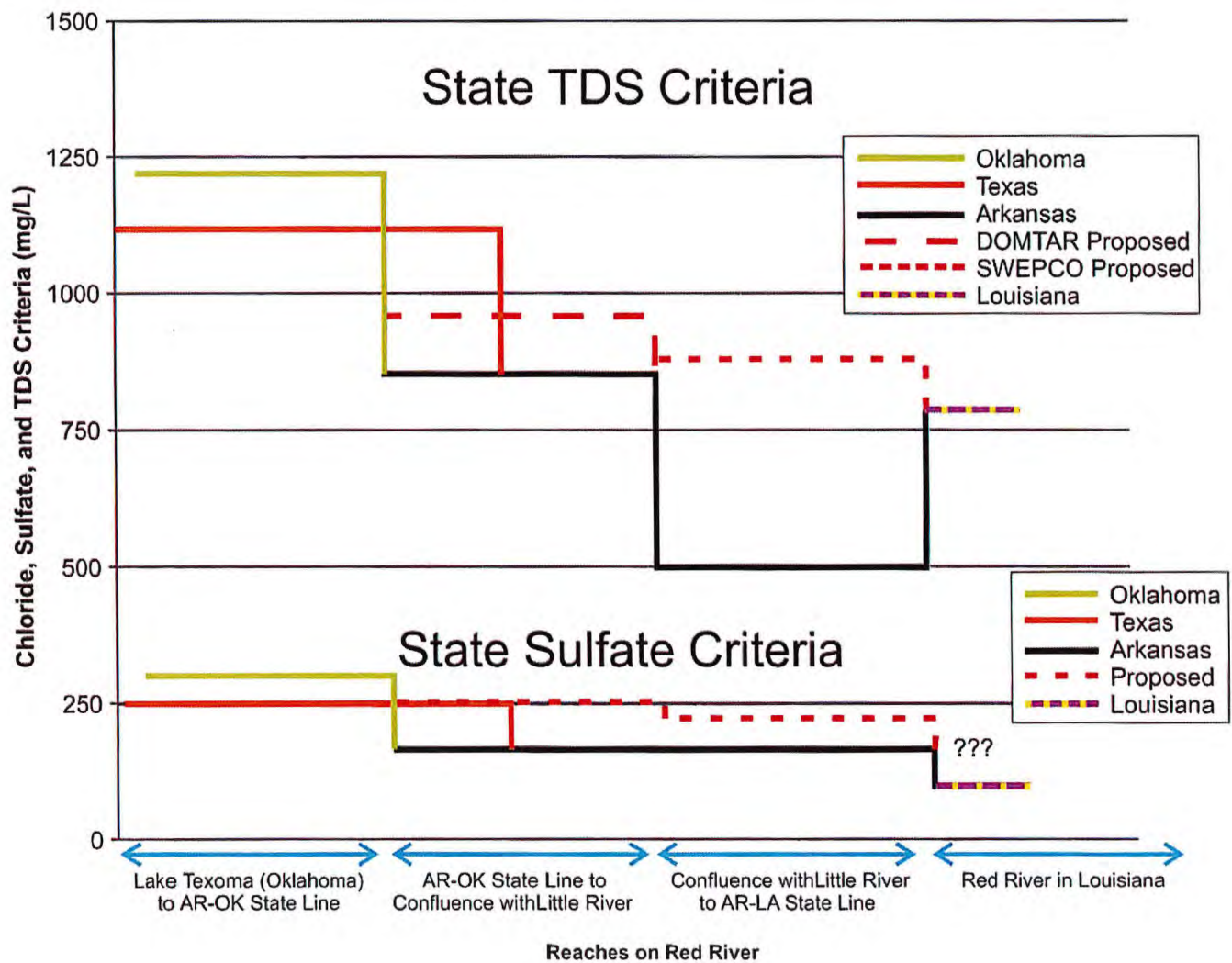


EXHIBIT 4

**Response to EPA Technical Comments
SWEPCO UAA for Dissolved Minerals in Little and Red Rivers**

On October 20, 2015, Region 6 of the US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) provided technical comments dated “September XX, 2015,” to the Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality (ADEQ) on Southwestern Electric Power Company’s (SWEPCO’s) *Use Attainability Analysis for Dissolved Minerals in Little and Red Rivers, Hempstead and Little River Counties, Arkansas*, which was submitted to ADEQ on September 5, 2014.

EPA’s comments have been reproduced below, followed by SWEPCO’s responses in blue text. EPA’s comments are given in italics for ease of distinguishing between the comment and SWEPCO’s response, and the comments have been numbered to allow for referencing within the document.

Many comments throughout the document raised the same or similar questions. For three of those topics, SWEPCO has prepared general responses to address the questions raised. These general response sections are referenced throughout SWEPCO’s responses to specific comments in order to avoid duplication.

1.0 GENERAL RESPONSES

1.1 Designated Uses and Sources of Total Dissolved Solids

A number of EPA’s comments suggest that EPA understands the primary justification for the proposed site-specific criteria (SSC) to be elevated minerals concentrations due to “natural background,” or that SSC must be based on natural background conditions. Although SSC can be based solely on natural background conditions, both state and federal regulations allow the development of SSC based on 304(a) guidance (i.e., water-effects ratios) or other scientifically defensible methods. This document represents development of SSC based on “other scientifically defensible methods.” Although this document is referred to as a use attainability analysis (UAA), it is not a UAA in the sense of what is described in EPA’s *Water Quality Standards Handbook* (2014 update), in which the UAA is intended to support changes to designated uses. The UAA term is used herein because the justification of the SSC still requires an evaluation of attainable uses and whether the uses can be supported with less-stringent SSC. However, the proposed SSC that are the subject of the SWEPCO study represent (a) existing conditions in the case of the Red River, and (b) a total dissolved solids (TDS) criterion that is comparable to an ecoregion least-disturbed stream in the case of the Little River.

Natural background conditions (in this case TDS and temperature) are *part* of the rationale for the SSC proposed herein, but they are not the sole basis, as considerable attention was given to evaluating the TDS conditions that support attainable designated uses. Therefore, the portion of the Tudor Davies 1997 policy memorandum that addresses criteria changes that are based *solely* on natural background has little relevance to this proposal. SWEPCO agrees, however, that in

some places, the draft report reads as if naturally occurring mineral loads are the only sources of minerals to the Red River and Millwood Lake. SWEPCO acknowledges that anthropogenic inputs are part of the mineral regime in both waterbodies, which is the reason for the focus on designated use attainment.

To justify less-stringent criteria, it is necessary to show that the proposed criteria protect the existing and attainable designated uses of the receiving streams (*Water Quality Standards Handbook*, EPA 2014). The study showed, and ADEQ has confirmed, that measured and predicted concentrations of dissolved minerals will not limit aquatic life or impair other existing or attainable uses.

In the case of the TDS SSC in the Red River, the report showed that the mineral regime at the Index, AR, gaging station is dominated by loading from Denison Dam, which is overwhelmingly due to natural inputs. SWEPCO has provided additional information to support that statement herein (see Sections 1.2 and 1.3 below). However, the reach of the river below Denison Dam undoubtedly sees some additional natural and anthropogenic input. Accordingly, since not *all* of the mineral loading to the station at Index is natural, the study focused on the attainment of designated uses in the reaches of the Red River in question. It is not appropriate for EPA to insist that “Arkansas must ...show that there are no natural or anthropogenic sources from the TX-AR line to the confluence.” In addition to being a physical impossibility, this condition is not necessary for the full support of attainable designated uses (aquatic life/fisheries in particular). In EPA’s comments, EPA has not disputed SWEPCO’s conclusions that the existing mineral regime in the Red River supports designated uses. The report has proposed SSC based on existing conditions that are mainly (but not solely) due to known natural sources and that support attainable designated uses.

In contrast to the Red River, where the primary sources of upstream minerals are clear, the TDS concentrations below Millwood Lake dam cannot be attributed to a particular source. With the exception of Mine Creek, which has a negligible contribution, the major inflows to Millwood Lake all meet ecoregion minerals criteria. Accordingly, as with the Red River, the focus in the Little River below Millwood Lake dam is on attainment of designated uses. The report demonstrated that the existing conditions support the attainable designated fisheries use and that a slight increase in TDS due to plant operation would likely have little effect on the level of attainment. EPA did not dispute this conclusion in its comments.

1.2 Sources of TDS to the Red River at Denison Dam: Natural versus Oil-Field Brine Disposal

Information on TDS inputs to the Red River from oil-field brine disposal was available in the *Red River Basin Chloride Control Project, Environmental Issues Summary Report* (Red River Authority of Texas 1996), which is provided in Attachment 1. This report states the following:

“Pursuant to the agreements entered into between the states and the federal government, the states have been controlling approximately 85% of the man-made pollution to the river system

since 1980...Over 968 tons of chlorides are eliminated daily from entering the Red River watershed above Lake Texoma which were originating from oil field brine disposal operations."

This statement implies that the total chloride loading from oil-field brine disposal was 1,139 tons per day (calculated by dividing 968 tons per day of chloride eliminated daily by 85%). The statement further implies that the remaining 171 tons of chloride per day (1,139 T/d – 968 T/d) represents an ongoing source of chloride to the Red River due to oil-field brine. Table 1 below summarizes chloride and sulfate loading calculations based on the data provided in Appendix C of the report. Based on this summary, and assuming that the loading estimate from 1996 is representative of subsequent years, the loading due to the remaining oil field brine contributes 4.4% (171 T/d ÷ 3,888*100) of the total chloride loading from Denison Dam.

Table 1. Summary of selected parameters based on monitoring data from Denison Dam and Index.

| Parameter | Denison Dam | Index |
|---|---------------------|-----------|
| Average flow for period of record (POR) of 1997 to 2011 (cfs) | 4,801 | 11,665 |
| Average Cl (mg/L) | 300 | 156 |
| Average daily Cl load (kg/d) | 3,527,321 | 4,440,700 |
| Average daily Cl load (T/d) | 3,888 | 4,895 |
| Average SO ₄ concentration (mg/L) | 261 | 150 |
| Average daily SO ₄ load (kg/d) | 3,064,566 | 4,265,497 |
| Average daily SO ₄ load (T/d) | 3,378 | 4,705 |
| Average Cl+SO ₄ concentration (mg/L) | 561 | 305 |
| Average Cl+SO ₄ load (kg/d) | 6,591,887 | 8,705,151 |
| Average Cl+SO ₄ load (T/d) | 7,266 | 9,595 |
| Proportion of Index flow from Denison | | 0.41 |
| Proportion of Index Cl load from Denison | | 0.79 |
| Proportion of Index SO ₄ load from Denison | | 0.72 |
| Proportion of Cl+SO ₄ load from Denison | | 0.76 |
| Average proportion of measured TDS as Cl+SO ₄ | 0.55 | 0.46 |
| Average proportion of measured TDS as Cl+SO ₄ based on POR of 1974 to 1986 | 0.86 ⁽¹⁾ | 0.70 |
| Estimated average TDS concentration ⁽²⁾ (mg/L) | 1,020 | 649 |

Notes:

1. Assuming all present as NaCl and CaSO₄.
2. Based on average proportions of measured TDS as Cl+SO₄.

As shown in Table 1, the TDS of water from Denison Dam also contains a similar mass of sulfate derived from gypsum rocks in the natural springs that contribute the majority of salts to the Red River. Since oil-field brines are typically comprised predominantly of sodium and

chloride, the contribution to TDS due to brine disposal is therefore somewhat less than the 4.4% contribution indicated above.

This analysis demonstrates that oil-field brine disposal is a minor source of TDS to the Red River, as discharged from Denison Dam, compared to natural sources.

1.3 Influence of Denison Dam Discharge on Flows and Minerals at Index

Although the monitoring station at Index, AR, is 200 miles downstream of Denison Dam, the discharge from Denison Dam dominates the flow and mineral regime at Index. While the flows from Denison Dam account for 41% of the average flow at Index (Table 1), they account for 76% ($6,591,887 \div 8,705,151 \times 100$) of the chloride and sulfate loading.

A straightforward calculation shows that the estimated average TDS concentration at Index would be 420 mg/L if there were no TDS source (natural or anthropogenic) downstream of Denison Dam. In other words, if all flow entering the Red River below Denison Dam was distilled water, the average TDS concentration at Index would be 420 mg/L. The same calculation can show, conversely, that the average TDS concentration at Index would be 229 mg/L without the loading from Denison Dam. Therefore, without the loading from the Denison Dam, there would be no exceedances of the existing criteria.

Since the TDS loading downstream of Denison Dam is clearly greater than zero, there are undoubtedly additional sources of TDS between Denison Dam and Index, some of which are likely point sources. However, this analysis demonstrates that TDS (primarily as chloride and sulfate) loading from Denison Dam, which is overwhelmingly due to natural sources, dominates the TDS loading at Index, 200 miles downstream from the Denison Dam.

2.0 SPECIFIC RESPONSES

COMMENT 1

ES.7 Proposed TDS Criteria Little River, page xi:

The proposed TDS criterion for the Little River below Millwood Lake is based on a weight-of-evidence approach utilizing a mass balance model. The document states that a mass balance was prepared that would reflect naturally occurring elevated TDS concentrations in the Little River. The document refers to TDS data collected upstream of SWEPCO by FTN and SWEPCO during October 2010 through October 2013 that showed that the current site-specific TDS criterion 100 mg/L criterion was exceeded approximately 10% of the time. The authors conclude that a TDS criterion of 136.1 mg/L would be necessary in the Little River to reflect the naturally occurring mineral regime and to allow SWEPCO to operate efficiently.

It's unclear what the basis for presuming that only naturally occurring sources of TDS result in the 10% exceedance rate.

Please see Sections 1.1 and 1.2 of the general responses.

Later, the document refers to input from the Little River itself above Millwood Lake and from Mine Creek, noting that inputs from the latter are significantly higher per volume than other tributaries to Millwood Lake. The name Mine Creek alone suggests that this creek is a likely source of anthropogenic. Given the mass balance budget described in Table J.1 describes the background in the Little River as 98 mg/L and the SWEPCO discharge as contributing 1620 mg/L, it is unclear how a presumption that the inputs to the Little River are not anthropogenic.

Please see Section 1.1 of the general responses.

This tends to undermine the validity of the mass balance and any conclusions that may be drawn from it.

Whether the minerals sources to the Little River are or are not anthropogenic does not affect or invalidate the mass budget modeling prepared and submitted as part of the report. The mass budget modeling does not depend on the TDS source for predictions. However, the modeling does depend on data that represent current TDS concentrations in the river, as was demonstrated in the report.

Differentiating between natural background and anthropogenic sources causing exceedances is important. As articulated in Tudor Davies 1997 policy memo, the water quality standards regulation at 40 CFR 131.11(b)(1) requires States and authorized Tribes to adopt numeric water quality criteria that are based on section 304(a) criteria, section 304(a) criteria modified to reflect site-specific conditions, or other scientifically defensible methods.

Please see Section 1.1 of the general responses.

In summarizing the aquatic life evaluation, the document indicates that the aquatic life composition of the current fish community below Millwood dam is a subset of what would be expected given available habitat. What is described here represent a snapshot of what is likely impacted and/or degraded conditions in the Little River. While document current conditions is an important, the objective of a UAA should be determining what the highest attainable use that can be attained. The objective of a UAA is to determine what the highest attainable use the waters of interest can support. 40 CFR 131.10(d) requires at a minimum, that uses be deemed attainable if they can be achieved by the imposition of effluent limits required under sections 301(b) and 306 of the Act and cost-effective and reasonable best management practices for nonpoint source control.

Please see the first paragraph of Section 1.1. A major focus of the study was to document attainment of designated uses, particularly the aquatic life (fisheries use). EPA did not dispute the findings or conclusions regarding the aquatic life (fisheries) use attainment.

COMMENT 2

1.1 Background and Overview, page 1-1:

The discussion here appears to be suggesting that the (predominate) natural (and anthropogenic) mineral and TDS sources from TX and OK are not adequately accounted for and result in exceedances of AR's 500 mg/L criterion in the lower segment of the Red River below the confluence of the Little River to the AR-LA state line. Since there is certainly some dilution in the Red River as it moves to the confluence with the Little River and on downstream, it will be critical to provide clear support that these predominately natural upstream in TX and OK, and those in AR contribute to an inability to attain the current 500 mg/L criterion in the lower segment.

Please see Section 1.1 of the general responses.

The spatial inconsistency identified in and of themselves are not a basis for modifying criteria.

SWEPCO agrees. The proposed SSC were not based on spatial inconsistencies of the existing criteria.

COMMENT 3

1.1 Background and Overview, page 1-1 and 1-3:

In describing this permit as not typical, the authors are referring to ADEQ's use of the 500 mg/L TDS criterion that applies to the Red River as an "end of pipe" value rather than the 100 mg/L TDS criterion that applies to the Little River. Based on the fact sheet, it appears that ADEQ based 500 mg/L TDS criterion in the SWEPCO permit on the applicable criterion in the Red River to ensure that the discharge would not contribute to the impairment of the Red River because it is on the state's most recent EPA approved 303(d) list for exceedances of chloride, sulfate and TDS.

Comment acknowledged.

Region 6 permitting staff have suggested that if the 100 mg/L TDS criterion applicable to the Little River were applied, when dilution and mixing are considered, a limit of 3800 mg/L would be possible and would be protective of the designated fishery use in both the Little River and the Red River.

It is SWEPCO's understanding that discussions between ADEQ and EPA have addressed EPA's concern regarding this recurring comment.

COMMENT 4

1.1 Background and Overview, page 1-4, Table 1.2:

The increase for both median and 95th percentile concentrations of TDS from the historical data the more recent data collected by SWEPCO suggest that the concentrations are the result of something other than “naturally occurring exceedances” as suggested in the next paragraph.

Please see Section 1.1 of the general responses.

COMMENT 5

1.1 Background and Overview, page 1-5:

The authors refer to little to no assimilative capacity for TDS in the Little River at times (absent the SWEPCO facility's discharge) as a result of “naturally occurring exceedances” of the current site-specific 100 mg/L TDS criterion occurring “upstream” of the SWEPCO discharge, refers to more in depth discussed in Sections 3.0 and 5.0. However, there is very little discussion of possible upstream naturally occurring” sources for the Little River in these sections. The only sources for the Little River discussed in the document to any degree are tributaries to Millwood Lake, particularly Mine Creek. Although Mine Creek is identified as the most significant contributor of minerals to Millwood Lake and downstream to the Little River, there is no information concerning possible mining impacts to that creek. As a result, the basis for attributing a lack of assimilative capacity and a 10% exceedance rate for the current 100 mg/L TDS criterion in the Little River to naturally occurring sources has not been established.

The data that support the statements are provided in Table 1.2 of the report.

What are these natural sources of high TDS – Mine Creek? And are they natural or anthropogenic?

Please see Section 1.1 of the general responses regarding natural versus anthropogenic sources of TDS. Please note that the report shows that although TDS concentrations in Mine Creek are significantly higher than concentrations in the other streams, the Mine Creek inflow provides only approximately 3 mg/L of TDS based on a flow-weighted mean inflow TDS concentration of 54.8 mg/L from the four major tributaries (54.8 mg/L including Mine Creek and 52.2 mg/L without Mine Creek).

COMMENT 6

2.3.1.1 TDS Sources to the Little River

This section includes an evaluation of existing data from tributaries upstream of Millwood Lake to identify potential recent sources of TDS that might explain the increased TDS values in samples collected from the Little River downstream of the dam on Millwood Lake. The major

tributaries of Millwood Lake include the Little River, Cossatot River, Saline River, and Mine Creek (Figure 1.1). Table 2.2 identifies the major tributaries to Millwood Lake, including the Cossatot River, Saline River and Mine Creek and summaries of their TDS contribution. Although Mine Creek only contributes 2% of the inflow, the TDS concentrations are significantly higher than the other streams.

Please see the last paragraph of the response to Comment 5.

There is some inconsistency between Tables 1.1 and 1.2 presenting USGS data from 1967-1995 and SWEPCO data from 2010-2013 (although it's not clear what sites the SWEPCO data came from) that show an increase in TDS concentrations over time.

The data presented in Table 1.2 were collected by SWEPCO and FTN at sampling station LR-0, which is shown on Figure 3.1 of the report. SWEPCO will clarify the source of the data in the table title for Table 1.2 and the corresponding section discussing the data in the report.

The two tables are not inconsistent but rather simply present summary information showing that TDS concentrations are different from two different time periods and that the more recent data show an increase in TDS concentrations.

The time-series plots of TDS data from these ADEQ monitoring stations on the tributaries upstream of Millwood Lake identified in Figures 2.1 through 2.4 that show no clear evidence of significant changes in TDS levels in any of the streams, yet the authors report an increase in TDS concentration downstream of Millwood Lake.

The second paragraph of Section 2.3.1.1 states, "Overall, there is no clear evidence of significant changes in TDS levels in any of the streams" [contributing to Millwood Lake]. SWEPCO agrees there is no obvious source or cause of the increase. With the exception of Mine Creek, which contributes a negligible loading, the major inflows to Millwood Lake all meet ecoregion minerals criteria.

COMMENT 7

2.3.1.2 Water Quality Impairments for Minerals in the Little River

The authors indicate that ADEQ does not considers the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake to be impaired and have not included it on any 303(d) list. Further, the document notes that this stream is classified by ADEQ as "unassessed" due to a lack of data for water quality (including minerals). It is important to note that "unassessed" simply means that there is no data and does not necessarily mean that the Little River is either impaired or unimpaired. That lack of data may be why neither ADEQ nor EPA have included the Little River on the state's 303(d) list.

SWEPCO agrees.

COMMENT 8

2.3.2.2 TDS Sources to the Upper Red River (Oklahoma, Texas), pages 2-5 to 2-8:

Much of the literature cited in the Executive Summary and in these sections is dated, relying on several sources from a time period when oil production was high with minimal environmental regulation.

Information describing natural sources was from historical literature (Baldys et al. 1996, Keller et al. 1988, USGS 1961). Information describing current conditions is recent in our opinion (e.g., gage data with a period of record of 1997 to 2011; USACE publication from 2010; Red River Authority publication from 2013).

Despite those issues, it is reasonable to say that there are significant natural as well as anthropogenic sources of minerals in the Red River and its tributaries.

Please see Sections 1.1 and 1.2 of the general responses.

While the more current information tends to show that the predominant mineral sources to the Red River are likely natural, despite remediation efforts by the US Army Corps of Engineers (USACE), it is likely that brine disposal and intrusions from oil production into the Little Wichita and other sites are sources that affect the Red River in Texas, Oklahoma and contribute to the loading to a lesser extent in Arkansas. Sources of information for oil and gas production and remediation should be available from the Texas Railroad Commission and the Oklahoma Corporation Commission.

Not having, or possibly not being able to provide any information to support historical oil extraction impacts and their contribution to minerals/TDS concentrations significantly weakens the claim that the “overwhelming portion” historical of the TDS inputs to the system are from natural sources.

Please see Sections 1.1 through 1.3 of the general responses.

COMMENT 9

2.3.2.3 Water Quality Impairments for Minerals in the Red River, page 2-9:

The authors note that upstream criteria for the Red River in Texas and Oklahoma reflect the elevated ambient mineral concentrations that are due to inputs from salt springs and seeps from the arid and semi-arid headwater regions. This is generally true, given salt springs are found as far west as the High Plains and Tableland Level II ecoregions. Although less predominate, there also anthropogenic and natural inputs from the Central Plains, Crosstimbers, Blackland Prairie and East and South Central Plains ecoregions.

It is important for Arkansas to recognize that an upstream state can establish uses and criteria in their waters as appropriate. 40 CFR 131.10(b) requires that those states take the downstream state's standards. Recent court decisions have affirmed EPA's ability to look at downstream waters to ensure protection.

Comment acknowledged.

This section also discusses assessment procedures used by states that share jurisdiction over portions of the Red River. Referring to Table 2.6, which compares criteria for minerals and impairments identified on state 303(d) lists, which shows that the Red River is not considered to be impaired upstream in Oklahoma and Texas or downstream in Louisiana. The authors state that this is partly due to different assessment procedures that are used in other states, suggesting that these states use less protective exceedance rates. As an example, the authors note that Louisiana does not consider a stream to be impaired for dissolved minerals unless 30% of the observed data exceed the water quality standard compared to Arkansas' 10% exceedance rate. The authors also state that Oklahoma and Texas also use less-stringent assessment procedures for dissolved minerals than Arkansas, and also state that the criteria in their water quality standards are less stringent than the criteria in Arkansas's standards. However, the authors have not explained how these approaches are any less protective than those used by Arkansas.

These proposed SSC considered downstream compliance with Louisiana's criteria. The report does not use the term "less protective"; that is the commenter's usage. The lack of impairment in upstream states is due to "less stringent" criteria or assessment methodology with no suggestion one way or the other regarding the protectiveness of those criteria. SWEPCO agrees that less-stringent criteria and assessment methodology can be protective.

It is important to understand that simply comparison of exceedance percentages used in assessing use attainment does not tell the entire story. Assessing attainment includes defining the water quality indicators it measures and the procedures for analyzing and interpreting data in order to decide whether standards are met or water quality is impaired. This should include collection and analysis of multiple types of data providing information relevant to assessing attainment with approved WQS. As a result, a comparison of Louisiana's current use of a 30% exceedance rate to Arkansas 10% is not necessarily appropriate, although it should be noted that Region 6 is working with Louisiana to revise its approach. Oklahoma compares the mean of all values to a yearly mean standard, then looks for greater than 10% exceedances against a sample standard. In Texas, minerals criteria represent annual averages of all values that were collected and compared to the criterion for each parameter. Use attainment is based on the average concentration that applies to the entire length or area of the segment. For TDS, a value is calculated by multiplying specific conductance measured at the surface by a factor of 0.65. The chloride, sulfate, and TDS criteria are not supported if the average value exceeds the criteria.

Comment acknowledged.

The authors also state that Oklahoma and Texas water quality standards as less stringent than the criteria in Arkansas. Given the natural saline seeps and historical oil extraction activity along the Red River that this document discussed previously, higher criteria would be expected upstream in Texas and Oklahoma. The burden for SWEPCO is to show that predominately natural sources upstream in Oklahoma and Texas upstream as distant as Lake Texoma and/or that natural sources in Arkansas itself alter concentrations in the lower segment of the Red River to support the proposed criteria modifications.

Please see Section 1.3 of the general responses, which clarifies report statements that the sources are predominantly upstream in Oklahoma and Texas.

COMMENT 10

Page 2-10:

In a discussion of Table 2 describing applicable criteria and 303(d) listings, the authors refer to ADEQ's practice in recent years of making specific permitting decisions and calculations based on the state's most recent 303(d) list that has been approved by EPA. This approach means that ADEQ is applying the 500 mg/L TDS criterion that applies to the Red River below its confluence with the Little River as an end-of-pipe limit rather than the 100 mg/L criterion that applies to the Little River which is the receiving water for the Turk/SWEPCO discharge.

Based on the NPDES permit fact sheet, applying the 100 mg/L TDS criterion that applies to the Little River, when dilution and mixing is considered, a limit of up to 3800 mg/l would be possible and still meet the in-stream criterion of 100 mg/L which would protect beneficial uses in the Little River and downstream. However, applying the 500 mg/L TDS criterion as an end-of-pipe limit results in a more restrictive permit limit. Without any information to the contrary, the effect of ADEQ's approach does not appear to have a significant environmental benefit for either the Little River or Red River, but appears to have the opposite effect. While applying 500 mg/L TDS criterion as an end-of-pipe limit may result in a small reduction in overall loads, the more restrictive limit reportedly requires the facility to operate at less than optimum efficiency. Thus ADEQ's approach appears to be the primary driver for Turk/SWEPCO to seek revised criteria for the Red River, which may be a less desirable environmental outcome.

It is SWEPCO's understanding that discussions between ADEQ and EPA have addressed EPA's concern regarding this recurring comment.

COMMENT 11

2.4.1 Threatened and Endangered Aquatic Species, page 2-12:

This section of the document discusses several endangered species listed by the US Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) including the Ouachita rock pocketbook (Arkansia wheeleri), which is federally listed throughout its range in Arkansas and Oklahoma. The document reports that there have been no live A. wheeleri collected from just above or below the Turk/SWEPCO discharge.

*Their absence indicates that the Turk/SWEPCO discharge is having an effect on water quality and the presence of *A. wheeleri*. Although the physical characteristics and inputs to Millwood Lake may affect the ability of the Little River to support *A. wheeleri*, an important aspect of a UAA is to not only to identify current conditions. The document does not provide any discussion of whether minerals/TDS or other stressors may be affecting or limiting the presence of *A. wheeleri* in this portion of the Little River.*

The report notes that the hydraulic modification (i.e., construction of Millwood Lake dam on the Little River) affected mussel distribution and abundance before construction of the SWEPCO facility. Studies performed after Millwood Lake was formed but prior to construction of the facility did not document the presence of *A. wheeleri* in the Little River in the vicinity of the future intake and outfall locations (see Section 2.1.4 of the report for further explanation).

*The authors also note that the USFWS recently listed the rabbitsfoot mussel (*Quadrula cylindrica cylindrica*) as threatened (Federal Register 2013). That species is known from some streams in southwest Arkansas, including the Little River upstream of Millwood Lake. This species not been documented in the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake or the Red River. The rabbitsfoot is likely limited by the physical characteristics Millwood Lake and its effect on the Little River, as well as the Turk/SWEPCO discharge.*

SWEPCO agrees that the rabbitsfoot is not found in the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake. The changes in the physical characteristics, and therefore habitat, of the Little River due to construction of the Millwood Lake dam occurred before construction of the SWEPCO facility.

COMMENT 12

3.1 Overview, page 3-1:

Rather than relying on biological evaluations in a upstream versus downstream comparison from a point source discharge and a comparison of communities in reference and receiving streams, the approach for field surveys is attempting to show that characteristics in Millwood Lake and at the Denison dam dominate the mineral regime in the Little and Red Rivers rather than the Turk/SWEPCO discharge.

The field surveys addressed aquatic life use attainment. Sections 2.3.1, 2.3.2, and 5.0 of the report demonstrate that characteristics in Millwood Lake and at Denison Dam, rather than SWEPCO's discharge, dominate the mineral regime in the Little River and Red River. As the report notes, "This evaluation is unique because the instream criteria exceedances have little or nothing to do with a point source that is not able to meet existing criteria. In the case of the Red River, the criteria exceedances are primarily due to upstream background concentrations. In the case of the Little River, existing mineral concentrations are also at or near the existing site-specific criteria without influence from the plant." Please see Sections 1.2 and 1.3 of the general responses.

There are sources of minerals above Millwood dam, primarily the Little River and Mine Creek upstream of Millwood Lake and there are certainly significant natural and anthropogenic sources of mineral in the upper reaches of the Red River in Texas and Oklahoma. The burden for Arkansas is to clearly show that the sources above Millwood dam are at least predominantly anthropogenic.

This important sentence, which states Arkansas' burden, seems to have been mistyped. Surely, in line with previous statements, the commenter meant to say "...at least predominantly *natural*"? As shown in Table 2.2 of the UAA report, TDS concentrations in the Little River, Cossatot River, and Saline River are well below the ecoregion criterion of 129 mg/L. It is not clear how upstream waterbodies that meet criteria by a comfortable margin (with the exception of Mine Creek) might represent some sort of unnatural or anthropogenic input. It is noted that although TDS concentrations in Mine Creek are significantly higher than concentrations in the other streams, the Mine Creek inflow contributes only approximately 3 mg/L of TDS based on a flow-weighted mean inflow TDS concentration of 54.8 mg/L for the four major tributaries (54.8 mg/L including Mine Creek and 52.2 mg/L without Mine Creek). Therefore, there is little support that anthropogenic inputs of TDS dominate Millwood Lake.

Similarly, Arkansas must be able to make a reasonable showing that the predominately natural and some anthropogenic sources some 200 miles upstream have a significant effect on water quality in the Red River as far downstream as its confluence of the Little River and show that there are no natural or anthropogenic sources from the TX-AR line to the confluence.

This must be another mistyped sentence. Surely EPA does not imagine the existence of any reach of any stream for which "...there are no natural or anthropogenic sources." Table 1 of this document notes that 75% of the chloride and sulfate loading at Index is from Denison Dam. Please see Sections 1.2 and 1.3 of the general responses.

If the Turk/SWEPCO discharge is not contributing to the potential exceedances in the Little River or potentially impacting the Red River, the important question as to whether the facility is seeking to revise the criteria in the Little River and the Red River because the criteria are inappropriate or because of ADEQ's policy decision to applying a criterion as an end-of-pipe limit rather than basing it on applicable criteria considering dilution and mixing in the receiving water.

It is SWEPCO's understanding that discussions between ADEQ and EPA have addressed EPA's concern regarding this recurring comment.

COMMENT 13

3.4.1.2 Macroinvertebrate Data Analysis, page 3-10:

In discussions of field observations the authors indicated an attempt was made to assess the susceptibility of the existing benthic macro invertebrate community to a slight increase in TDS.

Tolerance indicator values (TIVs) for specific conductance for various invertebrate taxa provided in Carlisle et al. 2007 were reviewed. However, the authors note that too few of the taxa listed in Carlisle et al. 2007 were present in the data set for this study to allow for a meaningful evaluation of ion tolerance. Accordingly, the benthic data presented herein provide a description of the presently attained fisheries use and a baseline for future studies.

SWEPCO agrees.

It should be noted that small increases in TDS alone may have minimal effect on the existing benthic community however, TDS is rarely seen independent of other stressors.

Comment acknowledged. It is not clear why other stressors are important. The relevant question is whether or not the existing levels of TDS support the attainable designated use.

In a quick search, a number of sources were identified that discuss the effect TDS has on Appalachian streams. For example, Timpano et al. (2010), in discussing the effects of TDS in coalfield streams. As a way of isolating the effects, Timpano et al. used headwater streams to represent a gradient where confounding factors could be minimized. This and other similar papers done in Appalachian could have been used to inform this aspect of the analysis.

The study by Timpano et al. has little in common with this study, because as EPA has noted elsewhere, there are no differences in benthic or fish communities upstream versus downstream of the discharge. We agree that there might be other unknown stressors present in the effluent. However, the best approach to address that possibility is through the normal permitting process, which includes tests such as priority pollutant scans and biomonitoring requirements.

One of the problems with the approach take here is a lack of reference stream comparisons.

The issue of reference condition comparison was addressed in the study plan for the UAA that was reviewed and approved by ADEQ. There is no appropriate reference data set or reference location for comparison with this reach of the Little River. The several similarly sized reservoirs in the region (e.g., Dierks, Gillam, DeQueen) are deep, have cold tailwaters, and are not suitable analogs to the Little River tailwater system. The study utilized literature-based tolerance values and professional judgment to evaluate field data to assess the susceptibility of the benthic community to the proposed increase in TDS.

COMMENT 14

3.4.2.2 Fish Data Analysis, page 3-11:

Fish data were first assessed to determine if there were impacts due to the Turk/SWEPCO discharge “under current conditions” by evaluating differences in total species richness, relative abundance, diversity, and similarity measures between upstream and downstream reaches.

Although unclear, it appears that “under current conditions” likely means under limits specified in the current NPDES, which as noted earlier, are based on a monthly average of 500 mg/l TDS applying Red River Criteria end-of-pipe.

EPA’s statement is correct.

This end of pipe value equates to an instream waste concentration of 43 mg/L. As noted earlier, if ADEQ were to base the Turk/SWEPCO permit on the Little River instream standard of 100 mg/L, once dilution and mixing is allowed, this would result in an allowable end-of-pipe discharge of up to 3800 mg/l to still meet the instream waste concentration of 100 mg/L. These conditions should be modeled and presented as a comparison rather than solely those based on ADEQ’s current approach of basing permits on past 303(d) listings. Without this, there is some question to the validity to the findings here and in other aspects of this proposal.

It is SWEPCO’s understanding that discussions between ADEQ and EPA have addressed EPA’s concern regarding this recurring comment.

COMMENT 15

3.4.4 Discussion and Conclusions, page 3-22:

The authors note that the evaluation of the fish community demonstrated similar fish communities upstream and downstream of the Turk/SWEPCO discharge in the Little River. The combined collections from their study and USGS sampling during 2009 and 2013 provide evidence that the designated fisheries use in the Little River is currently attained under the existing mineral conditions.

Further, the document reports that an evaluation of the mineral tolerances of the existing fish community indicate a fish community that can be expected to be relatively insensitive to moderate changes in TDS (as indicated by specific conductance). The UAA notes that fish species that were classified as intolerant to TDS or for which data in Meador and Carlisle (2007) were lacking can be shown to be present in the Red River, which has substantially higher TDS than will be experienced in the Little River due to the operation of the Turk/SWEPCO plant. The conclusion drawn is that the anticipated increase in TDS due to the operation of the Turk/SWEPCO plant will support the designated fisheries use in the Little River downstream of the Millwood Lake dam.

The question these conclusion raise is even if the designated fisheries use in the Little River would potentially be maintained with the proposed increase in TDS criterion to 138 mg/L, why is it necessary if that use is being attained at the current 100 mg/L criterion? The answer seems to go back to Turk/SWEPCO’s desire to operate at maximum efficiency. Under current conditions, the facilities efficiency appears to only be affected by ADEQ’s approach in using limits based on the 500 mg/L criterion for the Red River as an end-of-pipe value. As noted previously, given that the Turk/SWEPCO discharge appears to have a negligible effect on the Red River, if ADEQ were

to use existing criteria and allow for mixing and dilution in the Little River, there would be no need for this proposal.

It is SWEPCO's understanding that discussions between ADEQ and EPA have addressed EPA's concern regarding this recurring comment.

COMMENT 16

3.5 Fisheries Evaluation in the Red River, page 3-24:

The objective of this evaluation was to determine whether the existing mineral regime supports the designated fisheries use as indicated by fish populations. The approach relied on the historical record of mineral concentrations in the Red River from ADEQ monitoring stations RED0025, RED0046, and RED0045 and the use of a sampling survey and historical data review of fish populations in the Arkansas portion of the Red River conducted by Buchanan et al. (2003). The intent was to characterize the existing fish communities and evaluate whether those existing communities are supported by the existing mineral regime, thus indicating attainment of the fisheries designated use.

This was not the intent of the evaluation. It seems clear that the existing mineral regime supports the existing fish community. However, this conclusion alone does not indicate use attainment. The study evaluated whether or not the existing *community* attains the designated use, and concluded that it does.

Although the Buchanan et al. (2003) data suggest that mineral conditions during 1995 and 2001 supported a high fisheries use attainment, it is somewhat problematic to rely on data that represents a single snapshot in time from 14 years ago. The authors draw the conclusion that since the Red River was meeting designated uses during the Buchanan et al. study and that because TDS data from the post-study period (2002 through 2013) indicate that mineral concentrations were generally higher during the time frame of the Buchanan et al. study, that fisheries beneficial uses are likely currently being attained. While the post-study period (2002 through 2013) TDS data gives an indication that uses are currently being attained, it does not provide the same level of confidence as current field data would.

In this case it is not problematic to rely on historical data. What is important is not how long ago the study was conducted but rather under what conditions—in this case the mineral concentrations—the study took place. The high level of use attainment reported by Buchanan et al. occurred concurrently with a particular minerals regime. Therefore, that particular minerals regime, whatever it was, supported that high level of use. The minerals concentrations occurring during the Buchanan et al. study were in general higher than during the post-survey period. If a certain range of minerals concentrations supports a high level of use attainment, then a slightly lower range of concentrations should also support attainment. The age of the Buchanan et al. study would be problematic if post-survey minerals concentrations were significantly lower than those present during the survey. In that case, SWEPCO would not be

able to say definitively whether the higher concentrations support the designated use, but the support (or lack thereof) would have nothing to do with the age of the study. Rather it would be because the conditions present during the study could not be applied to current conditions.

Showing that broadly written designated aquatic life uses can be supported under the existing mineral regime isn't necessarily a high bar given how broadly beneficial use definitions tend to be written. Determining attainment tends to depend on the individual state's assessment methodologies rather than the use definition.

Comment acknowledged.

COMMENT 17

3.6.2 Red River, page 3-25:

The evaluation of the biological data demonstrated similar fish and communities upstream and downstream of the Turk/SWEPCO facility. The authors conclude that these findings reported suggest that the designated fisheries use is being attained that the projected mineral concentration – presumably the proposed 138 mg/L TDS criterion will not be adversely affect attainment of the fisheries use.

Although the data indicate that the designated fisheries use is currently being attained, the document does not provide compelling information to support the contention that the proposed 138 mg/L TDS criterion will not adversely affect attainment. Further, concerns with impacts to benthic macroinvertebrate communities downstream of the discharge at the current criterion have been identified in previous comments.

It was asserted that the fish community is made up of tolerant species that would not likely be affected by a small increase in TDS. EPA did not dispute this conclusion. Regarding benthic macroinvertebrate communities and potential effects from the proposed SSC, EPA stated, "...it should be noted that small increases in TDS alone may have minimal effect on the existing benthic community..." [but EPA is concerned about other stressors that might also be present in the effluent]. SWEPCO's proposed SSC for TDS in the Little River is 138 mg/L, which reflects a TDS concentration in an undisturbed reference stream. A TDS criterion greater than 138 mg/L would be classified as a "significant modification" from the ecoregion reference stream value for TDS as described in Regulation No. 2.511(B).

COMMENT 18

4.1 Evaluation of Routine WET Testing, page 4-1:

The recurring concern here is that the conditions simulated for toxicity analysis are reflective of current permit conditions, not what would likely be the conditions if the Red River was not listed.

Removing the Red River from the 303(d) list or adding it to the list has no bearing on this discussion. The report addresses the potential for toxicity due to TDS at critical conditions.

More specifically, section 4.1 reports that a review of NPDES DMRs from what is likely the current permit (from November 1, 2012) indicate no episodes of sub-lethal toxicity for C. dubia and P. promaleas. Since the current permit is based on 500 mg/L as an end-of-pipe limit, sub-lethal effects would not be expected. The question is, how C. dubia and P. promaleas would respond under conditions that would be expected if a limit of up to 3800 mg/L was in place for the facility as it may be once the current 303(d) listing in the Red River is resolved.

It is SWEPCO's understanding that discussions between ADEQ and EPA have addressed EPA's concern regarding this recurring comment.

Relying on DMRs that are not reflective of what conditions will likely be long-term in the Little River and downstream in the Red River could be considered misleading.

The report does not state or suggest that a lack of toxicity under current conditions (i.e., TDS concentrations under the current operating regime) implies no toxicity under all future conditions. DMR data established that the effluent is not toxic under current conditions. A toxicity test to estimate the toxic threshold of minerals in a mixture of plant effluent and receiving stream showed that the toxic threshold for toxicity due to minerals (as TDS, sulfate, and chloride) is well above anticipated mineral concentrations at the critical dilution of 26%. Accordingly, there is a large margin of safety associated with mineral discharges from the plant with respect to compliance with NPDES WET testing.

COMMENT 19

4.2.3 Conclusions, page 4-5:

The authors state that calculated IC25 values (1,744 mg/L for TDS; 232 mg/L for sulfate; and 600 mg/L for chloride) indicate that toxicity due to minerals in WET testing would not be expected at the critical dilution (26%) until effluent TDS values reached approximately 6,976 mg/L. And that these results indicate that the threshold for toxicity due to minerals (as TDS, sulfate, and chloride) is well above anticipated mineral concentrations at the critical dilution of 26%. Accordingly, their conclusion is that there is a large margin of safety associated with mineral discharges from the plant with respect to compliance with NPDES WET testing.

It is unclear what the basis for the statement that toxicity due to minerals would not be expected until TDS values reach approximately 6,976 mg/L. Although the IC25 may be considered functionally equivalent to a NOEC by definition, it represents a 25% reduction in the rate of survival, growth or reproduction among test organisms.

If preferable, SWEPCO can use the same reasoning based on the NOEC, IC10, or any other endpoint of EPA's choosing. See the example using the NOEC below.

Further, Table 4.2 indicates that average concentrations of 6,000 mg/L cause 100% lethality.

Note that that report states that "... toxicity due to minerals in WET testing would not be expected at the critical dilution (26%) until effluent TDS values reached approximately 6,976 mg/L." The report does not state or imply that TDS concentrations greater than 6,000 mg/L are not toxic. Note that there is an error in Section 4.2.3 of the report. Based on an IC25 of 1,744 mg/L and a critical dilution of 26%, the report should have stated that toxicity at the critical dilution would not be expected until TDS in the effluent reached 6,708 mg/L ($1,744 \div 0.26$) instead of 6,976 mg/L (see page 4-5 of the report). A similar calculation based on the TDS NOEC of 1,260 mg/L predicts no toxicity due to minerals at the critical dilution at an effluent concentration of 4,848 mg/L ($1,260 \div 0.26$). In either case, the threshold for toxicity due to TDS is well above anticipated permit limit of 1,620 mg/L (monthly average).

COMMENT 20

5.2 Critical Flow Conditions, page 5-1:

Instream TDS concentrations in the Red River were modeled for two critical flow conditions. The authors note that calculations and model results for 7Q10 flow conditions were used to develop proposed criteria for the Little River, and for the Red River between the Little River and the AR-LA state line. The results for harmonic mean flow conditions were used to confirm that the proposed criteria in Arkansas will still allow the Louisiana criterion for TDS in the Red River (780 mg/L) to be maintained.

It's important that ADEQ be aware that the State of Louisiana is currently reviewing its mineral criteria. It is EPA's understanding that water quality data taken in the Red River near Shreveport, between 1991 and 2014 indicate that TDS concentrations of 780 mg/L are just above the 90th percentile. This may mean that if the Arkansas' proposed criteria are adopted, there is a significant likelihood of TDS impairments in the downstream segment of the Red River in Louisiana.

Based on EPA's statement that "TDS concentrations of 780 mg/L are just above the 90th percentile," it can be concluded that TDS concentrations in the Red River near Shreveport exceed the criterion of 780 mg/L less than 10% of the time. The threshold for impairment using Louisiana's assessment methodology is 30%; therefore, the proposed criterion will not cause an impairment in the Red River in Louisiana.

It is important to note that 40 CFR 131.10(b) requires states to consider the water quality standards of downstream states when revising their criteria.

This report did consider attainment of downstream water quality standards in Louisiana. The proposed Red River criterion is reflective of current conditions, not an increase in mineral concentrations. Therefore, if current conditions are not causing an impairment in Louisiana, then the proposed criterion will not cause an impairment in Louisiana.

COMMENT 21

5.5 Model Results for 7Q10 Conditions, page 5-7:

Neither the RED0046 data nor the RED0009 data were considered to be a good representation of well-mixed concentrations in the Red River by the authors. Both the RED0046 station and the RED0009 station are located where the Red River does not appear to be laterally well-mixed because of significant tributary inflows a short distance upstream of each station.

The discussion explains that because of the location of the sampling sites for both RED0046 and RED0009, the data are likely measuring a disproportionate percentage of tributary water that has not mixed completely with the entire flow of the Red River. The authors contend that both tributaries (especially the Little River) contribute water that typically has TDS concentrations much lower than concentrations in the Red River. Because these two stations appear to be underestimating the TDS concentrations in the Red River and should not be used for comparison with predicted TDS values from the mass balance modeling, presumably because their inclusion could result in an underestimation the TDS concentrations in the Red River as compared to predicted TDS values from the mass balance modeling.

While it is possible that the inflow from the Little River at (RED0046) and the Sulphur River at (RED0009) may not be well-mixed, the problem with leaving them out is that it will likely mean an underestimation of TDS concentrations to the Red River, particularly in the lower reach near the LA state line.

It appears that the commenter believes that RED0046 and RED0009 are located in the tributaries rather than on the main stem. Inflows from the Little River and Sulphur River were not excluded from the mass balance model. If inflows from these rivers had been excluded, TDS concentrations in the Red River at the Louisiana state line would have been overestimated (not underestimated). The flow rates and TDS concentrations that were used for these two inflows are shown in Tables 5.1 through 5.3 of the report, Tables J.2 and J.3 in Appendix J, and in the model output in Appendix K (Data Types 20, 22, 24, and 26).

It is unclear how the segment reaches in Table 5.4 compare spatially to the long-term sampling sites.

Table 5.4 is a table of TDS concentrations for point sources. Table 5.5 shows TDS concentrations predicted by the model for each assessment reach, but it already shows the 90th and 95th percentiles of data at the long-term monitoring sites (third column in table). Figure J.1 in Appendix J provides a schematic diagram of the assessment reaches and point source inputs.

COMMENT 22

5.6 Model Results for Harmonic Mean Conditions, page 9:

The authors explain that the reason for simulating harmonic mean conditions was to confirm that proposed TDS criteria for the Red River in Arkansas would allow the Louisiana criterion for TDS in the Red River to be maintained under critical conditions. The harmonic mean simulation presented predicts that the TDS concentration at the AR-LA state line will be 661 mg/L, which is well below the Louisiana criterion for TDS in the Red River (780 mg/L). The conclusion is that the proposed criteria based on the mass balance modeling will be protective of the Louisiana criterion for TDS.

However, the harmonic mean simulation used the same input TDS concentrations as the 7Q10 simulation. As noted in the previous section, the exclusion of inflow from the Little River at (RED0046) and the Sulphur River at (RED0009) may mean an underestimation of TDS concentrations in the Red River, resulting in potential impairment of the current 780 mg/L TDS criterion that applies at the LA state line.

Please see SWEPCO's response to Comment 21 regarding inflows from Little River and Sulphur River. Section 5.0 of the report explains how the model works and gives the reasoning why it is inappropriate to use data from Red River stations (RED0046 and RED0009) to estimate water quality for tributary inflows.

As noted in comments on section 5.5, it is EPA's understanding that water quality data taken in the Red River near Shreveport, between 1991 and 2014 indicate that TDS concentrations of 780 mg/L are just above the 90th percentile. The 780 mg/L value is likely to go down.

Comment acknowledged. SWEPCO agrees that the Louisiana criterion is currently being met.

It would be advisable to consider what potential effect lower criteria in the Red River at the AR/LA state line may have on the predicted TDS criterion of 661 mg/L if LA revises its criteria down.

SWEPCO does not believe it is appropriate to speculate what future criteria may be proposed and potentially adopted for Louisiana and then perform analyses to see if the potential future criteria may be met under the proposed SSC in Arkansas.

COMMENT 23

6.2.2 Domestic Water Supply, page 6-4:

The domestic water supply use for the reach of the Red River between the OK-AR state line and the Little River confluence has previously been removed. The authors provide data that indicate that the reach of the Red River from the Little River confluence to the AR-LA state line can also be expected to exceed secondary drinking water standards due to the same factors. Figure 6.1

shows that the Red River TDS concentrations at Fulton (downstream of the mouth of the Little River) frequently exceeded the secondary drinking water standard of 500 mg/L during the period of record. The authors also noted that both the Arkansas Department of Health and the Arkansas Natural Resource Commission to confirm that the stream is not used as an existing domestic water supply. Their conclusion is that the domestic water supply use is neither an existing nor attainable use in the Red River downstream of the mouth of the Little River.

Although it is within Arkansas' authority to remove the domestic water supply use for the segment of the Red River below the confluence with the Little River to the LA state line, AR must consider the downstream state standards and ensure that its action would not affect domestic water supply/drinking water uses in Louisiana. See 40 CFR 131.10(b).

For many years (since 1999 at least), the Red River in Louisiana has been designated for drinking water supply with a TDS criterion of 780 mg/L TDS; SWEPCO must assume that Louisiana, with EPA's approval, considers this TDS criterion to be protective for domestic water supply/drinking water use.

COMMENT 24

7.0 Alternatives Evaluation, page 7-1:

Arkansas' UAA guidance and CPP require that a petition to increase dissolved minerals concentrations above existing conditions must include an evaluation of alternatives to the direct discharge of the water. Four alternatives that have been reviewed including:

- 1. Distillation treatment,*
- 2. Treatment using a constructed wetland,*
- 3. Pumping the wastewater to a larger stream that holds the potential for dilution of the minerals, and*
- 4. Reverse osmosis (RO) treatment of the wastewater.*

From the outset, the use of constructed wetlands was dismissed as an option for this facility. The authors based this exclusion on the argument that constructed wetlands can only be used to reduce sulfate, which results in the production of bicarbonate in place of sulfate (Hedin et al. 1989). The authors do note that a constructed wetland could, in principle, reduce sulfate in the discharge from this facility, the resulting TDS concentration would not be decreased (due to the replacement of the sulfate ions with bicarbonate ions), but argue that no net benefit would be obtained, stressing that TDS is the only concern for this evaluation.

The premise in rejecting a constructed wetland appears to be based on the premise that a constructed wetlands would only reduce sulfate to bicarbonate, which would not provide a net reduction in TDS. Looking at the Hedin et al. paper, it is specific to the treatment of acid mine drainage, not the type of discharge that would result from blow down cooling water from a

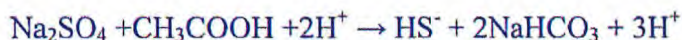
power plant. The paper does indicate that with an increase in sulfate reduction, bicarbonate alkalinity will be produced and pH will increase, but it does not say that sulfate is directly reduced to bicarbonate.

Sulfate cannot be reduced to bicarbonate and the report provides the appropriate reference that explains the chemistry that is the basis for the conclusion of the evaluation (Hedin et al. 1989). Further discussion is provided below.

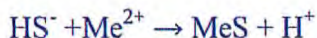
In treatment of acid mine drainage, sulfate would primarily be reduced to sulfite and tend to react with available metal to form sulfide precipitates. The Hedin paper refers to bacterial production of bicarbonate formation, particularly in anoxic limestone drains, but does not refer to the reduction of sulfate to bicarbonate. Which is not unexpected since as noted earlier, the paper is looking at treatment of acid mine drainage, not sulfate or other TDS constituents in particular. Given this, EPA considers a constructed wetland to be a viable and the preferred alternative to altering the applicable TDS criterion.

The sulfate reduction reactions are not specific to acid mine drainage. The chemistry of the sulfate ion does not depend on its source and sulfate is not reduced to bicarbonate in any context. To understand the reasons constructed wetlands cannot be used to reduce TDS, it is useful to review the typical chemical reactions that occur in sulfate reduction. For sulfate-reducing bacteria to carry out their function, a source of carbon must be available. In a constructed wetland, the source of the carbon can take many forms, so a generic formula for the reaction has been developed.

Using sodium as the primary cation for this water, the reaction for sulfate reduction can be expressed as follows:



As stated by the commenter, the sulfide ion is subsequently available to react with heavy metals (Me) as follows:



While it is true that the metal sulfide will likely precipitate, the generation of sodium bicarbonate more than offsets the mass of sodium sulfate that has been reduced. In fact, using the above molecular weights of the two compounds, one mole of sodium sulfate (molecular weight of 98 grams/mole) reacts with organic carbon to produce two moles of sodium bicarbonate (molecular weight of 84 grams/mole * 2 moles = 168 grams).

While the specific pathways can be complex, the overall reaction, if the process is taken to completion, demonstrates the reasons that constructed wetlands are not used for TDS reduction.

The authors contend that there are two alternatives for achieving compliance with the existing TDS criteria for the Little River and Red River:

- 1. RO treatment to remove or reduce dissolved minerals, and*
- 2. Pumping the effluent to a larger river that holds the potential for dilution of the minerals.*

In considering these options, the authors state that there is not a river in the vicinity that could be used as dilution to completely avoid a change in the water quality standards. Although the Red River has sufficient volume, it has a TDS criterion of 500 mg/L, the expected concentration of TDS in the effluent from this facility would not meet the Red River TDS criterion and would still require the completion of a UAA or the installation of partial RO treatment.

EPA considers ADEQ's use of TDS criteria applicable to the Red River, particularly the way the criterion has been applied as the emerging central element here. As noted in previous comments, ADEQ issued permit Turk/SWEPCO is operating under is based on the existing 500 mg/L TDS criterion for the Red River as end-of-pipe limits. The permit carries those limits because the receiving Red River segment was on the state's 2008 303(d) list. From a numeric perspective, ADEQ has issued the permit with a monthly average of 500 mg/l TDS end-of-pipe. This end-of-pipe value equates to an instream waste concentration of 43 mg/L. If ADEQ based the permit on the Little River instream standard of 100 mg/L, once dilution and mixing is allowed, the result is an allowable end-of-pipe discharge of up to 3800 mg/L TDS. While the end-of-pipe concentration is higher, this approach would meet the instream waste concentration based on the ecoregion-based 100 mg/L TDS while allowing the Turk/SWEPCO facility to operate efficiently.

EPA strongly recommends that rather than revise TDS criteria particularly for the Little River, in what appears to be an effort to avoid this permitting scenario, that this approach be considered.

It is SWEPCO's understanding that discussions between ADEQ and EPA have addressed EPA's concern regarding this recurring comment.

COMMENT 25

7.1.2.2 Option 2: RO Treatment/Discharge to Little River at Future Effluent Limits, page 7-9:

The authors anticipate that the TDS criterion in the Little River, and thus the effluent limitations in future NPDES permits for the SWEPCO plant, could be lowered to 100 mg/L. The conclusion drawn is that this would require that all of the effluent be treated through an RO system if it continues to be discharged to the Little River, in order to achieve an effluent limit of 100 mg/L for TDS.

However, as noted previously, the 100 mg/L criterion that applies to the Little River is not the same as a derived NPDES permit limit. The permit limit that would be derived from the

100 mg/L TDS criterion once dilution and mixing is allowed, would likely be an allowable end-of-pipe discharge of up to 3800 mg/L. Given that this concentration would allow the facility to meet the 100 mg/L TDS criterion in the Little River, there would be no need to consider RO.

It is SWEPCO's understanding that discussions between ADEQ and EPA have addressed EPA's concern regarding this recurring comment.

COMMENT 26

7.3 Summary of Costs, page 7-10:

The authors summarize the estimated costs of various treatment scenarios compared to the cost of direct discharge based on the proposed site-specific criteria in Table 7.1. The cost described here appear to be the potential cost associated with RO treatment of the entire volume of the Turk/SWEPCO discharge. It is unclear what volume of the discharge would need to be treated.

Please see Sections 7.1.2.1 through 7.1.2.3. Each of the three scenarios states how much of the discharge would be treated in order to meet the stated permit limitations.

EXHIBIT 5

Response to EPA Technical Comments
SWEPCO Technical Justification for a Site-Specific Criterion in the Little River

On October 20, 2015, Region 6 of the US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) provided technical comments dated "September XX, 2015," to the Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality (ADEQ) on Southwestern Electric Power Company's (SWEPCO's) *Technical Justification for a Site-Specific Temperature Criterion in the Little River, Hempstead and Little River Counties, Arkansas*, which was submitted to ADEQ on September 10, 2014.

EPA's comments have been reproduced below, followed by SWEPCO's responses in blue text. EPA's comments are given in italics for ease of distinguishing between the comment and SWEPCO's response, and the comments have been numbered to allow for referencing within the document.

COMMENT 1

1.1 Background & Overview, page 1-1

This document states that the Turk/SWEPCO facility's National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permit (No. AR0051136) includes a daily maximum temperature permit limit of 35°C (95°F). Given that Arkansas Reg. 2 specifies and the authors acknowledge that the applicable temperature limits for streams is 30°C (86°F), the basis for the maximum temperature limit of 35°C (95°F) in SWEPCO's current permit is unclear.

Comment acknowledged.

The document also notes that the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake has a lower temperature criterion than Millwood Lake and the Red River immediately downstream of the Little River. Both Millwood Lake and the Red River in Arkansas have a temperature criterion of 32°C (89.6°F) (APCEC 2011). Figure 1.2 is presented to illustrate the spatial inconsistency of the temperature criteria.

EPA is correct. Comment acknowledged. As the report states in Section ES.1:

If the Little River is designated as impaired for temperature due to recent temperature measurements, the facility's NPDES permit limit for temperature at Outfall 001 would be reduced to the Little River instream criterion of 30°C (86°F) without the usual allowance for a mixing zone (i.e., using typical end-of-pipe calculations to develop permit limits for a thermal discharge). The facility's operation would be adversely impacted by a temperature impairment designation in the Little River that may limit or prevent discharges during warm weather and reduce the efficiency of the facility's operation during other times of the year. Adjusting the temperature criterion for the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake to reflect current ambient conditions during the critical summer conditions

will (a) prevent the Little River from being inappropriately listed as impaired and (b) result in NPDES temperature limitations for the SWEPCO discharge that are appropriate and protective of the designated uses of the Little River.

Please note that the draft ADEQ 2014 303(d) list includes this reach of the Little River as impaired for temperature.

The document notes that Millwood Lake has a temperature criterion of 32°C (89.6°F), the Little River, downstream of Millwood Lake has a 30°C (86°F), and the Red River immediately downstream of the Little River has a temperature criterion of 32°C (89.6°F) (APCEC 2011) to illustrate the spatial inconsistency of the temperature criteria downstream of Millwood Lake. Spatial inconsistency has no bearing on toxic or conventional criteria that are protective of aquatic life uses (ALU) and is not a basis for altering applicable criteria.

The technical basis for the proposed SSC is identified and discussed in the report (see Sections ES-1, 3.4.4, and 4.0); the basis for the SSC for temperature in the Little River is not spatial inconsistency.

It is not unusual for temperatures in a reservoir to be higher than upstream and typically downstream lotic waters given the retention time and particularly the shallow depth of Millwood Lake.

SWEPCO agrees that it is not unusual for temperatures in a reservoir to be higher than downstream lotic water, but this fact is only true for deeper reservoirs with a cool- or cold-water discharge. Although Millwood Lake dam has an outlet near the bottom, Millwood Lake is shallow and generally unstratified such that the water temperature at the outlet reflects the temperature of the lake. Temperature measurements taken at the outlet as well as in-lake profiles confirm this statement (see Table 6.1 of the report). It is incorrect to state that the hydraulic residence time of Millwood Lake results in cooler downstream lotic waters.

Although we acknowledge that it may be difficult to manage the flow through a lake as shallow as Millwood given its design, relatively high retention time and higher tailwater race temperatures, but it's unclear how that would affect the entire length of the Little River or why the riparian cover downstream along the Little River could not be enhanced or restored.

The terms “high” or “low” retention times can be ambiguous; however, when compared to other reservoirs of similar surface areas, Millwood Lake has a relatively low retention time. Millwood Lake is a shallow lake with short hydraulic residence time (see page 6-3 of the report). The physical setting of a warm-water discharge from Millwood Lake primarily determines the downstream temperature regime of the Little River. Given the Little River’s width in this reach (below Millwood Lake), restoring the riparian cover along this wide river would not significantly affect the river’s temperature regime.

COMMENT 2

1.1 Background & Overview, page 1-3

The authors note that if the temperature criterion is not changed and the impairment status continues, the facility's NPDES permit limit for temperature at Outfall 001 would be reduced to the Little River instream criterion of 30°C (86°F) without the usual allowance for a mixing zone (i.e., using typical end-of-pipe calculations to develop permit limits for a thermal discharge). As such, the authors note that facility's operation would be adversely impacted by a temperature impairment designation in the Little River that may limit or prevent discharges during warm weather and reduce the efficiency of the facility's operation during other times of the year.

Does this mean that the decision was keeping the existing criteria in place versus operating efficiency (i.e., cost)? If so, the basis for the proposed amendment 40 CFR 131.10(g)(6), which requires an economic analysis to determine if SWEPCO can support upgrades to its process/facilities w/out substantial and widespread impacts.

The basis for the decision to develop the proposed SSC was based on the potential for this reach of the Little River to become listed as impaired on the 303(d) list, thus resulting in end-of-pipe permit limitations set at the current instream criterion for the facility. The SSC was proposed to reflect ambient conditions. The proposed criterion is based on data that are not impacted by SWEPCO's discharge. A correction to the existing criterion is needed even without the discharge.

If the described scenario comes to pass (which is already supported by the draft 2014 Arkansas 303(d) list), it will result in the economic impacts described in the report.

COMMENT 3

1.1 Background & Overview, page 1-4:

The authors indicate that adjusting the temperature criterion for the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake is necessary to reflect current ambient conditions during the critical summer conditions and would result in NPDES temperature limitations that are appropriate and protective of the designated uses of the Little River. An important question is if current ambient conditions reflect the highest attainable condition given the requirements outlined in 40 CFR 131.10?

The temperature data provided in the report support this conclusion. Furthermore, there is nothing that SWEPCO, ADEQ, or the US Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) can do to "improve" water temperatures such that the existing criterion could be attained 90% of the time (to avoid being listed as impaired). The recommended SSC is based on data collected from stations *upstream* of the SWEPCO discharge.

COMMENT 4

2.1 NPDES Permit, page 2-1

The document again refers to the Turk/SWEPCO discharge to the Little River under NPDES Permit No. AR0051136 and the effluent limitation for temperature of 35°C (95°F). As noted previously, it's unclear how this facility can have an NPDES permit that allows a 35°C (95°F) when the applicable temperature for streams is the 32°C (89.6°F). Is there a specific implementation procedure or mixing zone allowance?

Please refer to ADEQ's Statement of Basis for Permit No. AR0051136.

COMMENT 5

2.2 Applicable Water Quality Standards, page 2-2

The authors suggest that the temperature regime of the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake has been altered as a result of physical hydrologic alteration of the system caused by the construction of Millwood Lake. The authors contend that Millwood Lake and its confluence with the Little River has a typical width between 200 and 400 feet with only a small portion of the channel being shaded by trees along the banks.

Based on images of the USACE dam, the Little River may be "200-400' wide" immediately below the dam as stated here, but appears to constrict below River Run Park and appears to be generally consistent with the average stream of reference streams in the Gulf Coastal Plain ecoregion.

Without supporting information for multiple downstream locations on the Little River below the Millwood, this claim does not appear to be supported. Photographs, specifically aerial photos should be included in this proposal to support this claim.

The comment above is incorrect. As noted on page 2-2 of the report, the reference streams in the Gulf Coastal ecoregion had an average width of 23 ft (range was 6.4 ft to 35 ft) with an average canopy coverage of 84% (range was 47% to 100%). The Little River below Millwood Lake dam is about an order of magnitude wider than the ecoregion reference streams and, as a result, has significantly less instream cover. Figures 1 and 2 (below) show Google Earth imagery of the Little River from Millwood Lake dam to the mouth of the river on July 23, 2009, when flows were likely to be low. Visual inspection of the figures indicates somewhat uniform width throughout the entire reach. The figures also indicate the locations of 31 transects downstream of River Run Park for which wetted width was measured using the Google Earth measuring tool. The transects were selected to represent a range of wetted stream widths. Wetted width ranged from 174 to 479 ft and averaged 244 ft.



Figure 1. Google Earth image of upper portion of Little River downstream of Millwood Lake dam showing the locations of transects measured using the Google Earth measuring tool.



Figure 2. Google Earth image of lower portion of Little River downstream of Millwood Lake dam showing the locations of transects measured using the Google Earth measuring tool.

COMMENT 6

2.3 Water Temperature Monitoring, page 2-4

Tables 2.4 and 2.5 presents summary statistics for water temperature data collected by SWEPCO from April to October 2012. These tables indicate that the Turk/SWEPCO discharge increases instream temperatures. With the exception of a higher maximum temperature reading upstream of SWEPCO, which may be a single event, the 95th percentile, percent daily max > 30°C and percent daily max > 32°C indicate that the facility adversely impacts temperature in the Little River.

The data summary presented in Table 2.4 of the report was confusing and misleading. The summary statistics for each station represented the entire data set obtained at each station. Because the temperature recorders were not deployed at each station simultaneously, the summary statistics for some of the stations included data recorded earlier in the year, when water temperatures were cooler. Therefore, the data summarized in Table 2.4 contained a seasonal component that confounded differences among stations and was not apparent from the data as presented. The following revised Table 2.4 provides a summary of the data using the same period of record (July through August of 2013).

Table 2.4. Revised statistics for Little River temperature monitoring using a common period of record (July through August of 2013).

| Summary Statistic | ML-0 | LR-2 | LR-1.5 | LR-1 | LR-0 | LR-00 |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of days with measurements | 62 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 62 |
| Number of measurements | 5,952 | 5,952 | 5,952 | 5,952 | 5,923 | 5,952 |
| Minimum (°C) | 25.5 | 24.2 | 24.9 | 25.0 | 26.3 | 26.3 |
| Mean (°C) | 29.2 | 28.6 | 28.7 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 29.3 |
| Maximum (°C) | 34.3 | 32.3 | 32.0 | 32.9 | 34.7 | 33.0 |
| 25 th percentile (°C) | 28.2 | 27.9 | 28.0 | 28.8 | 28.8 | 28.5 |
| Median (50 th percentile) (°C) | 29.1 | 28.6 | 28.7 | 29.6 | 29.6 | 29.4 |
| 75 th percentile (°C) | 30.2 | 29.3 | 29.5 | 30.2 | 30.2 | 30.1 |
| 95 th percentile (°C) | 32.1 | 30.6 | 30.5 | 31.5 | 31.4 | 31.1 |
| Percent of all data > 30°C | 28.6% | 10.4% | 11.9% | 33.9% | 32.1% | 27.1% |
| Percent of daily maximum data > 30°C | 59.7% | 30.6% | 38.7% | 69.4% | 64.5% | 56.5% |
| Percent of all data > 32°C | 5.5% | 0.1% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 1.9% | 1.6% |
| Percent of daily maximum data > 32°C | 27.4% | 1.6% | 0.0% | 14.5% | 14.5% | 4.8% |

The summary in the revised Table 2.4 shows the following:

1. No evidence of warmer water temperature downstream of the discharge as compared to immediately upstream (LR-00 versus LR-0, respectively);
2. Daily maximum temperatures in Millwood Lake (ML-0) that exceed the criterion almost 60% of the time and daily maximum temperatures immediately below the dam (LR-2) and one mile downstream from the dam (LR-1.5) that exceed the criterion between 31% and 39% of the time; and
3. Frequent exceedances of the 30°C instream criterion as shown by 75th percentile values greater than 30°C at four out of six stations in the Little River.

COMMENT 7

2.3 Water Temperature Monitoring, page 2-8

The authors note that temperatures in the Little River during 2013 (Figures 2.3 and 2.4) appear very similar to those measured in Millwood Lake near the dam (Figure 2.5). They note that exceedances of the Little River temperature criterion occur at all of the Little River sampling locations, both upstream and downstream of the SWEPCO outfall, during 2012 and 2013 (Figures 2.2 through 2.4).

These figures generally show that there is an increase in temperature associated with the time of the year sampled. There is a clear correlation with ambient air temperature and water temperature, which among other factors can have a significant influence instream temperatures. This correlation is not considered here.

A regression of air temperature and water temperature is not necessary for this section of the report. The monitoring data demonstrate that the reach of the Little River upstream of the SWEPCO discharge exceeds instream criteria and that the discharge does not have an appreciable effect on temperatures.

The comparison with temperatures in Millwood Lake near the dam are of limited value since this lake is relatively shallow and retention times tend to be fairly high in most lakes.

Again, please note that Millwood Lake has a relatively low retention time. The comparison to temperatures in Millwood Lake near the dam is highly relevant because it shows that the temperature of the Millwood Lake dam outflow is the same as the temperature of the lake.

In addition, the data reported in Fig. 2.8 which show a decrease in temperature from LR0 to LR00 does not appear to be consistent with the summary statistics presented for the same site in Table 2.4, which reports an increase of all and daily maximum data > 30°C.

The revised Table 2.4 addresses this inconsistency.

COMMENT 8

2.3 Water Temperature Monitoring, page 2-10:

Warming in a large shallow impoundment like Millwood is expected as it is in the immediate tail water area. However, it's unclear if this narrative is suggesting that temperatures in the Little River are the result of the Turk/SWEPCO discharge or continuing the claim that the river remains wide and unshaded further downstream.

SWEPCO contends, and the data demonstrate, that the temperatures in the Little River are the result of the ambient conditions and are not due to the SWEPCO discharge.

As noted earlier, a simple internet search produced maps and photographs that suggest that this is not the case downstream.

Please see the response to Comment 5 (along with Figures 1 and 2 of this document) regarding the stream width of Little River downstream from Millwood Lake dam. Additionally, the revised Table 2.4 demonstrates that temperatures in the Little River consistently exceed the criterion upstream of the SWEPCO discharge. The temperatures in the Little River are the result of ambient conditions and are not due to the SWEPCO discharge.

COMMENT 9

2.4 Evaluation of Little River Water Temperatures Upstream of SWEPCO Outfall 001, page 2-10

The discussion indicates that Table 2.5 provides an inventory of water temperature data collected in the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake and upstream of SWEPCO Outfall 001 that were used to evaluate the temperature criterion for the Little River. However, Table 2.5 also includes data from LR00, which is reported as 1 mile below SWEPCO Outfall 001.

That is correct. Although Table 2.5 includes data from LR-00, which is reported as one mile below SWEPCO's Outfall 001, the proposed criteria are based on the data collected upstream of Outfall 001.

COMMENT 10

2.4 Evaluation of Little River Water Temperatures Upstream of SWEPCO Outfall 001, page 2-15

A comparison of temperature statistics between the two FTN monitoring locations near the dam below Millwood Lake and the two locations farther downstream (near SWEPCO) indicate that that locations farther downstream have slightly higher temperatures during July through August and more exceedances of the 30°C (86°F) criterion (Tables 2.3 and 2.4).

SWEPCO agrees.

This paragraph touches on the potential source affecting ambient temperatures in Millwood Lake and the Little River, but provide no details. The summary data, statistics, and statements presented here do not appear to have considered that air temperature is highly correlated with the significant positive heat flux components including solar radiation and with stream water temperature. The correlation is supported by the USGS' Stream Segment Temperature Model (SSTEMP), which asserts that air temperature will usually be the single most important factor in determining mean daily water temperature.

A regression of air temperature and water temperature is not necessary for this section of the report. The monitoring data as summarized in the revised Table 2.4 and on Figures 2.9 through 2.11 of the report clearly indicate that reach of the Little River upstream of the SWEPCO discharge exceeds instream criteria and that the discharge does not have an appreciable effect on temperatures. In any case, meteorological influences that are beyond SWEPCO's control cause ambient water temperatures to exceed the existing criterion without any effects from a thermal discharge.

The authors also note that ADEQ's (303(d)) assessment for 2014 was conducted using the SWEPCO 2012 and 2013 data and FTN 2013 data from this stream reach and that ADEQ's draft 2014 303(d) list includes a temperature impairment for the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake. Did SWEPCO and FTN use ADEQ monitoring stations to collect these data?

No, ADEQ did not have any monitoring stations on the Little River.

Is there information to support the reported listing?

Please see ADEQ's draft 2014 303(d) list
(http://www2.adeg.state.ar.us/water/branch_planning/303d/pdfs/list_of_impaired_waterbodies_20140401.pdf).

While the assessment methodology used to determine impairment appears to be consistent with ADEQ methodology, it is unclear if 3rd party (SWEPCO and FTN) data be was used by ADEQ to support a 303(d) listing?

It is SWEPCO's understanding that ADEQ used data collected by FTN and SWEPCO for the 2014 draft 303(d) listing.

In instances where the temperature exceeds the criteria, it would likely result in a reduction in overall species richness and/or abundance because of excessive heat. Discussions of the macroinvertebrate and fish communities do not appear to show such effects.

EPA is correct. The biological data show no effects due to the discharge.

COMMENT 11

2.5.1 Threatened and Endangered Aquatic Species, page 2-18

The document reports that there have been no live A. wheeleri collected from just above or below the Turk/SWEPCO discharge. Their absence indicates that the Turk/SWEPCO discharge is having an effect on water quality and the presence of A. wheeleri. Although the physical characteristics and inputs to Millwood Lake may affect the ability of the Little River to support A. wheeleri, an important aspect of a UAA is to not only to identify current conditions. The document does not provide any discussion of whether temperature or other stressors may be affecting or limiting the presence of A. wheeleri in this portion of the Little River.

The effects to *A. wheeleri* are due to the hydraulic modification (i.e., construction of Millwood Lake dam on the Little River). The reports note that construction of the dam affected mussel distribution and abundance before construction of the SWEPCO facility. Studies performed after Millwood Lake was formed but prior to construction of the facility did not document the presence of *A. wheeleri* in the Little River in the vicinity of the future intake and outfall locations.

Although the rabbitsfoot mussel (Quadrula cylindrica cylindrica) is known to occur in some streams in southwest Arkansas, including the Little River upstream of Millwood Lake, it has not been documented in the Little River downstream of the Lake to the Red River. The rabbitsfoot is likely limited by the physical characteristics Millwood Lake and its effect on the Little River, as well as the Turk/SWEPCO discharge.

SWEPCO agrees that the rabbitsfoot is not found in the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake. The changes in the physical characteristics, and therefore habitat, of the Little River due to construction of the Millwood Lake dam occurred before construction of the SWEPCO facility.

COMMENT 12

3.4.3.2 Fish, Ecoregion Key and Indicator Species

The authors describe presence and absence of ecoregion key and indicator species per APCEC (2011) which is summarized in Table 3.7. Of three key and indicator species expected to be present based on habitat preferences, one species was present in the pooled list. One species not expected to be present (redfin shiner) was present in the pooled list. The reported data is not specific as to site - is this a comparison of upstream/downstream of the SWEPCO discharge?

Sampling locations are given in Section 3.4.2 of the report.

The location of this sampling would be useful, as it would give some indication of whether the presence of only 25% of key and indicator species is the result of a generally degraded/impacted system, resulting from hydromodification and high ambient air temperatures driving water temperature, or exacerbated by temperature inputs from the SWEPCO facility.

Figure 3.1, which is referenced in the text, shows the sample reaches and the text in Section 3.4.2.1 describes how these reaches were sampled. SWEPCO noted the presence of one of the three expected key/indicator species and the presence of one key/indicator species that was not expected. SWEPCO is unsure how commenter arrived at the value of 25%; there is either one species present out of three expected or two species present out of four expected.

It is also misleading to use percentages to describe small numbers such as these. Since there are virtually no temperature impacts due to the plant, the presence of one out of three (or two out of four) key/indicator species, to the extent it needs explaining, must be due to factors other than temperature inputs from the plant.

COMMENT 13

3.4.4 Discussion and Conclusions, page 3-22

The following is a preface to responses to comments on this section to clarify the approach and findings of this section.

The fish community data were analyzed two different ways. The first compared upstream versus downstream reaches (see Section 3.4.2 of the report for sampling locations); the methodology is described in Section 3.4.3.2 of the report ("Fish: Upstream versus Downstream"). This analysis demonstrated virtually no difference between the upstream and downstream samples (percent similarity between the two reaches was 81.3%; Morisita's similarity index value was 0.96). This analysis addressed the impact of the discharge on the fish community but did not address whether the fish community as a whole, under the elevated temperature regime (which is due to ambient warming), met the designated use.

The second analysis addressed use attainment of the overall community under the elevated temperature regime. Since there was no difference between upstream and downstream fish collections, the upstream and downstream data were combined with additional data collected by the US Geological Survey (USGS) in 2009 and 2013 within the immediate vicinity of the upstream sampling reach. The species list from this pooled data set was then evaluated as follows:

A. Species Composition

The pooled data set was evaluated to assess whether or not the species present represented the expected assemblage of ecoregion fish species based on biogeography, habitat preferences,

seasonality and gear selectivity. The absence of species that “should” occur would indicate potential impacts due to water quality. The analysis was performed as follows:

1. Based on information in the literature, a list of “expected” species was generated based on geographic distribution and habitat preferences (Appendix D). This reference list provided a list of fish species that might be expected to be present in the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake dam based on geographical distribution and habitat preferences. Note that this list can only be a presence/absence list. It is not possible to generate expected relative abundance in the reference list.
2. This reference list of expected species was then compared to the pooled list.
3. Differences between the final reference and pooled lists were evaluated to determine if the differences could be attributed to factors such as habitat preferences, seasonality, rarity, or gear selectivity, as opposed to water quality.

This evaluation found that the pooled list contained 37 of the 52 (71%) expected species found in the reference list. SWEPCO evaluated the 15 “absent” species with respect to microhabitat preferences, seasonal distribution, and susceptibility to the sampling gear used and concluded that the pooled species list closely resembles expectations based on zoogeography, habitat preferences, and gear selectivity. The commenters did not dispute this finding.

B. Temperature Tolerances

The tolerance of the existing community to thermal stress was assessed by compiling tolerance values from the literature and analyzing the distribution of tolerance values of fish in the pooled collection.

The result of this analysis indicated that the *expected* (reference) community was made up of tolerant to moderately tolerant species and should be relatively insensitive to moderate changes in water quality, including temperature. The distribution of tolerance classes among the fish species present in the pooled list was similarly skewed towards tolerant and moderately tolerant species and is a reflection of the expected fish community.

The analysis of the fish sampling data demonstrated that that the fish species composition of the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake dam (1) is not affected by the discharge, and (2) matches expectations based on biogeography, habitat, and tolerance.

The commenters did not dispute this finding.

Therefore, the existing temperature regime, which is the result of the combination of hydrologic modification and ambient climate, supports the designated fishery use.

The authors observed that the strongly similar fish and benthic communities upstream and downstream of the discharge. The suggestion is that this finding indicates that the current operation of the discharge has negligible effect on the existing biological communities. Although relative abundance upstream/downstream showed reasonably good comparison at around 71%

The 71% value does not refer to the upstream/downstream comparison. The analysis of upstream versus downstream demonstrated virtually no difference between the upstream and downstream samples (percent similarity between the two reaches was 81.3%; Morisita's similarity index value was 0.96).

The Meador and Carlisle (2007) data only showed 61% of the expected species are present and only 25% of the expected species for the Little River present in the pooled sample. It is unclear if this is the result of a degraded system or that the discharge has more than a negligible effect.

The report describes how the list of expected species was compiled in Section 3.4.2.2. The Meador and Carlisle data do not provide a list of expected species. They provide tolerance values for a list of North American fish species. The report stated that of the 52 expected species, Meador and Carlisle provide tolerance values for 32 species (61%). This does not mean that only 61% of the expected species were present. The report does not state or imply "...only 25% of the expected species for the Little River were present in the pooled sample."

COMMENT 14

3.4.4 Discussion and Conclusions, page 3-23

The discussion notes that ecoregion key and indicator species are generally not expected to be present in the reach of the Little River due to the habitat preferences of those species and that the low numbers of key and indicator species present in the pooled list (two species) is a reflection of this expectation. This statement appears to contradict Table 3.7, comparing expected key/indicator species in the Little River to what was present in the pooled list (25%).

Table 3.7 shows that only three (or four, depending on how they are counted; see response to Comment 12) of the 12 ecoregion key/indicator species are expected to be present based on habitat. Of these, we collected two. Noting that only three or four key/indicator species would generally be expected to be present does not contradict the observation that two key/indicator species were present.

EXHIBIT 6



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
REGION 6
1445 ROSS AVENUE, SUITE 1200
DALLAS TX 75202-2733

October 20, 2015

Sarah Clem
ADEQ Branch Manager
Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality
5301 Northshore Drive
Little Rock, AR 72118-5317

Re: Environmental Protection Agency comments on the Proposed 3rd party rule by the Southwestern Electric Power Company John W. Turk, Jr. Power Plant (SWEPCO facility)

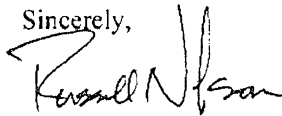
Dear Ms. Clem:

The Arkansas Pollution Control and Ecology Commission (APC&EC) held a public hearing on November 17, 2014, to receive comments on a third-party proposal by the Southwestern Electric Power Company John W. Turk, Jr. Power Plant (Turk/SWEPCO) regarding water quality standards changes to APC&EC Regulation 2. The proposed amendments to Regulation 2 include a modification of the Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) water quality criterion and temperature criterion for the Little River from Millwood Lake to the mouth of the Little River, and modification of the TDS water quality criterion and removal of the designated, but not existing, domestic water supply use for the Red River from the mouth of the Little River to the Arkansas/Louisiana state line. The Environmental Protection Agency Region 6 (EPA) would like to offer the following general and enclosed more detailed comments for the Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality's (ADEQ) consideration.

We are concerned that the supporting use attainability analysis (UAA) did not provide a clear basis to support the contention that only naturally occurring sources of TDS are causing the impairment in the Little River. We acknowledge that there are predominately natural and anthropogenic sources of minerals/TDS introduced into the Red River through Texas and Oklahoma as described in the supporting UAA. These sources are some 200 miles upstream of confluence of the Little River. Further, the UAA did not provide information on additional sources of minerals or sources of dilution in Arkansas that may influence conditions in the Red River. Although there may be some basis to support a revised TDS criterion below the confluence with the Little River to some point downstream, given that the designated fishery use is being attained in the Red River, a revised criterion from the confluence of the Little River to the Arkansas/Louisiana line does not appear to be clearly supported.

EPA appreciates the opportunity to comment on the proposed 3rd party proposal. If you have any questions, please contact me at (214) 665-6646.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Russell Nelson". The signature is stylized with a large, sweeping initial "R" and a long, horizontal stroke extending to the right.

Russell Nelson
Regional Standards Coordinator
Watershed Management Section

Enclosure

Technical Comments on:

Exhibit F

Use Attainability Analysis

For Dissolved Minerals in Little and Red Rivers

Hempstead and Little River Counties, Arkansas (September 5, 2014)

Southwestern Electric Power Company, Inc, Dallas, TX

NPDES No. AR0051136

UAA Prepared by

FTN Associates, Ltd., Little Rock, Arkansas

These comments are being provided to the Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality (ADEQ) for the document titled *Use Attainability Analysis for Dissolved Minerals in Little and Red Rivers, Hempstead and Little River Counties, Arkansas*. This use attainability analysis (UAA) is intended support the modification of Arkansas water quality standards (designated uses and water quality criteria), to remove the domestic water supply use in the Red River and establishment of site-specific criteria for total dissolved solids (TDS) in both the Red and Little Rivers, within the Gulf Coastal ecoregion.

Technical Comments

Executive Summary

ES.7 Proposed TDS Criteria Little River

Page xi:

The proposed TDS criterion for the Little River below Millwood Lake is based on a weight-of-evidence approach utilizing a mass balance model. The document states that a mass balance was prepared that would reflect naturally occurring elevated TDS concentrations in the Little River. The document refers to TDS data collected upstream of SWEPCO by FTN and SWEPCO during October 2010 through October 2013 that showed that the current site-specific TDS criterion 100 mg/L criterion was exceeded approximately 10% of the time. The authors conclude that a TDS criterion of 136.1 mg/L would be necessary in the Little River to reflect the naturally occurring mineral regime and to allow SWEPCO to operate efficiently.

It's unclear what the basis for presuming that only naturally occurring sources of TDS result in the 10% exceedance rate. Later, the document refers to input from the Little River itself above Millwood Lake and from Mine Creek, noting that inputs from the latter are significantly higher per volume than other tributaries to Millwood Lake. The name Mine Creek alone suggests that this creek is a likely source of anthropogenic. Given the mass balance budget described in Table J.1 describes the background in the Little River as 98 mg/L and the SWEPCO discharge as contributing 1620 mg/L, it is unclear how a presumption that the inputs to the Little River are

anthropogenic. This tends to undermine the validity of the mass balance and any conclusions that may be drawn from it.

Differentiating between natural background and anthropogenic sources causing exceedances is important. As articulated in Tudor Davies 1997 policy memo, the water quality standards regulation at 40 CFR 131.11 (b)(1) requires States and authorized Tribes to adopt numeric water quality criteria that are based on section 304(a) criteria, section 304(a) criteria modified to reflect site-specific conditions, or other scientifically defensible methods.

In summarizing the aquatic life evaluation, the document indicates that the aquatic life composition of the current fish community below Millwood dam is a subset of what would be expected given available habitat. What is described here represent a snapshot of what is likely impacted and/or degraded conditions in the Little River. While document current conditions is an important, the objective of a UAA should be determining what the highest attainable use that can be attained. The objective of a UAA is to determine what the highest attainable use the waters of interest can support. 40 CFR 131.10(d) requires at a minimum, that uses be deemed attainable if they can be achieved by the imposition of effluent limits required under sections 301(b) and 306 of the Act and cost-effective and reasonable best management practices for nonpoint source control.

1.0 Introduction

1.1 Background and Overview

Page 1-1:

The discussion here appears to be suggest that the (predominate) natural (and anthropogenic) mineral and TDS sources from TX and OK are not adequately accounted for and result in exceedances of AR's 500 mg/L criterion in the lower segment of the Red River below the confluence of the Little River to the AR-LA state line. Since there is certainly some dilution in the Red River as it moves to the confluence with the Little River and on downstream, it will be critical to provide clear support that these predominately natural upstream in TX and OK, and those in AR contribute to an inability to attain the current 500 mg/L criterion in the lower segment. The spatial inconsistency identified in and of themselves are not a basis for modifying criteria.

Page 1-1 and 1-3:

In describing this permit as not typical, the authors are referring to ADEQ's use of the 500 mg/L TDS criterion that applies to the Red River as an "end of pipe" value rather than the 100 mg/L TDS criterion that applies to the Little River. Based on the fact sheet, it appears that ADEQ based 500 mg/L TDS criterion in the SWEPCO permit on the applicable criterion in the Red River to ensure that the discharge would not contribute to the impairment of the Red River because it is on the state's most recent EPA approved 303(d) list for exceedances of chloride, sulfate and TDS.

Region 6 permitting staff have suggested that if the 100 mg/L TDS criterion applicable to the Little River were applied, when dilution and mixing are considered, a limit of 3800 mg/L would

be possible and would be protective of the designated fishery use in both the Little River and the Red River.

Page 1-4 Table 1.2:

The increase for both median and 95th percentile concentrations of TDS from the historical data the more recent data collected by SWEPCO suggest that the concentrations are the result of something other than "naturally occurring exceedences" as suggested in the next paragraph.

Page 1-5:

The authors refer to little to no assimilative capacity for TDS in the Little River at times (absent the SWEPCO facility's discharge) as a result of "naturally occurring exceedences" of the current site-specific 100 mg/L TDS criterion occurring "upstream" of the SWEPCO discharge, refers to more in depth discussed in Sections 3.0 and 5.0. However, there is very little discussion of possible upstream naturally occurring" sources for the Little River in these sections. The only sources for the Little River discussed in the document to any degree are tributaries to Millwood Lake, particularly Mine Creek. Although Mine Creek is identified as the most significant contributor of minerals to Millwood Lake and downstream to the Little River, there is no information concerning possible mining impacts to that creek. As a result, the basis for attributing a lack of assimilative capacity and a 10% exceedance rate for the current 100 mg/L TDS criterion in the Little River to naturally occurring sources has not been established. What are these natural sources of high TDS - Mine Creek? And are they natural or anthropogenic?

2.0 Background

2.3 Existing Water Quality and Impairments

2.3.1 Little River

2.3.1.1 TDS Sources to the Little River

This section includes an evaluation of existing data from tributaries upstream of Millwood Lake to identify potential recent sources of TDS that might explain the increased TDS values in samples collected from the Little River downstream of the dam on Millwood Lake. The major tributaries of Millwood Lake include the Little River, Cossatot River, Saline River, and Mine Creek (Figure 1.1). Table 2.2 identifies the major tributaries to Millwood Lake, including the Cossatot River, Saline River and Mine Creek and summaries of their TDS contribution. Although Mine Creek only contributes 2% of the inflow, the TDS concentrations are significantly higher than the other streams.

There is some inconsistency between Tables 1.1 and 1.2 presenting USGS data from 1967-1995 and SWEPCO data from 2010-2013 (although it's not clear what sites the SWEPCO data came from) that show an increase in TDS concentrations over time. The time-series plots of TDS data from these ADEQ monitoring stations on the tributaries upstream of Millwood Lake identified in Figures 2.1 through 2.4 that show no clear evidence of significant changes in TDS levels in any of the streams, yet the authors report an increase in TDS concentration downstream of Millwood Lake.

2.3.1.2 Water Quality Impairments for Minerals in the Little River

The authors indicate that ADEQ does not consider the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake to be impaired and have not included it on any 303(d) list. Further, the document notes that this stream is classified by ADEQ as "unassessed" due to a lack of data for water quality (including minerals). It is important to note that "unassessed" simply means that there is no data and does not necessarily mean that the Little River is either impaired or unimpaired. That lack of data may be why neither ADEQ nor EPA have included the Little River on the state's 303(d) list.

2.3.2 Red River

2.3.2.1 TDS Sources to the Red River in Arkansas

2.3.2.2 TDS Sources to the Upper Red River (Oklahoma, Texas)

Pages 2-5 to 2-8:

Much of the literature cited in the Executive Summary and in these sections is dated, relying on several sources from a time period when oil production was high with minimal environmental regulation. Despite those issues, it is reasonable to say that there are significant natural as well as anthropogenic sources of minerals in the Red River and its tributaries.

While the more current information tends to show that the predominant mineral sources to the Red River are likely natural, despite remediation efforts by the US Army Corps of Engineers (USACE), it is likely that brine disposal and intrusions from oil production into the Little Wichita and other sites are sources that affect the Red River in Texas, Oklahoma and contribute to the loading to a lesser extent in Arkansas. Sources of information for oil and gas production and remediation should be available from the Texas Railroad Commission and the Oklahoma Corporation Commission.

Not having, or possibly not being able to provide any information to support historical oil extraction impacts and their contribution to minerals/TDS concentrations significantly weakens the claim that the "overwhelming portion" historical of the TDS inputs to the system are from natural sources.

2.3.2.3 Water Quality Impairments for Minerals in the Red River

Page 2-9:

The authors note that upstream criteria for the Red River in Texas and Oklahoma reflect the elevated ambient mineral concentrations that are due to inputs from salt springs and seeps from the arid and semi-arid headwater regions. This is generally true, given salt springs are found as far west as the High Plains and Tableland Level II ecoregions. Although less predominate, there also anthropogenic and natural inputs from the Central Plains, Crosstimbers, Blackland Prairie and East and South Central Plains ecoregions.

It is important for Arkansas to recognize that an upstream state can establish uses and criteria in their waters as appropriate. 40 CFR 131.10(b) requires that those states take the downstream state's standards. Recent court decisions have affirmed EPA's ability to look at downstream waters to ensure protection.

This section also discusses assessment procedures used by states that share jurisdiction over portions of the Red River. Referring to Table 2.6, which compares criteria for minerals and impairments identified on state 303(d) lists, which shows that the Red River is not considered to be impaired upstream in Oklahoma and Texas or downstream in Louisiana. The authors state that this is partly due to different assessment procedures that are used in other states, suggesting that these states use less protective exceedance rates. As an example, the authors note that Louisiana does not consider a stream to be impaired for dissolved minerals unless 30% of the observed data exceed the water quality standard compared to Arkansas' 10% exceedance rate. The authors also state that Oklahoma and Texas also use less-stringent assessment procedures for dissolved minerals than Arkansas, and also state that the criteria in their water quality standards are less stringent than the criteria in Arkansas's standards. However, the authors have not explained how these approaches are any less protective than those used by Arkansas.

It is important to understand that simply comparison of exceedance percentages used in assessing use attainment does not tell the entire story. Assessing attainment includes defining the water quality indicators it measures and the procedures for analyzing and interpreting data in order to decide whether standards are met or water quality is impaired. This should include collection and analysis of multiple types of data providing information relevant to assessing attainment with approved WQS. As a result, a comparison of Louisiana's current use of a 30% exceedance rate to Arkansas 10% is not necessarily appropriate, although it should be noted that Region 6 is working with Louisiana to revise its approach. Oklahoma compares the mean of all values to a yearly mean standard, then looks for greater than 10% exceedances against a sample standard. In Texas, minerals criteria represent annual averages of all values that were collected and compared to the criterion for each parameter. Use attainment is based on the average concentration that applies to the entire length or area of the segment. For TDS, a value is calculated by multiplying specific conductance measured at the surface by a factor of 0.65. The chloride, sulfate, and TDS criteria are not supported if the average value exceeds the criteria.

The authors also state that Oklahoma and Texas water quality standards as less stringent than the criteria in Arkansas. Given the natural saline seeps and historical oil extraction activity along the Red River that this document discussed previously, higher criteria would be expected upstream in Texas and Oklahoma. The burden for SWEPCO is to show that predominately natural sources upstream in Oklahoma and Texas upstream as distant as Lake Texoma and/or that natural sources in Arkansas itself alter concentrations in the lower segment of the Red River to support the proposed criteria modifications.

Page 2-10:

In a discussion of Table 2 describing applicable criteria and 303(d) listings, the authors refer to ADEQ's practice in recent years of making specific permitting decisions and calculations based on the state's most recent 303(d) list that has been approved by EPA. This approach means that ADEQ is applying the 500 mg/L TDS criterion that applies to the Red River below its confluence with the Little River as an end-of-pipe limit rather than the 100 mg/L criterion that applies to the Little River which is the receiving water for the Turk/SWEPCO discharge.

Based on the NPDES permit fact sheet, applying the 100 mg/L TDS criterion that applies to the Little River, when dilution and mixing is considered, a limit of up to 3800 mg/l would be possible and still meet the in-stream criterion of 100 mg/L which would protect beneficial uses in the Little River and downstream. However, applying the 500 mg/L TDS criterion as an end-of-pipe limit results in a more restrictive permit limit. Without any information to the contrary, the effect of ADEQ's approach does not appear to have a significant environmental benefit for either the Little River or Red River, but appears to have the opposite effect. While applying 500 mg/L TDS criterion as an end-of-pipe limit may result in a small reduction in overall loads, the more restrictive limit reportedly requires the facility to operate at less than optimum efficiency. Thus ADEQ's approach appears to be the primary driver for Turk/SWEPCO to seek revised criteria for the Red River, which may be a less desirable environmental outcome.

2.4 Threatened and Endangered Species

2.4.1 Threatened and Endangered Aquatic Species

Page 2-12:

This section of the document discusses several endangered species listed by the US Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) including the Ouachita rock pocketbook (*Arkansia wheeleri*), which is federally listed throughout its range in Arkansas and Oklahoma. The document reports that there have been no live *A. wheeleri* collected from just above or below the Turk/SWEPCO discharge. Their absence indicates that the Turk/SWEPCO discharge is having an effect on water quality and the presence of *A. wheeleri*. Although the physical characteristics and inputs to Millwood Lake may affect the ability of the Little River to support *A. wheeleri*, an important aspect of a UAA is to not only to identify current conditions. The document does not provide any discussion of whether minerals/TDS or other stressors may be affecting or limiting the presence of *A. wheeleri* in this portion of the Little River.

The authors also note that the USFWS recently listed the rabbitsfoot mussel (*Quadrula cylindrica cylindrica*) as threatened (Federal Register 2013). That species is known from some streams in southwest Arkansas, including the Little River upstream of Millwood Lake. This species has not been documented in the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake or the Red River. The rabbitsfoot is likely limited by the physical characteristics of Millwood Lake and its effect on the Little River, as well as the Turk/SWEPCO discharge.

3.0 FIELD SURVEY

3.1 Overview

Page 3-1:

Rather than relying on biological evaluations in an upstream versus downstream comparison from a point source discharge and a comparison of communities in reference and receiving streams, the approach for field surveys is attempting to show that characteristics in Millwood Lake and at the Denison dam dominate the mineral regime in the Little and Red Rivers rather than the Turk/SWEPCO discharge.

There are sources of minerals above Millwood dam, primarily the Little River and Mine Creek upstream of Millwood Lake and there are certainly significant natural and anthropogenic sources of mineral in the upper reaches of the Red River in Texas and Oklahoma. The burden for Arkansas is to clearly show that the sources above Millwood dam are at least predominantly anthropogenic. Similarly, Arkansas must be able to make a reasonable showing that the predominately natural and some anthropogenic sources some 200 miles upstream have a significant effect on water quality in the Red River as far downstream as its confluence of the Little River and show that there are no natural or anthropogenic sources from the TX-AR line to the confluence.

If the Turk/SWEPCO discharge is not contributing to the potential exceedances in the Little River or potentially impacting the Red River, the important question as to whether the facility is seeking to revise the criteria in the Little River and the Red River because the criteria are inappropriate or because of ADEQ's policy decision to applying a criterion as an end-of-pipe limit rather than basing it on applicable criteria considering dilution and mixing in the receiving water.

3.4.1.2 Macroinvertebrate Data Analysis

Page 3-10:

In discussions of field observations the authors indicated an attempt was made to assess the susceptibility of the existing benthic macro invertebrate community to a slight increase in TDS. Tolerance indicator values (TIVs) for specific conductance for various invertebrate taxa provided in Carlisle et al. 2007 were reviewed. However, the authors note that too few of the taxa listed in Carlisle et al. 2007 were present in the data set for this study to allow for a meaningful evaluation of ion tolerance. Accordingly, the benthic data presented herein provide a description of the presently attained fisheries use and a baseline for future studies.

It should be noted that small increases in TDS alone may have minimal effect on the existing benthic community however, TDS is rarely seen independent of other stressors. In a quick search, a number of sources were identified that discuss the effect TDS has on Appalachian streams. For example, Timpano et al. (2010), in discussing the effects of TDS in coalfield streams. As a way of isolating the effects, Timpano et al. used headwater streams to represent a gradient where confounding factors could be minimized. This and other similar papers done in Appalachian could have been used to inform this aspect of the analysis. One of the problems with the approach take here is a lack of reference stream comparisons.

3.4.2.2 Fish Data Analysis

Page 3-11:

Fish data were first assessed to determine if there were impacts due to the Turk/SWEPCO discharge "under current conditions" by evaluating differences in total species richness, relative abundance, diversity, and similarity measures between upstream and downstream reaches.

Although unclear, it appears that "under current conditions" likely means under limits specified in the current NPDES, which as noted earlier, are based on a monthly average of 500 mg/l TDS

applying Red River Criteria end-of-pipe. This end of pipe value equates to an instream waste concentration of 43 mg/L. As noted earlier, if ADEQ were to base the Turk/SWEPCO permit on the Little River instream standard of 100 mg/L, once dilution and mixing is allowed, this would result in an allowable end-of-pipe discharge of up to 3800 mg/l to still meet the instream waste concentration of 100 mg/L. These conditions should be modeled and presented as a comparison rather than solely those based on ADEQ's current approach of basing permits on past 303(d) listings. Without this, there is some question to the validity to the findings here and in other aspects of this proposal.

3.4.4 Discussion and Conclusions

Page 3-22:

The authors note that the evaluation of the fish community demonstrated similar fish communities upstream and downstream of the Turk/SWEPCO discharge in the Little River. The combined collections from their study and USGS sampling during 2009 and 2013 provide evidence that the designated fisheries use in the Little River is currently attained under the existing mineral conditions.

Further, the document reports that an evaluation of the mineral tolerances of the existing fish community indicate a fish community that can be expected to be relatively insensitive to moderate changes in TDS (as indicated by specific conductance). The UAA notes that fish species that were classified as intolerant to TDS or for which data in Meador and Carlisle (2007) were lacking can be shown to be present in the Red River, which has substantially higher TDS than will be experienced in the Little River due to the operation of the Turk/SWEPCO plant. The conclusion drawn is that the anticipated increase in TDS due to the operation of the Turk/SWEPCO plant will support the designated fisheries use in the Little River downstream of the Millwood Lake dam.

The question these conclusion raise is even if the designated fisheries use in the Little River would potentially be maintained with the proposed increase in TDS criterion to 138 mg/L, why is it necessary if that use is being attained at the current 100 mg/L criterion? The answer seems to go back to Turk/SWEPCO's desire to operate at maximum efficiency. Under current conditions, the facilities efficiency appears to only be affected by ADEQ's approach in using limits based on the 500 mg/L criterion for the Red River as an end-of-pipe value. As noted previously, given that the Turk/SWEPCO discharge appears to have a negligible effect on the Red River, if ADEQ were to use existing criteria and allow for mixing and dilution in the Little River, there would be no need for this proposal.

3.5 Fisheries Evaluation in the Red River

Page 3-24:

The objective of this evaluation was to determine whether the existing mineral regime supports the designated fisheries use as indicated by fish populations. The approach relied on the historical record of mineral concentrations in the Red River from ADEQ monitoring stations RED0025, RED0046, and RED0045 and the use of a sampling survey and historical data review

of fish populations in the Arkansas portion of the Red River conducted by Buchanan et al. (2003). The intent was to characterize the existing fish communities and evaluate whether those existing communities are supported by the existing mineral regime, thus indicating attainment of the fisheries designated use.

Although the Buchanan et al. (2003) data suggest that mineral conditions during 1995 and 2001 supported a high fisheries use attainment, it is somewhat problematic to rely on data that represents a single snapshot in time from 14 years ago. The authors draw the conclusion that since the Red River was meeting designated uses during the Buchanan et al. study and that because TDS data from the post-study period (2002 through 2013) indicate that mineral concentrations were generally higher during the time frame of the Buchanan et al. study, that fisheries beneficial uses are likely currently being attained. While the post-study period (2002 through 2013) TDS data gives an indication that uses are currently being attained, it does not provide the same level of confidence as current field data would. Showing that broadly written designated aquatic life uses can be supported under the existing mineral regime isn't necessarily a high bar given how broadly beneficial use definitions tend to be written. Determining attainment tends to depend on the individual state's assessment methodologies rather than the use definition.

3.6 Biological Evaluation: Summary and Conclusions

3.6.1 Little River

3.6.2 Red River

Page 3-25:

The evaluation of the biological data demonstrated similar fish and communities upstream and downstream of the Turk/SWEPCO facility. The authors conclude that these findings reported suggest that the designated fisheries use is being attained that the projected mineral concentration - presumably the proposed 138 mg/L TDS criterion will not be adversely affect attainment of the fisheries use.

Although the data indicate that the designated fisheries use is currently being attained, the document does not provide compelling information to support the contention that the proposed 138 mg/L TDS criterion will not adversely affect attainment. Further, concerns with impacts to benthic macroinvertebrate communities downstream of the discharge at the current criterion have been identified in previous comments.

4.0 TOXICITY ANALYSIS

4.1 Evaluation of Routine WET Testing

Page 4-1:

The recurring concern here is that the conditions simulated for toxicity analysis are reflective of current permit conditions, not what would likely be the conditions if the Red River was not listed.

More specifically, section 4.1 reports that a review of NPDES DMRs from what is likely the current permit (from November 1, 2012) indicate no episodes of sub-lethal toxicity for *C. dubia* and *P. promaleas*. Since the current permit is based on 500 mg/L as an end-of-pipe limit, sub-lethal effects would not be expected. The question is, how *C. dubia* and *P. promaleas* would respond under conditions that would be expected if a limit of up to 3800 mg/L was in place for the facility as it may be once the current 303(d) listing in the Red River is resolved.

Relying on DMRs that are not reflective of what conditions will likely be long-term in the Little River and downstream in the Red River could be considered misleading.

4.2.3 Conclusions

Page 4-5:

The authors state that calculated IC25 values (1,744 mg/L for TDS; 232 mg/L for sulfate; and 600 mg/L for chloride) indicate that toxicity due to minerals in WET testing would not be expected at the critical dilution (26%) until effluent TDS values reached approximately 6,976 mg/L. And that these results indicate that the threshold for toxicity due to minerals (as TDS, sulfate, and chloride) is well above anticipated mineral concentrations at the critical dilution of 26%. Accordingly, their conclusion is that there is a large margin of safety associated with mineral discharges from the plant with respect to compliance with NPDES WET testing.

It is unclear what the basis for the statement that toxicity due to minerals would not be expected until TDS values reach approximately 6,976 mg/L. Although the IC25 may be considered functionally equivalent to a NOEC by definition, it represents a 25% reduction in the rate of survival, growth or reproduction among test organisms. Further, Table 4.2 indicates that average concentrations of 6,000 mg/L cause 100% lethality.

5.0 MASS BALANCE MODELING

5.2 Critical Flow Conditions

Page 5-1:

Instream TDS concentrations in the Red River were modeled for two critical flow conditions. The authors note that calculations and model results for 7Q10 flow conditions were used to develop proposed criteria for the Little River, and for the Red River between the Little River and the AR-LA state line. The results for harmonic mean flow conditions were used to confirm that the proposed criteria in Arkansas will still allow the Louisiana criterion for TDS in the Red River (780 mg/L) to be maintained.

It's important that ADEQ be aware that the State of Louisiana is currently reviewing its mineral criteria. It is EPA's understanding that water quality data taken in the Red River near Shreveport, between 1991 and 2014 indicate that TDS concentrations of 780 mg/L are just above the 90th percentile. This may mean that if the Arkansas' proposed criteria are adopted, there is a significant likelihood of TDS impairments in the downstream segment of the Red River in Louisiana.

It is important to note that 40 CFR 131.10(b) requires states to consider the water quality standards of downstream states when revising their criteria.

5.5 Model Results for 7Q10 Conditions

Page 5-7:

Neither the RED0046 data nor the RED0009 data were considered to be a good representation of well-mixed concentrations in the Red River by the authors. Both the RED0046 station and the RED0009 station are located where the Red River does not appear to be laterally well-mixed because of significant tributary inflows a short distance upstream of each station.

The discussion explains that because of the location of the sampling sites for both RED0046 and RED0009, the data are likely measuring a disproportionate percentage of tributary water that has not mixed completely with the entire flow of the Red River. The authors contend that both tributaries (especially the Little River) contribute water that typically has TDS concentrations much lower than concentrations in the Red River. Because these two stations appear to be underestimating the TDS concentrations in the Red River and should not be used for comparison with predicted TDS values from the mass balance modeling, presumably because their inclusion could result in an underestimation the TDS concentrations in the Red River as compared to predicted TDS values from the mass balance modeling.

While it is possible that the inflow from the Little River at (RED0046) and the Sulphur River at (RED0009) may not be well-mixed, the problem with leaving them out is that it will likely mean an underestimation of TDS concentrations to the Red River, particularly in the lower reach near the LA state line.

It is unclear how the segment reaches in Table 5.4 compare spatially to the long-term sampling sites.

5.6 Model Results for Harmonic Mean Conditions

Page 9:

The authors explain that the reason for simulating harmonic mean conditions was to confirm that proposed TDS criteria for the Red River in Arkansas would allow the Louisiana criterion for TDS in the Red River to be maintained under critical conditions. The harmonic mean simulation presented predicts that the TDS concentration at the AR-LA state line will be 661 mg/L, which is well below the Louisiana criterion for TDS in the Red River (780 mg/L). The conclusion is that the proposed criteria based on the mass balance modeling will be protective of the Louisiana criterion for TDS.

However, the harmonic mean simulation used the same input TDS concentrations as the 7Q10 simulation. As noted in the previous section, the exclusion of inflow from the Little River at (RED0046) and the Sulphur River at (RED0009) may mean an underestimation of TDS concentrations in the Red River, resulting in potential impairment of the current 780 mg/L TDS criterion that applies at the LA state line. As noted in comments on section 5.5, it is EPA's understanding that water quality data taken in the Red River near Shreveport, between 1991 and

2014 indicate that TDS concentrations of 780 mg/L are just above the 90th percentile. The 780 mg/L value is likely to go down.

It would be advisable to consider what potential effect lower criteria in the Red River at the AR/LA state line may have on the predicted TDS criterion of 661 mg/L if LA revises its criteria down.

6.0 DESIGNATED USES

6.2 Red River

6.2.2 Domestic Water Supply

Page 6-4:

The domestic water supply use for the reach of the Red River between the OK-AR state line and the Little River confluence has previously been removed. The authors provide data that indicate that the reach of the Red River from the Little River confluence to the AR-LA state line can also be expected to exceed secondary drinking water standards due to the same factors. Figure 6.1 shows that the Red River TDS concentrations at Fulton (downstream of the mouth of the Little River) frequently exceeded the secondary drinking water standard of 500 mg/L during the period of record. The authors also noted that both the Arkansas Department of Health and the Arkansas Natural Resource Commission to confirm that the stream is not used as an existing domestic water supply. Their conclusion is that the domestic water supply use is neither an existing nor attainable use in the Red River downstream of the mouth of the Little River.

Although it is within Arkansas' authority to remove the domestic water supply use for the segment of the Red River below the confluence with the Little River to the LA state line, AR must consider the downstream state standards and ensure that its action would not affect domestic water supply/drinking water uses in Louisiana. See 40 CFR 131.10(b).

7.0 ALTERNATIVES EVALUATION

Page 7-1:

Arkansas' UAA guidance and CPP require that a petition to increase dissolved minerals concentrations above existing conditions must include an evaluation of alternatives to the direct discharge of the water. Four alternatives that have been reviewed including:

1. Distillation treatment.
2. Treatment using a constructed wetland,
3. Pumping the wastewater to a larger stream that holds the potential for dilution of the minerals, and
4. Reverse osmosis (RO) treatment of the wastewater.

From the outset, the use of constructed wetlands was dismissed as an option for this facility. The authors based this exclusion on the argument that constructed wetlands can only be used to reduce sulfate, which results in the production of bicarbonate in place of sulfate (Hedin et al.

1989). The authors do note that a constructed wetland could, in principle, reduce sulfate in the discharge from this facility, the resulting TDS concentration would not be decreased (due to the replacement of the sulfate ions with bicarbonate ions), but argue that no net benefit would be obtained, stressing that TDS is the only concern for this evaluation.

The premise in rejecting a constructed wetland appears to be based on the premise that a constructed wetlands would only reduce sulfate to bicarbonate, which would not provide a net reduction in TDS. Looking at the Hedin et al. paper, it is specific to the treatment of acid mine drainage, not the type of discharge that would result from blow down cooling water from a power plant. The paper does indicate that with an increase in sulfate reduction, bicarbonate alkalinity will be produced and pH will increase, but it does not say that sulfate is directly reduced to bicarbonate. In treatment of acid mine drainage, sulfate would primarily be reduced to sulfite and tend to react with available metal to form sulfide precipitates. The Hedin paper refers to bacterial production of bicarbonate formation, particularly in anoxic limestone drains, but does not refer to the reduction of sulfate to bicarbonate. Which is not unexpected since as noted earlier, the paper is looking at treatment of acid mine drainage, not sulfate or other TDS constituents in particular. Given this, EPA considers a constructed wetland to be a viable and the preferred alternative to altering the applicable TDS criterion.

The authors contend that there are two alternatives for achieving compliance with the existing TDS criteria for the Little River and Red River:

1. RO treatment to remove or reduce dissolved minerals, and
2. Pumping the effluent to a larger river that holds the potential for dilution of the minerals.

In considering these options, the authors state that there is not a river in the vicinity that could be used as dilution to completely avoid a change in the water quality standards. Although the Red River has sufficient volume, it has a TDS criterion of 500 mg/L, the expected concentration of TDS in the effluent from this facility would not meet the Red River TDS criterion and would still require the completion of a UAA or the installation of partial RO treatment.

EPA considers ADEQ's use of TDS criteria applicable to the Red River, particularly the way the criterion has been applied as the emerging central element here. As noted in previous comments, ADEQ issued permit Turk/SWEPCO is operating under is based on the existing 500 mg/L TDS criterion for the Red River as end-of-pipe limits. The permit carries those limits because the receiving Red River segment was on the state's 2008 303(d) list. From a numeric perspective, ADEQ has issued the permit with a monthly average of 500 mg/L TDS end-of-pipe. This end-of-pipe value equates to an instream waste concentration of 43 mg/L. If ADEQ based the permit on the Little River instream standard of 100 mg/L, once dilution and mixing is allowed, the result is an allowable end-of-pipe discharge of up to 3800 mg/L TDS. While the end-of-pipe concentration is higher, this approach would meet the instream waste concentration based on the ecoregion-based 100 mg/L TDS while allowing the Turk/SWEPCO facility to operate efficiently.

EPA strongly recommends that rather than revise TDS criteria particularly for the Little River, in what appears to be an effort to avoid this permitting scenario, that this approach be considered.

7.1.2.2 Option 2: RO Treatment/Discharge to Little River at Future Effluent Limits

Page 7-9:

The authors anticipate that the TDS criterion in the Little River, and thus the effluent limitations in future NPDES permits for the SWEPCO plant, could be lowered to 100 mg/L. The conclusion drawn is that this would require that all of the effluent be treated through an RO system if it continues to be discharged to the Little River, in order to achieve an effluent limit of 100 mg/L For TDS.

However, as noted previously, the 100 mg/L criterion that applies to the Little River is not the same as a derived NPDES permit limit. The permit limit that would be derived from the 100 mg/L TDS criterion once dilution and mixing is allowed, would likely be an allowable end-of-pipe discharge of up to 3800 mg/L. Given that this concentration would allow the facility to meet the 100 mg/L TDS criterion in the Little River, there would be no need to consider RO.

7.3 Summary of Costs

Page 7-10:

The authors summarize the estimated costs of various treatment scenarios compared to the cost of direct discharge based on the proposed site-specific criteria in Table 7.1. The cost described here appear to be the potential cost associated with RO treatment of the entire volume of the Turk/SWEPCO discharge. It is unclear what volume of the discharge would need to be treated.

Technical Comments on:

**EXHIBIT G
TECHNICAL JUSTIFICATION FOR A SITE-SPECIFIC TEMPERATURE
CRITERION IN THE LITTLE RIVER, HEMPSTEAD & LITTLE RIVER COUNTIES,
ARKANSAS**

Technical Comments

1.0 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background & Overview

Page 1-1:

This document states that the Turk/SWEPCO facility's National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permit (No. AR0051136) includes a daily maximum temperature permit limit of 35 °C (95 °F). Given that Arkansas Reg. 2 specifies and the authors acknowledge that the applicable temperature limits for streams is 30°C (86°F), the basis for the maximum temperature limit of 35°C (95°F) in SWEPCO's current permit is unclear.

The document also notes that the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake has a lower temperature criterion than Millwood Lake and the Red River immediately downstream of the Little River. Both Millwood Lake and the Red River in Arkansas have a temperature criterion of 32 °C (89.6 °F) (APCEC 2011). Figure 1.2 is presented to illustrate the spatial inconsistency of the temperature criteria.

The document notes that Millwood Lake has a temperature criterion of 32°C (89.6°F), the Little River, downstream of Millwood Lake has a 30°C (86°F), and the Red River immediately downstream of the Little River has a temperature criterion of 32°C (89.6°F) (APCEC 2011) to illustrate the spatial inconsistency of the temperature criteria downstream of Millwood Lake. Spatial inconsistency has no bearing on toxic or conventional criteria that are protective of aquatic life uses (ALU) and is not a basis for altering applicable criteria. It is not unusual for temperatures in a reservoir to be higher than upstream and typically downstream lotic waters given the retention time and particularly the shallow depth of Millwood Lake.

Although we acknowledge that it may be difficult to manage the flow through a lake as shallow as Millwood given its design, relatively high retention time and higher tailwater race temperatures, but it's unclear how that would affect the entire length of the Little River or why the riparian cover downstream along the Little River could not be enhanced or restored.

Page 1-3:

The authors note that if the temperature criterion is not changed and the impairment status continues, the facility's NPDES permit limit for temperature at Outfall 001 would be reduced to the Little River instream criterion of 30°C (86°F) without the usual allowance for a mixing zone (i.e., using typical end-of-pipe calculations to develop permit limits for a thermal discharge). As such, the authors note that facility's operation would be adversely impacted by a temperature impairment designation in the Little River that may limit or prevent discharges during warm weather and reduce the efficiency of the facility's operation during other times of the year.

Does this mean that the decision was keeping the existing criteria in place versus operating efficiency (i.e., cost)? If so, the basis for the proposed amendment 40 CFR 131.10(g)(6), which requires an economic analysis to determine if SWEPCO can support upgrades to its process/facilities w/out substantial and widespread impacts.

Page 1-4:

The authors indicate that adjusting the temperature criterion for the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake is necessary to reflect current ambient conditions during the critical summer conditions and would result in NPDES temperature limitations that are appropriate and protective of the designated uses of the Little River. An important question is if current ambient conditions reflect the highest attainable condition given the requirements outlined in 40 CFR 131.10?

2.0 BACKGROUND

2.1 NPDES Permit

Page 2-1:

The document again refers to the Turk/SWEPCO discharge to the Little River under NPDES Permit No. AR0051136 and the effluent limitation for temperature of 35°C (95°F). As noted previously, it's unclear how this facility can have an NPDES permit that allows a 35°C (95°F) when the applicable temperature for streams is The 32°C (89.6°F). Is there a specific implementation procedure or mixing zone allowance?

2.2 Applicable Water Quality Standards

Page 2-2:

The authors suggest that the temperature regime of the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake has been altered as a result of physical hydrologic alteration of the system caused by the construction of Millwood Lake. The authors contend that Millwood Lake and its confluence with the Little River has a typical width between 200 and 400 feet with only a small portion of the channel being shaded by trees along the banks.

Based on images of the USACE dam, the Little River may be "200-400' wide" immediately below the dam as stated here, but appears to constrict below River Run Park and appears to be generally consistent with the average stream of reference streams in the Gulf Coastal Plain ecoregion. Without supporting information for multiple downstream locations on the Little River below the Millwood, this claim does not appear to be supported. Photographs, specifically aerial photos should be included in this proposal to support this claim.

2.3 Water Temperature Monitoring

Page 2-4:

Tables 2.4 and 2.5 presents summary statistics for water temperature data collected by SWEPCO from April to October 2012. These tables indicate that the Turk/SWEPCO discharge increases instream temperatures. With the exception of a higher maximum temperature reading upstream of SWEPCO, which may be a single event, the 95th percentile, percent daily max > 30°C and percent daily max > 32°C indicate that the facility adversely impacts temperature in the Little River.

Page 2-8:

The authors note that temperatures in the Little River during 2013 (Figures 2.3 and 2.4) appear very similar to those measured in Millwood Lake near the dam (Figure 2.5). They note that exceedances of the Little River temperature criterion occur at all of the Little River sampling locations, both upstream and downstream of the SWEPCO outfall, during 2012 and 2013 (Figures 2.2 through 2.4).

These figures generally show that there is an increase in temperature associated with the time of the year sampled. There is a clear correlation with ambient air temperature and water temperature, which among other factors can have a significant influence instream temperatures. This correlation is not considered here. The comparison to temperatures in Millwood Lake near the dam are of limited value since this lake is relatively shallow and retention times tend to be fairly high in most lakes.

In addition, the data reported in Fig. 2.8 which show a decrease in temperature from LR0 to LR00 does not appear to be consistent with the summary statistics presented for the same site in Table 2.4, which reports an increase of all and daily maximum data > 30°C.

Page 2-10:

Warming in a large shallow impoundment like Millwood is expected as it is in the immediate tail water area. However, it's unclear if this narrative is suggesting that temperatures in the Little River are the result of the Turk/SWEPCO discharge or continuing the claim that the river remains wide and unshaded further downstream. As noted earlier, a simple internet search produced maps and photographs that suggest that this is not the case downstream.

2.4 Evaluation of Little River Water Temperatures Upstream of SWEPCO Outfall 001

Page 2-10:

The discussion indicates that Table 2.5 provides an inventory of water temperature data collected in the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake and upstream of SWEPCO Outfall 001 that were used to evaluate the temperature criterion for the Little River. However, Table 2.5 also includes data from LR00, which is reported as 1 mile below SWEPCO Outfall 001.

Page 2-15:

A comparison of temperature statistics between the two FTN monitoring locations near the dam below Millwood Lake and the two locations farther downstream (near SWEPCO) indicate that that locations farther downstream have slightly higher temperatures during July through August and more exceedances of the 30 °C (86 °F) criterion (Tables 2.3 and 2.4).

This paragraph touches on the potential source affecting ambient temperatures in Millwood Lake and the Little River, but provide no details. The summary data, statistics and statements presented here do not appear to have considered that air temperature is highly correlated with the significant positive heat flux components including solar radiation and with stream water temperature. The correlation is supported by the USGS' Stream Segment Temperature Model (SSTEMP), which asserts that air temperature will usually be the single most important factor in determining mean daily water temperature.

The authors also note that ADEQ's (303(d)) assessment for 2014 was conducted using the SWEPCO 2012 and 2013 data and FTN 2013 data from this stream reach and that ADEQ's draft 2014 303(d) list includes a temperature impairment for the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake. Did SWEPCO and FTN use ADEQ monitoring stations to collect these data? Is there information to support the reported listing? While the assessment methodology used to determine impairment appears to be consistent with ADEQ methodology, it is unclear if 3rd party (SWEPCO and FTN) data be was used by ADEQ to support a 303(d) listing?

In instances where the temperature exceeds the criteria, it would likely result in a reduction in overall species richness and/or abundance because of excessive heat. Discussions of the macroinvertebrate and fish communities do not appear to show such effects.

2.5 Threatened and Endangered Species

2.5.1 Threatened and Endangered Aquatic Species

Page 2-18:

The document reports that there have been no live *A. wheeleri* collected from just above or below the Turk/SWEPCO discharge. Their absence indicates that the Turk/SWEPCO discharge is having an effect on water quality and the presence of *A. wheeleri*. Although the physical characteristics and inputs to Millwood Lake may affect the ability of the Little River to support *A. wheeleri*, an important aspect of a UAA is to not only to identify current conditions. The document does not provide any discussion of whether temperature or other stressors may be affecting or limiting the presence of *A. wheeleri* in this portion of the Little River.

Although the rabbitsfoot mussel (*Quadrula cylindrica cylindrica*) is known to occur in some streams in southwest Arkansas, including the Little River upstream of Millwood Lake, it has not been documented in the Little River downstream of the Lake to the Red River. The rabbitsfoot is likely limited by the physical characteristics Millwood Lake and its effect on the Little River, as well as the Turk/SWEPCO discharge.

3.0 BIOLOGICAL EVALUATION

3.1 Overview

3.4.3.2 Fish

Ecoregion Key and Indicator Species

The authors describe presence and absence of ecoregion key and indicator species per APCEC (2011) which is summarized in Table 3.7. Of three key and indicator species expected to be present based on habitat preferences, one species was present in the pooled list. One species not expected to be present (redfin shiner) was present in the pooled list. The reported data is not specific as to site - is this a comparison of upstream/downstream of the SWEPCO discharge? The location of this sampling would be useful, as it would give some indication of whether the presence of only 25% of key and indicator species is the result of a generally degraded/impacted system, resulting from hydromodification and high ambient air temperatures driving water temperature, or exacerbated by temperature inputs from the SWEPCO facility.

3.4.4 Discussion and Conclusions

Page 3-22:

The authors observed that the strongly similar fish and benthic communities upstream and downstream of the discharge. The suggestion is that this finding indicates that the current operation of the discharge has negligible effect on the existing biological communities. Although relative abundance upstream/downstream showed reasonably good comparison at around 71%, the Meador and Carlisle (2007) data only showed 61% of the expected species are present and only 25% of the expected species for the Little River present in the pooled sample. It is unclear if this is the result of a degraded system or that the discharge has more than a negligible effect.

Page 3-23:

The discussion notes that ecoregion key and indicator species are generally not expected to be present in the reach of the Little River due to the habitat preferences of those species and that the low numbers of key and indicator species present in the pooled list (two species) is a reflection of this expectation. This statement appears to contradict Table 3.7, comparing expected key/indicator species in the Little River to what was present in the pooled list (25%).

EXHIBIT 7



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
REGION 6
1445 ROSS AVENUE, SUITE 1200
DALLAS TX 75202-2733

October 22, 2015

Sarah Clem
ADEQ Branch Manager
Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality
5301 Northshore Drive
Little Rock, AR 72118-5317

Re: Environmental Protection Agency comments on the Proposed 3rd party rule by Domtar A. W. LLC (DOMTAR)

Dear Ms. Clem:

The Arkansas Pollution Control and Ecology Commission (APC&EC) held a public hearing at Ashdown, AR on January 26, 2015, to receive comments on a third-party proposal by Domtar A.W. LLC (DOMTAR) to change APC&EC Regulation 2, the Arkansas Water Quality Standards, through a "technical adjustment," for the Red River from the Arkansas-Oklahoma state line to the Arkansas-Louisiana state line. The proposed amendments to Regulation 2 include:

- Modification of the Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) water quality criterion for the Red River from the Arkansas-Oklahoma state line to mouth of the Little River, from 850 milligrams per liter (mg/L) to 940 mg/L, and the sulfate (SO₄) criterion from 200 mg/L to 250 mg/L; and
- Modification of the sulfate criterion for the Red River from the mouth of the Little River to the Arkansas-Louisiana state line from 200 mg/L to 225 mg/L.

The Environmental Protection Agency Region 6 would like to offer the following comments for the Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality's (ADEQ) consideration.

We are concerned that there is limited information supporting the proposed 3rd party rule. DOMTAR provided a "Summary Rationale" (Rationale) that indicates that the mineral concentrations in the Red River in Arkansas are primarily the result of naturally occurring sources in upstream states. We acknowledge that there are predominately natural as well as anthropogenic sources of minerals/TDS introduced into the Red River through Texas and Oklahoma. Although the proposal did not provide any information describing TDS or mineral levels, sources of minerals, or dilution in Arkansas that support the proposed TDS or sulfate criteria for the Red River, it does refer to a study initiated by Southwestern Electric Power Company John W. Turk, Jr. Power Plant (Turk/SWEPCO). Given that the DOMTAR proposal is specific to a revised TDS and sulfate criterion in the upper segment of the Red River and sulfate in the lower segment, whereas the SWEPCO proposal is specific to TDS criteria in the Little River and lower Red River, the study alone cannot be used to support the revisions proposed by

DOMTAR. It is worth noting that in referring to SWEPCO study, the Rationale notes that the Aquatic Life Designated Use is being attained within the Little and Red Rivers.

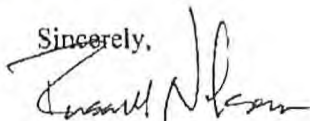
The DOMTAR proposal includes spiked toxicity test suggests there is no acute or chronic toxicity due to dissolved minerals levels. These tests relied on calculated ion concentrations of inorganic salts to mimic the ionic strength and makeup based on a single river sample. This test only provide an estimate of the toxic threshold for dissolved minerals for a single test species (*Ceriodaphnia dubia*) at a single point in the Red River. Similarly, we are concerned that the experimental design assumes that concentrations of TDS in the river, (i.e., ionic components SO_4^{2-} , Cl^- , Na^+ , Mg^{+2} , and Ca^{+2}) do not vary downstream of the original sample site through the entire upper segment of the Red River. This approach does not appear to consider actual conditions where minor changes in ionic concentration in mineral salts and conductivity can have significant effects on aquatic species. It is unclear how a single sample location would be indicative of conditions throughout the segment of the Red River through Arkansas which would be covered by the proposed criteria modifications. Rather than establishing criteria to protect aquatic life based on an actual bioassessment of the Red River in Arkansas, the approach appears to be using spiked toxicity testing that should be used for permitting decisions to support proposed aquatic life criteria.

The proposal also cites *Fishes of the Red River in Arkansas* (Buchanan et al. 2003). Buchanan et al. (2003) demonstrates the designated fisheries use was being attained at the time of the survey (1995-2001) and suggests that fish species were more abundant and robust than either the Texas or Louisiana reaches of the Red River. For example, Buchanan et al. (2003) noted that two species have only been reported from the Arkansas segment, eleven species found in Arkansas have not been reported from the upstream segment, and seven species have not been reported from downstream segment in Louisiana. The study also reported that the Arkansas segment had 68% of the species reported from the upstream reaches, and 61% of those from the downstream segment.

Given that fish species are more abundant in the Arkansas reach, which has the lowest TDS and sulfate criteria, the limited information provided does not clearly show that the proposed criteria will not result in adverse effects on aquatic life. Although a Use Attainability Analysis (UAA) as defined in 40 CFR 131.3(f) is not required here, 40 CFR 131.6 requires that adequate information be provided to support the proposed revisions. We recommend that a bioassessment be developed to determine if the proposed criteria will be protective of aquatic life and designated uses in the Red River.

EPA appreciates the opportunity to comment on the proposed 3rd party proposal. If you have any questions, please contact me at (214) 665-6646.

Sincerely,



Russell Nelson
Regional Standards Coordinator
Watershed Management Section



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
REGION 6
1445 ROSS AVENUE, SUITE 1200
DALLAS, TEXAS 75202 - 2733

FEB - 9 2016

Mr. Caleb Osborne
Associate Director – Water Division
Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality
5301 Northshore Drive
Little Rock, AR 72118-5317

Re: Final submittal of Regulation No. 2, as amended, Regulation Establishing Water Quality Standards for Surface Waters of the State of Arkansas

Dear Mr. Osborne:

The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) has completed its review of the amendments to *Regulation No. 2: Regulation Establishing Water Quality Standards for Surface Waters of the State of Arkansas* that were made in relation to the Third Party Rulemaking process initiated by Southwestern Electric Power Company (SWEPCO). The amended Regulation No. 2 was adopted by the Arkansas Pollution Control and Ecology Commission on October 23, 2015 and became effective on November 5, 2015. It was submitted to the EPA for approval on December 21, 2015.

At this time EPA is taking no action on the submitted amendment to Regulation No. 2 as the information provided in the submission was not sufficient to determine that the site specific criteria changes are protective of the aquatic life use in the Little River and the Red River. In addition, insufficient information was provided to demonstrate that the site specific criteria changes are protective of downstream uses in Louisiana.

A list of recommendations of additional information that can be provided to support these site specific criteria changes has been provided in the attached enclosure. EPA would be happy to meet with the Arkansas Department of the Environmental Quality, SWEPCO, and their consultant, FTN, at a technical level to discuss these recommendations in detail. If you have any questions or concerns, please contact me at 214-665-3187, or contact Russell Nelson at 214-665-6646 or Karen Kesler at 214-665-3185.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "WK Honker", is written over a horizontal line.

William K. Honker, P.E.
Director
Water Division

Enclosure

Enclosure

Recommendations

- Identify the sources of TDS coming into Millwood Lake and calculate the loadings on the Little River below Millwood dam for each of the sources
- Present all data used to derive the TDS criterion for the Little River
- Provide water quality data for the Little River downstream of the SWEPCO outfall, particularly TDS, can either be newly or previously collected data from after the plant was operational
- Collect or provide existing temperature data downstream of SWEPCO outfall in winter months
- Provide numeric values for tolerance ranges of indigenous aquatic species in the Little River for temperature and TDS
- Use best fit regression model to determine temperature criterion
- Provide more complete data identifying the percent loading of minerals due to natural versus anthropogenic sources in the Red River; provide citations supporting the identification of the sources
- Revise the TDS mass balance with values that take into account changes in output from point source dischargers along the Red River if the Red River is delisted
- Demonstrate that the SSC changes in the Red River will be protective of the aquatic life use
 - Numeric tolerance values from lab and field studies of species found in the Red River
 - TDS values during the Buchanan et al. 2003 study only were ≥ 860 mg/L at Index (upstream of the reach of the SSC), therefore additional information needs to be presented to show that the aquatic life use will be met with the new proposed criteria

Heather Ferguson

From: Kesler, Karen [Kesler.Karen@epa.gov]
Sent: Friday, February 26, 2016 2:16 PM
To: jim (jtm@ftn-ASSOC.COM)
Cc: clem@adeq.state.ar.us; Crocker, Philip; Nelson, Russell; Watson, Jane
Subject: Request for additional information concerning the SWEPCO rulemaking

Dear Mr. Malcom,

During our discussion last week with ADEQ I expressed some concerns about the mass balance model from the SWEPCO UAA that was utilized to estimate whether the new site specific TDS criteria on the Red River from the confluence of the Little River to the Arkansas-Louisiana was protective of Louisiana's downstream criteria. As I have continued to think about the appropriateness of this mass balance this week, I believe I have come across another issue with the way it was executed. In the UAA for the SWEPCO rulemaking, the mass balance section states that:

Instream TDS concentrations in the Red River were modeled for two critical flow conditions: 7Q10 and harmonic mean flow. Regulation 2.106 of the Arkansas water quality standards (APCEC 2011; the latest version that is currently approved by EPA) specifies 7Q10 (referred to as "Q7 -10" in the standards) as the critical flow for meeting dissolved mineral criteria in streams such as the Little River and Red River that have site-specific criteria that are listed in Regulation No. 2.511 without an asterisk. Harmonic mean flow is the critical flow for meeting chloride, sulfate, and TDS criteria in Louisiana according to Section III5.C.8 of the Louisiana water quality standards (LDEQ 2012).

However, when I went back and reviewed Regulation 2 the definition for critical flows was that listed below:

Critical flows: The flow volume used as background dilution flows in calculating concentrations of pollutants from permitted discharges. These flows may be adjusted for mixing zones. The following critical flows are applicable:

For a seasonal fishery - 1 cfs minus the design flow of any point source discharge (may not be less than zero).

For human health criteria - harmonic mean flow or long term average flow.

For minerals criteria - harmonic mean flow or 4 cfs, except in those waters listed in Reg. 2.511. Those waters in Reg. 2.511 which are noted with an asterisk will have a critical flow of 4 cfs. (Also see minerals implementation procedure in CPP)

For all others - the critical flow will be Q7-10.

This indicates that a harmonic mean is more appropriate for the mass balance than the 7Q-10 is, which was used to set the value for the site specific criteria. The demonstration of downstream protection is contingent upon this difference in flow utilized to assess the levels of minerals in the Red River. The 860 mg/L value that was determined through the 7Q-10 model would be protective of Louisiana when it was assessed with a harmonic mean flow. However, minerals criteria in Arkansas are actually permitted using the harmonic mean flow, not the 7Q-10, meaning that the 860 mg/L criteria would actually violate Louisiana's criteria of 780 mg/L since they are both using the same flow regime. Based on this information, it does not seem that the 860 mg/L criteria is protective of Louisiana's 780 mg/L criteria. In addition, after reviewing the reference to Louisiana's standards, the reference to harmonic mean flow seems to apply to mixing zones:

C. Mixing, Mixing Zone, and Flow Application

8. For chloride, sulfate, and total dissolved solids, criteria are to be met below the point of discharge after complete mixing. Because criteria are developed over a long-term period, harmonic mean flow will be applied for mixing.

When speaking to EPA staff in Assessments for Louisiana and speaking to LDEQ it appears the Louisiana criteria for minerals are determined by taking the arithmetic mean plus three standard deviations and that they do not consider flow. Based on this information, additional material would need to be provided to demonstrate downstream protection of Louisiana's criteria. I appreciate your help in providing all the necessary information to assess the appropriateness of the site specific criteria proposed by the SWEPCO rulemaking.

Sincerely,
Karen Kesler

Karen Kesler, Ph. D.
Water Quality Standards Coordinator
Water Division
EPA Region 6
(214)665-3185

Heather Ferguson

From: Jim Malcolm [jtm@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Monday, March 07, 2016 12:50 PM
To: 'Kesler, Karen'
Cc: 'clem@adeq.state.ar.us'; 'Crocker, Philip'; 'Nelson, Russell'; 'Watson, Jane'; James Malcolm
Subject: RE: Request for additional information concerning the SWEPCO rulemaking

Dear Karen,

Sorry for the delay in my reply but I wanted to discuss our reply with Sarah Clem before sending it out, we have completed that discussion.

This is written regarding your recent supplemental questions on the SWEPCO rulemaking. Thank you for reading this portion of the report very closely. Your question raises an important issue regarding implementation of the criteria we proposed which is a slightly different issue, to us, versus EPA's review and approval of the proposed criteria.

ADEQ has implemented AR minerals criteria at various flow conditions including 7Q-10 flow conditions based on the EPA approved version of Regulation No. 2 which you quoted below (e.g. see the existing TMDL for this watershed). This version was also the current version when we submitted the UAA report to the Arkansas Pollution Control & Ecology Commission. The SWEPCO and Domtar TDS and sulfate proposed SSC were developed anticipating implementation under 7Q-10 flow conditions to match the existing, previously approved (by EPA) TMDL. As such, once EPA has completed their review of the proposed criteria for minerals, SWEPCO will propose updates to the TMDL but we will not propose to modify the critical flow conditions – this will assure both continuation of the existing water quality conditions of the Red River (for minerals) as well as downstream compliance with LDEQ's TDS criteria. We agree with you that the LDEQ regulations (referenced below) require harmonic mean (HM) flow as critical flow for meeting dissolved minerals criteria in their state. As you stated, the HM flow conditions model was run and included to demonstrate our proposed TDS criterion will result in downstream compliance with the LA criteria. The HM flow simulation uses the same point source loads as in the 7Q-10 simulation.

If for some reason, both ADEQ and EPA desire to implement new SSC for TDS on the Red River based on a TMDL/permit that were HM flow conditions, we would need to recalculate the criterion. This would result in a much lower proposed TDS criterion in the range of 730 mg/L. We do not recommend changing the flow basis for our proposed criteria at this point but would defer to the agencies if they so desired.

Please do not hesitate to contact me or Phil Massirer with any further questions or comments. We will be providing ADEQ with our responses to your recent comments that were discussed in the ADEQ offices by later today. Hopefully, you will see the ADEQ review summary of the responses very soon.

Sincerely, Jim



Jim Malcolm
jtm@ftn-assoc.com

FTN Associates
3 Innwood Circle, Suite 220

Little Rock, AR 72211

(501) 225-7779 work

(501) 412-8185 mobile

www.ftn-assoc.com webpage

From: Kesler, Karen [mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov]

Sent: Friday, February 26, 2016 2:16 PM

To: jim (jtm@ftn-ASSOC.COM)

Cc: clem@adeq.state.ar.us; Crocker, Philip; Nelson, Russell; Watson, Jane

Subject: Request for additional information concerning the SWEPCO rulemaking

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Sincerely,
Karen Kesler

Karen Kesler, Ph. D.
Water Quality Standards Coordinator
Water Division
EPA Region 6
(214)665-3185

Heather Ferguson

From: Kesler, Karen [Kesler.Karen@epa.gov]
Sent: Monday, March 07, 2016 12:59 PM
To: Jim Malcolm
Cc: clem@adeq.state.ar.us; Crocker, Philip; Nelson, Russell; Watson, Jane
Subject: RE: Request for additional information concerning the SWEPCO rulemaking

Hi Jim,

Thank you for your reply. Once we have a chance to discuss this issue further, I'll let you know if we need any additional information or if the criteria needs to be recalculated. I appreciate your help on clarifying this part of the supporting material for the rulemaking.

Thanks,
Karen

From: Jim Malcolm [mailto:jtm@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Monday, March 07, 2016 12:50 PM
To: Kesler, Karen <Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>
Cc: clem@adeq.state.ar.us; Crocker, Philip <crocker.philip@epa.gov>; Nelson, Russell <nelson.russell@epa.gov>; Watson, Jane <watson.jane@epa.gov>; James Malcolm <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>
Subject: RE: Request for additional information concerning the SWEPCO rulemaking

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Jim Malcolm
jtm@ftn-assoc.com

FTN Associates
3 Innwood Circle, Suite 220
Little Rock, AR 72211

(501) 225-7779 *work*
(501) 412-8185 *mobile*
www.ftn-assoc.com *webpage*

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Sent: Friday, February 26, 2016 2:16 PM
To: jim (jtm@ftn-ASSOC.COM)
Cc: clem@adeq.state.ar.us; Crocker, Philip; Nelson, Russell; Watson, Jane
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Sincerely,
Karen Kesler

Karen Kesler, Ph. D.
Water Quality Standards Coordinator
Water Division
EPA Region 6
(214)665-3185

Heather Ferguson

From: Wentz, Tate [WENTZ@adeq.state.ar.us]
Sent: Wednesday, March 30, 2016 3:57 PM
To: kesler.karen@epa.gov; nelson.russell@epa.gov
Cc: Clem, Sarah; jtm@ftn-ASSOC.COM; agates@mwlaw.com
Subject: Domtar and SWEPCO Supplemental Information
Attachments: TM-W Honker 2016-03-07 Domtar.pdf; TM-W Honker 2016-03-08 SWEPCO.pdf; Domtar_signed.pdf; SWEPCO_signed.pdf

Russell and Karen,

Please find attached digital copies of Domtar and SWEPCO supplemental information to complete documentation for the proposed site-specific criteria. We placed hard copies in the mail today.

Please let Sarah or I know if you have any additional questions or comments.

Tate Wentz
Aquatic Ecologist Coordinator
AFS Certified Fisheries Professional
Office of Water Quality-Planning Branch
Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality
North Little Rock, AR 72118
501-682-0661



CERTIFIED MAIL: 91 7199 9991 7035 3549 1694

March 30, 2016

Bill Honker, Director (6WQ)
Water Quality Protection Division
United States Environmental Protection Agency
Region 6
1445 Ross Avenue Suite 1200
Dallas, TX 75202-2733

Re: Supplemental Information to Address EPA Recommendations to Complete Documentation for Southwestern Electric Power Company's Proposed Site-Specific Criteria for Temperature in the Little River and Use Attainability Analysis For Dissolved Minerals in the Little River and Red River

Dear Mr. Honker,

ADEQ is pleased to provide you with Southwestern Electric Power Company's (SWEPCO) response to EPA's February 9, 2016 request for additional information. Office of Water Quality staff has reviewed SWEPCO's response to EPA and has no additional comments.

If you or your staff have any questions regarding, please feel free to contact me or Sarah Clem (clem@adeq.state.ar.us/501-682-0660).

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Caleb Osborne", with a stylized flourish at the end.

Caleb Osborne
Associate Director of the Office of Water Quality
Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality

CC: Russell Nelson, Water Quality Protection Division, EPA Region 6
Karen Kesler, Water Quality Protection Division, EPA Region 6
Jim Malcom, FTN Associates, LTD
Allan Gates, Mitchell, William, Selig, Gates & Woodyard, P.L.L.C.



TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

DATE: March 8, 2016

TO: **William K. Honker**
United States Environmental Protection Agency, Region VI

FROM: **Jim Malcolm**, **Patrick Downey**, **Philip Massirer**
FTN Associates, Ltd.

SUBJECT: Supplemental Information to Address EPA Recommendations to Complete Documentation for Southwestern Electric Power Company's Proposed Site-Specific Criteria for Temperature in the Little River and Use Attainability Analysis for Dissolved Minerals in the Little River and Red River
FTN No. R06510-0010-002

1.0 BACKGROUND

On October 23, 2015, Region 6 of the US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) provided technical comments to the Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality (ADEQ) on two reports¹ prepared for Southwestern Electric Power Company (SWEPCO) in support of a third-party rulemaking to modify dissolved minerals criteria in the Little River and Red River and the temperature criterion in the Little River. On January 15, 2016, SWEPCO provided EPA with responses to EPA's technical comments and additional information in support of the rulemaking. On February 9, 2016, ADEQ received additional comments on the responses and information provided by SWEPCO, along with requests for additional information. Representatives of EPA, ADEQ, SWEPCO, and FTN Associates, Ltd. (FTN) met at the ADEQ office on Friday, February 19, 2016, to clarify EPA's requests for additional information and discuss the projects. This memorandum addresses the comments received from EPA as clarified in the meeting at ADEQ.

2.0 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION IN SUPPORT OF THE PROPOSED RULEMAKING

EPA's comments as provided in correspondence dated February 9, 2016, are reproduced in italics below and have been numbered for reference purposes. SWEPCO's responses follow each comment.

¹ *Use Attainability Analysis for Dissolved Minerals in Little and Red Rivers, Hempstead and Little River Counties, Arkansas*, submitted to ADEQ on September 5, 2014, and *Technical Justification for a Site-Specific Temperature Criterion in the Little River, Hempstead and Little River Counties, Arkansas*, submitted to ADEQ on September 10, 2014.

1. *Identify the sources of TDS coming into Millwood Lake and calculate the loadings on the Little River below Millwood dam for each of the sources*

Attachment 1 provides a discussion of TDS loads to Little River below Millwood Lake dam.

2. *Present all data used to derive the TDS criterion for the Little River*

The proposed TDS criterion for the Little River was derived from the sampling data collected by SWEPCO and FTN from October 2010 to October 2013 as part of the UAA effort. The data are provided as Attachment 2.

3. *Provide water quality data for the Little River downstream of the SWEPCO outfall, particularly TDS, can either be newly or previously collected data from after the plant was operational*

FTN and SWEPCO did not collect water quality data downstream of the SWEPCO outfall because current TDS measurements collected downstream of the SWEPCO outfall would not reflect anticipated future discharge conditions. SWEPCO's current permit limit for TDS is set equal to the Red River TDS criterion of 500 mg/L because the Red River is listed as impaired due to TDS on the Arkansas 2008 303(d) list (see Section 1.1 of the report). This "end-of-pipe" permit limit for TDS prevents the SWEPCO plant from operating as designed (i.e., re-circulation of cooling water up to ten cycles in the cooling tower).

A mass balance was prepared (utilizing anticipated operating conditions) to estimate effluent TDS concentrations. The model provided a proposed TDS criterion that would allow SWEPCO to operate the facility efficiently while still protecting the existing and attainable designated uses of the stream. The modeling was described in Section 5.0 of the report and additional documentation was provided in Appendices J through L. The model showed that an instream TDS criterion of 136.1 mg/L would be necessary in the Little River. This criterion would enable the SWEPCO plant to operate as designed once revised effluent limitations for TDS at Outfall 001 are calculated and incorporated into the facility's NPDES permit. The proposed TDS criterion for the Little River is 138 mg/L and is derived from the ecoregion reference stream values listed in Arkansas Pollution Control and Ecology Commission Regulation No. 2.511(B). The model results showed that TDS concentrations in the Little River under optimal plant operating conditions should remain below 138 mg/L under critical low-flow (7Q10) conditions.

4. *Collect or provide existing temperature data downstream of SWEPCO outfall in winter months*

Based on discussions held during the February 19 meeting at ADEQ, EPA withdrew its request for these data due to the $\Delta 5^{\circ}\text{F}$ ($\Delta 2.8^{\circ}\text{C}$) criterion in the Arkansas water quality standards that is considered protective of aquatic life.

5. *Provide numeric values for tolerance ranges of indigenous aquatic species in the Little River for temperature and TDS*

Please see Attachment 3.



6. *Use best fit regression model to determine temperature criterion*

The regression model with the higher coefficient of determination (R^2) was not the sole basis for the proposed criterion, because the high R^2 value was not indicative of the regression model's accuracy for predicting high water temperatures, which is important for developing a proposed temperature criterion. Attachment 4 provides a discussion of the modeling performed and the rationale for the proposed criterion.

7. *Provide more complete data identifying the percent loading of minerals due to natural versus anthropogenic sources in the Red River; provide citations supporting identification of the sources*

Sections 2.3.2.1 and 5.0 of the report provided information on sources of minerals to the Red River, which was then supplemented with additional information provided in the first set of responses to EPA comments (dated January 15, 2016). Appendices J and K to the report provided the model input and output. Additional data are provided in Attachment 5; a list of point sources to the Red River in Arkansas was extracted from the 2014 Arkansas 305(b) report and lists of point sources to the Red River in Texas and Oklahoma downstream of Lake Texoma were compiled by querying EPA's ECHO database for NPDES permits within the eight-digit hydrologic unit codes (HUCs) 111401-01 through -06 in Oklahoma and within HUCs 111401-01, 111401-05, and 111401-06 in Texas.

8. *Revise the TDS mass balance with values that take into account changes in output from point source dischargers along the Red River if the Red River is delisted*

Point sources will have to comply with the limits established in the total maximum daily load (TMDL) report. The proposed criteria have been demonstrated to be protective, and the TMDL and NPDES processes will ensure that the instream concentrations will be capped at the proposed criteria.

9. *Demonstrate that the SSC changes in the Red River will be protective of the aquatic life use*

- a. *Numeric tolerance values from lab and field studies of species found in the Red River*
- b. *TDS values during the Buchanan et al. 2003 study only were > 860 mg/L at Index (upstream of the reach of the SSC), therefore additional information needs to be presented to show that the aquatic life use will be met with the new proposed criteria*

Please see Attachment 6.

We appreciate the opportunity to work with you on this project. If you have questions or comments regarding this information, please do not hesitate to call Jim Malcolm, Pat Downey, or Philip Massirer, PE, at (501) 225-7779.



ATTACHMENT 1

TDS Sources and Loads to the Little River

1.0 POINT SOURCES AND TDS LOADS TO MILLWOOD LAKE

In the meeting at ADEQ's offices on February 19, 2016, it was understood that EPA's recommendation #1 on the SWEPCO proposed criteria (regarding sources of TDS to Millwood Lake and loadings on the Little River below Millwood Lake dam) could be addressed by identifying point sources in the Millwood Lake watershed and estimating their loadings of TDS.

Using EPA's Enforcement and Compliance History Online (ECHO) website, 25 facilities with individual NPDES permits were identified in the Millwood Lake watershed. The TDS load from each facility was estimated based on effluent flow rates and concentrations. The effluent flow rates were based on average (if available) or design flow rates in EPA's ICIS-NPDES database (accessed on EPA's ECHO web site). None of the facilities report TDS concentrations on discharge monitoring reports (DMRs); therefore, effluent TDS concentrations were assumed to be 400 mg/L for publicly owned treatment works (POTWs) and 1,000 mg/L for non-POTWs. These calculations yielded a total point source load of about 30 tons/day of TDS to Millwood Lake. Due to the lack of DMR data for TDS, no temporal trend could be identified for the point source loads. The point source facilities and their effluent flow rates and assumed TDS concentrations are listed in Table 1 below.

To provide perspective for the point source load, the total TDS load to Millwood Lake was estimated based on the long-term average release from Millwood Lake dam (3,642 million gallons per day [MGD] for October 1966 through September 2015) and the median TDS concentration for the Little River approximately 1 mile upstream of SWEPCO's outfall (63 mg/L based on 56 samples collected by FTN and SWEPCO between October 2010 and October 2013; see Attachment 2 to the memorandum). This yielded a total load of about 957 tons/day. Based on this result, the point source load is about 3% of the total load.

The nonpoint source load was estimated to be about 927 tons/day (the total load minus the point source load). A search was conducted to look for information concerning natural versus anthropogenic nonpoint source loads in the Millwood Lake watershed, but sufficient information was not found.

Table 1. Point source facilities, effluent flow rates, and assumed TDS concentrations.

| NPDES ID | Facility Name | Facility Type | TDS Concentration (mg/L) | Flow (MGD) | TDS Load (lbs/day) |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------|
| AR0002909 | WEYERHAEUSER NR CO. - DEQUEEN | NON-POTW | 1,000 | 0.216 | 1,803 |
| AR0002917 | WEYERHAEUSER NR CO. - DIERKS MILL | NON-POTW | 1,000 | 0.494 | 4,122 |
| AR0003018 | TYSON FOODS, INC. - GRANNIS | NON-POTW | 1,000 | 0.864 | 7,210 |
| AR0021261 | MINERAL SPRINGS, CITY OF- WWTP | POTW | 400 | 0.20 | 668 |
| AR0021377 | LOCKESBURG, CITY OF | POTW | 400 | 0.15 | 501 |
| AR0021709 | DIERKS, CITY OF | POTW | 400 | 0.23 | 768 |
| AR0021733 | DEQUEEN, CITY OF | POTW | 400 | 4.00 | 13,352 |
| AR0021776 | NASHVILLE, CITY OF | POTW | 400 | 2.30 | 7,677 |
| AR0023817 | FOREMAN, CITY OF | POTW | 400 | 0.28 | 935 |
| AR0035483 | HATFIELD, CITY OF | POTW | 400 | 0.07 | 234 |
| AR0035785 | HORATIO, CITY OF | POTW | 400 | 0.15 | 501 |
| AR0040886 | WILTON, TOWN OF - WWTF | POTW | 400 | 0.09 | 300 |
| AR0041246 | MILLWOOD WATER CORP | NON-POTW | 1,000 | 0.03 | 250 |
| AR0041734 | TYSON FOODS, INC. NASHVILLE | NON-POTW | 1,000 | 1.11 | 9,263 |
| AR0045144 | TOLLETTE, CITY OF | POTW | 400 | 0.10 | 334 |
| AR0047996 | GILLHAM REGIONAL WASTEWATER | POTW | 400 | 0.20 | 668 |
| AR0048593 | LOCKSBURG PLT #1544 | NON-POTW | 1,000 | 0.10 | 835 |
| AR0049034 | COSSATOT ROCK, LLC | NON-POTW | 1,000 | 0.10 | 835 |
| AR0049247 | COVE, CITY OF | POTW | 400 | 0.075 | 250 |
| OK0000736 | WEYERHAEUSER COMPANY | NON-POTW | 1,000 | 0.10 | 835 |
| OK0000795 | TYSON FOODS, INC-BROKEN BOW | NON-POTW | 1,000 | 0.10 | 835 |
| OK0021521 | BROKEN BOW PUBLIC WORKS AUTH. | POTW | 400 | 0.761 | 2,540 |
| OK0027677 | IDABEL PUBLIC WORKS AUTHORITY | POTW | 400 | 1.65 | 5,508 |
| OK0032387 | WRIGHT PUBLIC WORKS AUTHORITY | POTW | 400 | 0.014 | 47 |
| OK0044458 | MIXON BROS. WOOD PRESERVING | NON-POTW | 1,000 | 0.10 | 835 |
| Total point source load | | | | | 61,102 |

Land use data for the Millwood Lake watershed were downloaded from the USGS National Land Cover Database (NLCD). Based on 2011 data, the Millwood Lake watershed consists of approximately 61.6% forest/shrub, 25.9% pasture/hay/grass, 7.0% wetlands and water, 5.3% developed land, and 0.2% of other land (cultivated cropland and barren land). NLCD data from 2001 showed similar percentages: 67.8% forest/shrub, 19.9% pasture/hay/grass, 7.1% wetlands and water, 5.1% developed land, and 0.1% of other land. This shows that about 6% of the watershed changed from forest/shrub to pasture/hay/grass between 2001 and 2011. However, no information was found to estimate nonpoint source TDS loadings for different land uses. Therefore, it was not possible to evaluate what effect (if any) this land use change would have on the nonpoint source TDS load at Millwood Lake dam.

The TDS loads entering Millwood Lake were also analyzed temporally. Monthly TDS loads for the largest inflow to Millwood Lake (the Little River) were estimated for January 1991 through December 2015. These loads were estimated using USGS daily flow data and ADEQ routine samples (approximately monthly intervals) for the Little River at State Highway 41 near Horatio (USGS gage 07340000 and ADEQ station RED0002). These loads are shown on Figure 1 with a linear trend line that shows a decreasing trend over time.

Daily flow data were not available to calculate monthly TDS loads for other tributaries to Millwood Lake. However, TDS concentrations for other tributaries do not show significantly increasing trends over time (see Figures 2.2 through 2.4 in the UAA report). Therefore, it is expected that the TDS loads for those tributaries would not show increasing trends over time.

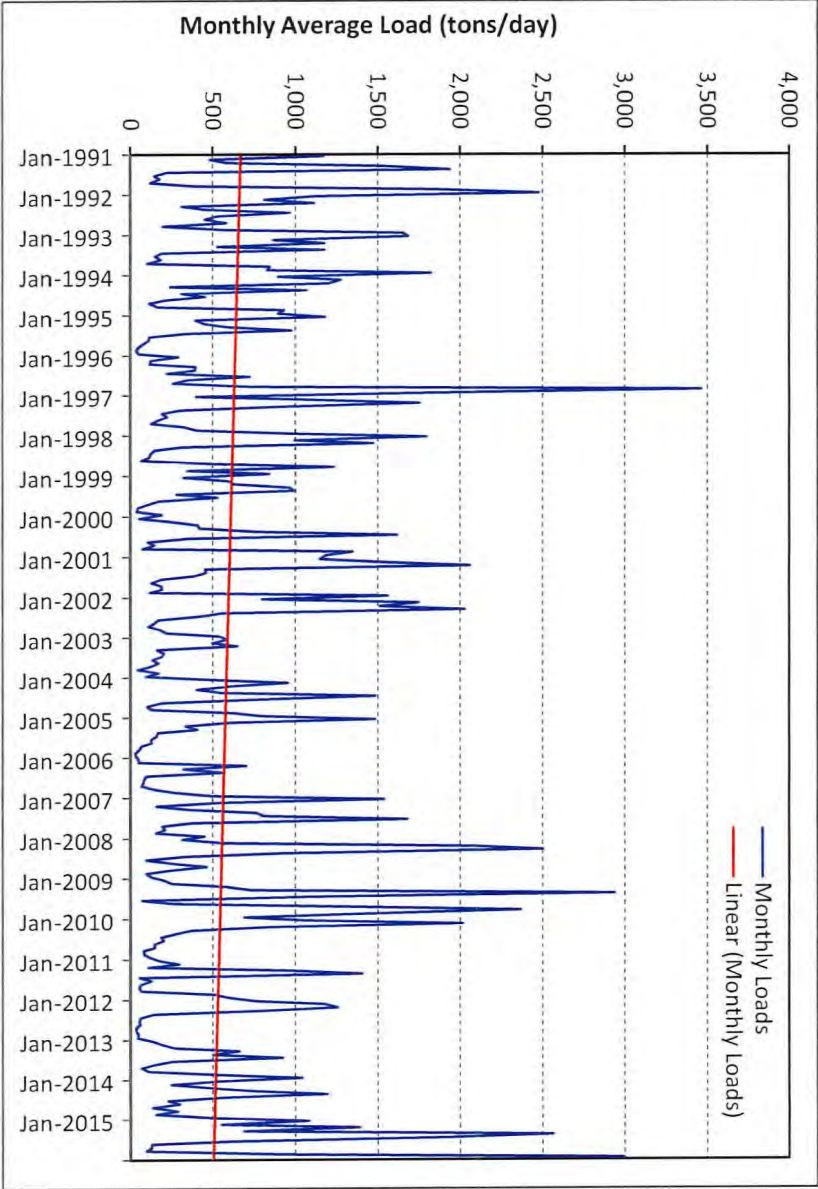


Figure 1. Monthly average TDS loads for Little River near Horatio (upstream of Millwood Lake).

ATTACHMENT 2

Water Quality Data Collected by SWEPCO and FTN in Little River

Dissolved mineral data in Little River upstream of Turk Outfall 001

| Date | TDS (mg/L) | Chloride (mg/L) | Sulfate (mg/L) | Collected by |
|----------|------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|
| 10/12/10 | 64 | 107 | 48 | AEP |
| 11/18/10 | 20 | 11 | 6 | AEP |
| 01/25/11 | 16 | 8 | 6 | AEP |
| 03/11/11 | 84 | 8 | 8 | AEP |
| 04/28/11 | 66 | 7 | 9 | AEP |
| 05/16/11 | 48 | 5 | 5 | AEP |
| 06/22/11 | 36 | 5 | 6 | AEP |
| 07/20/11 | 80 | 6 | 5 | AEP |
| 08/02/11 | 84 | 6 | 6 | AEP |
| 08/26/11 | 68 | | | AEP |
| 09/23/11 | 92 | | | AEP |
| 10/10/11 | 74 | 8 | 6 | AEP |
| 11/03/11 | 68 | 9 | 7 | AEP |
| 11/30/11 | 96 | 6 | 6 | AEP |
| 12/09/11 | 62 | 5 | 6 | AEP |
| 12/20/11 | 24 | 7 | 6 | AEP |
| 01/03/12 | 48 | 4 | 6 | AEP |
| 01/12/12 | 36 | 5 | 6 | AEP |
| 01/16/12 | 28 | 4 | 6 | AEP |
| 02/03/12 | 38 | | | AEP |
| 02/07/12 | 44 | 4 | 5 | AEP |
| 03/21/12 | 48 | 5 | 6 | AEP |
| 04/30/12 | 40 | 3 | 5 | AEP |
| 05/07/12 | 53 | 4 | 5 | AEP |
| 06/05/12 | 60 | 7 | 8 | AEP |
| 06/25/12 | 80 | 7 | 7 | AEP |
| 07/09/12 | 64 | 8 | 8 | AEP |
| 01/04/13 | 80 | 10 | 7 | AEP |
| 03/02/13 | 48 | 7 | 7 | AEP |
| 03/20/13 | 99 | 5.1 | 5.7 | FTN |
| 05/02/13 | 77 | 3.4 | 4.5 | FTN |
| 05/03/13 | 64 | 5 | 6 | AEP |
| 05/06/13 | 60 | | | AEP |
| 05/08/13 | 45 | 3.3 | 4.6 | FTN |
| 05/13/13 | 28 | 6 | 6 | AEP |
| 05/24/13 | 52 | 7 | 7 | AEP |
| 05/29/13 | 62 | 5 | 6 | AEP |
| 05/31/13 | 58 | 3.2 | 4.6 | FTN |
| 06/06/13 | 60 | 5 | 6 | AEP |
| 06/14/13 | 61 | 1.8 | 3.1 | FTN |
| 06/14/13 | 48 | 5 | 5 | AEP |
| 06/20/13 | 56 | 5 | 5 | AEP |
| 07/01/13 | 10 | 3.3 | 4.2 | FTN |
| 07/14/13 | 108 | 4 | 6 | AEP |
| 07/19/13 | 130 | 3.7 | 4.5 | FTN |
| 07/19/13 | 94 | 5 | 5 | AEP |
| 07/26/13 | 104 | 4 | 5 | AEP |
| 08/06/13 | 89 | 4.4 | 4.8 | FTN |

| Date | TDS (mg/L) | Chloride (mg/L) | Sulfate (mg/L) | Collected by |
|----------|------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|
| 08/07/13 | 72 | 6 | 6 | AEP |
| 08/12/13 | 96 | 4.5 | 4.9 | FTN |
| 08/15/13 | 47 | 4.5 | 4.3 | FTN |
| 08/16/13 | 94 | 6 | 6 | AEP |
| 08/22/13 | 88 | 6.2 | 5.7 | FTN |
| 08/29/13 | 100 | 4.8 | 4.6 | FTN |
| 09/19/13 | 71 | 4.9 | 4.3 | FTN |
| 10/17/13 | 150 | 5.5 | 4.7 | FTN |

| | | | |
|-------------|----------|------|-----|
| Count: | 56 | 51 | 51 |
| Min: | 10 | 1.8 | 3.1 |
| 25th %tile: | 48 | 4.2 | 5.0 |
| Median: | 63 | 5.0 | 6.0 |
| 75th %tile: | 84 | 6.6 | 6.0 |
| 90th %tile: | 98 | 8.0 | 7.0 |
| 95th %tile: | 105 | 8.5 | 8.0 |
| Max: | 150 | 11.0 | 9.0 |
| Start Date | 10/12/10 | | |
| End Date | 10/17/13 | | |

ATTACHMENT 3

Discussion of TDS and Temperature Tolerance Ranges for Indigenous Aquatic Species in the Little River

1.0 ION TOLERANCE

1.1 Ion Tolerance in Fish

The use attainability analysis (UAA) report documented the presence of 40 species of fish collected by FTN in August 2013 and by the US Geological Survey (USGS) in June 2009 and August 2015 (referred to as the “pooled” list in the UAA report) in the Little River downstream of the Millwood Lake dam. The report concluded that the species makeup of these collections closely resembled expectations based on zoogeography (i.e., fish species known to be present in the Gulf Coastal Plain ecoregion), habitat preferences, and gear selectivity. EPA did not dispute this conclusion or ask for further documentation of this conclusion in any of its comments.

A comparison of the species present in the pooled list with the list of species present in the Red River (based on Buchanan et al. 2003) reveals that 37 of the 40 species from the pooled list (92%)¹ were present in the Red River based on the Buchanan et al. (2003) survey. As shown in Tables 1 and 2, the 10th percentile TDS values from the Garland and Index monitoring stations on the Red River during the Buchanan et al. study period are well above the proposed Little River TDS criterion of 138 mg/L. This information documents that virtually all of the fish species found in the Little River are also found in the Red River where TDS concentrations are substantially higher than the proposed TDS criterion. This finding proves that the proposed TDS criterion of 138 mg/L for the Little River is well within the TDS tolerance range of the fish present in the Little River. Therefore the proposed TDS criterion for the Little River will support the fisheries designated use based on the existing fish communities.

¹ The fish species present in the Little River but not present in the Red River were bowfin (*Amia calva*), redbfin shiner (*Lythrurus umbratilis*) and logperch (*Percina caprodes*).

Table 1. Summary of TDS concentrations in the Red River at Index (USGS 07337000) during and after the Buchanan et al. (2003) study.

| Summary Statistic | | TDS at Index (USGS 07337000) (mg/L) | |
|-------------------|----|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | Study Period | Post-Study Period |
| Percentile | 10 | 427 | 246.0 |
| | 25 | 632 | 428.3 |
| | 50 | 720 | 584.5 |
| | 75 | 912 | 792.0 |
| | 90 | 1,128 | 903.4 |
| | 95 | 1,198 | 932.9 |
| Number of Values | | 37 | 72 |
| Period of Record | | 4/2/1996 – 12/11/2001 | 1/2/2002 – 10/22/2013 |

Table 2. Summary of TDS concentrations in the Red River at Garland (RED0045) during and after the Buchanan et al. (2003) study.

| Summary Statistic | | TDS at Garland (RED0045) (mg/L) | |
|-------------------|----|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | Study Period | Post-Study Period |
| Percentile | 10 | 157.2 | 156.0 |
| | 25 | 216.0 | 247.5 |
| | 50 | 464.0 | 438.5 |
| | 75 | 660.5 | 624.0 |
| | 90 | 801.8 | 750.6 |
| | 95 | 886.2 | 819.3 |
| Number of Values | | 63 | 138 |
| Period of Record | | 4/2/1996 – 12/11/2001 | 1/2/2002 – 10/22/2013 |

1.2 Ion Tolerance in Benthic Macroinvertebrates

1.2.1 Comparison with Field-Based Aquatic Life Benchmark for Conductivity

EPA (2011) used conductivity as a surrogate measure of TDS to develop a benchmark value of 300 μS to protect aquatic life. The analysis is most applicable to high-gradient streams in the Appalachian Region (or comparable ecoregions) that are dominated by salts of Ca^{+2} , Mg^{+2} , SO_4^{2-} and HCO_3^- . Although the aforementioned salts dominate the Little River ionic matrix, the Little River is not located within a comparable ecoregion. The benthic macroinvertebrate communities that typify the high-gradient streams that were the focus of the EPA 2011 study

exhibit large numbers of sensitive EPT taxa. The protective benchmark conductivity value of 300 μS is a reflection of the presence of those sensitive taxa. These sensitive taxa are not part of the existing benthic macroinvertebrate community of the Little River, which was shown in the UAA report to be dominated by Chironomidae and a single genus of Trichoptera. Therefore evaluating the Little River benthic community using the benchmark developed in EPA 2011 represents a conservative approach, because the benchmark is based on much more sensitive taxa than are found in the Little River.

Water quality data collected from the Little River during 2011 through 2013 indicated a poor correlation ($R^2 = 0.20$) between TDS and conductivity in the Little River (Figure 1). However, a conservative estimate of the level of TDS that would correspond to 300 μS was obtained by computing the upper 95th confidence interval of the ratio of conductivity to TDS and multiplying this factor by 138 mg/L. The data and statistics used for this computation are provided in Tables 3 and 4. Based on this computation, a conservative (i.e., high) estimate of the conductivity that would be associated with the proposed TDS criterion of 138 mg/L is 218 μS , which is below the benchmark value of 300 μS .

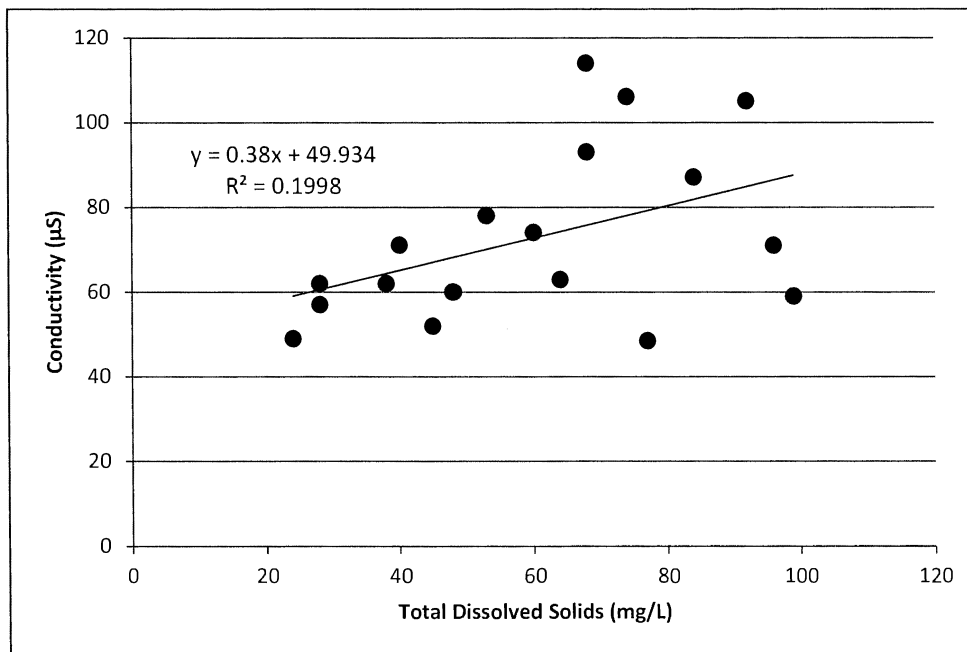


Figure 1. Scatter plot of relationship between TDS and conductivity measured in samples collected from the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake dam.

Table 3. Paired conductivity and TDS measurements from various sampling locations in the Little River downstream of the Millwood Lake dam.

| Sampling Date | Conductivity (μS) | TDS (mg/L) | Conductivity/TDS |
|---------------|-------------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| 08/3/2011 | 87 | 84 | 1.036 |
| 08/26/2011 | 93 | 68 | 1.368 |
| 09/23/2011 | 105 | 92 | 1.141 |
| 10/11/2011 | 106 | 74 | 1.432 |
| 11/03/2011 | 114 | 68 | 1.676 |
| 11/30/2011 | 71 | 96 | 0.740 |
| 12/09/2011 | 338 | 62 | Outlier; deleted from analysis |
| 12/21/2011 | 49 | 24 | 2.042 |
| 01/03/2012 | 60 | 48 | 1.250 |
| 01/18/2012 | 57 | 28 | 2.036 |
| 02/03/2012 | 62 | 38 | 1.632 |
| 04/30/2012 | 71 | 40 | 1.775 |
| 05/07/2012 | 78 | 53 | 1.472 |
| 03/20/2013 | 59 | 99 | 0.596 |
| 05/02/2013 | 49 | 77 | 0.630 |
| 05/03/2013 | 63 | 64 | 0.984 |
| 05/06/2013 | 74 | 60 | 1.233 |
| 05/08/2013 | 52 | 45 | 1.156 |
| 05/13/2013 | 62 | 28 | 2.214 |

Table 4. Summary statistics from conductivity and TDS data provided in Table 3.

| Summary Statistic | Value |
|---|--------------------------------|
| Conversion factor (average conductivity/TDS) | 1.3562 |
| Standard deviation | 0.4778 |
| Number of values | 18 |
| Alpha | 0.05 |
| 95% confidence interval (CI) | ± 0.2207 |
| Upper CI of conversion factor | 1.5769 |
| Estimated conductivity of 138 mg/L based on upper CI of conversion factor | $138 \times 1.5769 = 217.6188$ |

1.2.2 Evaluation of the Tolerance of Indigenous Benthic Macroinvertebrates to Dissolved Ions

1.2.2.1 Non-Chironomid Taxa

The UAA study included sampling of benthic macroinvertebrates from woody debris, which is a dominant substrate type in the Little River below Millwood Lake dam. Communities were similar upstream versus downstream of the SWEPCO discharge point so that all samples were combined. Table 5 summarizes XC95 values (“95% Extirpation Concentration”) for the taxa present in the Little River samples based on Appendices D and H of EPA 2011.

Table 5. Summary of relative abundance and XC95 values (from EPA 2011) for benthic macroinvertebrate taxa collected from woody debris substrates in the Little River.

| Order | Family | Genus | Relative Abundance | XC95 (μS) | |
|---------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| | | | | Kentucky ¹ | West Virginia ² |
| Coleoptera | Elmidae | <i>Stenelmis</i> | <0.01 | > 1,520 | >9,790 |
| Diptera | Ceratopogonidae | <i>Bezzia</i> | 0.03 | ND | 380 |
| Diptera | Chironomidae | | 0.77 | see Table 8 | |
| Ephemeroptera | Caenidae | <i>Caenis</i> | 0.02 | >1,410 | >3,923 |
| Ephemeroptera | Heptageniidae | <i>Stenacron</i> | 0.01 | > 862 | 782 |
| Megaloptera | Corydalidae | <i>Nigronia</i> | <0.01 | >1,197 | >9,790 |
| Odonata | Coenagrionidae | <i>Argia</i> | 0.01 | >1,410 | ND |
| Odonata | Gomphidae | <i>Erpetogomphus</i> | <0.01 | ND | ND |
| Trichoptera | Polycentropodidae | <i>Polycentropodidae</i> | <0.01 | >570 | >4,713 |
| Trichoptera | Polycentropodidae | <i>Cyrenellus</i> | 0.14 | ND | ND |

Notes:

1. Based on Appendix H of EPA 2011.
2. Based on Appendix D of EPA 2011.

XC95 values are statistically derived conductivity values associated with a 95% or greater probability that a particular genus will be absent at a site. Therefore an XC95 value near 218 μS for a particular taxon would indicate that a TDS value of 138 mg/L could potentially limit the abundance of that taxon. XC95 values indicate a conductivity level associated with *absence* of a taxon. Therefore, for the purposes of this evaluation, any taxon with an XC95 value less than 900 μS (three times EPA’s field-based conductivity benchmark of 300 μS) was considered to be potentially susceptible to adverse effects (i.e., decreased abundance) due to a TDS level corresponding to 281 μS.

Table 5 shows that Chironomidae and a single genus of Trichoptera (*Cyrnellus*) comprised 91% of individuals collected. XC95 values were available for six of the remaining eight non-chironomid taxa, which comprised 9% of the population sampled. XC95 values of the remaining six taxa were generally greater than 900 μ S (i.e., exceeding the 300- μ S benchmark by three-fold or more) and ranged to up to nearly 10,000 μ S; the exceptions were *Bezzia* and *Stenacron* (XC95 values of 380 and 782 μ S, respectively), which comprised 4% of the individuals. This analysis indicates that TDS concentrations near 138 mg/L might potentially adversely affect the distribution and abundance of *Bezzia* and *Stenacron*, which comprise 4% of the benthic macroinvertebrate population in the Little River.

Potential effects on the trichopteran *Cyrnellus*, which made up 14% of the individuals in the Little River samples, could not be evaluated using EPA 2011 because this genus was not present in the EPA 2011 data set. There is only one North American species of *Cyrnellus* (*C. fraternus*), which is also found in South America². Johnson et al. (1998) described the microdistribution of *C. fraternus* in the Elm Fork of the Trinity River in north Texas. The full text document for this study was not available, so any ancillary water quality data taken as part of the study are also unavailable. The USGS monitoring station located on Elm Fork (USGS 08050400³) does not include TDS or conductivity data. However, conductivity monitoring data are available from April 6, 2010, through March 1, 2016, at nearby Little Elm Creek (USGS 08052700⁴). Little Elm Creek is somewhat smaller than the Elm Fork (75.5 mi² versus 174 mi² at the respective monitoring locations). Conductivity data from Little Elm Creek can serve as a surrogate to represent conductivity in the Elm Fork because both waterbodies are located in the Cross Timbers ecoregion and should have similar geology. Table 6 summarizes available daily conductivity values from the Little Elm Creek monitoring station. If these values can be considered to be representative of Elm Fork, then they indicate that the Little River TDS criterion of 138 mg/L will support *C. fraternus* because the conductivity values greatly exceed the 218 μ S value that corresponds to 138 mg/L TDS.

² <http://www.waterbugkey.vcsu.edu/php/genusdetail.php?idnum=15&g=Cyrnellus&ls=larvae&f=Polycentropodidae>

³ Located at latitude 33°37'27" and longitude 97°09'22" (North American Datum of 1927 [NAD27]).

⁴ Located at latitude 33°17'00" and longitude 96°53'33" (NAD27).

Table 6. Summary of daily average conductivity monitoring from Little Elm Creek.⁵

| Summary Statistic | Daily Average Conductivity Values | |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| | Median | 80th Percentile |
| Minimum | 383 | 602 |
| Mean | 673 | 861 |
| Maximum | 989 | 1,420 |
| Number of values | 351 | |
| Period of record | April 16, 2010, to March 1, 2016 | |

This analysis indicates that TDS values exceeding the proposed site-specific criterion will support *C. fraternus*, which makes up 14% of the individuals in the Little River benthic macroinvertebrate samples.

1.2.2.2 Chironomid Taxa

Chironomidae, which made up 77% of the individuals in the Little River samples (Table 5), were not identified to genus, so the XC95 values for the 61 chironomid genera available in EPA 2011 cannot be directly applied to the Little River data set. However, 55 of the 61 XC95 values in EPA 2011 were reported as “greater than” values that were substantially greater than 218 μS , with only two of those values (>681 μS and >824 μS) being less than 900 μS (Table 7). Of the six definitive XC95 values for chironomid genera from EPA (2011), presented in Table 8, five are less than 900 μS .

This information suggests that TDS concentrations at or near 138 mg/L could potentially adversely affect 7 of the 55 (9%) chironomid genera for which XC95 data are available. Available information on the geographic distribution of these genera was not sufficiently detailed to definitively assess whether the Little River is within the geographic range of these genera. However, Hudson et al. (1990) provide notes on biology, habitat, and distribution of chironomid taxa in Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Tennessee, South Carolina, and North Carolina. Table 8 provides this information for the genera having definitive XC95 values or XC95 values potentially less than 900 μS from EPA (2011). This information indicates that three of the seven

⁵ Conductivity data from USGS Station 08052700 were downloaded as percentile values for each day of the calendar year for the period of record. Table 6 summarizes the minimum, mean, and maximum values for the median and 80th percentile values for the entire period of record.

genera having (or potentially having) XC95 value less than 900 μ S are not likely to be found on woody debris habitat in the Little River.

Table 7. Summary of “greater than” XC95 values for chironomid general from EPA 2011.

| Summary Statistic | | XC95 Value (μ S) |
|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Percentile | 5 th | 1,004 |
| | 25 th | 1,616 |
| | 50 th | 2,074 |
| | 75 th | 4,971 |
| | 95 th | 11,646 |
| Minimum | | 686 |
| Mean | | 4,349 |
| Maximum | | 34,898 |
| Number of values | | 55 |

Table 8. Chironomid genera having definitive XC95 values or XC95 values potentially less than 1,000 μ S from EPA 2011.

| Genus | XC95 Value (μ S) | Habitat/Distribution Notes from Hudson et al. 1990 | Occurrence on Woody Debris in Little River? |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--|---|
| <i>Conchapelopia</i> | 546 | More common in mountains than coastal plains; most often found in flowing water; some species are very tolerant of chemical and organic pollution. | Possible |
| <i>Demicryptochironomus</i> | 322 | Larvae characteristic of clean sandy areas of streams and rivers in the southeast. | Not likely |
| <i>Micropsectra</i> | 462 | Most abundant and diverse in cool mountain streams, rarely in coastal plains. | Not likely |
| <i>Microtendipes</i> | > 681 | Widespread especially <i>M. caducus</i> and <i>M. pedellus</i> in clean streams. <i>M. pedellus</i> abundant in nutrient-enriched streams. | Possible |
| <i>Rheopelopia</i> | 1,457 | Found in small, fast-flowing stream in NC and large rivers in GA. | Possible |
| <i>Stempellina</i> | 644 | Most species are widespread. | Yes |
| <i>Stenochironomus</i> | > 824 | Lotic and lentic habitats. | Yes |
| <i>Zavrelia</i> | 413 | Restricted to cool streams of mountains and sand hills. | Not likely |

This analysis indicates that chironomid genera are in general tolerant of elevated conductivity levels and that only a small proportion of genera are likely to be sensitive to conductivity levels at or near 218 μ S (i.e., TDS concentrations at or near 138 mg/L). Therefore, TDS concentrations at or near the proposed TDS criterion of 138 mg/L should have negligible impacts on the existing chironomid population.

1.3 Summary and Conclusions

1.3.1 Fish

Virtually all of the fish species found in the Little River are also found in the Red River where TDS concentrations are substantially higher than the proposed TDS criterion for the Little River of 138 mg/L. This finding proves that the proposed TDS criterion for the Little River is well within the TDS tolerance range of the fish present in the Little River. Therefore the proposed TDS criterion for the Little River will support the fisheries designated use based on the existing fish communities.

1.3.2 Benthic Macroinvertebrates

A conservative (i.e., high) estimate of the conductivity that would be associated with the proposed TDS criterion of 138 mg/L is 218 μ S, which is below EPA's field-based benchmark value of 300 μ S. The 300- μ S benchmark developed in EPA 2011 represents a conservative value when applied to the Little River because the benchmark is based on much more sensitive taxa than are found in the Little River. This finding indicates that proposed TDS criterion of 138 mg/L should not impair the benthic macroinvertebrate community (including communities occupying habitats other than woody debris) in the Little River.

TDS concentrations near 138 mg/L might potentially adversely affect the distribution and abundance of *Bezzia* and *Stenacron*. However, this potential effect would affect only 4% of the benthic macroinvertebrates inhabiting woody debris in the Little River.

TDS values exceeding the proposed site-specific criterion will likely support *C. fraternus*, which makes up 14% of the individuals in the Little River benthic macroinvertebrate samples.

XC95 values for chironomid genera documented in EPA 2011 were all greater than 218 μ S and were overwhelmingly greater than 900 μ S (three times the 300- μ S benchmark developed in EPA 2011). This analysis shows that chironomid genera, which comprised 77% of the individuals found on woody debris substrates, are in general tolerant of elevated conductivity levels. Only a small proportion of genera are likely to be sensitive to conductivity levels at or near 218 μ S (i.e., TDS concentrations at or near 138 mg/L). Therefore, TDS levels at or near the proposed TDS criterion of 138 mg/L should have negligible impacts on the existing chironomid population.

2.0 TEMPERATURE TOLERANCE

2.1 Temperature Tolerance in Fish

As discussed in Section 1.1, the UAA report documented the presence of 40 species of fish collected by FTN in August 2013 and by USGS in June 2009 and August 2015 (referred to as the “pooled” list in the UAA report) in the Little River downstream of Millwood Lake dam. The report concluded that the species makeup of these collections closely resembled expectations based on zoogeography (i.e., fish species known to be present in the Gulf Coastal Plain ecoregion), habitat preferences, and gear selectivity. Therefore, the reach of the Little River below Millwood Lake dam currently attains its designated aquatic life (fishery) use based on the fish community. EPA did not dispute this conclusion or ask for further documentation of this conclusion in any of its comments.

A comparison of the species present in the pooled list (based on recent sampling) with the list of species present in the Red River (based on Buchanan et al. 2003) reveals that 37 of the 40 species from the pooled list (92%) were present in the Red River based on the Buchanan et al. (2003) survey. Available temperature data obtained from the USGS monitoring station on the Red River at Index, AR (USGS 07337000) (Table 9) indicate that temperatures exceeding 32°C are a common feature of the Red River. Table 9 shows that maximum *mean* temperatures exceed 32°C 11% of the time during the period of record. Since this summary refers to daily *mean* temperatures, maximum temperatures in excess of 32°C can be expected to occur even more

frequently. This characteristic of the Red River temperature regime is reflected in the temperature criterion of 32°C for the Red River (APCEC 2014). Therefore, since the large majority of the fish from the pooled list have also been documented in the Red River, temperatures in excess of 32°C will support the fisheries use in the Little River based on fish populations.

Table 9. Summary of maximum mean daily temperatures on each calendar day at Index, AR.

| Summary Statistic | | Value (°C) |
|-------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
| Percentile | 5 th | 12.3 |
| | 25 th | 17.6 |
| | 50 th | 23.3 |
| | 75 th | 29.9 |
| | 95 th | 32.8 |
| Percentile Rank of 32°C | | 89.3 |
| Minimum | | 7.5 |
| Mean | | 23.2 |
| Maximum | | 33.5 |
| Period of record | | October 1, 2003, to June 6, 2011 |

2.2 Benthic Macroinvertebrates

The proposed temperature criterion for the Little River below the Millwood Lake dam of 32°C is based on monitoring data collected during the UAA study and represents the conditions under which sampling of the indigenous macroinvertebrate community was performed. Therefore, it has already been shown that the indigenous macroinvertebrate community can tolerate a temperature regime that supports a 32°C criterion because the community was actually sampled under that regime. EPA's request to demonstrate that the indigenous biota can tolerate the conditions under which they were found represents circular logic.

No independent studies could be located that demonstrate that the indigenous macroinvertebrate taxa can tolerate the temperatures as high or higher than the indigenous taxa currently experience. Available field studies that addressed thermal tolerance occurred in northern locations and focused on cold-water species. The seasonal window for most field protocols for benthic macroinvertebrate sampling is generally early to mid-spring when maximum temperatures do not occur. Therefore benthic macroinvertebrate data sets with

accompanying temperature data typically do not address the warm temperatures shown during the late summer in the Little River.

2.3 Summary and Conclusions

Available temperature data obtained from the USGS monitoring station on the Red River at Index, AR (USGS 07337000) (Table 9) indicate that temperatures exceeding 32°C are a common feature of the Red River. Since the large majority of the fish collect from the Little River have also been documented in the Red River, temperatures in excess of 32°C will support the fisheries use in the Little River based in fish populations.

No applicable laboratory data or field data from other locations could be located showing that the indigenous invertebrate species present in the Little River can tolerate temperatures approaching or exceeding 32°C. However, the simultaneous occurrence of the indigenous biota and temperatures approaching and exceeding 32°C proves that a temperature criterion of 32°C will support indigenous biota.

3.0 REFERENCES

- APCEC. 2014. *Regulation No. 2: Regulation establishing water quality standards for surface waters of the state of Arkansas*. Little Rock, AR: Arkansas Pollution Control and Ecology Commission. Effective February 28, 2014.
- EPA. 2011. *A Field-Based Aquatic Life Benchmark for Conductivity in Central Appalachian Streams, Final Report* [EPA/600/R-10/023F]. Washington, DC: US Environmental Protection Agency.
- Hudson, P.L., D.R. Lenat, B.A. Caldwell, and D. Smith. 1990. *Chironomidae of the southeastern United States: a checklist of species and notes on biology, distribution and habitat* [Paper 173]. Washington, DC: United States Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. ISSN 1040-2411.
- Johnson, Z.B., A.K. Riggs, and J.H. Kennedy. 1998. Microdistribution and secondary production of *Cyrnellus fraternus* (Trichoptera: Polycentropodidae) from snag habitats in the Elm Fork of the Trinity River, Texas. *Ann. Entomol. Soc. Am.* 91:641-646.

ATTACHMENT 4

Discussion of Best-Fit Regression Model Used for Temperature Criterion

1.0 DISCUSSION OF BEST FIT REGRESSION MODEL FOR TEMPERATURE CRITERION

The proposed criterion was developed using a weight-of-evidence approach with multiple sets of data and information, including the following:

- Observed water temperatures approximately 1 mile upstream of SWEPCO's outfall,
- Two regression models that predict daily maximum water temperatures, and
- Existing criteria for upstream and downstream waterbodies (Millwood Lake and the Red River).

The regression model with the higher coefficient of determination (R^2) was not the sole basis for the proposed criterion, because the high R^2 value was not indicative of the regression model's accuracy for predicting high water temperatures, which is important for developing a proposed temperature criterion.

The second regression model presented in the report (described on pages 4-3 and 4-4 of the report) had a higher R^2 value than the first regression model (described on pages 4-1 and 4-2), but the higher R^2 does not necessarily mean that it is the best regression for developing a proposed criterion. The R^2 value represents the percentage of the observed data variation that is explained by the model. Comparisons of R^2 values for different regression models must consider differences in the data upon which each regression is based.

The first regression model was developed using only data for July and August, while the second regression model was developed using data for February through September (a longer period of observed data was needed to develop sine curves to represent normal temperatures). For the first regression model, the observed water temperatures during July and August exhibit a relatively small range of variation (27.6°C to 34.7°C). For the second regression model, though, the observed water temperatures for February through September exhibit a larger range of variation (8.6°C to 34.7°C). Therefore, a certain error in the predicted temperatures (say, 1.0°C for example) represents a much larger percentage of the observed data variation for the first regression model than for the second regression model. In other words, if both regression models

have the same error in predicted temperatures, the first regression model will inherently have a lower R^2 value than the second regression model.

A better metric for evaluating the accuracy of each regression model is the standard error of estimate, which was slightly lower for the first regression model (1.0°C) than for the second regression model (1.17°C). This shows that both regression models have similar accuracy over the range of observed temperatures used to develop each regression.

For development of temperature criteria, the accuracy of model predictions is important for days with high observed water temperatures. Unfortunately, both of these regression models tended to under-predict water temperatures on days with high observed water temperatures. The two regression models under-predicted water temperatures by an average of 1.4°C and 1.8°C, respectively, on days during 2013 when the observed maximum water temperature was 32°C or greater. Therefore, the 95th percentiles of daily temperatures predicted by these regression models are probably biased low.

The observed water temperature data only cover a 2-year period, but they provide valuable measurements that show numerous temperatures exceeding both the existing criterion (30°C) and the proposed criterion (32°C). Because these data are actual measurements (as opposed to model predictions), they must be given strong consideration in a weight-of-evidence evaluation.

ATTACHMENT 5

Point Sources to the Red River

Figure A-3: Planning Segment 1B

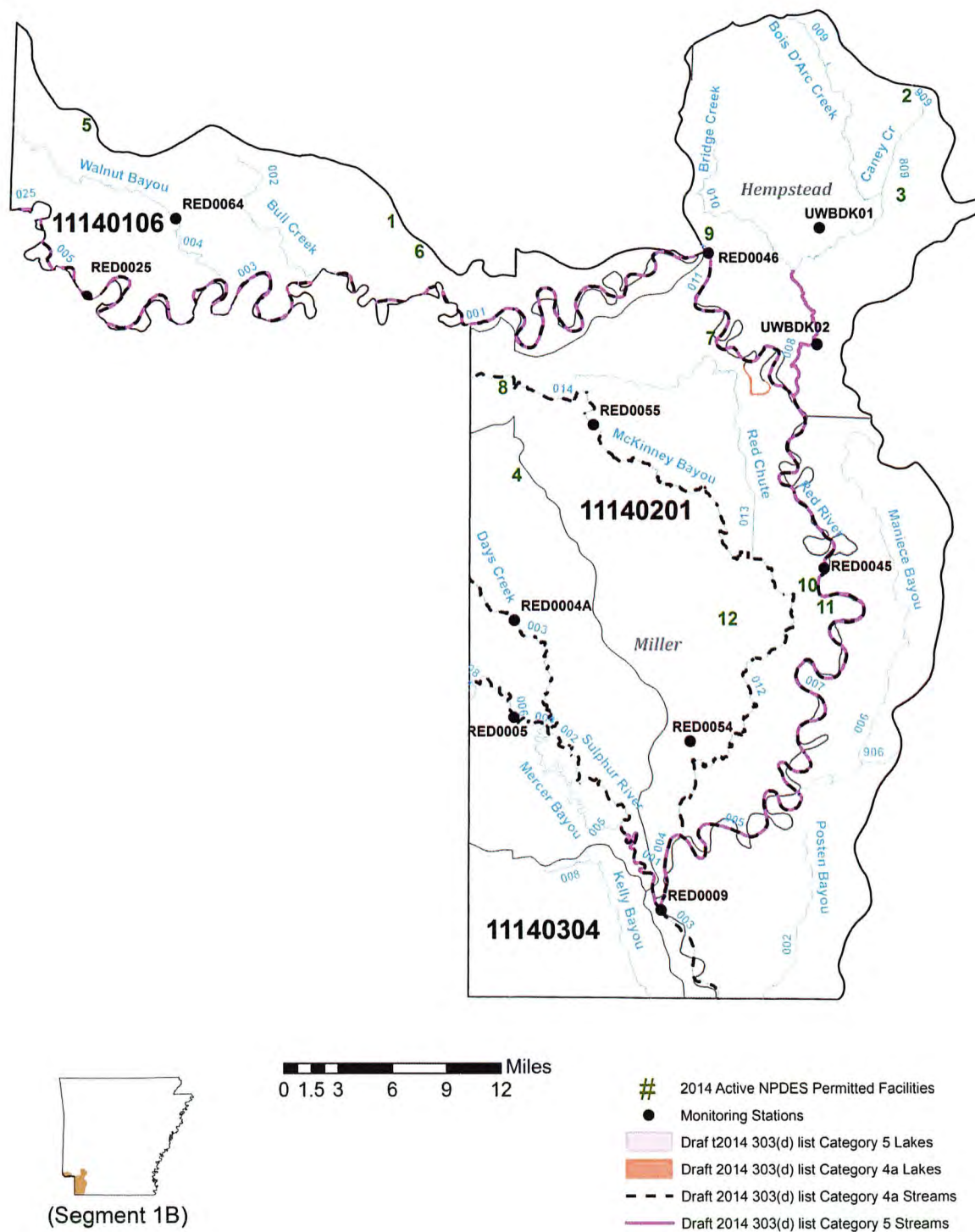


Table A-4: Active NPDES permits for Planning Segment 1B

| Permit Number | Facility Name | Receiving Waters | Reach | USGS H.U.C. | County | Map No. |
|---------------|---|---|-------|-------------|--------------|---------|
| AR0002968 | DOMTAR A.W. LLC | PIPING & OPEN CANAL,RED R | 001 | 11140106 | Little River | 1 |
| AR0021326 | TYSON FOODS, INC. - HOPE PROCESSING PLANT | UNNAMED TRIB,CANEY CR,BOIS D'ARC CR,RED R | 909 | 11140201 | Hempstead | 2 |
| AR0038466 | HOPE, CITY OF-BOIS D'ARDC WWTP | BLACK BR,BOIS D'ARC CR,RED R | 009 | 11140201 | Hempstead | 3 |
| AR0038822 | COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY | TRIB,NIX CR,DAYS CR,SULPHUR R,RED R | 003 | 11140302 | Miller | 4 |
| AR0042846 | ASH GROVE CEMENT COMPANY | FRENCH CR,WALNUT BU,RED R | 004 | 11140106 | Little River | 5 |
| AR0042951 | ASHDOWN WW TREATMENT PLANT | DOMTAR CANAL,RED R | 001 | 11140106 | Little River | 6 |
| AR0048356 | TYSON FOODS, INC.-RIVER VALLEY ANIMAL FOODS | RED R | 011 | 11140201 | Miller | 7 |
| AR0048691 | TEXARKANA, CITY OF-NORTH WWTP | MCKINNEY BU,RED R | 014 | 11140302 | Miller | 8 |
| AR0048810 | FULTON, CITY OF-WWTP | RED R | 011 | 11140201 | Hempstead | 9 |
| AR0050857 | GARLAND, CITY OF | RED R | 007 | 11140201 | Miller | 10 |
| AR0051942 | CHIEFTAIN SAND AND PROPPANT, LLC | RED R | 007 | 11140201 | Miller | 11 |
| AR0052035 | WOOTEN SAND AND GRAVEL, INC. | MCKINNEY BU,RED R | 012 | 11140201 | Miller | 12 |

| registry_id | fac_name | fac_street | fac_city | fac_state | fac_county | fac_lat | fac_long | npdes_ids |
|--------------|--|------------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| 110000608236 | Western Farmers Electric Coop | Hwy. 70 | Hugo | OK | Choctaw | 34.016330 | -95.321880 | OK0035327 |
| 110000816528 | Trinityrail Maintenance Services Plant | 1806 West Garrett Street | Hugo | OK | Choctaw | 34.017753 | -95.540873 | OKP003019 |
| 110001143361 | T Bar M Ranch | Rt. 1 Box 233 | Hendrix | OK | Bryan | 33.815292 | -96.258688 | OKG010337 |
| 110002047384 | Durant City Utilities Auth | 1222 Davis Road | Durant | OK | Bryan | 33.937083 | -96.384000 | OK0039063 |
| 110007384954 | Lattimore Matl Corp / Stringtown Crusher No 67 | 1 mi NE of town off Hwy 69 | Stringtown | OK | Atoka | 34.481833 | -96.048972 | OK0040762 |
| 110007388291 | Unimin Corp / Roff Pit | 3rd and Walling St | Roff | OK | Pontotoc | 34.636833 | -96.814278 | OK0040291 |
| 110009154654 | Antlers PWA | 100 SE 2nd St | Antlers | OK | Pushmataha | 34.217972 | -95.612139 | OK0002615 OK0020346 |
| 110009154761 | Millerton Pub Wrks Authority | P.O. Box 239 | Millerton | OK | McCurtain | 33.979382 | -95.022535 | OK0037028 |
| 110009154869 | Ok St Dept of Corrections-Howa | 1970 East Whippoorwill Lane | Atoka | OK | Atoka | 34.162306 | -95.822167 | OK0033413 OKG580069 |
| 110010808395 | Mack Alford Corr. Center | P.O. Box 220 | Stringtown | OK | Atoka | 34.522778 | -96.030000 | OK0044113 |
| 110011007622 | Wapanucka Public Works Auth. | P.O. Box 163 | Wapanucka | OK | Johnston | 34.378750 | -96.428417 | OK0034011 |
| 110011007891 | Calera PWA | 110 West Main Street | Calera | OK | Bryan | 33.924972 | -96.440167 | OK0031682 |
| 110011008024 | Boswell, Town of | 410 6th St | Boswell | OK | Choctaw | 34.033583 | -95.860806 | OK0032255 |
| 110011008337 | Clayton PWA | P.O. Box 279 | Clayton | OK | Pushmataha | 34.577600 | -95.354800 | OK0029157 |
| 110011008676 | Talihina PWA | P.O. Box 457 | Talihina | OK | Latimer | 34.747779 | -95.059297 | OK0028380 |
| 110011008738 | Atoka, City of | 350 East North Hills Rd | Atoka | OK | Atoka | 34.405201 | -96.109161 | OK0028576 |
| 110011008827 | Bokchito, City of | Bryan County | Bokchito | OK | Bryan | 34.012722 | -96.136750 | OK0027014 |
| 110011009791 | Allen, Town of | P.O. Box 402 | Allen | OK | Pontotoc | 34.876556 | -96.423333 | OK0020206 |
| 110011011591 | Choctaw Manufacturing & Devlp | 203 Choctaw Industrial Drive | Hugo | OK | Choctaw | 34.016970 | -95.534750 | OKP003005 |
| 110011012812 | Mansion Farm | P.O. Box 918 | Holdenville | OK | Hughes | 34.866944 | -96.334444 | OKG010292 |
| 110011012830 | W-6 Swine Farms, Inc. | 8159 E. 1515 Road | Calvin | OK | Hughes | 34.816287 | -96.234789 | OKG010294 |
| 110011013358 | Bolen Farms | Route 2, Box 328 | Idabel | OK | McCurtain | 33.823611 | -94.839444 | OKG010230 |
| 110011013401 | Roger Stinchcomb #2 | Route 2, Box 25b | Stonewall | OK | Pontotoc | 34.635556 | -96.613889 | OKG010243 |
| 110011013410 | Skiles Farm | Route 1, Box 62 | Holdenville | OK | Johnston | 34.443333 | -96.555278 | OKG010244 |
| 110011013633 | Phillips Farms | P.O. Box 35 | Garvin | OK | McCurtain | 33.956111 | -94.960278 | OKG010088 |
| 110011013786 | Holts Egg Farm | Route 2, Box 67 | Stonewall | OK | Johnston | 34.448333 | -96.609444 | OKG010130 |
| 110011013820 | Wood Farm, Larry | Route 1, Box 2 | Milburn | OK | Johnston | 34.266667 | -96.541667 | OKG010139 |
| 110011013875 | Roger Stinchcomb #1 | Route 2, Box 25b | Stonewall | OK | Pontotoc | 34.636666 | -96.610277 | OKG010156 |
| 110011014302 | Mahard Egg Farm, Inc.- Granite | Route 1, Box 25a | Milburn | OK | Johnston | 34.349903 | -96.582227 | OKG010059 |
| 110012299789 | Colbert WWT | % Colbert Water Department | Colbert | OK | Bryan | 33.845556 | -96.495389 | OKG580017 |
| 110012864837 | Achille | 500 N 2nd Ave | Achille | OK | Bryan | 33.831180 | -96.390140 | OK0027979 |
| 110012874354 | Bryan County RWS & SWMD #2 | Bryan County | Mead | OK | Bryan | 34.049972 | -96.380306 | OKG380014 |
| 110014332775 | Soper Public Works Authority | 600 Main St | Soper | OK | Choctaw | 34.034972 | -95.700000 | OK0044563 |
| 110017843565 | Alan Ritchey Matl Co LC / Popes Point | 6992 SR 74741 | Hendrix | OK | Bryan | 33.821944 | -96.150278 | OK0045519 |
| 110020151075 | Sawyer Facility | 6.5 mi N of Hwy 70 via SH147 | Sawyer | OK | Choctaw | 34.114611 | -95.382028 | OKG950017 |
| 110022402728 | Dolese Brothers Co.-Coleman | 3 mi E & 1 mi S of Coleman | Coleman | OK | Atoka | 34.258500 | -96.366889 | OKG950030 |
| 110022423028 | Meridian Aggregates Co.-Hugo | 3 mi N of US Hwy 70 | Hugo | OK | Choctaw | 34.054826 | -95.532990 | OKG950021 |
| 110022590766 | Choctaw Co. RW & SD #1 | 510 Everidge | Grant | OK | Choctaw | 33.924917 | -95.508278 | OK0037826 |
| 110022616436 | Pushmataha Co RWD #3 | 8 mi E of Antlers on SH 3 | Antlers | OK | Pushmataha | 34.201647 | -95.487147 | OK0045616 |
| 110022632150 | Coalgate PWA | 3 South Main | Coalgate | OK | Coal | 34.508222 | -96.214361 | OKG580028 |
| 110024410653 | Fittstown, Inc. | County Road 167, West of 99 | Fittstown | OK | Pontotoc | 34.593889 | -96.646389 | OKG950010 |
| 110037270823 | Valliant PWA | 111 N. Dalton | Valliant | OK | McCurtain | 33.991861 | -95.093278 | OKG580065 |

Facilities with NPDES Permits located in HUCs 111401-01, -02, -03, -04, -05, and -06 in Oklahoma, queried from ECHO.

| registry_id | fac_name | fac_street | fac_city | fac_state | fac_county | fac_lat | fac_long | npdes_ids |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| 110037271519 | Wapanucka Oolitic Limestone Quarry | 10203mile Corner Rd | Bromide | OK | Johnston | 34.404444 | -96.473056 | OKG950047 |
| 1100411245961 | Hale Scout Reservation- Camp Tom Hale | 1 Camp Tom Hale Road | Talihina | OK | Le Flore | 34.735528 | -94.888028 | OK0045764 |
| 110044270794 | Roos Resources, Inc. | 7955 Cr 1670 | Roff | OK | Pontotoc | 34.569306 | -96.824583 | OKG950052 |
| 110044903174 | Stringtown PWA | P.O. Box 98 | Stringtown | OK | Atoka | 34.459639 | -96.063611 | OK0030449 |
| 110046122995 | Weyerhaeuser Nr Co Idabel Sawmill | 5500 NW Texas St | Idabel | OK | McCurtain | 33.928477 | -94.869819 | OK0043885 |
| 110055639411 | Atoka Co. RW & SWMD #4 | 337 E. Hwy. 3 | Atoka | OK | Atoka | 34.351333 | -96.059417 | OKG380059 |
| 110064606369 | Hugo Municipal Authority | 201 South 2nd St. | Hugo | OK | Choctaw | 33.988417 | -95.525778 | OK0028487 |
| 110064612094 | International Paper Co. - Valliant | Adj to S Hwy 70 in Valliant | Valliant | OK | McCurtain | 33.992768 | -95.112880 | OK0000744 |
| 110064620548 | Kiowa Power Partner, LLC | 4386 Old 69 Rd | Kiowa | OK | Pittsburg | 34.683833 | -95.934722 | OK0044083 |
| 110067190596 | E-Z Mart #108 | 802 N. Washington Ave | Durant | OK | Bryan | 34.001387 | -96.390410 | OKG830048 |

| registry_id | fac_name | fac_street | fac_city | fac_state | fac_county | fac_lat | fac_long | npdes_ids |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|--|--------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| 11000720970 | City of Paris Water Treatment Plant | 301 Lake Crook Road | Paris | TX | Lamar | 33.724468 | -95.567306 | TX0075931 |
| 11000758056 | Wastewater Treatment Plant | 1800 E. F.M. 1417 | Sherman | TX | Grayson | 33.601667 | -96.574167 | TX0024325 |
| 110005103887 | Grayson County College | 6101 Grayson Dr | Denison | TX | Grayson | 33.707972 | -96.636611 | TX0056235 |
| 110006801924 | Sherman Ready Mix - WWTP | 6102 Teresa Drive | Sherman | TX | Grayson | 33.693623 | -96.581363 | TXG110118 TXG111225 |
| 110009115590 | City of Honey Grove | 2000f W FMR 100 & 3000 f N US | Honey Grove | TX | Fannin | 33.613806 | -95.918889 | TX0117951 |
| 110009747015 | Reno WWTF | 1 1/3m SW FMR 195 & NW 7th St | Reno | TX | Lamar | 33.695856 | -95.479678 | TX0082309 |
| 110009748023 | Hooks Isd WWTP | E FMR 560 3 Mi N Ih-30 | Hooks | TX | Bowie | 33.517000 | -94.285639 | TX0118079 |
| 110009774896 | Camp Maxey WWTP | 0.5 mi SE Intx US Hwy 271 and FMM 2648 | Lamar County | TX | Lamar | 33.778417 | -95.540222 | TX0101214 |
| 110009778115 | Town of Windom WWTP | 0.25 mi SW Intx US Hwy 82 & FM | Windom | TX | Fannin | 33.562583 | -96.006889 | TX0072711 |
| 110009779187 | City of Dodd City WWTP | 2200 f SW Sthwy 897/82 2500 f SE | Dodd City | TX | Fannin | 33.569639 | -96.068889 | TX0057169 |
| 110009779613 | City of Bells | US Hwy 69 and FM Hwy 1897, N | Bells | TX | Grayson | 33.619806 | -96.413028 | TX0053368 |
| 110009779640 | Avery WWTP | On Mill Creek, 1.5 mi NE city | Avery | TX | Red River | 33.561972 | -94.776444 | TX0053503 |
| 110009780228 | River Hills Owners Association | 600' NW of FM 691 and FM 131 | Denison | TX | Grayson | 33.711167 | -96.606444 | TX0033154 |
| 110009780246 | City of Whitewright | 1 Blk W FMR 898/Mk&T Railrd | Whitewright | TX | Grayson | 33.520858 | -96.392039 | TX0033294 |
| 110009781147 | City of Ector | 4700' N of US Hwy 82 & 800' W | Ector | TX | Fannin | 33.589500 | -96.278556 | TX0025151 |
| 110009781441 | City of Hooks WWTP | 449 Willow Oak Drive | Hooks | TX | Bowie | 33.477389 | -94.252889 | TX0022969 |
| 110009781557 | City of Savoy WWTF | 601 N Cedar St | Savoy | TX | Fannin | 33.606361 | -96.367944 | TX0023299 |
| 110012702851 | New Boston Lumber Mill | Hwy. 82 E. | New Boston | TX | Bowie | 33.467499 | -94.386940 | TX0079723 |
| 110015743622 | Paris Energy Center | 0.5 mi N Intx US Hwy 271 and US Hwy 82 | Paris | TX | Lamar | 33.696750 | -95.557722 | TX0103586 |
| 110017693076 | Coston & Son Ready Mix | 155 East Oak Ave | Paris | TX | Lamar | 33.677940 | -95.554350 | TXG110508 |
| 110027363234 | Randolph WWTP | FMR 896,1/2 m S Sthwy 121 | Randolph | TX | Fannin | 33.479695 | -96.247995 | TX0027928 |
| 110031272469 | Sherman Ready Mix | 6202 Theresa St | Sherman | TX | Sherman | 33.690992 | -96.581447 | TXG110755 |
| 110033462731 | Bonham Concrete | 827 W Sam Rayburn Dr | Bonham | TX | Fannin | 33.577259 | -96.187356 | TXG110317 TXG111177 |
| 110037841681 | Valley Stream Electric Station | 1040 Cr 1225 | Savoy | TX | Fannin | 33.623890 | -96.368126 | TX0009067 |
| 110038112271 | City of Denison Ms4 | Within the Denison city limits | Denison | TX | Grayson | 33.755555 | -96.562500 | TXR040230 |
| 110038179075 | Texas Dept of Transportation | Paris Dist MS4 | Paris | TX | Grayson | 33.674139 | -95.556036 | TXR040166 |
| 110039874053 | Paw Paw WWTP | 1600' E & 2200' N of Intx Cent | Denison | TX | Grayson | 33.772798 | -96.501864 | TX0047228 |
| 110042082572 | Silgan Containers Paris Plant | 500 NW Loop 286 | Paris | TX | Lamar | 33.718056 | -95.568222 | TX0008982 |
| 110045506476 | Hope Concrete | 5815 N Travis St | Sherman | TX | Grayson | 33.647340 | -96.613050 | TXG111178 |
| 110059708400 | Load Trail | 220 FM 2216 | Sumner | TX | Lamar | 33.719020 | -95.837720 | TX0134431 |
| 110064591419 | Sherman WWTP | 1800 E FM 1417 | Sherman | TX | Grayson | 33.602434 | -96.577777 | TXL005020 |
| 110064609847 | City of Bonham WWTP | 2501 Seven Oaks Road east of Bonham | Bonham | TX | Fannin | 33.587247 | -96.160641 | TX0021814 |
| 110064648234 | Bonham WWTP | 2073 FM 273 | Bonham | TX | Fannin | 33.639143 | -96.165859 | TX0135569 |

ATTACHMENT 6

Discussion of Aquatic Life Use Protection in the Red River

1.0 ASSESSMENT OF AVAILABLE DATA TO EVALUATE THE AQUATIC LIFE COMMUNITY & WATER QUALITY IN THE RED RIVER

The Buchanan et al. (2003) study and the availability of long-term monitoring data available from several long-term monitoring stations on the Red River provide a unique opportunity to link the results of an extensive and intensive survey of the fish communities with the TDS regime present during the study. This data set also has the distinct advantage of having been collected in the actual waterbody of interest. Therefore, conclusions based on this data set avoid the interpretational difficulties that inevitably arise when investigators are forced to rely on laboratory results (due to the usual difficulties encountered when applying laboratory studies to field situations) or other field studies (due to different taxa present).

We again wish to point out that EPA's concern that the age of the Buchanan et al. study (conducted from 1995 to 2001) undermines or weakens the conclusions based on the study is not valid because, as noted in responses submitted to EPA on January 15, 2016, the relevant issue regarding the use of the Buchanan et al. study is the water quality conditions present at the time of the study, not the calendar year(s) of the study. There is no reason to believe that the range of tolerance of any given species present during the study should be different from the range of tolerance that that species would show currently. Therefore, any species that tolerated the TDS concentrations present in the Red River from 1995 to 2001 should be able to tolerate the same or lower concentrations today.

The Buchanan et al. study included a comparison of the fish species present in the reach of the Red River upstream of the mouth of the Little River versus downstream of the mouth of the Little River ("upstream" and "downstream" reaches, respectively). The authors noted little difference in species richness between the upstream (67 species) and downstream (65 species) reaches. The upstream reach supported 67 of the total 72 species (93%) collected during the entire survey while the downstream reach supported 90% of the total species collected. Seven species were found only in the upstream segment and five species were found only in the downstream segment. The entire survey found nine species of darters (various species of *Amocrypta*, *Etheostoma*, and *Percina*), with all nine species found in the upstream reach and six

species found in the downstream reach. These results demonstrate that both the upstream and downstream reaches of the Red River show “high fish species richness.”

The Red River monitoring station at Index, AR (USGS 07337000) provides a long-term record of TDS concentrations representative of the upstream reach of the Red River. Table 1 summarizes TDS concentrations present during the Buchanan et al. study and demonstrates that the 95th percentile TDS concentration during the study was 1,198 mg/L at the Index location. This result clearly demonstrates that TDS conditions that result in a 95th percentile concentration that exceeds the proposed criterion by almost 40% (1,198 mg/L versus 860 mg/L) will support high fish species richness and a high level of fisheries use support.

Table 1. Summary of TDS concentrations in the Red River at Index (USGS 07337000) during and after the Buchanan et al (2003) study.

| Summary Statistic | | TDS at Index (USGS 07337000) (mg/L) | |
|-------------------|----|--|-----------------------|
| | | Study Period | Post-Study Period |
| Percentile | 10 | 427 | 246.0 |
| | 25 | 632 | 428.3 |
| | 50 | 720 | 584.5 |
| | 75 | 912 | 792.0 |
| | 90 | 1,128 | 903.4 |
| | 95 | 1,198 | 932.9 |
| Number of Values | | 37 | 72 |
| Period of Record | | 4/2/1996 – 12/11/2001 | 1/2/2002 – 10/22/2013 |

Table 3.9 of the report suggested that TDS concentrations in the Red River downstream of its confluence with the Little River were lower than the proposed criterion for that reach during the Buchanan et al. study. However, Table 3.9, as presented, provided misleading results. The table was intended to show that TDS concentrations during the Buchanan et al. study were higher than the post-study period. However, it did not include the 95th percentile values from the monitoring stations, which formed part of the basis for the proposed 860 mg/L TDS criterion in the Red River downstream of the mouth of the Little River. The table also included data from the monitoring station at Fulton (RED0046), which was not used for the development of the criterion

because it is not representative of TDS conditions in the Red River at that location. This was explained in Section 5.5 of the report, which notes the following:

Neither the RED0046 data nor the RED0009 data were considered to be a good representation of well-mixed concentrations in the Red River. Both the RED0046 station and the RED0009 station are located in places where the Red River does not appear to be laterally well-mixed due to significant tributary inflows a short distance upstream of each station. Lateral gradients at these monitoring stations are likely created by inflows from the Little River (RED0046) and the Sulphur River (RED0009). In some instances, these lateral gradients can be observed from aerial photographs. According to a station description report from EPA's Legacy STORET web site, the RED0046 station is sampled at a railroad bridge pier on the east side of the river (i.e., the left bank), which is the same side of the river that the Little River enters. The RED0009 station is sampled at a boat ramp on the west side of the river, which is the same side of the river that the Sulphur River enters. Therefore, both the RED0046 data and the RED0009 data are likely measuring a disproportionate percentage of tributary water that has not mixed completely with the entire flow of the Red River. Both tributaries (especially the Little River) contribute water that typically has TDS concentrations much lower than concentrations in the Red River. Therefore, the data at these two stations appear to be underestimating the TDS concentrations in the Red River and should not be used for comparison with predicted TDS values from the mass balance modeling.

The monitoring station at Garland (RED0045) is not similarly affected and provides the most representative data set for assessing TDS concentrations in the reach of the Red River downstream of the mouth of the Little River. Accordingly, Table 3.9 should not have included data from the monitoring station at Fulton (RED0046) and should have included the 95th percentile values for the Garland station. Also, monitoring data from Index is not relevant for the purposes of assessing the reach of the Red River downstream of the Little River and should not have been included. The following Table 2 provides the percentile TDS values for the Garland station during and after the Buchanan et al. study and shows that the 95th percentile for TDS at Garland was 886 mg/L during the Buchanan et al. study period (from 1995 to 2001).

Table 2. Summary of TDS concentrations in the Red River at Garland (RED0045) during and after the Buchanan et al. (2003) study.

| Summary Statistic | | TDS at Garland (RED0045) (mg/L) | |
|-------------------|----|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | Study Period | Post-Study Period |
| Percentile | 10 | 157.2 | 156.0 |
| | 25 | 216.0 | 247.5 |
| | 50 | 464.0 | 438.5 |
| | 75 | 660.5 | 624.0 |
| | 90 | 801.8 | 750.6 |
| | 95 | 886.2 | 819.3 |
| Number of Values | | 63 | 138 |
| Period of Record | | 4/2/1996 – 12/11/2001 | 1/2/2002 – 10/22/2013 |

If a TDS regime characterized by a 95th percentile value of 886 mg/L supports a high level of fisheries use attainment (“high fish species richness” as characterized by Buchanan et al. 2003), then a TDS regime characterized by a 95th percentile value of 860 mg/L should support a similar level of use attainment. Therefore, the proposed site-specific criterion of 860 mg/L in the Red River downstream of the mouth of the Little River can be expected to support the attainable fisheries designated use (based on fish populations) in the Red River.

Heather Ferguson

From: Allan Gates [AGates@mwlaw.com]
Sent: Wednesday, April 27, 2016 5:41 PM
To: Honker, William
Cc: osbornec@adeq.state.ar.us; Garcia, David; Watson, Jane; Crocker, Philip; Kesler, Karen
Subject: RE: Domtar & SWEPCO Third Party Rulemaking Proceedings

Dear Bill,

I am writing to inquire about the status of EPA's review of the Domtar and SWEPCO third party rulemaking changes to the Red River and Little River water quality criteria for minerals and temperature in Arkansas.

As I recall, the technical representatives for EPA, ADEQ, and the companies agreed in their February meeting on a timeline for review that targeted a decision by EPA in early to mid-April. It is my understanding that some of the documents to be delivered to EPA ran a week or two late. I am hoping that EPA will be able to make its decision in the same amount of time it originally proposed, and that a decision will soon be available.

We recognize the Domtar change to the sulfate criterion will probably be denied based on downstream impacts in Louisiana, but we hope the remainder of the changes can be approved soon. In particular, the temperature change in the SWEPCO petition is very time sensitive.

Would you please let me know when you think the Agency will make its decision on these rulemaking proceedings?

Thank you again for your assistance.

Best regards,

Allan

MITCHELL || **WILLIAMS**

Allan Gates

T 501.688.8816 | F 501.918.7816

agates@mwlaw.com | MitchellWilliamsLaw.com

425 W. Capitol Ave. | Ste. 1800 | Little Rock, AR 72201

Mitchell, Williams, Selig, Gates & Woodyard, P.L.L.C.

From: Honker, William [mailto:honker.william@epa.gov]
Sent: Wednesday, March 02, 2016 8:32 AM
To: Allan Gates
Cc: osbornec@adeq.state.ar.us; Garcia, David; Watson, Jane; Crocker, Philip; Kesler, Karen
Subject: RE: Domtar & SWEPCO Third Party Rulemaking Proceedings

Allan,

Thanks for the feedback on the recent meeting. Sorry for the delay in responding to your question.

With regard to the portion of the Domtar petition that applies to the change in the sulfate criterion for the lower reach of the Red River, our proposed procedural path would be to deny this aspect of the petition with the clear rationale that it would not be protective of the downstream standard in LA. We could reconsider such a request if and when the LA standard were revised (with our approval) to a value consistent with the request.

Please feel free to contact me if you'd like to discuss further.

Bill

William K. Honker, P.E.
Director, Water Division (6WQ)
EPA Region 6
Dallas, TX
214-665-3187
<http://www.epa.gov/region6/water/index.htm>



From: Allan Gates [<mailto:AGates@mwlaw.com>]
Sent: Friday, February 19, 2016 6:09 PM
To: Honker, William
Cc: osbornec@adeq.state.ar.us
Subject: Domtar & SWEPCO Third Party Rulemaking Proceedings

Dear Bill,

This morning members of your staff met in Little Rock with ADEQ staff and consultants representing Domtar and SWEPCO. I am told the meeting was very productive. It is my understanding everyone involved reached agreement on how the questions raised by EPA would be answered. It is also my understanding the participants reached agreement on a specific schedule for bringing EPA's review of these rulemakings to a point where a decision can be made.

I want to thank you on behalf of Domtar and SWEPCO for making this matter a significant priority for your staff's attention.

I also want to compliment your staff for the cooperative and professional manner in which they helped bring the remaining questions into clear focus.

The discussions today did include one question on which I would like your thoughts. The computer modeling for the Domtar and SWEPCO rulemaking proceedings indicates that the change in the sulfate criterion in the lower reach of the Red River in Arkansas will result in a predicted exceedance of the sulfate standard immediately downstream in Louisiana. Domtar candidly acknowledged this issue in its papers, and the company plans to take the issue up with appropriate officials in Louisiana.

Here is my question for you: What is the best procedural path for dealing with the Arkansas part of the Domtar petition? Is it best to deny the petition with the understanding that it will be reopened after Louisiana takes action? Would it be better to postpone final action on the Domtar petition until Louisiana has acted? I imagine this type of question has come up in the past. We would welcome your thoughts on how things should proceed.

For our part, if the downstream impact predicted in Louisiana is the only reason the Domtar petition cannot be approved by EPA at the present time, we would like EPA's action to make that point clear. Then Domtar could proceed to address the downstream effects in Louisiana secure in the knowledge that everything else about the changes in Arkansas have been resolved.

I want to thank you and your staff once again for the prompt and professional manner in which the Domtar and SWEPCO rulemaking review has been handled by you and your staff.

Best regards,

Allan



Allan Gates

T 501.688.8816 | F 501.918.7816

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Mitchell, Williams, Selig, Gates & Woodyard, P.L.L.C.

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Heather Ferguson

From: Kesler, Karen [Kesler.Karen@epa.gov]
Sent: Thursday, April 28, 2016 8:29 AM
To: Jim Malcolm
Cc: Crocker, Philip
Subject: quick questions on the SWEPCO temperature regressions

Hi Jim,

I am currently reviewing the additional material on the SWEPCO/Domtar submissions and I had a few quick follow up questions. I was wondering if you could send me the p values and the results of the normality tests on the residuals for the regressions that were used for determining the temperature criteria. Also, were any data transformations performed?

Thanks,
Karen

Karen Kesler, Ph. D.
Water Quality Standards Coordinator
Water Division
EPA Region 6
(214)665-3185

Heather Ferguson

From: Jim Malcolm [jtm@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Thursday, April 28, 2016 9:06 AM
To: 'Kesler, Karen'
Cc: 'Crocker, Philip'; James Malcolm
Subject: RE: quick questions on the SWEPCO temperature regressions

Hi Karen.

Thanks for looking at this stuff! I hope you had a good vacay – we did the Hawaii cruise several years ago and loved it.

I forwarded your email to Phil who was our lead on that part of the work and he will reply very quickly. I asked him to also volunteer to call/discuss any details of this when he sends it if that is something you might find helpful or that would facilitate your review.

Again, thanks very much for your review and the contact!

Jim



Jim Malcolm
jtm@ftn-assoc.com

FTN Associates
3 Innwood Circle, Suite 220
Little Rock, AR 72211

(501) 225-7779 *work*
(501) 412-8185 *mobile*
www.ftn-assoc.com *webpage*

From: Kesler, Karen [<mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>]
Sent: Thursday, April 28, 2016 8:29 AM
To: Jim Malcolm
Cc: Crocker, Philip
Subject: quick questions on the SWEPCO temperature regressions

Hi Jim,

I am currently reviewing the additional material on the SWEPCO/Domtar submissions and I had a few quick follow up questions. I was wondering if you could send me the p values and the results of the normality tests on the residuals for the regressions that were used for determining the temperature criteria. Also, were any data transformations performed?

Thanks,

Karen

Karen Kesler, Ph. D.
Water Quality Standards Coordinator
Water Division
EPA Region 6
(214)665-3185

Heather Ferguson

From: Kesler, Karen [Kesler.Karen@epa.gov]
Sent: Thursday, April 28, 2016 9:11 AM
To: Jim Malcolm
Subject: RE: quick questions on the SWEPCO temperature regressions

Thanks Jim,

I appreciate the quick response. Yes, the vacation was great, now back to reality. I don't think a follow up discussion is necessary at this time, but if something else comes up, I'll be sure to reach out.

- Karen

From: Jim Malcolm [<mailto:jtm@ftn-assoc.com>]
Sent: Thursday, April 28, 2016 9:06 AM
To: Kesler, Karen <Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>
Cc: Crocker, Philip <crocker.philip@epa.gov>; James Malcolm <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>
Subject: RE: quick questions on the SWEPCO temperature regressions

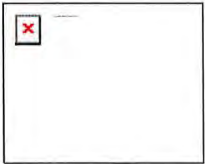
Hi Karen.

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Again, thanks very much for your review and the contact!

Jim



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(501) 412-8185 *mobile*
www.ftn-assoc.com *webpage*

From: Kesler, Karen [<mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>]
Sent: Thursday, April 28, 2016 8:29 AM
To: Jim Malcolm
Cc: Crocker, Philip
Subject: quick questions on the SWEPCO temperature regressions

Hi Jim,

I am currently reviewing the additional material on the SWEPCO/Domtar submissions and I had a few quick follow up questions. I was wondering if you could send me the p values and the results of the normality tests on the residuals for the regressions that were used for determining the temperature criteria. Also, were any data transformations performed?

Thanks,
Karen

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Water Quality Standards Coordinator
Water Division
EPA Region 6
(214)665-3185

Heather Ferguson

From: Philip Massirer [phm@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Friday, April 29, 2016 10:06 AM
To: 'Karen Kesler'
Cc: 'Phil Crocker'; 'Jim Malcolm'; 'Pat Downey'
Subject: RE: quick questions on the SWEPCO temperature regressions

Karen,

Thanks so much for reviewing our latest submittal for SWEPCO and for sending us questions right away. The information you requested is provided below.

As a quick reminder, the regression analysis was only one of the four lines of evidence used to develop the proposed temperature criterion:

- observed water temperatures in the Little River upstream of SWEPCO's discharge,
- the basis for the existing criterion (30°C) for the Little River (the ecoregion criterion was developed using data from small shaded streams),
- existing criteria for upstream and downstream waterbodies (large unshaded waterbodies), and
- the temperature regression analysis.

The p values that Excel calculated for the first regression (the one shown at the top of page 4-2 in the September 2014 report) were:

| | P value |
|--|---------|
| Intercept | 0.00018 |
| Coeff. for Q (X variable 1) | 0.00026 |
| Coefficient for $T_{A,0}$ (X variable 2) | 0.00322 |
| Coefficient for $T_{A,1}$ (X variable 3) | 0.87515 |
| Coefficient for $T_{A,2}$ (X variable 4) | 0.03134 |

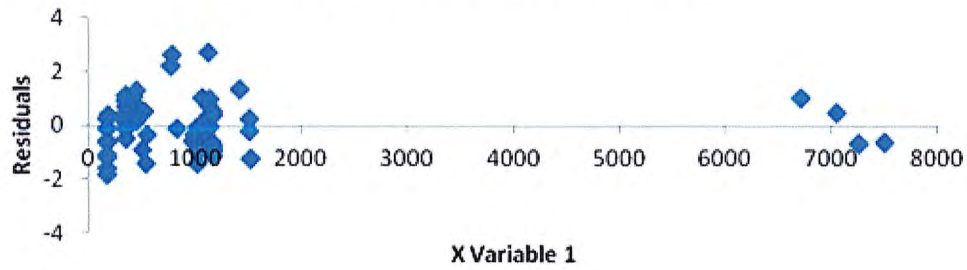
The p values that Systat calculated for the second regression (the one shown on pages 4-3 and 4-4 in the September 2014 report) were:

| | P value |
|---|----------|
| Intercept | <0.0005* |
| Coeff. for T_{SW} (X variable 1) | <0.0005* |
| Coefficient for $T_{AR,0}$ (X variable 2) | <0.0005* |
| Coefficient for $T_{AR,1}$ (X variable 3) | 0.068 |
| Coefficient for $T_{AR,2}$ (X variable 4) | <0.0005* |

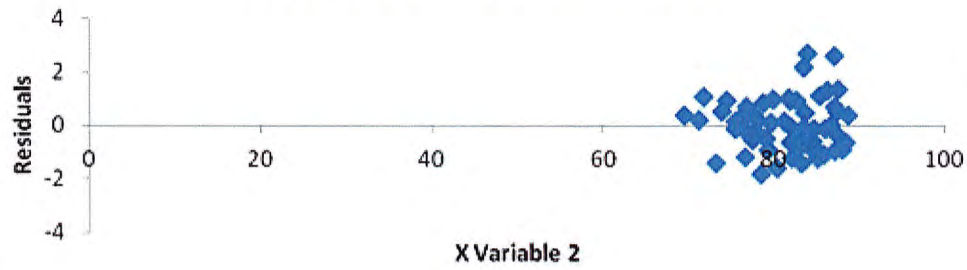
*Systat only reported the p values to three decimal places; these were reported as "0.000".

We did not test the residuals for normality but we reviewed the four residual plots that Excel generated for the first regression (shown below). No data transformations were performed because that is not typically what we do for temperature analyses.

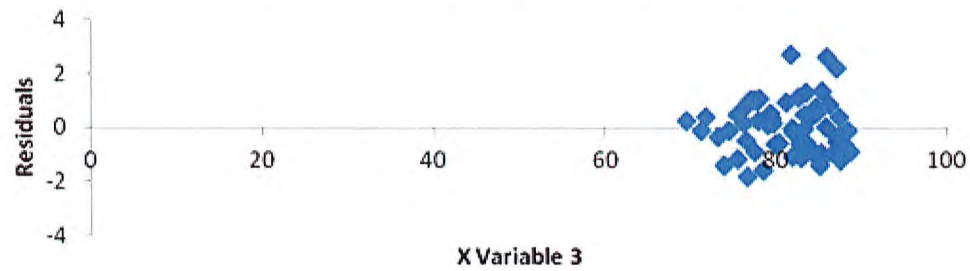
X Variable 1 Residual Plot



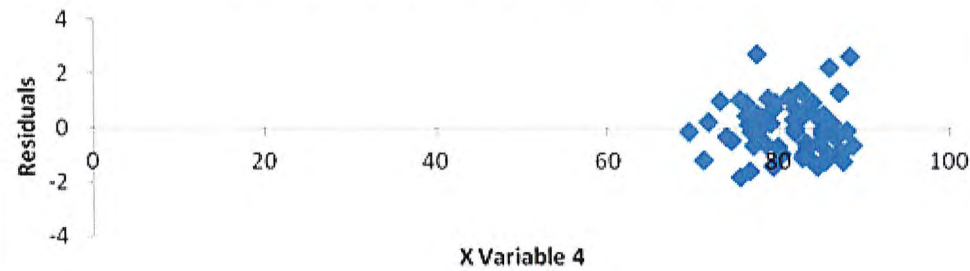
X Variable 2 Residual Plot



X Variable 3 Residual Plot



X Variable 4 Residual Plot



The weight of evidence approach that we used for the temperature criterion is similar to what we have done in other projects. A critically important requirement of the regressions is they need to accurately predict high water temperatures. As noted in Attachment 4 of our March 7 submittal to ADEQ, both regressions under-predicted high water temperatures. In fact, when observed water temperatures were 32.0°C or above, the two regressions under-predicted the temperature 83% and 100% of the time, respectively; therefore, these regressions are conservative. These under-predictions, when combined with the other lines of evidence mentioned above, provide a weight-of-evidence approach that supports the proposed 32.0°C criterion.

If you have any concerns about the temperature regressions, please let me know and we can discuss it over the phone. Thanks!

Philip Massirer
501-225-7779

From: Kesler, Karen [<mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>]
Sent: Thursday, April 28, 2016 8:29 AM
To: Jim Malcolm
Cc: Crocker, Philip
Subject: quick questions on the SWEPCO temperature regressions

Hi Jim,

I am currently reviewing the additional material on the SWEPCO/Domtar submissions and I had a few quick follow up questions. I was wondering if you could send me the p values and the results of the normality tests on the residuals for the regressions that were used for determining the temperature criteria. Also, were any data transformations performed?

Thanks,
Karen

Karen Kesler, Ph. D.
Water Quality Standards Coordinator
Water Division
EPA Region 6
(214)665-3185

Heather Ferguson

From: Philip Massirer [phm@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Friday, April 29, 2016 11:19 AM
To: 'Jim Malcolm'
Cc: 'Pat Downey'
Subject: FW: quick questions on the SWEPCO temperature regressions

Jim – see Karen’s response below.

From: Kesler, Karen [<mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>]
Sent: Friday, April 29, 2016 10:12 AM
To: Philip Massirer
Subject: RE: quick questions on the SWEPCO temperature regressions

Hi Phil,

Thank you so much for getting back to me quickly. This is helpful in considering the accuracy of the regression. I am considering them, just as you pointed out, as one piece of the justification for the temperature criteria. I’ll let you know if I have any additional questions.

Thanks,
Karen

From: Philip Massirer [<mailto:phm@ftn-assoc.com>]
Sent: Friday, April 29, 2016 10:06 AM
To: Kesler, Karen <Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>
Cc: Crocker, Philip <crocker.philip@epa.gov>; 'Jim Malcolm' <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>; 'Pat Downey' <pjd@ftn-assoc.com>
Subject: RE: quick questions on the SWEPCO temperature regressions

Karen,

Thanks so much for reviewing our latest submittal for SWEPCO and for sending us questions right away. The information you requested is provided below.

As a quick reminder, the regression analysis was only one of the four lines of evidence used to develop the proposed temperature criterion:

- observed water temperatures in the Little River upstream of SWEPCO’s discharge,
- the basis for the existing criterion (30°C) for the Little River (the ecoregion criterion was developed using data from small shaded streams),
- existing criteria for upstream and downstream waterbodies (large unshaded waterbodies), and
- the temperature regression analysis.

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| | P value |
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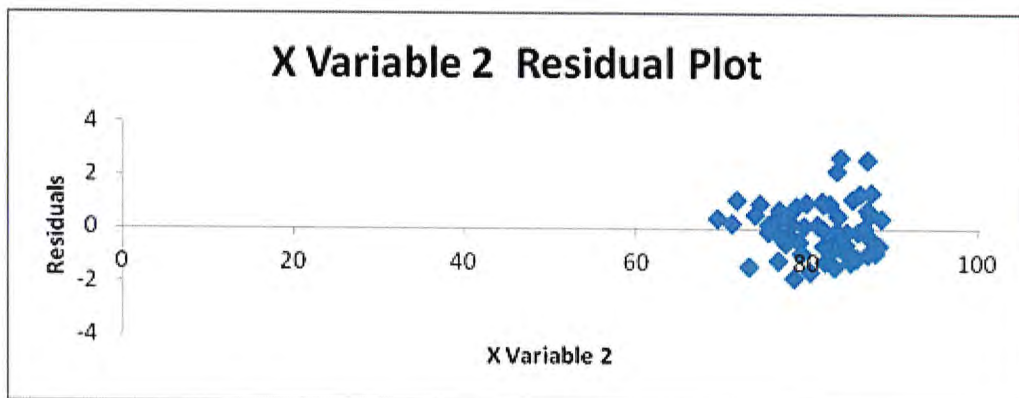
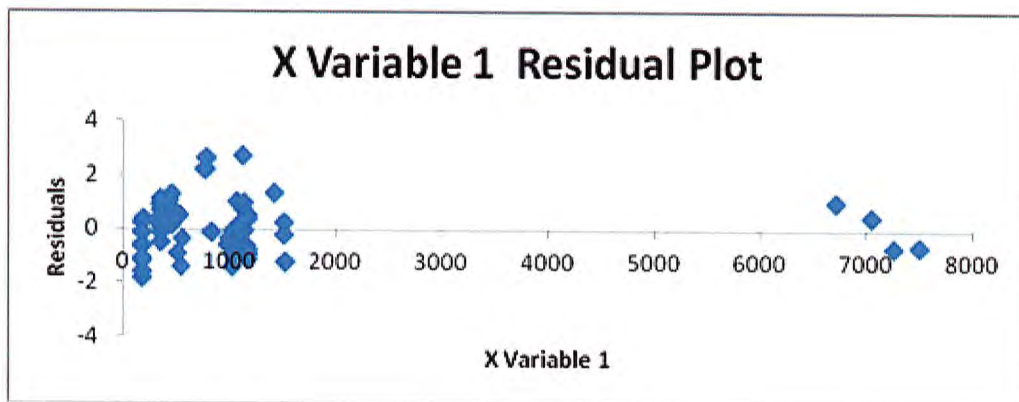
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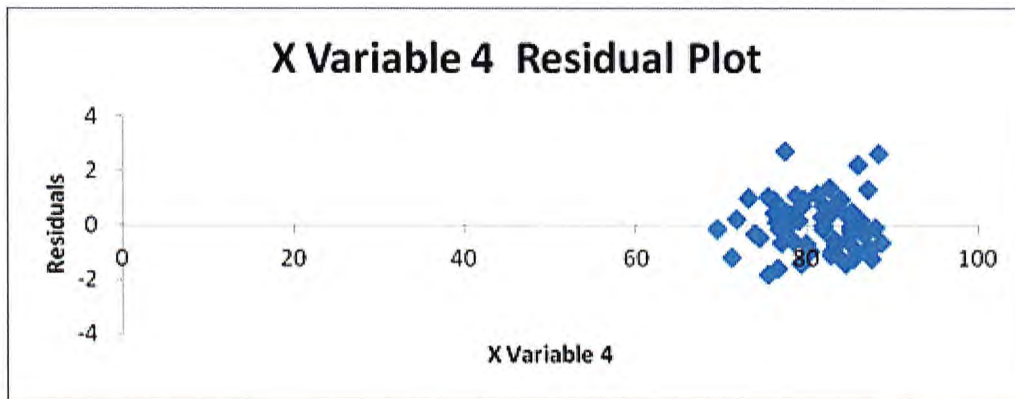
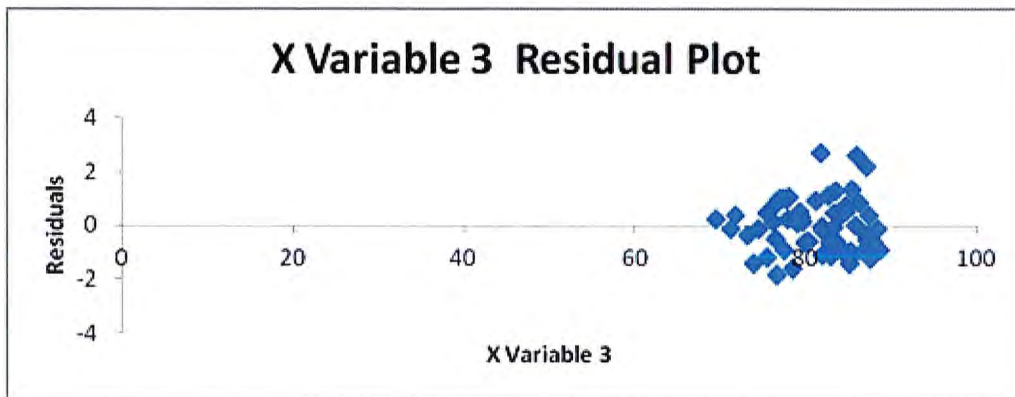
The p values that Systat calculated for the second regression (the one shown on pages 4-3 and 4-4 in the September 2014 report) were:

| | P value |
|---|----------|
| Intercept | <0.0005* |
| Coeff. for T_{SW} (X variable 1) | <0.0005* |
| Coefficient for $T_{AR,0}$ (X variable 2) | <0.0005* |
| Coefficient for $T_{AR,1}$ (X variable 3) | 0.068 |
| Coefficient for $T_{AR,2}$ (X variable 4) | <0.0005* |

*Systat only reported the p values to three decimal places; these were reported as “0.000”.

We did not test the residuals for normality but we reviewed the four residual plots that Excel generated for the first regression (shown below). No data transformations were performed because that is not typically what we do for temperature analyses.





The weight of evidence approach that we used for the temperature criterion is similar to what we have done in other projects. A critically important requirement of the regressions is they need to accurately predict high water temperatures. As noted in Attachment 4 of our March 7 submittal to ADEQ, both regressions under-predicted high water temperatures. In fact, when observed water temperatures were 32.0°C or above, the two regressions under-predicted the temperature 83% and 100% of the time, respectively; therefore, these regressions are conservative. These under-predictions, when combined with the other lines of evidence mentioned above, provide a weight-of-evidence approach that supports the proposed 32.0°C criterion.

If you have any concerns about the temperature regressions, please let me know and we can discuss it over the phone. Thanks!

Philip Massirer
501-225-7779

From: Kesler, Karen [<mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>]
Sent: Thursday, April 28, 2016 8:29 AM
To: Jim Malcolm
Cc: Crocker, Philip
Subject: quick questions on the SWEPCO temperature regressions

Hi Jim,

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Thanks,
Karen

Karen Kesler, Ph. D.
Water Quality Standards Coordinator
Water Division
EPA Region 6
(214)665-3185

Heather Ferguson

From: Leann Kret [lkret@mwlaw.com] on behalf of Allan Gates [AGates@mwlaw.com]
Sent: Tuesday, May 24, 2016 11:28 AM
To: Brian Bond; Elizabeth Gunter; TimothyGross; Frank Mills; pjd@ftn-assoc.com; Jim Malcolm
Cc: Allan Gates; Marcy Taylor
Subject: SWEPCO Letter and TSD
Attachments: SWEPCO TSD.pdf; SWEPCO Letter.pdf

All:

Allan is out of the office but asked that I forward the attached to you as quickly as possible for your review.

If there are any questions, please do not hesitate to let us know.

Thank you,

Leann Kret



Leann Kret | Assistant to Allan Gates, Chris Barrier, and Marcella Taylor
T 501.370.4216 | F 501.918.7216
lkret@mwlaw.com | MitchellWilliamsLaw.com
425 W. Capitol Ave. | Ste. 1800 | Little Rock, AR 72201
Mitchell, Williams, Selig, Gates & Woodyard, P.L.L.C.

From: Osborne, Caleb [<mailto:osbornec@adeq.state.ar.us>]
Sent: Tuesday, May 24, 2016 8:58 AM
To: Allan Gates
Cc: Blanz, Bob; Carpenter, Ellen; Clem, Sarah
Subject: SWEPCO Letter and TSD

Allan,

We have received EPA's decision on the SWEPCO Third Party Rulemaking. Attached is an electronic version of EPA's decision letter and TSD. Let me know if you have any questions. I know there is interest in moving ahead on the permitting front. Once you have had a chance to review, let me know how you all wish to proceed.

Thanks
Caleb

system without copying it, and notify the sender by reply e-mail or by calling (501) 688-8800 Little Rock, AR (479) 464-5650 Rogers, AR (512) 480-5100 Austin, TX (267) 757-8780 Newtown, PA or (870) 336-9292 Jonesboro, AR so that our address record can be corrected.



A2AML8

UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
REGION 6
1445 ROSS AVENUE, SUITE 1200
DALLAS, TEXAS 75202 – 2733

May 16, 2016

Mr. Caleb Osborne
Associate Director – Water Division
Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality
5301 Northshore Drive
Little Rock, AR 72118-5317

Re: Final submittal of Regulation No. 2, as amended, Regulation Establishing Water Quality Standards for Surface Waters of the State of Arkansas

Dear Mr. Osborne:


The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) has completed its review of the amendments to *Regulation No. 2: Regulation Establishing Water Quality Standards for Surface Waters of the State of Arkansas* that were made in relation to the Third Party Rulemaking process initiated by Southwestern Electric Power Company (SWEPCO). The amended Regulation No. 2 was adopted by the Arkansas Pollution Control and Ecology Commission (APC&EC) on October 23, 2015 and became effective on November 5, 2015. It was submitted to the EPA for approval on December 21, 2015 by the Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality (ADEQ).

At this time EPA is approving the majority of the new and revised provisions to Regulation 2.511 and Appendix A of Regulation No. 2, including the site specific criteria changes for temperature and TDS in the Little River and the removal of the domestic water supply use in the Red River. These revisions are approved pursuant to the Clean Water Act (CWA) § 303(c) and its implementing regulations at 40 CFR Part 131. However, EPA is taking no action on the TDS criterion revision in the Red River. EPA has continuing concerns about appropriate demonstration of aquatic life use protection and protection of downstream uses in Louisiana. Consideration of these issues require further review by EPA management at this time. Once these issues have been sufficiently reviewed, EPA will issue an action on this portion of the SWEPCO submission. Please note that under 40 CFR § 313.21(c), new and revised standards do not go into effect for CWA purposes until approved by EPA. Therefore, previously approved language associated with the TDS criteria in the January 24, 2008 version of the Arkansas water quality standards (WQS) remains in effect for CWA purposes.

The approval of the new and revised water quality standards are subject to the results of consultation under section 7(a)(2) of the Endangered Species Act (ESA). Section 7(a)(2) requires that federal agencies consult with the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, as appropriate, to ensure that actions they take, fund, or authorize are not likely to jeopardize the continued existence of listed species or result in the adverse modification or destruction of habitat. As of today, this consultation has not been completed. By approving the WQS revisions "subject to the results of consultation under section 7(a)(2) of the Endangered Species Act," EPA retains the full range of options under CWA § 303(c) for ensuring that WQS are environmentally protective. EPA retains the discretion to revise its approval decision of these new and revised WQS if the consultation identifies deficiencies in the WQS that require remedial action.

I appreciate the APC&EC's and the ADEQ's effort in the review of these revised provisions of the State's standards and also appreciate ADEQ's assistance with coordinating meetings and correspondence with the third party. If you have any questions or concerns, please contact me at 214-665-3187, or contact Karen Kesler at 214-665-3185.

Sincerely,


William K. Honker, P.E.
Director
Water Division

Enclosure

cc: Sarah Clem, Branch Manager
Water Division ADEQ

**TECHNICAL SUPPORT DOCUMENT:
EPA REVIEW OF SITE-SPECIFIC CRITERIA AND USE REVISIONS TO
*REGULATION 2: REGULATION ESTABLISHING WATER QUALITY STANDARDS FOR
SURFACE WATERS OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS FOR THE LITTLE RIVER AND
RED RIVER, ARKANSAS***

Revisions Adopted by the Arkansas Pollution Control and Ecology Commission via Minute
Order No. 15-21 for Southwestern Electric Power Company

**U.S. EPA REGION 6
WATER DIVISION
May 2016**

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I. Introduction

Background

As described in §303(c) of the Clean Water Act (CWA) and in the standards regulation within the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) at 40 CFR §131.20, states and authorized tribes have primary responsibility to develop and adopt water quality standards to protect their waters. State and tribal water quality standards consist of three primary components: beneficial uses, criteria to support those uses, and an antidegradation policy. In addition, CWA §303(c)(1) and 40 CFR §131.20 require states to hold public hearings at least once every three years to review and, as appropriate, modify and adopt standards.

Under 40 CFR §131.21, EPA reviews new and revised surface water quality standards that have been adopted by states and authorized tribes. Authority to approve or disapprove new and/or revised standards submitted to EPA for review has been delegated to the Water Division Director in Region 6. Tribal or state water quality standards are not considered effective under the CWA until approved by EPA.

The purpose of this Technical Support Document (TSD) is to provide the basis for the Environmental Protection Agency's (EPA) actions on water quality standards revisions to Regulation No. 2: *Regulation Establishing Water Quality Standards for Surface Waters of the State of Arkansas* adopted by the Arkansas Pollution Control and Ecology Commission (APC&EC) in Minute Order 15-21 and further described in the subsection below titled "Summary of Revised Provisions."

Chronology of Events

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| September 11, 2014 | A third party, Southwestern Electric Power Company (SWEPCO), filed a petition with the APC&EC to amend Regulation No. 2 |
| September 26, 2014 | The APC&EC initiated the rulemaking proceedings via a Minute Order No. 14-33 |
| October 1, 2014 | Public notice of the proposed rule-making was published |
| November 17, 2014 | Public hearing on the proposed rule-making was held in Hope, Arkansas |
| December 3, 2014 | Public comment period ended on the proposed changes to Regulation No. 2 |
| October 23, 2015 | Becky Keogh, Director, Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality (ADEQ), signed Minute Order No. 15-21 adopting changes to Regulation No. 2 |

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| December 21, 2015 | William K. Honker, Director, Water Division, EPA Region 6, received letter from, Ellen Carpenter Water Division Chief, ADEQ requesting EPA approval of the adopted revisions and transmitting the water quality standards submission package |
| February 9, 2016 | EPA Region 6 issues a letter to ADEQ stating that no action would be taken on the submission package to allow the third party time to respond to EPA's comments |
| March 30, 2016 | ADEQ submits additional information prepared by the third party to EPA |

Summary of Revised Provisions

By letter dated December 21, 2015, ADEQ submitted several water quality standards revisions adopted by the APC&EC via Minute Order No. 15-21 to EPA for review and approval. These revisions are located in Regulation 2.511 and Appendix A of Regulation No. 2. They include revisions of temperature (30°C to 32°C) and total dissolved solids (TDS) (100 mg/L to 138 mg/L) criteria for the Little River from Millwood Lake to its confluence with the Red River. They also include the removal of the domestic water supply use and the increase of the TDS criterion from 500 mg/L to 860 mg/L for the Red River from the mouth of the Little River to the Arkansas (AR)/Louisiana (LA) state line.

II. Revised Provisions EPA is Approving

In accordance with the requirements found in Regulation No. 2.306 of the Arkansas Water Quality Standards, SWEPCO contracted with FTN Associates, Ltd., to complete a use attainability analysis (UAA) of the receiving waterbodies and a technical justification for the site specific criteria. The purpose of the UAA and technical justification were to provide scientific justification to support revised site-specific water quality criteria for temperature and TDS, as well as a domestic water supply use removal, for these waterbodies.

Site-specific Water Quality Criterion for TDS in the Little River

Table 1. Site-specific water quality criterion revision for TDS in the Little River submitted by ADEQ to EPA for review and approval.

| Reach Description | Current Criterion | Proposed Criterion |
|--|-------------------|--------------------|
| Little River from Millwood Lake to the Red River | 100 mg/L | 138 mg/L |

Criterion Derivation

The TDS criterion for the Little River was developed by determining a value that would not be considered a "significant modification" from the ecoregion (ER) value by ADEQ, as defined in Regulation No.2. This value was the sum of 1/3 ER chloride criterion, 1/3 ER sulfate criterion, and the ER TDS criterion which totaled 138 mg/L. In addition, a mass balance model

was developed that both incorporated the ambient TDS concentrations in the Little River as well as the effluent TDS concentration from the SWEPCO plant. With these two input factors, the mass balance determined a site-specific criterion of 136.1 mg/L would be necessary for the plant to operate without causing impairments. Given that the mass balance value and the calculated value were very similar, the value of 138 mg/L was selected as the criterion that was proposed in this third party rulemaking.

Use Support Justification

The following designated uses apply for the Little River from Millwood Lake to its confluence with the Red River: primary contact recreation, secondary contact recreation, domestic water supply, industrial water supply, agricultural water supply, and aquatic life. Of these uses, the Gulf Coastal Plain ecoregion aquatic life use is the most sensitive, and as such will be the focus of the following discussion of use support. According to the Arkansas Regulation No. 2, the aquatic life use “provides for the protection and propagation of fish, shellfish and other forms of aquatic biota.”

A weight-of-evidence approach was taken to provide the justification for the support of the aquatic life use in the Little River, including field studies, a toxicity study, and a literature review of mineral impacts on aquatic life. Two groups of organisms, fish and benthic macroinvertebrates, were considered for the evaluation of protection of aquatic life use.

The benthic macroinvertebrate population of the Little River appeared to already be an impacted community. This impact is likely due to the presence of the dam that created Millwood Lake, upstream of this section of the Little River. When organisms were classified down to genus, only 11 unique taxa were found, with the predominant proportion consisting of Chironomidae (83%). Only 11.5 % of the community was made up of Ephemeroptera, Plecoptera, and Trichoptera (EPT) taxa. As most of this community is dominated by Chironomidae, a family that is generally pollution tolerant, it is not anticipated that these organisms will be very sensitive to changes in TDS concentration. Along with the assessment of the community in the field, a toxicity study was also completed with *Ceriodaphnia dubia*. These results found a no effect concentration of 1,260 for TDS (hardness in the range of 150-215 mg/L, chloride 171 mg/L, sulfate 432 mg/L) and an IC25 of 1,744 mg/L (hardness ~150-215 mg/L, chloride 232 mg/L, sulfate 600mg/L). While this indicates that a TDS of 138 mg/L will be supportive of the use, toxicity results need to be viewed only as a piece of the rationale, rather than the entire story. Toxicity studies are limited by their assessment of only one species and by the fact that they can't match the exact conditions of the field. *C. dubia*, while the typical species used for toxicity tests, is one of the less sensitive species when it comes to minerals toxicity. In addition, minerals toxicity is affected by a number of variables including the ionic ratio and the hardness of the water, making the determination of the toxicity of minerals challenging.

Given these limitations of laboratory studies, the protectiveness of a TDS of 138 mg/L for benthic macroinvertebrates for the Little River was also evaluated by utilizing the results from a field based study conducted by the EPA (2011). This study used conductivity as a measure to assess minerals and determined a benchmark conductivity value where 95 % of the genera in the community would be protected from extermination. This study was conducted in

high gradient streams in the Appalachian Region that were dominated by Ca^{2+} , Mg^{2+} , SO_4^{2-} , HCO_3^- salts. These salts also dominate the Little River, but the Little River is located in a non-comparable ecoregion. The streams in the 2011 EPA study also had a greater number of EPT taxa than the Little River. Even though these streams varied geographically from each other, the results from the 2011 EPA study can still be used as a point of reference on toxicity. The 2011 EPA study found a benchmark value of 300 μS . When 138 mg/L TDS was converted to a conductivity value for the Little River, it was estimated to be 218 μS . This value falls below the 300 μS benchmark found in the 2011 EPA study, adding support to the protectiveness of this criteria.

The fish community in the Little River was also considered when determining if the revised TDS criterion supported the aquatic life use. Field studies conducted in 2013 collected a total of 40 fish species in the Little River. Twenty-seven of those fish species could be assigned a tolerance classification according to Meador and Carlisle 2007 and 23 were classified as “tolerant” or “moderately tolerant.” These classifications indicate that they are less likely to be sensitive to changes in TDS. Also, of the 40 fish species that were collected in the Little River, 37 of them were also found in the Red River in a study by Buchanan et al. 2003, which surveyed the fish population in the Arkansas portion of the Red River from 1996 to 2001. The 50th percentile of monitoring data collected at Garland, AR, was 464 mg/L during this study period, demonstrating that most of these fish species were living in a habitat with a much higher TDS than the criterion proposed for the Little River. This supports the rationale that the TDS criterion of 138 mg/L is protective of the aquatic life use.

Action

Based upon the information provided above that demonstrate that the TDS criterion revision will have minimal impact on aquatic life, EPA approves the revision of the TDS criterion from 100 mg/L to 138 mg/L for the reach of the Little River from Millwood Lake to the confluence with the Red River.

Site-specific Water Quality Criterion for Temperature in the Little River

Table 2. Site-specific water quality criterion revision for temperature in the Little River submitted by ADEQ to EPA for review and approval.

| Reach Description | Current Criterion | Proposed Criterion |
|--|-------------------|--------------------|
| Little River from Millwood Lake to the Red River | 30 ° C | 32 ° C |

Criterion Derivation

The Little River below Millwood Lake experiences temperatures near or higher than 32°C during summer months predominantly due to the geomorphic qualities of the lake and the river. Millwood Lake is a relatively shallow reservoir with an average depth of 1.5 m which leads to the entire water column of this lake increasing in temperature relatively quickly in summer months. The maximum depth measured near the old thalweg was 7 m. Therefore the

water that is released from this lake, even if it is from lower depths, is warm in summer months and can increase the temperature downstream in the Little River. In addition, the Little River is a wide river, with little overhead tree cover for the central section of the river. Its typical width is between 61 m and 122 m, resulting in minimal overhead cover for the center of the river. This exposure to direct sunlight leads to greater temperatures in the river. The ecoregion temperature value that is currently assigned to the river was based on background values of least disturbed streams in the ecoregion that had an average width of 7 m and average canopy cover of 84%. Given the difference in the geomorphology of the Little River from these reference streams and the impacts from the dam's presence, a higher temperature criterion value appears to be appropriate for this river. This is evidenced by daily maximum temperatures measured in the river from April to October 2012. The 95th percentile of temperature values upstream and downstream of SWEPCO were 32.11°C (89.8°F) and 32.5°C (90.5°F), respectively. In 2013 (Feb to Oct) the 95th percentile of the data ranged from 30.1°C (86.2°F) to 31°C (87.8°F) upstream of the SWEPCO effluent discharge. Both of these measurement periods demonstrate exceedances of the current criterion of 30°C. Twenty-six percent of both the data upstream and downstream of SWEPCO were found to exceed the current 30°C criteria from April to October 2012 and February to October 2013. A multiple linear regression was developed by FTN that used daily stream flow rates and daily average air temperatures in order to predict daily maximum water temperatures. Several variations of the parameters were tested to determine the best regression model and the model that had the lowest standard error of the estimate was selected. The regression was utilized to create a 5 year data set (April 2008 to March 2013) of daily maximum water temperatures. The 95th percentile of this data set was then determined to be 32.0°C and is the criteria value that is being proposed.

Use Support Justification

Primary contact recreation, secondary contact recreation, domestic water supply, industrial water supply, agricultural water supply, and aquatic life uses apply to the Little River from Millwood Lake to its confluence with the Red River. The Gulf Coastal Plain ecoregion aquatic life use is the most sensitive, and as such will be the focus of the following discussion of use support. According to the Arkansas Regulation No. 2, the aquatic life use "provides for the protection and propagation of fish, shellfish and other forms of aquatic biota."

Assessment of benthic macroinvertebrates in the Little River showed a community that was likely already impacted by habitat factors. This river is wide with little overhead cover, where the predominant habitat for macroinvertebrates is woody debris. The river substrate is predominantly sand, with very few patches of gravel or cobble. In addition, the dam at the head of this reach of the Little River is also likely impacting flow and habitat qualities of this river which will in turn impact the benthic macroinvertebrates. The macroinvertebrate population appeared to already be an impacted community as when organisms were classified down to genus, only 11 unique taxa were found, with the predominant proportion consisting of Chironomidae (83%). Only 11.5 % of the community was made up of EPT taxa. As this community is dominated by Chironomidae, it is not anticipated that these organisms will be very sensitive to 2°C temperature change.

The fish community in the Little River was also assessed to determine whether it would be impacted by the increase in temperature criteria. Forty fish species were found in the Little River either by surveys conducted by FTN in 2013 or by the United States Geological Survey in 2009. Of the 40 fish species found, 28 of them had their temperature tolerance classified in Meador and Carlisle 2007. Of the 28 species, 2 were found to be intolerant, while the other 26 were “moderately tolerant” or “tolerant.” In addition, 37 of the 40 fish found in the Little River were also found in the Red River, which has a temperature criterion of 32°C. The maximum mean temperatures exceeded 32°C in the Red River 11 % of the time from October 2003 to June 2011. The presence of these fish species in the Red River adds further support to the demonstration that these fish species can tolerate this higher temperature criteria with little impact.

Action

Based upon the information provided above, that demonstrates that the temperature criterion revision will have minimal impact on aquatic life and match background temperature conditions, EPA approves the revision of temperature criterion from 30°C to 32°C for the reach of the Little River from Millwood Lake to the confluence with the Red River.

Removal of Domestic Water Supply Use in the Red River

This third party rulemaking is proposing the removal of the domestic water supply use from the Red River from its confluence with the Little River down to the Arkansas-Louisiana state line.

Use Removal Justification

In accordance with the requirements found in Regulation No. 2.306 of the Arkansas water quality standards, SWEPCO contracted with FTN Associates, Ltd. to complete a Use Attainability Analysis (UAA) for the Red River from the confluence of the Little River down to the Arkansas-Louisiana State Line. One of the things evaluated by the UAA was whether the domestic water supply designated use was an existing and/or attainable use for the Red River from the confluence with the Little River down to the Arkansas-Louisiana state line. The UAA study concluded that the domestic water supply designated use was neither an existing, nor an attainable, designated use and recommended its removal.

A letter dated December 8, 2013 from the Arkansas Natural Resources Commission provided along with the UAA study states that there are “no existing or planned public water supply uses documented for this reach of the Red River” and that “removal of the domestic water supply use designation does not conflict with the Arkansas Water Plan at this time.” In addition, a letter dated November 4, 2013 from the Arkansas Department of Health which was included with the UAA stated that “[t]he stream segment in question has not been approved, nor is it under consideration, for use as a public water system source. Therefore, the Engineering Section has no objection to this stream segment being removed from the *Domestic Water Supply Use* designation.”

The letters from the Arkansas Natural Resources Commission and the Arkansas Department of Health affirm that the domestic water supply designated use is not an existing use on this reach of the Red River and the reach is not currently being considered for a domestic water supply source. In addition, the high mineral content of this water body, partially due to natural salt seeps upstream, further justifies that the domestic water supply use is an unattainable use. The minerals criteria for water bodies with a domestic water supply use in Arkansas is 500 mg/L TDS, 250 mg/L sulfate, and 250 mg/L chloride. Water quality monitoring data from the Red River at Fulton, just downstream of the Little River, show frequent exceedances of the 500 mg/L TDS criterion starting from the time that monitoring began in 1997. In addition the 75th percentiles of ADEQ monitoring data at Garland (about the midpoint of this reach) were 660.5 mg/L from April 1996 to December 2001 and 624.0 mg/L from January 2002 to October 2013. Monitoring data from the ADEQ monitoring site at Doddridge also showed that the 90th and 95th percentiles for TDS at this location were 657 mg/L and 770 mg/L, respectively, for a period of record of September 1990 to October 2013. These data demonstrate that the minerals levels in this reach of the Red River are often above 500 mg/L.

Action

Based upon the current and historic data presented in the UAA for the TDS in this reach of the Red River, along with the letters from the Arkansas Natural Resources Commission and the Arkansas Department of Health, EPA determines that the domestic water supply use is neither an existing, nor an attainable use in the Red River from its confluence with the Little River down to the Arkansas-Louisiana state line. Therefore, EPA approves the removal of the domestic water supply use from the reach of the Red River from its confluence with the Little River down to the Arkansas- Louisiana state line.

III. Revised Provision upon which EPA is Taking No Action

Site-specific Water Quality Criterion for TDS in the Red River

Table 3. Site-specific water quality criterion revision for TDS in the Red River submitted by ADEQ to EPA for review and approval.

| Reach Description | Current Criterion | Proposed Criterion |
|---|-------------------|--------------------|
| Red River from the confluence with the Little River to the AR-LA state line | 500 mg/L | 860 mg/L |

No Action Rationale

EPA is currently taking no action on the site-specific TDS criteria change for the Red River from its confluence with the Little River down to the Arkansas-Louisiana state line. EPA has continuing concerns about demonstration of appropriate aquatic life use protection and protection of downstream uses in Louisiana. Consideration of these issues require further review by EPA at this time. Once these issues have been sufficiently reviewed, EPA will issue an action on this revised provision.

As specified in 40 CFR § 131.21(c), these revised standards do not go into effect for CWA purposes until approved by EPA. Therefore, the previously approved criteria of 500 mg/L remains in effect for CWA purposes.

IV. References

Buchanan, T.M., D. Wilson, L.G. Claybrook, and W.G. Layher. 2003. Fishes of the Red River in Arkansas. *J. Ark. Acad. Sci.* 57:18-26.

Meador, M.R., and D.M. Carlisle. 2007. Quantifying tolerance indicator values for common fish species of the United States. *Ecological Indicators* 7:329-338.

U.S. EPA (Environmental Protection Agency). 2011. A Field-Based Aquatic Life Benchmark for Conductivity in Central Appalachian Streams. Office of Research and Development, National Center for Environmental Assessment, Washington, DC. EPA/600/R-10/023F.

Heather Ferguson

From: Jim Malcolm [jtm@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Wednesday, June 01, 2016 8:58 AM
To: 'Kesler, Karen'; 'Clem, Sarah'
Cc: Patrick J. Downey; 'Philip Massirer'; James Malcolm
Subject: AR Rulemaking for proposed Red River TDS criteria (SWEPCO and Domtar proposals)

Hi Karen, Sarah;

Karen, thanks again for the May 2016 TSD and transmittal letter from Bill (May 16, 2016) discussing the referenced proposed site specific criteria (SSC) from SWEPCO. We sincerely appreciate the thorough review and discussions on the proposed SSC as well as the meeting with technical staff from both ADEQ and EPA that greatly facilitated the agency review and our understanding of agency needs!

In the TSD (Section III), EPA noted that it was taking no action on approval of the SWEPCO TDS proposed SSC for the lower Red River. The TSD referenced a focus on aquatic life protection in Louisiana as the reason for the 'no action' decision. On behalf of SWEPCO (and Domtar which also has a TDS proposed SSC at EPA for review for upper Red River in AR upstream of the Little River inflow), we request a conference call to better understand EPA's concern regarding the proposed TDS SSCs.

If this request is agreeable to you guys, please provide some possible days/times for a conference call in the next week or two and we will circulate a day/time for confirmation and set up a call in number.

Many thanks, Jim



Jim Malcolm
jtm@ftn-assoc.com

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3 Innwood Circle, Suite 220
Little Rock, AR 72211

(501) 225-7779 *work*
(501) 412-8185 *mobile*
www.ftn-assoc.com *webpage*

Heather Ferguson

From: Kesler, Karen [Kesler.Karen@epa.gov]
Sent: Thursday, June 02, 2016 8:22 AM
To: Jim Malcolm; 'Clem, Sarah'; Crocker, Philip
Cc: Patrick J. Downey; 'Philip Massirer'
Subject: RE: AR Rulemaking for proposed Red River TDS criteria (SWEPCO and Domtar proposals)

Hi Jim,

The remaining action on the SWEPCO rulemaking and the actions on the Domtar rulemaking are currently under review by EPA management. Once those actions have taken place and you have had a chance to review the associated TSDs we would be happy to talk with you and ADEQ.

Thanks,
Karen

From: Jim Malcolm [<mailto:jtm@ftn-assoc.com>]
Sent: Wednesday, June 01, 2016 8:58 AM
To: Kesler, Karen <Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>; 'Clem, Sarah' <CLEM@adeq.state.ar.us>
Cc: Patrick J. Downey <pjd@ftn-assoc.com>; 'Philip Massirer' <phm@ftn-assoc.com>; James Malcolm <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>
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Heather Ferguson

From: Jim Malcolm [jtm@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Thursday, June 02, 2016 10:54 AM
To: 'Kesler, Karen'; 'Clem, Sarah'; 'Crocker, Philip'
Cc: 'Patrick J. Downey'; 'Philip Massirer'; James Malcolm
Subject: RE: AR Rulemaking for proposed Red River TDS criteria (SWEPCO and Domtar proposals)

Hey Karen, thanks, do you have any schedule estimate on those TSDs? Ballpark?

Many thanks, Jim

From: Kesler, Karen [<mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>]
Sent: Thursday, June 02, 2016 8:22 AM
To: Jim Malcolm; 'Clem, Sarah'; Crocker, Philip
Cc: Patrick J. Downey; 'Philip Massirer'
Subject: RE: AR Rulemaking for proposed Red River TDS criteria (SWEPCO and Domtar proposals)

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Jim Malcolm

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(501) 412-8185 *mobile*

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Heather Ferguson

From: Kesler, Karen [Kesler.Karen@epa.gov]
Sent: Thursday, June 02, 2016 11:15 AM
To: Jim Malcolm; 'Clem, Sarah'; Crocker, Philip
Cc: 'Patrick J. Downey'; 'Philip Massirer'
Subject: RE: AR Rulemaking for proposed Red River TDS criteria (SWEPCO and Domtar proposals)

Hi Jim,

We are hoping to get them out in the next week or two, but part of that is dependent on management schedule.

- Karen

From: Jim Malcolm [mailto:jtm@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Thursday, June 02, 2016 10:54 AM
To: Kesler, Karen <Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>; 'Clem, Sarah' <CLEM@adeq.state.ar.us>; Crocker, Philip <crocker.philip@epa.gov>
Cc: 'Patrick J. Downey' <pjd@ftn-assoc.com>; 'Philip Massirer' <phm@ftn-assoc.com>; James Malcolm <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>
Subject: RE: AR Rulemaking for proposed Red River TDS criteria (SWEPCO and Domtar proposals)

Hey Karen, thanks, do you have any schedule estimate on those TSDs? Ballpark?

Many thanks, Jim

From: Kesler, Karen [mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov]
Sent: Thursday, June 02, 2016 8:22 AM
To: Jim Malcolm; 'Clem, Sarah'; Crocker, Philip
Cc: Patrick J. Downey; 'Philip Massirer'
Subject: RE: AR Rulemaking for proposed Red River TDS criteria (SWEPCO and Domtar proposals)

Hi Jim,

The remaining action on the SWEPCO rulemaking and the actions on the Domtar rulemaking are currently under review by EPA management. Once those actions have taken place and you have had a chance to review the associated TSDs we would be happy to talk with you and ADEQ.

Thanks,
Karen

From: Jim Malcolm [mailto:jtm@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Wednesday, June 01, 2016 8:58 AM
To: Kesler, Karen <Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>; 'Clem, Sarah' <CLEM@adeq.state.ar.us>
Cc: Patrick J. Downey <pjd@ftn-assoc.com>; 'Philip Massirer' <phm@ftn-assoc.com>; James Malcolm <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>
Subject: AR Rulemaking for proposed Red River TDS criteria (SWEPCO and Domtar proposals)

Hi Karen, Sarah;

Karen, thanks again for the May 2016 TSD and transmittal letter from Bill (May 16, 2016) discussing the referenced proposed site specific criteria (SSC) from SWEPCO. We sincerely appreciate the thorough review and discussions on the proposed SSC as well as the meeting with technical staff from both ADEQ and EPA that greatly facilitated the agency review and our understanding of agency needs!

In the TSD (Section III), EPA noted that it was taking no action on approval of the SWEPCO TDS proposed SSC for the lower Red River. The TSD referenced a focus on aquatic life protection in Louisiana as the reason for the 'no action' decision. On behalf of SWEPCO (and Domtar which also has a TDS proposed SSC at EPA for review for upper Red River in AR upstream of the Little River inflow), we request a conference call to better understand EPA's concern regarding the proposed TDS SSCs.

If this request is agreeable to you guys, please provide some possible days/times for a conference call in the next week or two and we will circulate a day/time for confirmation and set up a call in number.

Many thanks, Jim



Jim Malcolm
jtm@ftn-assoc.com

FTN Associates
3 Innwood Circle, Suite 220
Little Rock, AR 72211

(501) 225-7779 *work*
(501) 412-8185 *mobile*
www.ftn-assoc.com *webpage*

Heather Ferguson

From: Jim Malcolm [jtm@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Thursday, June 02, 2016 3:47 PM
To: 'Kesler, Karen'; 'Clem, Sarah'; 'Crocker, Philip'
Cc: 'Patrick J. Downey'; 'Philip Massirer'; James Malcolm
Subject: RE: AR Rulemaking for proposed Red River TDS criteria (SWEPCO and Domtar proposals)

Great, thanks again Karen.

Rgds, Jim

From: Kesler, Karen [<mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>]
Sent: Thursday, June 02, 2016 11:15 AM
To: Jim Malcolm; 'Clem, Sarah'; Crocker, Philip
Cc: 'Patrick J. Downey'; 'Philip Massirer'
Subject: RE: AR Rulemaking for proposed Red River TDS criteria (SWEPCO and Domtar proposals)

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Cc: 'Patrick J. Downey' <pjd@ftn-assoc.com>; 'Philip Massirer' <phm@ftn-assoc.com>; James Malcolm <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>
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Jim Malcolm
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3 Innwood Circle, Suite 220
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(501) 412-8185 *mobile*
www.ftn-assoc.com *webpage*

Heather Ferguson

From: Kesler, Karen [Kesler.Karen@epa.gov]
Sent: Wednesday, June 22, 2016 3:05 PM
To: Jim Malcolm
Cc: Crocker, Philip
Subject: SWEPCO TDS supplemental information

Hi Jim,

I wanted to touch base and see when we should be expecting the additional information for the SWEPCO rulemaking in light of our meeting on June 10th. As this rulemaking has already been largely extended beyond the normal time frame, we would like to move forward with the final piece of rulemaking as soon as possible. Phil is pushing to get this action completed quickly, so we would prefer to receive the additional information by next Friday, July 1st.

Please let us know when you expect to send it along to ADEQ. I will be out of the office until June 30th, so please cc Phil with your response so he knows where things stand.

Thanks,
Karen

Karen Kesler, Ph. D.
Water Quality Standards Coordinator
Water Division
EPA Region 6
(214)665-3185

Heather Ferguson

From: Jim Malcolm [jtm@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Wednesday, June 29, 2016 3:40 PM
To: 'Kesler, Karen'
Cc: 'Crocker, Philip'; James Malcolm
Subject: RE: SWEPCO TDS supplemental information
Attachments: TV summary from ACQUIRE query.xlsx; tolerance values.docx; TM-K Kessler 2016-06-29.pdf

Karen, Phil,
Attached per your request are the following:

1. A technical memo describing macroinvertebrate data collected from the Red River upstream and downstream of the mouth of the Little River during October 2014;
2. A Word doc describing the results of a preliminary effort to develop numerical tolerance values for minerals based on laboratory toxicity data;
3. The spreadsheet referenced in the Word doc.

The development of the numerical tolerance values is preliminary. If you all think the information looks to be useful, we can refine the approach and provide more documentation of the methodology.

I am out of the office today, but I will be in tomorrow and Friday. Feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Thanks,
Jim

From: Kesler, Karen [<mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>]
Sent: Wednesday, June 22, 2016 3:05 PM
To: Jim Malcolm
Cc: Crocker, Philip
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Karen Kesler, Ph. D.
Water Quality Standards Coordinator
Water Division
EPA Region 6
(214)665-3185

TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

DATE: June 29, 2016

TO: Ms. Karen Kessler
Water Division
US Environmental Protection Agency

FROM: Jim Malcolm *JMA*
FTN Associates, Ltd.

SUBJECT: FTN No. R06510-0010-002

1.0 INTRODUCTION

Field observations in the reaches of the Red River upstream and downstream of the mouth of the Little River indicated that most of the available instream substrate suitable for invertebrate colonization was in the form of silt/sand and woody debris (WD). Accordingly, FTN Associates, Ltd. (FTN) and the Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality (ADEQ) planning division staff discussed and developed a protocol to sample WD habitat. All benthic macroinvertebrate sampling was conducted on areas of WD upstream and downstream of the mouth of the Little River to characterize the WD macroinvertebrate community.

2.0 METHODS

WD was sampled in the upstream and downstream reaches (Figure 1) on October 17, 2014. A total of 20 submerged sticks with dimensions of 30 cm by 2.3 cm (approximately 0.49 square meter) were collected in each reach by cutting out sections of the WD below the water surface using limb loppers. The 20 WD pieces were placed into a single plastic bag and were immediately preserved with 70% ethanol.

Each WD sample was cleaned in the laboratory by emptying the plastic bag of its liquid contents into a sorting tray and gently rinsing each sample over the sorting tray using a rinsing bottle. Any loose bark was removed and rinsed over the sorting tray along with the uncovered area of the WD. Once all WD pieces were rinsed into the sorting tray, the plastic bag was rinsed into the sorting tray until all debris was removed. After all WD pieces and the plastic bag were thoroughly rinsed, the samples were returned to the plastic bag and preserved with 70% ethanol.

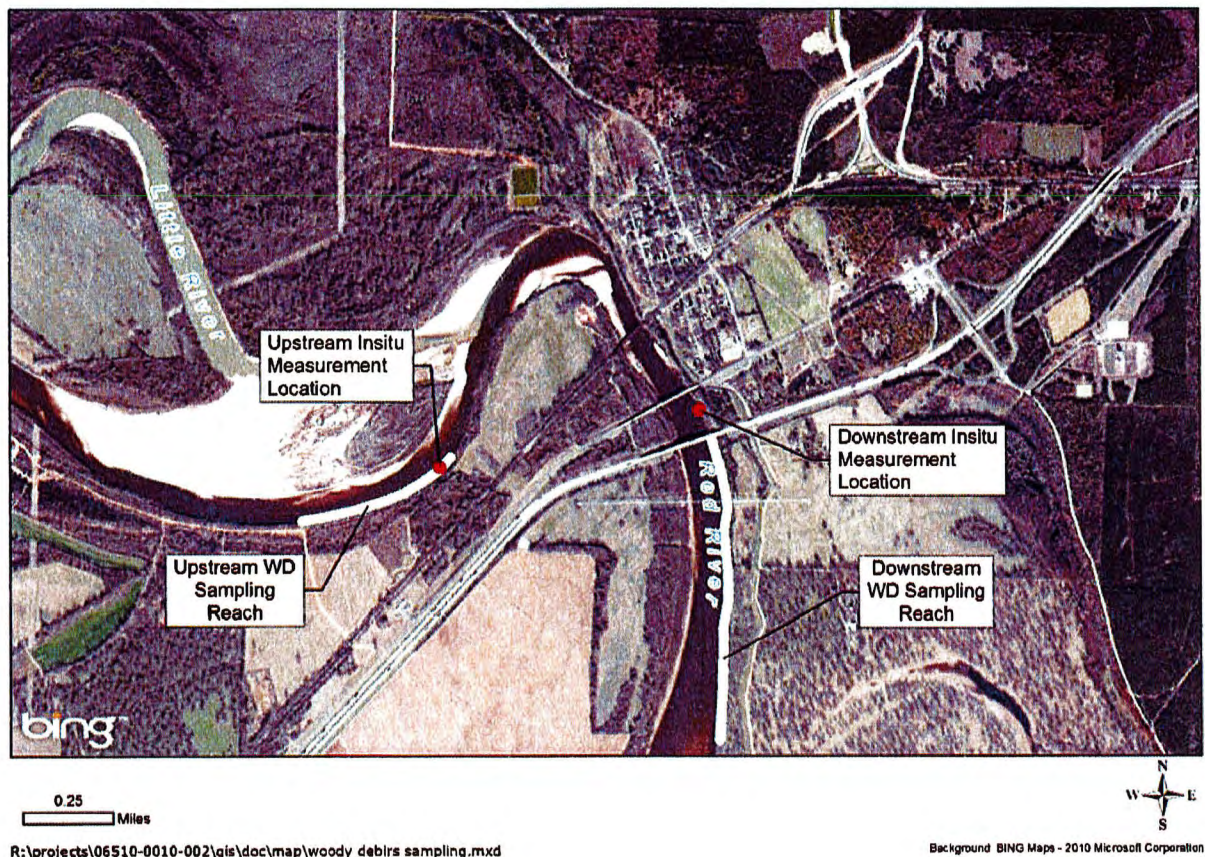


Figure 1. Woody debris and in situ sampling locations on the Red River, 2013.

WDs were sorted in the laboratory by rinsing the pooled sample in a 500-micron sieve and dispensing the entire sample onto a Caton grid. All organisms were sorted from randomly selected grids until a minimum of 270 organisms were collected. If the whole sample was sorted and the number of organisms fell short of 270, then the whole sample was used. Sorted organisms were transferred to 70% ethanol in glass vials. To assure thorough removal of specimens from the sample, the sorted residue was retained and examined by a second biological technician. If the second sorting produced fewer than 10% of the number of organisms found in the initial sorting, the sorting of that sample was considered complete. If the second sorting produced more than 10% of the number of organisms found in the initial sorting, the sample was resorted until the 10% goal was reached.

Taxonomic identifications were carried out to the lowest practical taxon according to Merritt and Cummins (1996), Thorp and Covich (2001), and Houston (1980). In general, macroinvertebrates were identified to genus except for bivalve mollusks, gastropods, dipteran larvae, and decapod shrimp, which were identified to family. A voucher collection of invertebrate taxa collected at the sites was retained for further reference. Taxonomic identifications in the voucher collection were verified by a second taxonomist and identification discrepancies were resolved.

Six in situ measurements of temperature ($^{\circ}\text{C}$), specific conductance ($\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$), pH (standard units) and dissolved oxygen (DO, mg/L) were taken between July 19 and October 17 at the locations indicated in Figure 1.

3.0 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Results of in situ measurements at the upstream and downstream locations are provided in Table 1. Values for temperature, pH and DO were within seasonal expectations. Specific conductance showed a general increase from mid-summer to early fall. This pattern is typical of conservative parameters under decreasing flow conditions. Downstream conductivity ranged from 4 to 27% (average = 16.8%) less than the upstream conductivity due to dilution from the Little River. The measured upstream and downstream conductivity values of 1192 and 1005 μS , respectively, correspond to respective upstream and downstream total dissolved solids (TDS) concentrations of approximately 715 and 603 mg/L.

Taxa and raw counts from the WD samples are provided in Table 2. Selected benthic metrics are provided in Table 3. Both upstream and downstream WD communities showed low levels of total taxa and ephemeroptera, plecoptera, and trichoptera (EPT) richness; high proportions of chironomidae; and taxa that Carlisle et al. 2007 classify as moderately tolerant or tolerant to specific conductance.

There is no readily available data set to be used to develop a list of expected macroinvertebrate taxa for these types of substrates for the Red River. Accordingly, the benthic data presented herein characterize the fisheries use attained under the observed mineral conditions (i.e., TDS values up to 600 - 700 μS). This attained use can be described as a generally tolerant to moderately tolerant macro invertebrate community with low overall taxa richness dominated by chironomidae and certain trichoptera. This attained use likely represents the attainable use for these reaches of the Red River.

Table 1. In situ water quality measurements taken at the Red River location upstream and downstream of the mouth of the Little River during 2013.

| Date | Parameter | Upstream | Downstream |
|------------|---------------------------------|----------|------------|
| 7/19/2013 | Temperature (°C) | 30.3 | 29.6 |
| 8/12/2013 | | 34.3 | 34.1 |
| 8/15/2013 | | 29.6 | 29.3 |
| 8/29/2013 | | 32.2 | 31.5 |
| 9/13/2013 | | 27.7 | 27.5 |
| 10/17/2013 | | 21.4 | 21.6 |
| 7/19/2013 | pH (S.U.) | 7.8 | 7.5 |
| 8/12/2013 | | 8.5 | 8.4 |
| 8/15/2013 | | 8.6 | 8.5 |
| 8/29/2013 | | 7.8 | 7.7 |
| 9/13/2013 | | 8.3 | 8.2 |
| 10/17/2013 | | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| 7/19/2013 | Specific Conductance (μS/cm) | 809 | 787 |
| 8/12/2013 | | 833 | 621 |
| 8/15/2013 | | 1091 | 848 |
| 8/29/2013 | | 1607 | 1485 |
| 9/13/2013 | | 1660 | 1590 |
| 10/17/2013 | | 1192 | 1005 |
| 7/19/2013 | DO (mg/L) | 9.1 | 8.3 |
| 8/12/2013 | | 9.2 | 8.4 |
| 8/15/2013 | | 13.4 | 9.3 |
| 8/29/2013 | | 8.8 | 7.8 |
| 9/13/2013 | | 7.1 | 6.6 |
| 10/17/2013 | | 8.2 | 7.8 |

Table 2. Taxa and organism counts from woody debris samples collected from the Red River on October 17, 2013.

| Class | Order | Family | Genus | TIV* | Upstream | Downstream |
|---------|-------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------|------------|
| | Amphipoda | | <i>Hyalella</i> | 7/Moderate | | 4 |
| Insecta | Diptera | | | | 8 | |
| Insecta | Diptera | Chironomidae | | 5/Moderate | 481 | 372 |
| Insecta | Diptera | Simuliidae | <i>Simulium</i> | 6/Moderate | | 1 |
| Insecta | Trichoptera | | | | | 51 |
| Insecta | Trichoptera | Hydropsychidae | <i>Hydropshyche</i> | 8/Tolerant | 103 | 30 |
| Insecta | Trichoptera | Polycentropodidae | | 5/Moderate | 31 | |

* Tolerance indicator classification for specific conductance obtained from Carlisle et al. 2007.

Table 3. Selected community metrics from woody debris samples collected from the Red River on October 17, 2013.

| Metric | Upstream | Downstream |
|---|----------|------------|
| Total organisms | 623 | 458 |
| Total unique taxa | 3 | 4 |
| Ratio of EPT to Chironomid Abundances | 0.21 | 0.22 |
| % Contribution of dominant taxa | 77 | 81 |
| Number of EPT Taxa | 2 | 1 |
| Proportion EPT | 0.22 | 0.18 |
| Proportion chironomidae | 0.77 | 0.81 |
| Average tolerance value of non chironomidae | 7.3 | 6.1 |

If you should have any questions or comments regarding this technical memorandum, please feel free to call me or Pat Downey at (501) 225-7779.

4.0 LITERATURE CITED

- Carlisle, D.M., M.R. Meador, S.R. Moulton, II, and P.M. Ruhl. 2007. Estimation and application of indicator values for common macroinvertebrate genera and families of the United States. *Ecological Indicators* 7:22-23.
- Houston, J. 1980. Checklist of the Damselflies (Odonata: Zygoptera) of Arkansas. Arkansas Academy of Science, Arkansas Biota Survey Checklist No. 25. 1 p.
- Merritt, R.W., and K.W. Cummins. 1996. *An Introduction to the Aquatic Insects of North America*. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing Company.
- Thorpe, J.H., and A.P. Covich (eds). 2001. *Ecology and Classification of North American Freshwater Invertebrates, second edition*. Burlington, MA: Academic Press. 1,056 pp.

PJD/tas

R:\WP_FILES\06510-0010-002\CORRESPONDENCE\2016-06-29 TO EPA BENTHIC MACROINVERTEBRATE SAMPLING RESULTS FROM RED RIVER UPSTREAM AND DOWNSTREAM OF LITTL RIVER\TM-K KESSLER 2016-06-29.DOCX

Preliminary Development of Tolerance Values for Freshwater Species

Preliminary tolerance values (TVs) for chloride and sulfate were developed from aquatic toxicity test data available through EPA's ECOTOX database. Test metrics (LCx, ECx, NOEC, LOEC and MATC) for Chloride and sulfate must be used as surrogates for TDS TVs because toxicity test results are seldom reported as TDS. The ECOTOX data base provides laboratory test results from a wide range of test conditions. Results of this compilation are provided in the "Fish summary", "Insects etc", and "Crustaceans" tabs in the attached accompanying spreadsheet. The tables for each species and chemical provide average, minimum and maximum values of all metrics at all test durations. Visual examination of these results indicated that maximum and minimum metric values are generally large in magnitude (almost all value well in excess of 1000mg/L) and vary with a factor of 2 or 3. Therefore average values for all test metrics (i.e. LCx, ECx, NOEC, LOEC and MATC) as mg/L chloride or sulfate for lethalityints were averaged across all test durations to provide a first approximation of TVs. These TVs are provided, as available from ECOTOX (Period of record 1954 through 2016), in Tables 1, and 3.

Table 1. Tolerance values for fish

| Scientific name | Common name | Tolerance Value (mg/L) | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------|
| | | Chloride | Sulfate |
| <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead minnow | 4990 | 3461 |
| <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Bluegill sunfish | 10378 | |
| <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | Eastern mosquito fish | 13400 | |
| <i>Anguilla rostrata</i> | American eel | 19665 | |
| <i>Cyprinella leedsii</i> | Bannerfin shiner | 6120 | |
| <i>Gambusia holbrooki</i> | Western Mosquito fish | 5820 | |
| <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | 2734 | |
| <i>Morone saxatilis</i> | Stripped Bass | 3604 | |

Table 2. Tolerance values for insects and other invertebrates.

| Scientific name | Common name | Tolerance Value (mg/L) | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------|
| | | Chloride | Sulfate |
| <i>Culiseta incidens</i> | Mosquito | 7850 | |
| <i>Elliptio complanata</i> | Eastern Elliptio | 2450 | |
| <i>Epioblasma torulosa</i> | Northern Riffleshell | 244 | |
| <i>Erpobdella punctata</i> | Red Leech | 8125 | |
| <i>Gyraulus circumstriatus</i> | FW mollusc | 6020 | |
| <i>Gyraulus parvus</i> | FW mussel | 3043 | |
| <i>Hydroptila angusta</i> | Caddisfly | 6621 | |
| <i>Isonychia bicolor</i> | Mayfly | 2861 | |
| <i>Lampsilis cardium</i> | Plain Pocketbook mussel | 817 | |
| <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | Wavy-Rayted Lampmussel | 1133 | |
| <i>Lampsilis siliquoidea</i> | Lamp-Mussel | 1806 | 2882 |
| <i>Ligumia recta</i> | Black Sandshell mussel | 3130 | |
| <i>Limnodrilus hoffmeisteri</i> | Oligochaete | 6381 | |
| <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | Oligochaete, Worm | 4626 | |
| <i>Maccaffertium sp.</i> | Mayfly | 380 | |
| <i>Musculium transversum</i> | Long Fingernail Clam | 1655 | |
| <i>Nais variabilis</i> | Oligochaete | 2569 | |
| <i>Nepheleopsis obscura</i> | Leech | 4284 | |
| <i>Physa heterostropha</i> | Pond Snail, | 5067 | |
| <i>Planorbella campanulata</i> | Snail, Bellmouth Rams-Horn | 7190 | |
| <i>Pycnopsyche guttifera</i> | Caddisfly | 3526 | |
| <i>Pycnopsyche lepida</i> | Northern Caddisfly | 3526 | |
| <i>Sphaerium simile</i> | Grooved Fingernail Clam | 920 | 2290 |
| <i>Sphaerium sp.</i> | Orb Cockle, Fingernail Clam | 1612 | |
| <i>Stenonema modestum</i> | Mayfly | 4.7 | |
| <i>Tipula abdominalis</i> | Crane Fly | 1000 | |
| <i>Tubifex tubifex</i> | Tubificid Worm | 5311 | |
| <i>Villosa constricta</i> | Notched Rainbow | 3504 | |
| <i>Chironomus tentans</i> | Midge | | 12908 |
| <i>Tricorythus sp.</i> | Mayfly | | 660 |

Table 3. Tolerance values for insects and other invertebrates.

| Scientific name | Common name | Tolerance Value (mg/L) | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------|
| | | Chloride | Sulfate |
| <i>Daphnia ambigua</i> | Water flea | 1097 | |
| <i>Daphnia hyalina</i> | Water flea | 3000 | |
| <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water flea | 3813 | |
| <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | Water flea | | 2573 |
| <i>Gammarus pseudolimnaeus</i> | Aquatic Sowbug | | 10320 |
| <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | | | 1740 |
| <i>Lirceus fontinalis</i> | Aquatic Sowbug | 2970 | |
| <i>Pacifastacus leniusculus</i> | Signal Crayfish | 1000 | |

| | | Growth | | |
|----------|---|---------|----------------|---------------|
| Chemical | Species | | Endpoint Value | Test duration |
| CaCl | Pimephales promelas | Average | 1410000 | 7 |
| | | Minimum | 1410000 | |
| | | Maximum | 1410000 | |
| | | N | 1 | |
| Na2SO4 | Pimephales promelas | Average | 1245972 | 11.2 |
| | | Minimum | 101370 | 7 |
| | | Maximum | 3650000 | 21 |
| | | N | 10 | |
| Survival | | | | |
| | | | Endpoint Value | Test duration |
| CaCl | Lepomis macrochirus | Average | 10375000 | 4.166666667 |
| | | Minimum | 9500000 | 4 |
| | | Maximum | 11300000 | 5 |
| | | N | 11300000 | |
| CaCl | Pimephales promelas | Average | 4990000 | 2.75 |
| | | Minimum | 4630000 | 1 |
| | | Maximum | 6560000 | 4 |
| | | N | 13400000 | |
| CaCl | Gambusia affinis | Average | 13400000 | 2.3 |
| | | Minimum | 13400000 | 1 |
| | | Maximum | 13400000 | 4 |
| | | N | 3 | |
| NaCl | Anguilla rostrata American eel | Average | 19665000 | 4 |
| | | Minimum | 17880000 | 4 |
| | | Maximum | 21450000 | 4 |
| | | N | 2 | |
| NaCl | Cyprinella leedsi bannerfin shiner | Average | 6120115 | 4 |
| | | Minimum | 6069550 | 4 |
| | | Maximum | 6069550 | 4 |
| | | N | 4 | |
| | Lepomis macrochirus bluegill sunfish | Average | 8256650 | 4 |
| | | Minimum | 1294600 | 4 |
| | | Maximum | 12946000 | 4 |
| | | N | 4 | |
| | Gambusia holbrooki Mosquito fish | Average | 5820000 | 4.5 |
| | | Minimum | 100000 | 4 |
| | | Maximum | 11540000 | 5 |
| | | N | 2 | |
| | Carassius auratus Goldfish | Average | 2734309.63 | 2.527272727 |
| | | Minimum | 4324000 | 1 |
| | | Maximum | 11050000 | 10 |
| | | N | 165 | |
| | Morone saxatilis Striped bass | Average | 3604166.667 | 2.5 |
| | | Minimum | 1000000 | 1 |
| | | Maximum | 7000000 | 4 |
| | | N | 24 | |
| | Gambusia affinis Mosquito fish | Average | 17916666.67 | 2.333333333 |
| | | Minimum | 17916666.67 | 2.333333333 |
| | | Maximum | 17916666.67 | 2.333333333 |
| | | N | 1 | |
| | Lepomis macrochirus Bluegill sunfish | Average | 10381428.57 | 4 |
| | | Minimum | 3040000 | 4 |
| | | Maximum | 13500000 | 4 |
| | | N | 7 | |
| Na2SO4 | Pimephales promelas Fathead minnow | Average | 3461232.759 | 6.896551724 |
| | | Minimum | 101370 | 1 |
| | | Maximum | 15200000 | 21 |
| | | N | 29 | |

| | | Sublethal (Growth Reprod | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------|----|
| Species | | endpoint Value | Duration | |
| Chemical NaCl | Brachionus calyciflorus | Average | 1608200 | 2 |
| | Rotifer | Minimum | 1120000 | 2 |
| | | Maximum | 2230000 | 2 |
| | | N | 5 | |
| | Chironomus dilutus | Average | 2809200 | 20 |
| | | Minimum | 2133000 | 20 |
| | | Maximum | 3960000 | 20 |
| | | N | 5 | |
| | Lumbriculus variegatus | Average | 730750 | 28 |
| | | Minimum | 366000 | 28 |
| | | Maximum | 1366000 | 28 |
| | | N | 4 | |
| | Polycelis felina | Average | 108000 | 7 |
| | Tubellaria | Minimum | 108000 | 7 |
| | | Maximum | 108000 | 7 |
| | | N | 1 | |
| Stenonema modestum | | Average | 5650 | 14 |
| | | Minimum | 2700 | 14 |
| | | Maximum | 7000 | 14 |
| | | N | 8 | |
| | Tubifex tubifex | Average | 660600 | 28 |
| | Tubificid Worm | Minimum | 462000 | 28 |
| | | Maximum | 964000 | 28 |
| | | N | 5 | |
| Amerianna cumingi snail | | Average | 338000 | 4 |
| | | Minimum | 338000 | 4 |
| | | Maximum | 338000 | 4 |
| | | N | 1 | |
| Corbicula manilensis | | Average | 1500000 | 28 |
| | | Minimum | 1500000 | 28 |
| | | Maximum | 1500000 | 28 |
| | | N | 4 | |

| | | Lethal | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Species | endpoint Value | Duration | |
| NaCl | Acroneuria abnormis | Average | 10000000 | 4 |
| | Stonefly | Minimum | 10000000 | 4 |
| | | Maximum | 10000000 | 4 |
| | | N | 1 | |
| | | Agnetina capitata | Average | 10000000 |
| | Stonefly | Minimum | 10000000 | 4 |
| | | Maximum | 10000000 | 4 |
| | | N | 1 | |
| | | Argia sp. | Average | 27375000 |
| | Damdel fly | Minimum | 23000000 | 1 |
| | | Maximum | 32000000 | 4 |
| | | N | 8 | |
| | | Brachionus calyciflorus | Average | 1645000 |
| | Rotifer | Minimum | 1645000 | 1 |
| | | Maximum | 1645000 | 1 |
| | | N | 1 | |
| | | Caenorhabditis elegans | Average | 18126250 |
| | Nematode | Minimum | 15460000 | 1 |
| | | Maximum | 21000000 | 4 |
| | | N | 8 | |
| | | Chironomus dilutus | Average | 6234856.667 |
| | midge | Minimum | 4162650 | 2 |
| | | Maximum | 8740140 | 4 |
| | | N | 6234856.667 | 2.111111111 |
| | | Culiseta incidens | Average | 7850000 |
| | Mosquito | Minimum | 4700000 | 11 |
| | | Maximum | 11000000 | 11 |
| | | N | 2 | |
| | | Elliptio complanata | Average | 2450000 |
| | | Minimum | 2230000 | 1 |
| | | Maximum | 2670000 | 2 |
| | | N | 2 | |
| Northern Riffleshell | | Average | 244000 | 1 |
| | Minimum | 244000 | 1 | |
| | Maximum | 244000 | 1 | |
| | N | 1 | | |
| | Erpobdella punctata | Average | 8125000 | 2.75 |
| Red Leech | Minimum | 7500000 | 1 | |
| | Maximum | 10000000 | 5 | |
| | N | 4 | | |
| | Gyraulus circumstriatus | Average | 6020000 | 3 |
| FW mollusc | Minimum | 3200000 | 1 | |
| | Maximum | 10000000 | 5 | |
| | N | 5 | | |

| Species | Lethal endpoint Value | Duration |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| Gyraulus parvus | Average 3043500 | 4 |
| FW mussel | Minimum 3009000 | 4 |
| | Maximum 3078000 | 4 |
| | N 2 | |
| Hydroptila angusta | Average 6621000 | 2 |
| Caddisfly | Minimum 6621000 | 2 |
| | Maximum 6621000 | 2 |
| | N 1 | |
| Isonychia bicolor | Average 2861111.111 | 14 |
| Mayfly | Minimum 500000 | 14 |
| | Maximum 8000000 | 14 |
| | N 18 | |
| Lampsilis cardium | Average 817000 | 1 |
| Plain Pocketbook | Minimum 817000 | 1 |
| | Maximum 817000 | 1 |
| | N 1 | |
| Lampsilis fasciola | Average 1133461.538 | 1.307692308 |
| Wavy-Rayd Lampmussel | Minimum 113000 | 1 |
| | Maximum 3980000 | 4 |
| | N 13 | |
| Lampsilis siliquoidea | Average 1806300 | 1.8 |
| Lamp-Mussel | Minimum 168000 | 1 |
| | Maximum 4560000 | 4 |
| | N 10 | |
| Ligumia recta | Average 3130000 | 3 |
| Black Sandshell | Minimum 2510000 | 2 |
| | Maximum 3750000 | 4 |
| | N 2 | |
| Limnodrilus hoffmeisteri | Average 6381250 | 4.859375 |
| Tubificid Worm, Oligochaete | Minimum 5800000 | 1 |
| | Maximum 7500000 | 10.875 |
| | N 8 | |
| Lumbriculus variegatus | Average 4626592.5 | 4 |
| Oligochaete, Worm | Minimum 3100000 | 4 |
| | Maximum 5588680 | 4 |
| | N 8 | |
| Maccaffertium sp. | Average 3809953.478 | 5.239130435 |
| Mayfly | Minimum 2700 | 1 |
| | Maximum 14134000 | 14 |
| | N 92 | |
| Musculium transversum | Average 1655000 | 4 |
| Long Fingernail Clam | Minimum 1655000 | 4 |
| | Maximum 1655000 | 4 |
| | N 1 | |

| Species | Lethal endpoint Value | | Duration |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Nais variabilis | Average | 2569000 | 2 |
| Oligochaete | Minimum | 2569000 | 2 |
| | Maximum | 2569000 | 2 |
| | N | 1 | |
| Nephelopsis obscura | Average | 4284417.143 | 4 |
| Leech | Minimum | 3320000 | 4 |
| | Maximum | 5340000 | 4 |
| | N | 7 | |
| Physa gyrina | Average | 2540000 | 4 |
| Pouch Snail | Minimum | 2540000 | 4 |
| | Maximum | 2540000 | 4 |
| | N | 1 | |
| Physa heterostropha | Average | 5067647.059 | 2.647058824 |
| Pond Snail, Pneumate Snail | Minimum | 3500000 | 1 |
| | Maximum | 7500000 | 5 |
| | N | 17 | |
| Planorbella campanulata | Average | 7190000 | 3 |
| Snail, Bellmouth Rams-Horn | Minimum | 6150000 | 1 |
| | Maximum | 10000000 | 5 |
| | N | 5 | |
| Pycnopsyche guttifera | Average | 3526000 | 4 |
| Caddisfly | Minimum | 3526000 | 4 |
| | Maximum | 3526000 | 4 |
| | N | 1 | |
| Pycnopsyche lepida | Average | 3526000 | 4 |
| Northern Caddisfly | Minimum | 3526000 | 4 |
| | Maximum | 3526000 | 4 |
| | N | 1 | |
| Sphaerium simile | Average | 920000 | 4 |
| Grooved Fingernail Clam | Minimum | 740000 | 4 |
| | Maximum | 1100000 | 4 |
| | N | 2 | |
| Sphaerium sp. | Average | 1612500 | 2.5 |
| Orb Cockle, Fingernail Clam | Minimum | 1100000 | 1 |
| | Maximum | 2400000 | 4 |
| | N | 8 | |
| Stenonema modestum | Average | 4700 | 14 |
| Mayfly | Minimum | 2700 | 14 |
| | Maximum | 7000 | 14 |
| | N | 4 | |
| Tipula abdominalis | Average | 1000000 | 4 |
| Crane Fly | Minimum | 1000000 | 4 |
| | Maximum | 1000000 | 4 |
| | N | 1 | |

Insect, etc. Summary

TV Summary from AQUIRE

| | | Lethal | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| Species | | endpoint Value | Duration |
| Na ₂ SO ₄ | Tubifex tubifex | Average | 5311333.333 |
| | Tubificid Worm | Minimum | 4278000 |
| | | Maximum | 6008000 |
| | | N | 3 |
| | Villosa constricta | Average | 3504000 |
| | Notched Rainbow | Minimum | 2590000 |
| | | Maximum | 5230000 |
| | | N | 5 |
| | Chironomus tentans | Average | 12908000 |
| | | Minimum | 11682000 |
| | | Maximum | 14134000 |
| | | N | 2 |
| | Lampsilis siliquoidea | Average | 2882300 |
| | Lamp-Mussel | Minimum | 1702000 |
| | | Maximum | 3729000 |
| | | N | 10 |
| | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Average | 2290250 |
| | | Minimum | 1502000 |
| | | Maximum | 2926000 |
| | | N | 8 |
| | Tricorythus sp. | Average | 660000 |
| | | Minimum | 660000 |
| | | Maximum | 660000 |
| | | N | 1 |

Crustaceans Summary

TV Summary from AQUIRE

| | | Sublethal (Growth Reprod | | | |
|---|--|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Species | | endpoint Value | Duration | | |
| NaCl | Daphnia ambigua | Average | 646666.6667 | 10 | |
| | | Minimum | 440000 | 10 | |
| | | Maximum | 850000 | 10 | |
| | | N | 3 | | |
| | Daphnia magna | Average | 1041130.435 | 10.73913043 | |
| | | Minimum | 220000 | 2 | |
| | | Maximum | 2160000 | 21 | |
| | | N | 23 | | |
| Na2SO4 | Daphnia pulex | Average | 465083.3333 | 21 | |
| | | Minimum | 314000 | 21 | |
| | | Maximum | 1200000 | 21 | |
| | | N | 12 | | |
| | Eulimnogammarus toletanus Sand Shrimp | Average | 108000 | 7 | |
| | | Minimum | 108000 | | |
| | | Maximum | 108000 | | |
| | | N | 1 | | |
| | Hyalella azteca | Average | 1876800 | 21 | |
| | | Minimum | 380000 | 14 | |
| | | Maximum | 4237000 | 28 | |
| | | N | 10 | | |
| | | | Lethal (survival) | | |
| | Species | | endpoint Value | Duration | |
| | CaCl2 | Hyalella azteca | Average | 2207555.556 | 3.925925926 |
| | | | Minimum | 512000 | 2 |
| Maximum | | | 4345000 | 4 | |
| N | | | 27 | | |
| Lirceus fontinalis Aquatic Sowbug | | Average | 2970000 | 4 | |
| | | Minimum | 2970000 | 4 | |
| | | Maximum | 2970000 | 4 | |
| | | N | 1 | | |
| Pacifastacus leniusculus Signal Crayfish | | Average | 1000000 | 71 | |
| | | Minimum | 1000000 | 71 | |
| | | Maximum | 1000000 | 71 | |
| | | N | 1 | | |
| NaCl | Asellus communis Aquatic Sowbug | Average | 7095454.545 | 3.454545455 | |
| | | Minimum | 5100000 | 1 | |
| | | Maximum | 10000000 | 7 | |
| | | N | 11 | | |
| | Daphnia ambigua | Average | 1096666.667 | 7.333333333 | |
| | | Minimum | 440000 | 2 | |
| | | Maximum | 2000000 | 10 | |
| | | N | 3 | | |
| | Daphnia hyalina | Average | 3000000 | 2 | |
| | | Minimum | 3000000 | 2 | |
| | | Maximum | 3000000 | 2 | |
| | | N | 1 | | |

Crustaceans Summary

TV Summary from AQUIRE

| | | Lethal (survival) endpoint Value | | Duration |
|---------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Species | | | | |
| | Daphnia magna | Average | 3813532 | 2.725 |
| | | Minimum | 467000 | 1 |
| | | Maximum | 8600000 | 21 |
| | | N | 40 | |
| Na2SO4 | Daphnia pulex | Average | 2573043.478 | 6.043478261 |
| | | Minimum | 400000 | 1 |
| | | Maximum | 5090000 | 21 |
| | | N | 23 | |
| | Gammarus pseudolimnaeus | Average | 10320000 | 3.142857143 |
| | | Minimum | 7700000 | 3 |
| | | Maximum | 12600000 | 4 |
| | | N | 7 | |
| | Hyaella azteca | Average | 1740373.942 | |
| | | Minimum | 2185 | |
| | | Maximum | 5259000 | |
| | | N | 52 | |

Heather Ferguson

From: Kesler, Karen [Kesler.Karen@epa.gov]
Sent: Wednesday, June 29, 2016 3:41 PM
To: Jim Malcolm
Subject: Automatic reply: SWEPCO TDS supplemental information

I will be out of the office between June 23rd and June 29th. I will respond to your email as quickly as possible when I return to the office on June 30th.

Thanks,
Karen

Heather Ferguson

From: Crocker, Philip [crocker.philip@epa.gov]
Sent: Wednesday, June 29, 2016 4:28 PM
To: Jim Malcolm
Cc: Kesler, Karen
Subject: RE: SWEPCO TDS supplemental information

Hi Jim, thanks. I am getting ready to leave for several days. Karen should be back tomorrow so should be reviewing the info.

Phil

From: Jim Malcolm [mailto:jtm@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Wednesday, June 29, 2016 3:40 PM
To: Kesler, Karen <Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>
Cc: Crocker, Philip <crocker.philip@epa.gov>; James Malcolm <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>
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Thanks,
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Sent: Wednesday, June 22, 2016 3:05 PM
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Cc: Crocker, Philip
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Water Quality Standards Coordinator
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Heather Ferguson

From: Jim Malcolm [jtm@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Wednesday, June 29, 2016 5:38 PM
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Cc: 'Kesler, Karen'; James Malcolm
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Hi Phil,

Thanks for the reply. Just so you and Karen know, from SWEPCO's perspective, the 780 mg/L TDS value is acceptable and they would be prepared to alter the Arkansas rulemaking to support the change if EPA is in agreement with this value on the Arkansas side of the AR-LA state line. The 780 mg/L value is the 90th percentile value for TDS in the lower Red River from our earlier analysis and therefore, FTN's concern was that the 780 mg/L might at some point end up triggering for impairment. However, this concern is mitigated somewhat because the Red River minerals levels appear a bit lower more recently and it is possible that EPA and ADEQ can still reach agreement on retaining 25% trigger for 303(d) assessment.

In looking back at the field work from the UAA, we had collected some benthics data from logs/woody debris in the lower Red River below the Little River as part of the SWEPCO work. We have compiled the data and they are attached in a technical memorandum along with other related information. We request that EPA review these data in the context of it completing the weight of evidence information needed by EPA relating to addressing AL characterization/use protection based on the revised 780 mg/L TDS criteria.

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Many thanks, Jim



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Heather Ferguson

From: Jim Malcolm [jtm@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Wednesday, July 06, 2016 8:02 AM
To: 'Jim Malcolm'; 'Crocker, Philip'
Cc: 'Kesler, Karen'; James Malcolm; James Malcolm
Subject: RE: SWEPCO TDS supplemental information

Hi Karen/Phil,

Circling back on this mainly to just make sure you guys got it and the previous email with the TLVs we dug up and the benthics data/memo. You have not had the information long but please let me know your thoughts when you guys have time to digest this? Thanks.

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Hi Jim,

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Sent: Wednesday, July 06, 2016 9:08 AM
To: 'Kesler, Karen'; 'Crocker, Philip'
Cc: James Malcolm
Subject: RE: SWEPCO TDS supplemental information

Thanks Karen. Just an fyi, I've sent my two recent emails to you and Phil also to Sarah to keep her/ADEQ in all the loops.

Regards, Jim

From: Kesler, Karen [mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov]
Sent: Wednesday, July 06, 2016 8:08 AM
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Subject: RE: SWEPCO TDS supplemental information

Hi Jim,

Yes, we have received both the TLVs and the benthic data/memo. Thank you for sending both of those along so quickly. I have had a chance to go through them once. Once I have a chance to talk with everyone else about it, I will send you our thoughts.

Thanks,
Karen

From: Jim Malcolm [mailto:jtm@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Wednesday, July 06, 2016 8:02 AM
To: 'Jim Malcolm' <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>; Crocker, Philip <crocker.philip@epa.gov>
Cc: Kesler, Karen <Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>; James Malcolm <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>; James Malcolm <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>
Subject: RE: SWEPCO TDS supplemental information

Hi Karen/Phil,

Circling back on this mainly to just make sure you guys got it and the previous email with the TLVs we dug up and the benthics data/memo. You have not had the information long but please let me know your thoughts when you guys have time to digest this? Thanks.

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Jim Malcolm
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FTN Associates

3 Innwood Circle, Suite 220
Little Rock, AR 72211

(501) 225-7779 *work*
(501) 412-8185 *mobile*
www.ftn-assoc.com *webpage*

From: Jim Malcolm [<mailto:jtm@ftn-assoc.com>]
Sent: Wednesday, June 29, 2016 5:38 PM
To: 'Crocker, Philip'
Cc: 'Kesler, Karen'; James Malcolm
Subject: RE: SWEPCO TDS supplemental information

Hi Phil,

Thanks for the reply. Just so you and Karen know, from SWEPCO's perspective, the 780 mg/L TDS value is acceptable and they would be prepared to alter the Arkansas rulemaking to support the change if EPA is in agreement with this value on the Arkansas side of the AR-LA state line. The 780 mg/L value is the 90th percentile value for TDS in the lower Red River from our earlier analysis and therefore, FTN's concern was that the 780 mg/L might at some point end up triggering for impairment. However, this concern is mitigated somewhat because the Red River minerals levels appear a bit lower more recently and it is possible that EPA and ADEQ can still reach agreement on retaining 25% trigger for 303(d) assessment.

In looking back at the field work from the UAA, we had collected some benthics data from logs/woody debris in the lower Red River below the Little River as part of the SWEPCO work. We have compiled the data and they are attached in a technical memorandum along with other related information. We request that EPA review these data in the context of it completing the weight of evidence information needed by EPA relating to addressing AL characterization/use protection based on the revised 780 mg/L TDS criteria.

Please do not hesitate to contact me if there are any questions or if you wish to discuss this submittal.

Many thanks, Jim



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From: Crocker, Philip [<mailto:crocker.philip@epa.gov>]
Sent: Wednesday, June 29, 2016 4:28 PM
To: Jim Malcolm
Cc: Kesler, Karen
Subject: RE: SWEPCO TDS supplemental information

Hi Jim, thanks. I am getting ready to leave for several days. Karen should be back tomorrow so should be reviewing the info.

Phil

From: Jim Malcolm [<mailto:jtm@ftn-assoc.com>]
Sent: Wednesday, June 29, 2016 3:40 PM
To: Kesler, Karen <Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>
Cc: Crocker, Philip <crocker.philip@epa.gov>; James Malcolm <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>
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From: Kesler, Karen [<mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>]
Sent: Wednesday, June 22, 2016 3:05 PM
To: Jim Malcolm
Cc: Crocker, Philip
Subject: SWEPCO TDS supplemental information

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I wanted to touch base and see when we should be expecting the additional information for the SWEPCO rulemaking in light of our meeting on June 10th. As this rulemaking has already been largely extended beyond the normal time frame, we would like to move forward with the final piece of rulemaking as soon as possible. Phil is pushing to get this action completed quickly, so we would prefer to receive the additional information by next Friday, July 1st.

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Thanks,
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Karen Kesler, Ph. D.
Water Quality Standards Coordinator
Water Division
EPA Region 6
(214)665-3185

Heather Ferguson

From: Kesler, Karen [Kesler.Karen@epa.gov]
Sent: Wednesday, July 06, 2016 9:49 AM
To: Jim Malcolm
Cc: Crocker, Philip
Subject: RE: SWEPCO TDS supplemental information

Sounds good.

Thanks Jim.

- Karen

From: Jim Malcolm [mailto:jtm@ftn-assoc.com]
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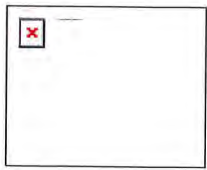
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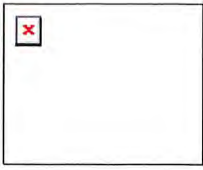
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Karen

Karen Kesler, Ph. D.
Water Quality Standards Coordinator
Water Division
EPA Region 6
(214)665-3185

Heather Ferguson

From: Clem, Sarah [CLEM@adeq.state.ar.us]
Sent: Friday, July 22, 2016 1:35 PM
To: jim (jtm@ftn-ASSOC.COM)
Subject: FW: SWEPCO Red River TDS site specific criterion
Attachments: Final EPA Disapproval of TDS provision 7_20_16.pdf

Jim,

Received this morning. Caleb will be sending the attachment to Allan as well.

Sarah

From: Kesler, Karen [<mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>]
Sent: Friday, July 22, 2016 10:43 AM
To: Clem, Sarah
Cc: Crocker, Philip; Wentz, Tate; Barnett, Mary
Subject: SWEPCO Red River TDS site specific criterion

Hi Sarah,

Attached is the signed disapproval of the TDS site specific criterion for the lower Red River for the SWEPCO rulemaking. We know that FTN is working on collecting additional information about tolerance values, have provided additional benthic data for the Red River, and have stated that SWEPCO is ok with a 780 mg/L criterion. EPA believes these are all good steps forward towards determining an appropriate criterion that is both protective of downstream uses and demonstrates protection of Arkansas's uses. The attached letter and TSD reflects our issues with the initial submission and the 860 mg/L criterion that was proposed with this rulemaking. On Monday, I will follow up with an email to Jim Malcolm explaining how a preliminary assessment of the additional information submitted (since the last conference call) seems to indicate that this approach will add sufficient documentation to their weight of evidence demonstration of protection of aquatic life use and that the 780 mg/L value will address issues of downstream protection. If they decide to pursue another rulemaking with the 780 mg/L criteria value, we believe this approach will be useful for demonstrating protection of aquatic life use. Thank you for all your help with review of this rulemaking and coordination of communication between us and FTN.

Please let me know if you have any questions,
Karen

Karen Kesler, Ph. D.
Water Quality Standards Coordinator
Water Division
EPA Region 6
(214)665-3185



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
REGION 6
1445 ROSS AVENUE, SUITE 1200
DALLAS, TEXAS 75202 – 2733

July 20, 2016

Mr. Caleb Osborne
Associate Director – Water Division
Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality
5301 Northshore Drive
Little Rock, AR 72118-5317

Re: Final submittal of *Regulation No. 2: Regulation Establishing Water Quality Standards for Surface Waters of the State of Arkansas*, as amended by third party rulemaking initiated by the Southwestern Electric Power Company

Dear Mr. Osborne:

The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) has completed its review of the revisions to *Regulation No. 2: Regulation Establishing Water Quality Standards for Surface Waters of the State of Arkansas* that were made in relation to the Third Party Rulemaking process initiated by Southwestern Electric Power Company. The revisions to Regulation No. 2 were adopted by the Arkansas Pollution Control and Ecology Commission (APC&EC) on October 23, 2015 and became effective on November 5, 2015. They were submitted to the EPA for approval on December 21, 2015 by the Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality (ADEQ).

In a letter, dated May 16, 2016, EPA approved the majority of the revised provisions to Regulation 2.511 and Appendix A of Regulation No. 2, including the site-specific criteria changes for temperature and total dissolved solids (TDS) in the Little River and the removal of the domestic water supply use in the Red River. These revisions were approved pursuant to the Clean Water Act (CWA) § 303(c) and its implementing regulations at 40 CFR Part 131. However, EPA did not take action on the site-specific TDS criterion revision in the Red River at that time. After further review, EPA is now disapproving this site-specific TDS criterion revision for the Red River from its confluence with the Little River to the Arkansas-Louisiana state line. Inadequate information was submitted to demonstrate protection of the aquatic life use and this criterion is not protective of the downstream use in Louisiana. Please note that under 40 CFR § 313.21(c), new and revised standards do not go into effect for CWA purposes until approved by EPA. Therefore, previously approved language associated with the TDS criterion in the January 24, 2008 version of the Arkansas water quality standards remains in effect for CWA purposes.

I appreciate the APC&EC's and the ADEQ's effort in the review of these revised provisions of the State's standards and also appreciate ADEQ's assistance with coordinating meetings and correspondence with the third party. If you have any questions or concerns, please contact me at 214-665-7101, or contact Karen Kesler at 214-665-3185.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "WK Honker".

William K. Honker, P.E.

Director

Water Division

Enclosure

cc: Sarah Clem, Branch Manager
Water Division ADEQ

TECHNICAL SUPPORT DOCUMENT:
EPA REVIEW OF SITE-SPECIFIC CRITERION REVISION TO *REGULATION 2:*
REGULATION ESTABLISHING WATER QUALITY STANDARDS FOR SURFACE
***WATERS OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS* FOR THE RED RIVER, ARKANSAS**

Revision Adopted by the Arkansas Pollution Control and Ecology Commission via Minute Order
No. 15-21 for Southwestern Electric Power Company

U.S. EPA REGION 6
WATER DIVISION
July 2016

I. Introduction

Background

As described in § 303(c) of the Clean Water Act (CWA) and in the standards regulation within the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) at 40 CFR § 131.20, states and authorized tribes have primary responsibility to develop and adopt water quality standards to protect their waters. State and tribal water quality standards consist of three primary components: beneficial uses, criteria to support those uses, and an antidegradation policy. In addition, CWA § 303(c)(1) and 40 CFR § 131.20 require states to hold public hearings at least once every three years to review and, as appropriate, modify and adopt standards.

Under 40 CFR § 131.21, the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) reviews new and revised surface water quality standards that have been adopted by states and authorized tribes. Authority to approve or disapprove new and/or revised standards submitted to EPA for review has been delegated to the Water Division Director in Region 6. Tribal or state water quality standards are not considered effective under the CWA until approved by EPA.

The purpose of this Technical Support Document (TSD) is to provide the basis for the Environmental Protection Agency's disapproval of the site-specific total dissolved solids (TDS) water quality criterion revision for the Red River to Regulation No. 2: *Regulation Establishing Water Quality Standards for Surface Waters of the State of Arkansas* adopted by the Arkansas Pollution Control and Ecology Commission (APC&EC) in Minute Order 15-21. This revision is further described in the subsection below titled "Summary of Revised Provisions."

Chronology of Events

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| September 11, 2014 | A third party, Southwestern Electric Power Company (SWEPCO), filed a petition with the APC&EC to amend Regulation No. 2 |
| September 26, 2014 | The APC&EC initiated the rulemaking proceedings via Minute Order No. 14-33 |
| October 1, 2014 | Public notice of the proposed rule-making was published |
| November 17, 2014 | Public hearing on the proposed rule-making was held in Hope, Arkansas |
| December 3, 2014 | Public comment period ended on the proposed changes to Regulation No. 2 |
| October 23, 2015 | Becky Keogh, Director, Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality (ADEQ), signed Minute Order No. 15-21 adopting changes to Regulation No. 2 |

attainability analysis (UAA) of the receiving waterbodies affected by the revised site-specific criteria. The portions of the UAA that provided scientific justification for the appropriateness and protectiveness of the revised site-specific water quality criterion for TDS in the Red River from its confluence with the Little River to the AR/LA state line were considered for this action.

Site-Specific Water Quality Criterion for TDS in the Red River

Table 1. Site-specific water quality criterion revision for TDS in the Red River submitted by ADEQ to EPA for review and approval.

| Reach Description | Current Criterion | Proposed Criterion |
|---|-------------------|--------------------|
| Red River from its confluence with the Little River to the AR/LA state line | 500 mg/L | 860 mg/L |

Disapproval Justification

In its review of the SWEPCO UAA and additional submitted material, EPA determined that the documents did not sufficiently demonstrate protection of aquatic life use which is required by 40 CFR § 131.6 and also did not demonstrate protection of downstream use which is required by 40 CFR § 131.10(b).

The predominant source of evidence that was submitted to show that the aquatic life use was protected was a study completed by Buchanan et al. in 2003. This study surveyed fish that were present in the Arkansas portion of the Red River from 1995 to 2001. While the Buchanan study provides a historic reference, it only provides us with an understanding of the fish community in the Red River in 2001, not the current fish community. In addition, the Buchanan et al. 2003 study assessed presence and determined broad classifications of abundance (rare, uncommon, common, abundant). This gives us information about acute tolerances, but does not give us information about chronic tolerances. The presence of the fishes does not indicate that they are growing and reproducing at unimpaired rates. In addition, there was no discussion of the protection of the macroinvertebrate community in the Red River. Without additional information about the fish and macroinvertebrate community currently present in the Red River, EPA could not determine whether those communities are protected with the new criterion. Based on these concerns, EPA requested that additional information be submitted that demonstrated numeric tolerances of species that are found in the Red River. However, no additional data or information, only a representation of the Buchanan et al. 2003 study, was provided with which to assess the proposed criterion. Without additional supporting documentation, EPA was unable to assess whether the aquatic life use was being protected.

Downstream protection was also not demonstrated for this revised criterion. The proposed criterion is 860 mg/L and the downstream criterion in Louisiana is 780 mg/L. In the UAA submitted, the contractor reported the results of a mass-balance they performed using a 7Q-10 flow rate. These results showed predicted TDS concentrations at various spots in the Red River, including at the AR/LA state line. Also included in the UAA were the results of a second mass-balance performed by the contractor that used the same input values and model, but used a harmonic mean flow in place of a 7Q-10 flow rate. This second mass-balance was performed to justify that the proposed criterion is protective of LA uses. But the use of the harmonic mean

Heather Ferguson

From: Clem, Sarah [CLEM@adeq.state.ar.us]
Sent: Monday, July 25, 2016 9:57 AM
To: jim (jtm@ftn-ASSOC.COM)
Subject: FW: SWEPCO Red River TDS site specific criterion
Attachments: Disapproval Letter_SWEPCO TDS_7_20_16.pdf

Here is the rest of the pdf.

From: Kesler, Karen [<mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>]
Sent: Monday, July 25, 2016 8:21 AM
To: Clem, Sarah
Subject: RE: SWEPCO Red River TDS site specific criterion

Hi Sarah,

I'm sorry about that. The attached scan should be the whole thing.

- Karen

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Sincerely,

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William K. Honker, P.E.
Director
Water Division

Enclosure

cc: Sarah Clem, Branch Manager
Water Division ADEQ

**TECHNICAL SUPPORT DOCUMENT:
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**U.S. EPA REGION 6
WATER DIVISION
July 2016**

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|--------------------|--|
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| September 26, 2014 | The APC&EC initiated the rulemaking proceedings via Minute Order No. 14-33 |
| October 1, 2014 | Public notice of the proposed rule-making was published |
| November 17, 2014 | Public hearing on the proposed rule-making was held in Hope, Arkansas |
| December 3, 2014 | Public comment period ended on the proposed changes to Regulation No. 2 |
| October 23, 2015 | Becky Keogh, Director, Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality (ADEQ), signed Minute Order No. 15-21 adopting changes to Regulation No. 2 |

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| December 21, 2015 | William K. Honker, Director, Water Division, EPA Region 6, received letter from, Ellen Carpenter, Water Division Chief, ADEQ, requesting EPA approval of the adopted revisions and transmitting the water quality standards submission package |
| February 9, 2016 | EPA Region 6 issued a letter to ADEQ stating that no action would be taken on the submission package to allow the third party time to respond to EPA's comments |
| March 30, 2016 | ADEQ submitted additional information prepared by the third party to EPA |
| May 16, 2016 | EPA Region 6 approved site-specific criteria (SSC) revisions for temperature and TDS for the Little River and approved the removal of the domestic water supply use from the Red River |

Summary of Revised Provisions

By letter dated December 21, 2015, ADEQ submitted several water quality standards revisions adopted by the APC&EC via Minute Order No. 15-21 to EPA for review and approval. These revisions are located in Regulation 2.511 and Appendix A. They include revisions of temperature (30°C to 32°C) and TDS (100 mg/L to 138 mg/L) criteria for the Little River from Millwood Lake to its confluence with the Red River. They also include the removal of the domestic water supply use and the increase of the TDS criterion from 500 mg/L to 860 mg/L for the Red River from its confluence with the Little River to the Arkansas (AR)/Louisiana (LA) state line.

II. Revised Provisions EPA Previously Approved

By letter dated May 16, 2016, EPA acted on three of the four revised provisions that are described in the above paragraph. EPA approved the revision of temperature and TDS criteria for the Little River from Millwood Lake to its confluence with the Red River and approved the removal of the domestic water supply use for the Red River from its confluence with the Little River to the AR/LA state line. Details of that approval can be found in the May 16, 2016 letter and its enclosed TSD. This same letter stated that EPA was taking no action on the TDS provision for the Red River, as further consideration of protection of the aquatic life use and downstream uses were necessary. EPA has now completed its review of this final provision and this technical support document will detail the rationale of EPA's disapproval of this provision.

III. Revised Provisions EPA is Disapproving

In accordance with the requirements found in Regulation No. 2.306 of the Arkansas Water Quality Standards, SWEPCO contracted with FTN Associates, Ltd., to complete a use

attainability analysis (UAA) of the receiving waterbodies affected by the revised site-specific criteria. The portions of the UAA that provided scientific justification for the appropriateness and protectiveness of the revised site-specific water quality criterion for TDS in the Red River from its confluence with the Little River to the AR/LA state line were considered for this action.

Site-Specific Water Quality Criterion for TDS in the Red River

Table 1. Site-specific water quality criterion revision for TDS in the Red River submitted by ADEQ to EPA for review and approval.

| Reach Description | Current Criterion | Proposed Criterion |
|---|-------------------|--------------------|
| Red River from its confluence with the Little River to the AR/LA state line | 500 mg/L | 860 mg/L |

Disapproval Justification

In its review of the SWEPCO UAA and additional submitted material, EPA determined that the documents did not sufficiently demonstrate protection of aquatic life use which is required by 40 CFR § 131.6 and also did not demonstrate protection of downstream use which is required by 40 CFR § 131.10(b).

The predominant source of evidence that was submitted to show that the aquatic life use was protected was a study completed by Buchanan et al. in 2003. This study surveyed fish that were present in the Arkansas portion of the Red River from 1995 to 2001. While the Buchanan study provides a historic reference, it only provides us with an understanding of the fish community in the Red River in 2001, not the current fish community. In addition, the Buchanan et al. 2003 study assessed presence and determined broad classifications of abundance (rare, uncommon, common, abundant). This gives us information about acute tolerances, but does not give us information about chronic tolerances. The presence of the fishes does not indicate that they are growing and reproducing at unimpaired rates. In addition, there was no discussion of the protection of the macroinvertebrate community in the Red River. Without additional information about the fish and macroinvertebrate community currently present in the Red River, EPA could not determine whether those communities are protected with the new criterion. Based on these concerns, EPA requested that additional information be submitted that demonstrated numeric tolerances of species that are found in the Red River. However, no additional data or information, only a representation of the Buchanan et al. 2003 study, was provided with which to assess the proposed criterion. Without additional supporting documentation, EPA was unable to assess whether the aquatic life use was being protected.

Downstream protection was also not demonstrated for this revised criterion. The proposed criterion is 860 mg/L and the downstream criterion in Louisiana is 780 mg/L. In the UAA submitted, the contractor reported the results of a mass-balance they performed using a 7Q-10 flow rate. These results showed predicted TDS concentrations at various spots in the Red River, including at the AR/LA state line. Also included in the UAA were the results of a second mass-balance performed by the contractor that used the same input values and model, but used a harmonic mean flow in place of a 7Q-10 flow rate. This second mass-balance was performed to justify that the proposed criterion is protective of LA uses. But the use of the harmonic mean

flow is not appropriate. Louisiana does not use flow when they are assessing their minerals criteria. Rather, when the State samples for minerals it determines whether the concentration is above the criteria in more than 30% of the samples collected. Given that this is how they perform their assessment, a criterion above the 780 mg/L could cause an impairment in LA waters and is not protective of downstream uses.

Action

EPA is disapproving the site-specific TDS criterion change for the Red River from its confluence with the Little River to the AR/LA state line. Protection of aquatic life use was not demonstrated and downstream uses were not protected with this criterion.

As specified in 40 CFR § 131.21(c), this revised standard does not go into effect for CWA purposes until approved by EPA. Therefore, the previously approved criterion of 500 mg/L remains in effect for CWA purposes.

IV. References

Buchanan, T.M., D. Wilson, L.G. Claybrook, and W.G. Layher. 2003. Fishes of the Red River in Arkansas. *J. Ark. Acad. Sci.* 57:18-26.

Heather Ferguson

From: Kesler, Karen [Kesler.Karen@epa.gov]
Sent: Tuesday, July 26, 2016 10:46 AM
To: Jim Malcolm
Cc: Clem, Sarah; Crocker, Philip
Subject: Additional SWEPCO information

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Please let me know if you have any questions.

Thank you,
Karen

Karen Kesler, Ph. D.
Water Quality Standards Coordinator
Water Division
EPA Region 6
(214)665-3185

Heather Ferguson

From: Jim Malcolm [jtm@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Tuesday, July 26, 2016 11:13 AM
To: 'Kesler, Karen'
Cc: 'Clem, Sarah'; 'Crocker, Philip'; 'Philip Massirer'; Patrick J. Downey; James Malcolm
Subject: RE: Additional SWEPCO information

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Thanks again, don't hesitate to let me or Sarah know if you, Phil, Russell or others have further questions or comments.

Sincerely, Jim



Jim Malcolm
jtm@ftn-assoc.com

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Heather Ferguson

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Heather Ferguson

From: Allan Gates [AGates@mwlaw.com]
Sent: Thursday, August 11, 2016 11:32 AM
To: Honker, William (honker.william@epa.gov)
Cc: osbornec@adeq.state.ar.us; Kesler.karen@Epa.gov
Subject: SWEPCO 3rd Party Rulemaking -- TDS Site Specific Criterion in Lower Reach of the Red River in Arkansas

Dear Bill,

I am writing to follow up on the conversation we had last Friday when you were in Little Rock.

As you know, your staff and FTN, the consultants working with SWEPCO in the above-styled rulemaking, have discussed the possibility of asking the Arkansas Pollution Control & Ecology Commission to reopen the SWEPCO rulemaking in order to reduce the new site specific TDS criterion in the lower reach of the Red River from 860 mg/L to 780 mg/L.

SWEPCO is willing to present such a request to the APC&E Commission, but only if it has confidence that such a change will ultimately be approved by EPA. The company does not want to ask the Commission to revisit this subject only to find out later that EPA will not approve the change.

For your convenience, I have reproduced below a recent e-mail exchange between Karen Kesler and Jim Malcolm. It is my understanding from our conversation that you are aware of this exchange and agree with the assessment it reflects.

To avoid any misunderstanding I would appreciate it if you would confirm whether my understanding on this subject is correct. I would also appreciate it if you would let me know if you are aware of any reason why you or your staff might have any problem approving a new TDS site specific criterion of 780 mg/L in the lower reach of the Red River in Arkansas using the data already generated and submitted.

Thank you in advance for your attention to this inquiry.

Needless to say, if you have any questions please do not hesitate to call or send me an e-mail.

Best regards,

Allan

MITCHELL WILLIAMS

Allan Gates
T 501.688.8816 | F 501.918.7816
agates@mwlaw.com | MitchellWilliamsLaw.com
425 W. Capitol Ave. | Ste. 1800 | Little Rock, AR 72201
Mitchell, Williams, Selig, Gates & Woodyard, P.L.L.C.

Karen Kesler – Jim Malcolm Email Exchange:

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Heather Ferguson

From: Allan Gates [AGates@mwlaw.com]
Sent: Monday, August 22, 2016 12:55 PM
To: 'jtm@ftn-assoc.com'
Subject: FW: SWEPCO 3rd Party Rulemaking -- TDS Site Specific Criterion in Lower Reach of the Red River in Arkansas [WARNING: SPF validation failed]

From: Honker, William [mailto:honker.william@epa.gov]
Sent: Friday, August 12, 2016 1:27 PM
To: Allan Gates
Cc: osbornec@adeq.state.ar.us; Kesler, Karen; Watson, Jane; Crocker, Philip
Subject: RE: SWEPCO 3rd Party Rulemaking -- TDS Site Specific Criterion in Lower Reach of the Red River in Arkansas [WARNING: SPF validation failed]

Allan,

Thanks for your email concerning the SWEPCO rulemaking. I am aware of the email exchange below and concur with Karen Kesler's assessment of the situation. To clarify a couple of points regarding your inquiry:

- As you know, we disapproved the portion of the SWEPCO rulemaking that dealt with a TDS change for the lower Red River. It is our understanding that a new rulemaking would have to be undertaken if SWEPCO would like to propose a 780 mg/L criteria for TDS for the lower Red River.
- Regarding the Buchanan study, it can be used as supporting evidence, but it needs to be submitted in conjunction with tolerance values for species found in the Red River (or as closely related as they can find) and the benthic data that the applicant has for the Red River. All the pieces are needed for the justification, not solely the Buchanan study. Dr. Kesler's email below outlines recommendations for such data.

As we discussed last week, ADEQ will be the applicant's primary point of contact for any future proposal. However, I also encourage the applicant to solicit and incorporate input from my staff early in any subsequent rulemaking process, in order to promote early resolution of any issues. Of course, we cannot guarantee a specific outcome for a future rulemaking request. Our final decision on such a request must be based on the final submission and the quality of the information contained therein.

Bill

William K. Honker, P.E.
Director, Water Division (6WQ)
EPA Region 6
Dallas, TX
214-665-3187
<http://www.epa.gov/region6/water/index.htm>



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Subject: Additional SWEPCO information

Hi Jim,

Thank you for the additional information that you have sent over about the SWEPCO rulemaking. EPA understands from your previous email that SWEPCO is willing to move forward with a 780 mg/L criteria for the lower Red River. The EPA believes this number will address issues of downstream protection. Unfortunately, since the previous 860 mg/L was adopted into Regulation No.2, a new rulemaking is going to have to occur for the 780 mg/L value to be considered. In order to allow this to happen, EPA is disapproving the previous 860 mg/L and the issues that we discussed during the previous conference call with downstream protection and protection of aquatic life use will be referenced in that technical support document. However with this email we wanted to recognize that we appreciate the additional information that you have put together for us and wanted to provide some feedback for the next rulemaking action.

After looking through the preliminary information that you have gathered and the follow up email indicating that SWEPCO would be willing to move forward with a TDS criteria of 780 mg/L, I believe this information resolves the downstream protection concern and sufficiently adds to your weight-of-evidence demonstrating aquatic life protection. While this is only a preliminary assessment, I believe this information helps address our two concerns with the rulemaking. We appreciate you putting together the additional information on the benthic species and the tolerance values. The tolerance values are along the lines of evidence that we were hoping for, but I wanted to offer some suggestions that might make the information more useful for our evaluation. I would recommend not averaging all the test metrics together, as they measure different outcomes for the organisms, some lethal and some sublethal. As each of the metrics measures slightly different outcomes, I would recommend only averaging alike metrics together. You could possibly add on an additional assessment that is an average of all the lethal and then all the sublethal metrics if you would like. The other piece of information that I think would be useful for the assessment of tolerance values would be the hardness values of the experiments, if they are available. Also, if there are hardness values of the Red River with which to compare this to that would also be useful information as the hardness can impact the toxicity of the minerals. Also, I recognize that the information sent over was preliminary, but if a final excel file with tolerance values is included in the new submission, please include units for each of the columns.

Please let me know if you have any questions.

Thank you,
Karen

Karen Kesler, Ph. D.
Water Quality Standards Coordinator
Water Division
EPA Region 6
(214)665-3185



Allan Gates
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Mitchell, Williams, Selig, Gates & Woodyard, P.L.L.C.

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Heather Ferguson

From: Heather Ferguson [hlf@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 2:19 PM
To: 'Kesler.Karen@epa.gov'; Philip Crocker; Russell Nelson
Cc: 'Allan Gates'; 'Frank Mills'; Patrick Downey; James Malcolm; 'Sarah Clem'
Subject: Toxicity Endpoints and Hardness Data in support of SWEPCO Dissolved Minerals UAA in the Red River in Arkansas
Attachments: Dissolved minerals lethal and sublethal endpoints and hardness 2016-09-27.xlsx; 2016-09-27 M-K Kesler.pdf

| Tracking: | Recipient | Read |
|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| | 'Kesler.Karen@epa.gov' | |
| | Philip Crocker | |
| | Russell Nelson | |
| | 'Allan Gates' | |
| | 'Frank Mills' | |
| | Patrick Downey | |
| | James Malcolm | |
| | 'Sarah Clem' | |
| | PJD | Read: 9/27/2016 4:00 PM |

Good afternoon Karen,

On behalf of Southwestern Electric Power Company, please find attached the requested supplemental information for dissolved minerals tolerance values.

The attached information includes a memorandum that briefly describes our approach to obtaining the information you requested and a spreadsheet summarizing lethal and sublethal toxicity endpoints and associated hardness values. We believe this information satisfies your request and demonstrates through a weight-of-evidence approach the protection of aquatic life in the downstream reach of the Red River.

If you have any questions or comments regarding the attached information, please do not hesitate to call Jim Malcolm, Pat Downey, or me at (501) 225-7779.

Respectfully submitted,



Heather Ferguson
FTN Associates, Ltd.

3 Innwood Circle, Suite 220 • Little Rock, AR 72211
hlf@ftn-assoc.com

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<http://www.ftn-assoc.com>



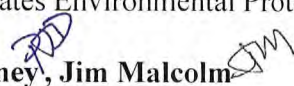
water resources / environmental consultants

3 Innwood Circle, Suite 220 • Little Rock, AR 72211 • (501) 225-7779 • Fax (501) 225-6738

MEMORANDUM

DATE: September 27, 2016

TO: **Karen Kesler, PhD**
United States Environmental Protection Agency, Region VI

FROM: **Pat Downey, Jim Malcolm** 
FTN Associates, Ltd.

SUBJECT: Lethal and Sublethal Tolerance Values for Dissolved Minerals
FTN No. R06510-0010-002

On behalf of Southwestern Electric Power Company (SWEPCO), FTN Associates, Ltd. (FTN) appreciates the opportunity to offer supplemental information regarding lethal and sublethal tolerance values for dissolved minerals.

Per your request in an email to Jim Malcolm dated July 26, 2016, we reorganized the data set of tolerance values to summarize the values by lethal and sublethal endpoints. The attached spreadsheets summarize the lethal and sublethal endpoints. The spreadsheet tab titled "filter criteria" provides the list of steps taken to filter through the records and eliminate records that would not be useful in this comparison (such as studies that contained confounding factors or studies performed on species not found in North America).

You also requested hardness values associated with the toxicity values, which we were able to obtain for some studies in EPA's ECOTOX database or from the publication from which the tolerance values were derived. The tolerance values reported herein are from laboratory tests in which laboratory water was spiked with a particular salt of interest. When the experiment involves calcium- or magnesium-based salts of chloride or sulfate, the addition of chloride or sulfate automatically includes the addition of hardness. For example, a calcium chloride endpoint value (e.g., an LC50) of 1,000 mg/L automatically corresponds to a hardness of 1,330 mg/L. Therefore, all of the endpoints based on calcium or magnesium salts will be confounded with high levels of hardness. Endpoints based on sodium salts do not have this property. The attached spreadsheet includes two tabs that provide pairings of lethal and sublethal endpoints with hardness values. These would be the most appropriate data to use to evaluate hardness and toxicity.

Karen Kesler, PhD
September 27, 2016
Page 2

If you have any questions or comments regarding this information, please do not hesitate to call Jim Malcolm, Pat Downey, or Heather Ferguson at (501) 225-7779.

CC: Philip Crocker, EPA Region 6 (with attachments)
Russell Nelson, EPA Region 6 (with attachments)
Sarah Clem, Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality (with attachments)
Frank Mills, American Electric Power (with attachments)
Allan Gates, Mitchell Williams Law (with attachments)

R:\WP_FILES\06510-0010-002\CORRESPONDENCE\2016-09-27 M-K KESLER -- SUPPLEMENTAL TOLERANCE VALUES AND
HARDNESS DATA TO EPA\2016-09-27 M-K KESLER.DOCX



Toxicity Endpoint Definitions:

LC00 (NR-ZERO): the concentration at which no lethality was observed (100% survival)

LC50/EC50: the concentration at which 50% lethality was observed

LC100 (NR-LETH): the concentration at which 100% lethality was observed (0% survival)

LOEL/LOEC: the lowest-observed-effect level/concentration; the lowest concentration at which a statistically significant effect was observed (compared to the control group)

NOEL/NOEC: the no-observed-effect level/concentration; the highest concentration at which no statistically significant effect was observed (compared to the control group)

| Lethal endpoints for calcium-, magnesium-, and sodium-based salts of chloride and sulfate. | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Chemical | Species | Statistic | ENDPOINT (mg/L) | | | |
| | | | LC00 (NR-ZERO) | LC50/ EC50 | LC100 (NR-LETH) | LOEL/LOEC NOEL/NOEC |
| Calcium chloride | <i>Blomphalaria pfeifferi</i> | Minimum | 1,000 | | | |
| | | Mean | 1,000 | | | |
| | | Maximum | 1,000 | | | |
| | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | N | 1 | | | |
| | | Minimum | 401 | 1,250 | 1,599 | |
| | | Mean | 721 | 1,898 | 1,599 | |
| | | Maximum | 800 | 2,260 | 1,599 | |
| | <i>Cyprinodon variegatus</i> | N | 5 | 4 | 3 | |
| | | Minimum | | 4,970 | | |
| | | Mean | | 4,970 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 4,970 | | |
| | <i>Daphnia hyalina</i> | N | | 1 | | |
| | | Minimum | | 3,000 | | |
| | | Mean | | 3,000 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 3,000 | | |
| | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | N | | 1 | | |
| | | Minimum | 172 | 590 | 3,196 | |
| | | Mean | 833 | 1,826 | 3,724 | |
| | | Maximum | 1,196 | 3,526 | 4,780 | |
| | <i>Dreissena polymorpha</i> | N | 5 | 13 | 3 | |
| | | Minimum | | | 10,000 | |
| | | Mean | | | 10,000 | |
| | | Maximum | | | 10,000 | |
| | <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | N | | | 8 | |
| | | Minimum | | 13,400 | | |
| | | Mean | | 13,400 | | |
| | <i>Ictalurus punctatus</i> | Maximum | | 13,400 | | |
| | | N | | 3 | | |
| | | Minimum | | | 10,000 | |
| | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Mean | | | 10,000 | |
| | | Maximum | | | 10,000 | |
| | | N | | | 2 | |
| | <i>Lymnaea</i> sp. | Minimum | 10,000 | 8,350 | | |
| | | Mean | 10,000 | 10,086 | | |
| | | Maximum | 10,000 | 11,300 | | |
| | <i>Micropterus dolomieu</i> | N | 3 | 7 | | |
| | | Minimum | | 2,573 | | |
| | | Mean | | 3,365 | | |
| | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> ssp. x <i>chrysops</i> | Maximum | | 4,485 | | |
| | | N | | 4 | | |
| | | Minimum | 10,000 | | | |
| | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> ssp. x <i>chrysops</i> | Mean | 10,000 | | | |
| | | Maximum | 10,000 | | | |
| | | N | 2 | | | |
| | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> ssp. x <i>chrysops</i> | Minimum | 43 | | | |
| | | Mean | 43 | | | |
| | | Maximum | 43 | | | |
| | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> ssp. x <i>chrysops</i> | N | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

Toxicity Endpoint Definitions:

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| Lethal endpoints for calcium-, magnesium-, and sodium-based salts of chloride and sulfate. | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------------|--|
| Chemical | Species | Statistic | ENDPOINT (mg/L) | | | | |
| | | | LC00 (NR-ZERO) | LC50/ EC50 | LC100 (NR-LETH) | LOEL/LOEC NOEL/NOEC | |
| Calcium chloride (cont.) | <i>Oryzias latipes</i> | Minimum | | > 1,000 | | | |
| | | Mean | | > 1,000 | | | |
| | | Maximum | | > 1,000 | | | |
| | | N | | 6 | | | |
| | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Minimum | | 2,110 | 2,640 | | |
| | | Mean | | 4,990 | 8,072 | | |
| | | Maximum | | > 6,660 | 20,000 | | |
| | | N | | 4 | 10 | | |
| | <i>Sander vitreus</i> | Minimum | 10,000 | | 20,000 | | |
| | | Mean | 10,000 | | 20,000 | | |
| Maximum | | 10,000 | | 20,000 | | | |
| N | | 3 | | 1 | | | |
| Magnesium chloride | <i>Austroptamobius pallipes</i> ssp. <i>pallipes</i> | Minimum | | 270 | | | |
| | | Mean | | 370 | | | |
| | | Maximum | | 480 | | | |
| | | N | | 3 | | | |
| | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Minimum | 467 | 880 | 933 | | |
| | | Mean | 467 | 1,075 | 933 | | |
| | | Maximum | 467 | 1,270 | 933 | | |
| | | N | 2 | 2 | 2 | | |
| | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Minimum | 467 | 1,330 | 1,491 | | |
| | | Mean | 548 | 2,693 | 1,861 | | |
| Maximum | | 747 | 3,699 | 2,044 | | | |
| N | | 4 | 5 | 5 | | | |
| Sodium chloride | <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | Minimum | | 16,500 | | | |
| | | Mean | | 17,667 | | | |
| | | Maximum | | 18,750 | | | |
| | | N | | 3 | | | |
| | <i>Orconectes limosus</i> | Minimum | | 440 | | | |
| | | Mean | | 590 | | | |
| | | Maximum | | 760 | | | |
| | | N | | 3 | | | |
| | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Minimum | | 2,120 | | | |
| | | Mean | | 2,827 | | | |
| Maximum | | | 3,520 | | | | |
| N | | | 3 | | | | |
| Sodium chloride | <i>Acipenser sinensis</i> | Minimum | 616 | | | | |
| | | Mean | 616 | | | | |
| | | Maximum | 616 | | | | |
| | | N | 1 | | | | |
| | <i>Acroneturia abnormis</i> | Minimum | 10,000 | > 10,000 | | | |
| | | Mean | 10,000 | > 10,000 | | | |
| | | Maximum | 10,000 | > 10,000 | | | |
| | | N | 1 | 1 | | | |
| | <i>Agnetina capitata</i> | Minimum | 10,000 | > 10,000 | | | |
| | | Mean | 10,000 | > 10,000 | | | |
| Maximum | | 10,000 | > 10,000 | | | | |
| N | | 2 | 1 | | | | |

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| Lethal endpoints for calcium-, magnesium-, and sodium-based salts of chloride and sulfate. | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| Chemical | Species | Statistic | LC00 (NR-ZERO) | LC50/ EC50 | LC100 (NR-LETH) | LOEL/LOEC NOEL/NOEC |
| Sodium chloride (cont.) | <i>Anguilla rostrata</i> | Minimum | | 17,880 | | |
| | | Mean | | 19,665 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 21,450 | | |
| | <i>Argia</i> sp. | N | | 2 | | |
| | | Minimum | | 23,000 | | |
| | | Mean | | 27,375 | | |
| | <i>Asellus communis</i> | Maximum | | 32,000 | | |
| | | N | | 8 | | |
| | | Minimum | | 5,100 | | |
| | <i>Biomphalaria alexandrina</i> | Mean | | 7,095 | | |
| | | Maximum | | > 10,000 | | |
| | | N | | 11 | | |
| | <i>Brachionus calyciflorus</i> | Minimum | | | 3,700 | |
| | | Mean | | | 4,120 | |
| | | Maximum | | | 4,600 | |
| | <i>Brachycentrus numerosus</i> | N | | | 5 | |
| | | Minimum | 10,000 | 1,645 | | |
| | | Mean | 10,000 | 1,645 | | |
| | <i>Bulinus truncatus</i> | Maximum | 10,000 | 1,645 | | |
| | | N | 1 | 1 | | |
| | | Minimum | | | 2,600 | |
| | <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i> | Mean | | | 2,600 | |
| | | Maximum | | | 2,600 | |
| | | N | | | 1 | |
| | <i>Corassius auratus</i> | Minimum | | 22,457 | 20,550 | 20,500 |
| | | Mean | | 24,524 | 20,775 | 20,725 |
| | | Maximum | | 25,786 | 21,000 | 20,950 |
| | <i>Corassius carassius</i> | N | | 6 | 2 | 2 |
| | | Minimum | | 6,800 | | |
| | | Mean | | 8,154 | | |
| | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Maximum | | 10,100 | | |
| | | N | | 9 | | |
| | | Minimum | | 13,750 | | |
| | <i>Ceriodaphnia reticulata</i> | Mean | | 13,750 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 13,750 | | |
| | | N | | 1 | | |
| | <i>Ceriodaphnia reticulata</i> | Minimum | 467 | 132 | 1,701 | 300 < 300 |
| | | Mean | 881 | 1,453 | 2,442 | 2,306 1,182 |
| | | Maximum | 1,250 | 3,380 | 4,500 | 5,000 2,500 |
| | <i>Ceriodaphnia reticulata</i> | N | 9 | 44 | 7 | 32 32 |
| | | Minimum | | 1,250 | | |
| | | Mean | | 1,250 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 1,250 | | |
| | | N | | 1 | | |

Supplemental Information in Support of a Use Attainability Analysis for Dissolved Minerals in the Red River in Arkansas
Prepared by FTN Associates, Ltd. for Southwestern Electric Power Company, September 27, 2016

Toxicity Endpoint Definitions:

LC00 (NR-ZERO): the concentration at which no lethality was observed (100% survival)

LC50/EC50: the concentration at which 50% lethality was observed

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| Lethal endpoints for calcium-, magnesium-, and sodium-based salts of chloride and sulfate. | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| Chemical | Species | Statistic | ENDPOINT (mg/L) | | | |
| | | | LC00 (NR-ZERO) | LC50/ EC50 | LC100 (NR-LETH) | LOEL/LOEC NOEL/NOEC |
| Sodium chloride (cont.) | <i>Channa punctata</i> | Minimum | 1,200 | 12,000 | | |
| | | Mean | 1,200 | 12,000 | | |
| | | Maximum | 1,200 | 12,000 | | |
| | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | N | 1 | 1 | | |
| | | Minimum | 4,940 | 5,793 | 7,810 | 7,810 |
| | | Mean | 6,375 | 5,993 | 9,073 | 7,810 |
| | <i>Chironomus tentans</i> | Maximum | 7,810 | 6,280 | 11,600 | 7,810 |
| | | N | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| | | Minimum | 10,000 | | | |
| | <i>Clarias batrachus</i> | Mean | 10,000 | | | |
| | | Maximum | 10,000 | | | |
| | | N | 1 | | | |
| Sodium chloride (cont.) | <i>Clarias gariepinus</i> | Minimum | | 14,040 | | |
| | | Mean | | 14,040 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 14,040 | | |
| | <i>Corbicula manilensis</i> | N | | 1 | | |
| | | Minimum | | 610 | | |
| | | Mean | | 655 | | |
| | <i>Cricotopus trifasciatus</i> | Maximum | | 700 | | |
| | | N | | 2 | | |
| | | Minimum | 4,850 | | 10,800 | |
| | <i>Culex sp.</i> | Mean | 4,850 | | 10,800 | |
| | | Maximum | 4,850 | | 10,800 | |
| | | N | 1 | | 1 | |
| Sodium chloride (cont.) | <i>Culiseta incidens</i> | Minimum | | 6,221 | | |
| | | Mean | | 6,221 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 6,221 | | |
| | <i>Cyprinella leedsii</i> | N | | 1 | | |
| | | Minimum | | 10,200 | | |
| | | Mean | | 10,350 | | |
| | <i>Daphnia ambigua</i> | Maximum | | 10,500 | | |
| | | N | | 2 | | |
| | | Minimum | | 4,700 | 13,000 | |
| | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Mean | | 4,700 | 13,000 | |
| | | Maximum | | 4,700 | 13,000 | |
| | | N | | 1 | 1 | |
| Sodium chloride (cont.) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Minimum | 3,100 | 6,070 | 7,810 | |
| | | Mean | 4,020 | 6,120 | 7,810 | |
| | | Maximum | 4,940 | 6,137 | 7,810 | |
| | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | N | 2 | 4 | 2 | |
| | | Minimum | | 2,000 | | 850 |
| | | Mean | | 2,000 | | 850 |
| | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Maximum | | 2,000 | | 850 |
| | | N | | 1 | | 1 |
| | | Minimum | 280 | > 467 | 4,321 | |
| | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Mean | 1,902 | 4,643 | 5,065 | |
| | | Maximum | 3,466 | 7,500 | 8,000 | |
| | | N | 21 | 24 | 12 | |

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| Chemical | Species | Statistic | ENDPOINT (mg/L) | | | |
|----------------------------|--|-----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| | | | LC00 (NR-ZERO) | LC50/ EC50 | LC100 (NR-LETH) | LOEL/LOEC NOEL/NOEC |
| Sodium chloride (cont.) | <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | Minimum | 441 | 1,250 | | |
| | | Mean | 441 | 1,883 | | |
| | | Maximum | 441 | 3,050 | | |
| | | N | 1 | 4 | | |
| | <i>Dreissena polymorpha</i> | Minimum | | | 10,000 | |
| | | Mean | | | 15,000 | |
| | | Maximum | | | 20,000 | |
| | | N | | | 2 | |
| | <i>Elliptio complanata</i> | Minimum | | 2,230 | | |
| | | Mean | | 2,450 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 2,670 | | |
| | | N | | 2 | | |
| | <i>Epioblasma torulosa</i> ssp. <i>rangiana</i> | Minimum | | 244 | | |
| | | Mean | | 244 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 244 | | |
| | | N | | 1 | | |
| | <i>Erpobdella punctata</i> | Minimum | | 7,500 | | |
| | | Mean | | 8,000 | | |
| | | Maximum | | > 10,000 | | |
| | | N | | 5 | | |
| | <i>Fundulus seminolis</i> | Minimum | 16,000 | | 24,000 | |
| | | Mean | 16,000 | | 24,000 | |
| | | Maximum | 16,000 | | 24,000 | |
| | | N | 1 | | 1 | |
| | <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | Minimum | | 17,550 | | |
| | | Mean | | 17,917 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 18,100 | | |
| | | N | | 3 | | |
| | <i>Gambusia holbrooki</i> | Minimum | | 11,540 | | |
| | | Mean | | 11,540 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 11,540 | | |
| | | N | | 1 | | |
| | <i>Gammarus pseudolimnaeus</i> | Minimum | 10,000 | 7,700 | | |
| | | Mean | 10,000 | 7,700 | | |
| | | Maximum | 10,000 | 7,700 | | |
| | | N | 1 | 1 | | |
| | <i>Gammarus roeseli</i> | Minimum | | 8,530 | | |
| | | Mean | | 10,757 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 12,600 | | |
| | | N | | 6 | | |
| | <i>Gyraulus circumstriatus</i> | Minimum | | 3,200 | | |
| | | Mean | | 6,020 | | |
| | | Maximum | | > 10,000 | | |
| | | N | | 5 | | |
| | <i>Gyraulus parvus</i> | Minimum | | 3,009 | | |
| | | Mean | | 3,044 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 3,078 | | |
| | | N | | 2 | | |

Supplemental Information in Support of a Use Attainability Analysis for Dissolved Minerals in the Red River in Arkansas
Prepared by FTN Associates, Ltd. for Southwestern Electric Power Company, September 27, 2016

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| Lethal endpoints for calcium-, magnesium-, and sodium-based salts of chloride and sulfate. | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| Chemical | Species | Statistic | LC00 (NR-ZERO) | LC50/ EC50 | LC100 (NR-LETH) | LOEL/LOEC NOEL/NOEC |
| Sodium chloride (cont.) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | Minimum | | 1,200 | | |
| | | Mean | | 1,322 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 1,510 | | |
| | <i>Hydroptila angusta</i> | N | | 5 | | |
| | | Minimum | | 6,621 | | |
| | | Mean | | 6,621 | | |
| | <i>Ictalurus punctatus</i> | Maximum | | 6,621 | | |
| | | N | | 1 | | |
| | | Minimum | 10,000 | | 20,000 | |
| | <i>Isonychia bicolor</i> | Mean | 10,000 | | 20,000 | |
| | | Maximum | 10,000 | | 20,000 | |
| | | N | 2 | | 1 | |
| | <i>Lampsilis cardium</i> | Minimum | | | | 1,000 |
| | | Mean | | | | 2,875 |
| | | Maximum | | | | 4,000 |
| Sodium chloride (cont.) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | N | | | | 8 |
| | | Minimum | | 817 | | |
| | | Mean | | 817 | | |
| | <i>Lampsilis siliquoidea</i> | Maximum | | 1 | | |
| | | N | | 113 | | |
| | | Mean | | 1,498 | | |
| | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Maximum | | 3,980 | | |
| | | N | | 9 | | |
| | | Minimum | | 168 | | |
| | <i>Ligumia recta</i> | Mean | | 1,806 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 4,560 | | |
| | | N | | 10 | | |
| | <i>Limnodrilus hoffmeisteri</i> | Minimum | 5,220 | 1,295 | 9,103 | |
| | | Mean | 8,407 | 9,430 | 9,103 | |
| | | Maximum | 10,000 | 14,125 | 9,103 | |
| Sodium chloride (cont.) | <i>Liriceus fontinalis</i> | N | 3 | 5 | 1 | |
| | | Minimum | | 2,510 | | |
| | | Mean | | 3,130 | | |
| | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | Maximum | | 3,750 | | |
| | | N | | 2 | | |
| | | Minimum | | 5,800 | | |
| | <i>Liriceus fontinalis</i> | Mean | | 6,381 | | |
| | | Maximum | | > 7,500 | | |
| | | N | | 8 | | |
| | <i>Liriceus fontinalis</i> | Minimum | | 2,970 | 4,580 | |
| | | Mean | | 2,970 | 4,580 | |
| | | Maximum | | 2,970 | 4,580 | |
| | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | N | | 1 | 1 | |
| | | Minimum | 3,100 | 3,100 | 7,810 | 4,940 |
| | | Mean | 4,480 | 5,012 | 7,810 | 4,940 |
| | | Maximum | 4,940 | 5,589 | 7,810 | 4,940 |
| | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | N | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| | | Minimum | | | | |
| | | Mean | | | | |
| | | Maximum | | | | |

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Toxicity Endpoint Definitions:

LC00 (NR-ZERO): the concentration at which no lethality was observed (100% survival)

LC50/EC50: the concentration at which 50% lethality was observed

LC100 (NR-LETH): the concentration at which 100% lethality was observed (0% survival)

LOEL/LOEC: the lowest-observed-effect level/concentration; the lowest concentration at which a statistically significant effect was observed (compared to the control group)

NOEL/NOEC: the no-observed-effect level/concentration; the highest concentration at which no statistically significant effect was observed (compared to the control group)

| Lethal endpoints for calcium-, magnesium-, and sodium-based salts of chloride and sulfate. | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Chemical | Species | Statistic | LC00 (NR-ZERO) | LC50/ EC50 | LC100 (NR-LETH) | LOEL/LOEC NOEL/NOEC |
| Sodium chloride (cont.) | <i>Lymnaea</i> sp. | Minimum | | 3,388 | 2,600 | |
| | | Mean | | 3,400 | 2,600 | |
| | | Maximum | | 3,412 | 2,600 | |
| | <i>Maccaffertium</i> <i>mexicanum</i> ssp. <i>integrum</i> | N | | 2 | 1 | |
| | | Minimum | 10,000 | | | |
| | | Mean | 10,000 | | | |
| | <i>Maccaffertium</i> sp. | Maximum | 10,000 | | | |
| | | N | 1 | | | |
| | | Minimum | | | | 500 |
| | <i>Marone soxatilis</i> | Mean | | | 4,714 | 2,786 |
| | | Maximum | | | 10,000 | 8,000 |
| | | N | | | 7 | 7 |
| | <i>Musculium transversum</i> | Minimum | < 1,000 | 1,000 | 2,000 | |
| | | Mean | 2,875 | 3,563 | 4,375 | |
| | | Maximum | 7,000 | > 7,000 | > 7,000 | |
| | <i>Nais variabilis</i> | N | 8 | 8 | 8 | |
| | | Minimum | | 1,930 | | |
| | | Mean | | 1,930 | | |
| | <i>Nepheleopsis obscura</i> | Maximum | | 1,930 | | |
| | | N | | 1 | | |
| | | Minimum | | 2,569 | | |
| | <i>Perca flavescens</i> | Mean | | 2,569 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 2,569 | | |
| | | N | | 1 | | |
| | <i>Physa gyrina</i> | Minimum | 5,340 | 4,270 | 5,340 | 3,320 |
| | | Mean | 5,340 | 4,280 | 6,133 | 5,340 |
| | | Maximum | 5,340 | 4,310 | 7,720 | 5,340 |
| | <i>Physa heterostropha</i> | N | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| | | Minimum | 10,000 | | | |
| | | Mean | 10,000 | | | |
| | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Maximum | 10,000 | | | |
| | | N | 2 | | | |
| | | Minimum | | 2,540 | 5,060 | |
| | <i>Planorbella campanulata</i> | Mean | | 2,540 | 5,060 | |
| | | Maximum | | 2,540 | 5,060 | |
| | | N | | 1 | 1 | |
| | <i>Planorbella campanulata</i> | Minimum | | 3,500 | | |
| | | Mean | | 5,068 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 7,500 | | |
| | <i>Planorbella campanulata</i> | N | | 17 | | |
| | | Minimum | 3,035 | 4,079 | 6,069 | 201 |
| | | Mean | 5,226 | 7,685 | 11,126 | 3,910 |
| | <i>Planorbella campanulata</i> | Maximum | 10,000 | 11,400 | 20,000 | 8,000 |
| | | N | 13 | 57 | 3 | 35 |
| | | Minimum | | 6,150 | | |
| | <i>Planorbella campanulata</i> | Mean | | 7,190 | | |
| | | Maximum | | > 10,000 | | |
| | | N | | 5 | | |

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LC50/EC50: the concentration at which 50% lethality was observed

LC100 (NR-LETH): the concentration at which 100% lethality was observed (0% survival)

LOEL/LOEC: the lowest-observed-effect level/concentration; the lowest concentration at which a statistically significant effect was observed (compared to the control group)

NOEL/NOEC: the no-observed-effect level/concentration; the highest concentration at which no statistically significant effect was observed (compared to the control group)

| Lethal endpoints for calcium-, magnesium-, and sodium-based salts of chloride and sulfate. | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Chemical | Species | Statistic | LC00 (NR-ZERO) | LC50/ EC50 | LC100 (NR-LETH) | LOEL/LOEC NOEL/NOEC |
| Sodium chloride (cont.) | <i>Poecilia latipinna</i> | Minimum | | 16,595 | | |
| | | Mean | | 17,665 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 18,735 | | |
| | | N | | 2 | | |
| | <i>Poecilia reticulata</i> | Minimum | 7,720 | > 11,700 | | |
| | | Mean | 9,710 | > 11,700 | | |
| | | Maximum | 11,700 | > 11,700 | | |
| | | N | 2 | 1 | | |
| | <i>Pycnopsysche guttifera</i> | Minimum | 10,000 | 3,526 | | |
| | | Mean | 10,000 | 3,526 | | |
| | | Maximum | 10,000 | 3,526 | | |
| | | N | 2 | 1 | | |
| | <i>Pycnopsysche lepida</i> | Minimum | 10,000 | 3,526 | | |
| | | Mean | 10,000 | 3,526 | | |
| | | Maximum | 10,000 | 3,526 | | |
| | | N | 2 | 1 | | |
| | <i>Rocio octofasciata</i> | Minimum | 4,000 | | | |
| | | Mean | 4,000 | | | |
| | | Maximum | 4,000 | | | |
| | | N | 1 | | | |
| | <i>Sander vitreus</i> | Minimum | 10,000 | | | |
| | | Mean | 10,000 | | | |
| | | Maximum | 10,000 | | | |
| | | N | 2 | | | |
| | <i>Sphaerium simile</i> | Minimum | | 740 | | |
| | | Mean | | 920 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 1,100 | | |
| | | N | | 2 | | |
| | <i>Sphaerium sp.</i> | Minimum | | 1,100 | | |
| | | Mean | | 1,613 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 2,400 | | |
| | | N | | 8 | | |
| | <i>Stenacron interpunctatum</i> | Minimum | 10,000 | | | |
| | | Mean | 10,000 | | | |
| | | Maximum | 10,000 | | | |
| | | N | 1 | | | |
| | <i>Tipula abdominalis</i> | Minimum | 10,000 | > 10,000 | | |
| | | Mean | 10,000 | > 10,000 | | |
| | | Maximum | 10,000 | > 10,000 | | |
| | | N | 2 | 1 | | |
| | <i>Tubifex tubifex</i> | Minimum | | 4,278 | | |
| | | Mean | | 5,311 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 6,008 | | |
| | | N | | 3 | | |
| | <i>Villosa constricta</i> | Minimum | | 2,590 | | |
| | | Mean | | 2,675 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 2,760 | | |
| | | N | | 2 | | |

Toxicity Endpoint Definitions:

LC00 (NR-ZERO): the concentration at which no lethality was observed (100% survival)

LC50/EC50: the concentration at which 50% lethality was observed

LC100 (NR-LETH): the concentration at which 100% lethality was observed (0% survival)

LOEL/LOEC: the lowest-observed-effect level/concentration; the lowest concentration at which a statistically significant effect was observed (compared to the control group)

NOEL/NOEC: the no-observed-effect level/concentration; the highest concentration at which no statistically significant effect was observed (compared to the control group)

| Lethal endpoints for calcium-, magnesium-, and sodium-based salts of chloride and sulfate. | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| Chemical | Species | Statistic | LC00 (NR-ZERO) | LC50/ EC50 | LC100 (NR-LETH) | LOEL/LOEC NOEL/NOEC |
| Sodium chloride (cont.) | <i>Villosa delumbis</i> | Minimum | | 3,310 | | |
| | | Mean | | 4,057 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 5,230 | | |
| | | N | | 3 | | |
| | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Minimum | 765 | > 1,910 | | |
| | | Mean | 1,126 | 1,940 | | |
| | | Maximum | 1,470 | > 1,970 | | |
| | | N | 6 | 3 | | |
| | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Minimum | 360 | > 1,970 | | 1,600 |
| | | Mean | 998 | > 1,970 | | 1,600 |
| | | Maximum | 1,470 | > 1,970 | | 1,600 |
| | | N | 6 | 1 | | 1 |
| Calcium sulfate | <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | Minimum | | > 56,000 | | |
| | | Mean | | > 56,000 | | |
| | | Maximum | | > 56,000 | | |
| | | N | | 3 | | |
| | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Minimum | | 2,980 | | |
| | | Mean | | 2,980 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 2,980 | | |
| | | N | | 2 | | |
| | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Minimum | 1,470 | > 1,970 | | |
| | | Mean | 1,470 | > 1,970 | | |
| | | Maximum | 1,470 | > 1,970 | | |
| | | N | 2 | 3 | | |
| | <i>Blomphalaria alexandrina</i> | Minimum | 1,000 | | | |
| | | Mean | 1,000 | | | |
| | | Maximum | 1,000 | | | |
| | | N | 1 | | | |
| | <i>Bulinus truncatus</i> | Minimum | | | 4,000 | |
| | | Mean | | | 4,000 | |
| | | Maximum | | | 4,000 | |
| | | N | | | 1 | |
| | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Minimum | 580 | 1,770 | 2,076 | |
| | | Mean | 1,047 | 1,770 | 2,076 | |
| | | Maximum | 1,394 | 1,770 | 2,076 | |
| | | N | 7 | 2 | 6 | |
| | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Minimum | 360 | 788 | 4,071 | |
| | | Mean | 692 | 1,978 | 4,071 | |
| | | Maximum | 1,079 | 4,300 | 4,071 | |
| | | N | 5 | 8 | 2 | |
| | <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | Minimum | | 15,500 | | |
| | | Mean | | 15,500 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 15,500 | | |
| | | N | | 3 | | |
| | <i>Heterorhabditis bacteriophora</i> | Minimum | | | | 450 |
| | | Mean | | | | 450 |
| | | Maximum | | | | 450 |
| | | N | | | | 1 |

Magnesium sulfate

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LC50/EC50: the concentration at which 50% lethality was observed

LC100 (NR-LETH): the concentration at which 100% lethality was observed (0% survival)

LOEL/LOEC: the lowest-observed-effect level/concentration; the lowest concentration at which a statistically significant effect was observed (compared to the control group)

NOEL/NOEC: the no-observed-effect level/concentration; the highest concentration at which no statistically significant effect was observed (compared to the control group)

| Lethal endpoints for calcium-, magnesium-, and sodium-based salts of chloride and sulfate. | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| Chemical | Species | Statistic | ENDPOINT (mg/L) | | | |
| | | | LC00 (NR-ZERO) | LC50/ EC50 | LC100 (NR-LETH) | LOEL/LOEC NOEL/NOEC |
| Magnesium sulfate (cont.) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Minimum | | 19,000 | | |
| | | Mean | | 19,000 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 19,000 | | |
| | <i>Lymnaea</i> sp. | N | | 1 | | |
| | | Minimum | | 6,250 | | |
| | | Mean | | 7,401 | | |
| | <i>Oryzias latipes</i> | Maximum | | 10,530 | | |
| | | N | | 4 | | |
| | | Minimum | | > 1,000 | | |
| | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Mean | | > 1,000 | | |
| | | Maximum | | > 1,000 | | |
| | | N | | 6 | | |
| <i>Amphipoda</i> | Minimum | | 2,076 | 2,820 | | |
| | Mean | | 2,076 | 4,715 | | |
| | Maximum | | 2,076 | 7,900 | | |
| Sodium sulfate | <i>Biomphalaria alexandrina</i> | N | 1 | 4 | | |
| | | Minimum | | 880 | | |
| | | Mean | | 1,313 | | |
| | <i>Bulinus truncatus</i> | Maximum | | 2,380 | | |
| | | N | | 4 | | |
| | | Minimum | | | 4,800 | |
| | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Mean | | | 4,800 | |
| | | Maximum | | | 4,800 | |
| | | N | | | 1 | |
| | <i>Chironomus tentans</i> | Minimum | | | 900 | |
| | | Mean | | | 900 | |
| | | Maximum | | | 900 | |
| <i>Culex</i> sp. | N | | | 1 | | |
| | Minimum | | 914 | 2,989 | 1,300 | |
| | Mean | | 2,474 | 3,305 | 2,527 | |
| <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Maximum | | 3,716 | 3,463 | 3,650 | |
| | N | | 6 | 6 | 9 | |
| | Minimum | | 14,134 | | | |
| <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | Mean | | 14,134 | | | |
| | Maximum | | 14,134 | | | |
| | N | | 1 | | | |
| <i>Amphipoda</i> | Minimum | | 11,430 | | | |
| | Mean | | 12,390 | | | |
| | Maximum | | 13,350 | | | |
| <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | N | | 2 | | | |
| | Minimum | | 630 | 5,492 | 7,460 | |
| | Mean | | 3,949 | 6,574 | 7,460 | |
| <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Maximum | | 8,600 | 6,844 | 7,460 | |
| | N | | 23 | 5 | 1 | |
| | Minimum | | 10,000 | | | |
| <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | Mean | | 17,000 | | | |
| | Maximum | | 24,000 | | | |
| | N | | 4 | | | |

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LC50/EC50: the concentration at which 50% lethality was observed

LC100 (NR-LETH): the concentration at which 100% lethality was observed (0% survival)

LOEL/LOEC: the lowest-observed-effect level/concentration; the lowest concentration at which a statistically significant effect was observed (compared to the control group)

NOEL/NOEC: the no-observed-effect level/concentration; the highest concentration at which *no* statistically significant effect was observed (compared to the control group)

| Lethal endpoints for calcium-, magnesium-, and sodium-based salts of chloride and sulfate. | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| Chemical | Species | Statistic | ENDPOINT (mg/L) | | | |
| | | | LC00 (NR-ZERO) | LC50/ EC50 | LC100 (NR-LETH) | LOEL/LOEC NOEL/NOEC |
| Sodium sulfate (cont.) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | Minimum | 138 | 512 | 1,460 | 1,460 |
| | | Mean | 390 | 2,230 | 1,460 | 1,853 |
| | | Maximum | 642 | 5,259 | 1,460 | 3,650 |
| | <i>Lampsilis siliquoides</i> | N | 2 | 48 | 1 | 8 |
| | | Minimum | | 1,702 | | |
| | | Mean | | 2,882 | | |
| | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Maximum | | 3,729 | | |
| | | N | | 10 | | |
| | | Minimum | | 3,040 | | |
| | <i>Lymnaea sp.</i> | Mean | | 11,271 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 17,500 | | |
| | | N | | 8 | | |
| | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> | Minimum | | 4 | 1,000 | |
| | | Mean | | 2,702 | 1,000 | |
| | | Maximum | | 5,401 | 1,000 | |
| | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | N | | 4 | 1 | |
| | | Minimum | 100 | 56 | 1,000 | |
| | | Mean | 1,350 | 600 | 3,125 | |
| | <i>Poecilia latipinna</i> | Maximum | 2,500 | 1,100 | 4,500 | |
| | | N | 8 | 16 | 8 | |
| | | Minimum | 24 | 1,649 | | 1,250 |
| | <i>Sphaerium simile</i> | Mean | 300 | 6,699 | | 3,713 |
| | | Maximum | 906 | 15,200 | | 5,500 |
| | | N | 6 | 8 | | 4 |
| | <i>Culex sp.</i> (Sodium sulfate 1:1) | Minimum | | 15,996 | | |
| | | Mean | | 18,018 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 20,040 | | |
| | <i>Culex sp.</i> (Sodium sulfate 1:1) | N | | 2 | | |
| | | Minimum | 1,502 | 2,078 | | |
| | | Mean | 1,502 | 2,403 | | |
| | <i>Culex sp.</i> (Sodium sulfate 1:1) | Maximum | 1,502 | 2,926 | | |
| | | N | 1 | 7 | | |
| | | Minimum | | 300 | | |
| | <i>Culex sp.</i> (Sodium sulfate 1:1) | Mean | | 300 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 300 | | |
| | | N | | 2 | | |

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EC50/IC50: the concentration at which a 50% inhibition or reduction of the associated effect measurement (e.g., growth, reproduction) is observed (compared to the control group)
LOEL/LOEC: the lowest-observed-effect level/concentration; the lowest concentration at which a statistically significant effect was observed (compared to the control group)
NOEL/NOEC: the no-observed-effect level/concentration; the highest concentration at which no statistically significant effect was observed (compared to the control group)

| Sublethal endpoints for calcium-, magnesium-, and sodium-based salts of chloride and sulfate. | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Chemical | Species | Effect Measurement | Statistic | ENDPOINT (mg/L) | | | | |
| | | | | EC50 | IC50 | LOEL/LOEC | NOEL/NOEC | |
| Calcium chloride | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Reproduction | Minimum | 750 | | 1,106 | 638 | |
| | | | Mean | | | 1,106 | 638 | |
| | | | Maximum | 750 | | 1,106 | 638 | |
| | | | N | 1 | | 1 | 1 | |
| | <i>Ceriodaphnia sp.</i> | Reproduction | Minimum | | | 305 | < 305 | |
| | | | Mean | | | 305 | < 305 | |
| | | | Maximum | | | 305 | < 305 | |
| | | | N | | | 1 | 1 | |
| | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Reproduction | Minimum | 1,750 | | 1,198 | 668 | |
| | | | Mean | 1,750 | | 1,198 | 668 | |
| Maximum | | | 1,750 | | 1,198 | 668 | | |
| N | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | |
| <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Growth | Minimum | | | > 1,410 | 1,410 | | |
| | | Mean | | | > 1,410 | 1,410 | | |
| | | Maximum | | | > 1,410 | 1,410 | | |
| | | N | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Sodium chloride | <i>Brachionus calyciflorus</i> | Reproduction | Minimum | | 1,945 | 2,230 | 1,120 | |
| | | | Mean | | | 1,945 | 2,230 | 1,120 |
| | | | Maximum | | 1,945 | 2,230 | 1,120 | |
| | | | N | | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Reproduction | Minimum | > 467 | 161 | 250 | 130 | |
| | | | Mean | 1,579 | 859 | 1,193 | 653 | |
| | | | Maximum | 2,750 | 1,900 | 2,500 | 1,500 | |
| | | | N | 4 | 39 | 46 | 59 | |
| | <i>Ceriodaphnia sp.</i> | Reproduction | Minimum | | | 1,650 | 1,155 | |
| | | | Mean | | | 1,650 | 1,155 | |
| Maximum | | | | | 1,650 | 1,155 | | |
| N | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | Growth | Minimum | | 3,047 | 3,960 | 2,133 | | |
| | | Mean | | 3,047 | 3,960 | 2,133 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 3,047 | 3,960 | 2,133 | | |
| | | N | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |
| <i>Daphnia ambigua</i> | Reproduction | Minimum | 650 | | 850 | 440 | | |
| | | Mean | 650 | | 850 | 440 | | |
| | | Maximum | 650 | | 850 | 440 | | |
| | | N | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | |
| <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Reproduction | Minimum | > 467 | 1,037 | 506 | 467 | | |
| | | Mean | 2,359 | 1,037 | 1,583 | 808 | | |
| | | Maximum | 4,250 | 1,037 | 2,160 | 1,296 | | |
| | | N | 2 | 1 | 8 | 9 | | |
| <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | Growth | Minimum | | | 441 | 314 | | |
| | | Mean | | | 441 | 314 | | |
| | | Maximum | | | 441 | 314 | | |
| | | N | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | Reproduction | Minimum | | | 441 | 314 | | |
| | | Mean | | | 441 | 314 | | |
| | | Maximum | | | 441 | 314 | | |
| | | N | | | 2 | 2 | | |
| <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | Growth | Minimum | | 2,298 | 4,237 | 2,210 | | |
| | | Mean | | 2,298 | 4,237 | 2,210 | | |
| | | Maximum | | 2,298 | 4,237 | 2,210 | | |
| | | N | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |

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| Sublethal endpoints for calcium-, magnesium-, and sodium-based salts of chloride and sulfate. | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-------|---------------------|
| Chemical | Species | Effect Measurement | Statistic | ENDPOINT (mg/L) | | |
| | | | | EC50 | IC50 | LOEL/LOEC NOEL/NOEC |
| Sodium chloride (cont.) | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | Reproduction | Minimum | | 1,366 | 366 < 366 |
| | | | Mean | | 1,366 | 366 < 366 |
| | | | Maximum | | 1,366 | 366 < 366 |
| | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Growth | N | | 1 | 1 |
| | | | Minimum | | 958 | 1,000 210 |
| | | | Mean | | 958 | 3,041 1,673 |
| Sodium chloride (cont.) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Growth | Maximum | | 958 | 10,000 5,000 |
| | | | N | | 1 | 28 47 |
| | | | Minimum | | 752 | 964 462 |
| | <i>Tubifex tubifex</i> | Reproduction | Mean | | 752 | 964 462 |
| | | | Maximum | | 752 | 964 462 |
| | | | N | | 1 | 1 |
| Calcium sulfate | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Reproduction | Minimum | | | 360 |
| | | | Mean | | | 980 |
| | | | Maximum | | | 1,600 |
| Magnesium sulfate | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Reproduction | N | | | 4 |
| | | | Minimum | | | 360 |
| | | | Mean | | | 360 |
| | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Reproduction | Maximum | | | 360 |
| | | | N | | | 2 |
| | | | Minimum | | | 150 < 150 |
| | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Reproduction | Mean | 465 | 715 | 1,150 < 150 |
| | | | Maximum | 1,050 | 1,199 | 1,150 710 |
| | | | N | 1,458 | 2,061 | 3,650 1,301 |
| | <i>Ceriodaphnia sp.</i> | Reproduction | Minimum | | 4 | 14 10 |
| | | | Mean | | | 2,220 < 2,220 |
| | | | Maximum | | | 2,220 < 2,220 |
| Sodium sulfate | <i>Corbicula manilensis</i> | Growth | N | | | 1 |
| | | | Minimum | | | 1,500 1,500 |
| | | | Mean | | | 1,500 1,500 |
| | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | Reproduction | Maximum | | | 1,500 1,500 |
| | | | N | | | 2 |
| | | | Minimum | | | 2,412 1,637 |
| | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | Reproduction | Mean | > 2,412 | | 2,412 1,637 |
| | | | Maximum | > 2,412 | | 2,412 1,637 |
| | | | N | 1 | | 1 |
| | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Growth | Minimum | | | 220 < 220 |
| | | | Mean | | | 220 760 |
| | | | Maximum | | | 220 1,301 |

Toxicity Endpoint Definitions:

EC50/IC50: the concentration at which a 50% inhibition or reduction of the associated effect measurement (e.g., growth, reproduction) is observed (compared to the control group)

LOEL/LOEC: the lowest-observed-effect level/concentration; the lowest concentration at which a statistically significant effect was observed (compared to the control group)

NOEL/NOEC: the no-observed-effect level/concentration; the highest concentration at which no statistically significant effect was observed (compared to the control group)

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Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints.

| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | |
|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|------------|
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units |
| 160619 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,260 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160620 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,830 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768180 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-LETH | 1,599 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768284 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-LETH | 1,599 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768182 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-LETH | 1,599 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767342 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 800 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768283 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 800 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768183 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 800 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768181 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 800 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768286 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 401 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160622 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 2,770 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160621 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 3,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768399 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 3,196 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768396 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 3,196 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768457 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 4,780 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768462 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,196 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768402 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 800 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768460 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,196 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768398 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 800 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153763 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Dreissena polymorpha</i> | NR-LETH | 10,000 | | 180 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153676 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Dreissena polymorpha</i> | NR-LETH | 10,000 | | 180 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740759 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Dreissena polymorpha</i> | NR-LETH | 10,000 | | 180 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740760 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Dreissena polymorpha</i> | NR-LETH | 10,000 | | 180 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740732 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Dreissena polymorpha</i> | NR-LETH | 10,000 | | 180 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153700 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Dreissena polymorpha</i> | NR-LETH | 10,000 | | 180 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153697 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Dreissena polymorpha</i> | NR-LETH | 10,000 | | 180 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740761 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Dreissena polymorpha</i> | NR-LETH | 10,000 | | 180 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740765 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Ictalurus punctatus</i> | NR-LETH | 10,000 | | 140 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740777 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Ictalurus punctatus</i> | NR-LETH | 10,000 | | 140 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 196145 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | LC50 | 10,650 | | 10 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 40507 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | LC50 | 10,650 | 6,314 | | 11,900 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740778 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | NR-ZERO | 10,000 | | 140 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741717 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | NR-ZERO | 10,000 | | 140 | | mg/L CaCO3 |

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Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints.

| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | |
|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|------------|
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units |
| 2153801 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | NR-ZERO | 10,000 | | 140 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153798 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Micropterus dolomieu</i> | NR-ZERO | 10,000 | | 140 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740767 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Micropterus dolomieu</i> | NR-ZERO | 10,000 | | 140 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160623 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | > 6,660 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160624 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | > 6,560 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160625 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | 4,630 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768541 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NR-LETH | 4,780 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768539 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NR-LETH | 4,780 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741718 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NR-LETH | 10,000 | | 140 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153836 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NR-LETH | 20,000 | | 140 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153835 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NR-LETH | 20,000 | | 140 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740738 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NR-LETH | 10,000 | | 140 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740779 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Sander vitreus</i> | NR-LETH | 20,000 | | 140 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740744 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Sander vitreus</i> | NR-ZERO | 10,000 | | 140 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153802 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Sander vitreus</i> | NR-ZERO | 10,000 | | 140 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740734 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Sander vitreus</i> | NR-ZERO | 10,000 | | 140 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160513 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,270 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160514 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 880 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768178 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-LETH | 933 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768176 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-LETH | 933 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768177 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 467 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768277 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 467 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160516 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 1,330 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160515 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 1,560 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768454 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 2,044 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768393 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 1,864 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768501 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 1,491 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768451 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 2,044 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768390 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 1,864 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768392 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 467 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768395 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 467 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768456 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 512 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |

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| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | | Units |
|---------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|--|------------------------|
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | | |
| 768503 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 747 | 80 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 160517 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | 3,520 | 80 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 160518 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | 2,840 | 80 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 160519 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | 2,120 | 80 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2055980 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Acipenser sinensis</i> | NR-ZERO | 616 | | 22 | | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 12210 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Anguilla rostrata</i> | LC50 | 21,450 | 40 | | 48 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2455 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Anguilla rostrata</i> | LC50 | 17,880 | 40 | | 48 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 231580 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Argia sp.</i> | LC50 | 26,000 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231578 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Argia sp.</i> | LC50 | > 32,000 | | 20 | | | ppm |
| 231574 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Argia sp.</i> | LC50 | > 32,000 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231577 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Argia sp.</i> | LC50 | 24,000 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231575 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Argia sp.</i> | LC50 | 26,000 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231576 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Argia sp.</i> | LC50 | 24,000 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231579 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Argia sp.</i> | LC50 | 32,000 | | 20 | | | ppm |
| 231581 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Argia sp.</i> | LC50 | 23,000 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231569 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Asellus communis</i> | LC50 | 6,150 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231568 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Asellus communis</i> | LC50 | 6,800 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231571 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Asellus communis</i> | LC50 | > 5,600 | | 20 | | | ppm |
| 231567 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Asellus communis</i> | LC50 | 7,200 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231573 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Asellus communis</i> | LC50 | 5,100 | | 20 | | | ppm |
| 231572 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Asellus communis</i> | LC50 | 5,100 | | 20 | | | ppm |
| 231563 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Asellus communis</i> | LC50 | > 10,000 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231566 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Asellus communis</i> | LC50 | 8,250 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231570 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Asellus communis</i> | LC50 | > 5,600 | | 20 | | | ppm |
| 231565 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Asellus communis</i> | LC50 | 8,250 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231564 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Asellus communis</i> | LC50 | > 10,000 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 2152847 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Brachionus calyciflorus</i> | LC50 | 1,645 | 80 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 187905 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i> | LC50 | 23,817 | 80 | | 90 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 187903 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i> | LC50 | 24,829 | 80 | | 90 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 187902 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i> | LC50 | 25,064 | 80 | | 90 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 187901 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i> | LC50 | 25,190 | 80 | | 90 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 187906 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i> | LC50 | 22,457 | 80 | | 90 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |

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| Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints. | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|----------------|
| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | |
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum Units |
| 187904 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i> | LC50 | 25,786 | 80 | | 90 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742006 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i> | LOEL | 20,550 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742038 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i> | LOEL | 21,000 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742918 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i> | NOEL | 20,500 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742919 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i> | NOEL | 20,950 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 167864 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | LC50 | 7,341 | | 210 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 75451 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | LC50 | 4,324 | | 149 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 167863 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | LETc | 7,322 | | 210 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160319 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 3,380 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160320 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,960 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 207716 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,250 | 94 | 102 | 104 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 207717 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,000 | 94 | 102 | 104 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741686 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,590 | 54 | | 72 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741547 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | > 467 | 100 | 101 | 103 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152724 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,750 | | 98 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152723 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,750 | | 98 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152825 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,068 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153271 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 540 | | 40 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153268 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 316 | | 20 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153274 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,134 | | 80 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152874 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 132 | | 10 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153277 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,240 | | 160 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153280 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,303 | | 320 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2075467 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,489 | 276 | 278 | 280 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2075442 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,836 | 792 | 796 | 800 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2075434 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,779 | 560 | 565 | 570 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2075468 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,317 | 280 | 282 | 283 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2075410 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,249 | 95 | 96 | 96 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2075471 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,192 | 278 | 279 | 280 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2075466 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,356 | 279 | 280 | 280 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2075469 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,357 | 280 | 281 | 281 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2075470 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,154 | 280 | 285 | 290 mg/L CaCO3 |

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| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | |
|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|------------------------|
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units |
| 2074934 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 977 | 25 | 28 | 30 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2075402 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 861 | 44 | 47 | 49 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2075426 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,589 | 375 | 388 | 400 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2075418 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,402 | 180 | 187 | 194 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 742567 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,200 | 54 | | 72 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767903 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766864 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 5,000 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767897 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767961 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767879 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767895 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767872 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767959 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767870 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767967 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766872 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766866 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767889 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767856 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767969 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767846 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767953 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767887 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767881 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767975 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767864 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767862 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767848 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767854 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 741687 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,700 | 54 | | 72 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767855 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767904 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |

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| Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints. | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|---------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|------------|
| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | |
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units |
| 766865 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767898 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767962 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767880 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767896 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767873 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767960 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767871 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767968 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766873 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766867 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767890 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767857 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767970 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767847 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 620 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767954 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767888 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767882 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767976 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767865 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767863 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767849 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768272 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-LETH | 1,701 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768340 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-LETH | 3,035 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768268 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-LETH | 1,701 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768173 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-LETH | 1,701 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741695 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-LETH | 2,260 | 54 | | 72 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741699 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-LETH | 2,200 | 54 | | 72 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768266 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 760 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768264 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 760 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768175 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 872 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 207718 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,250 | 94 | 102 | 104 | mg/L CaCO3 |

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Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints.

| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | |
|---------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|------------------------|
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units |
| 207719 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,250 | 94 | 102 | 104 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 207721 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,250 | 94 | 102 | 104 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 741660 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 850 | 54 | | 72 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 742530 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 467 | 100 | 101 | 103 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2152722 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 467 | | 98 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 741435 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia reticulata</i> | LC50 | 1,250 | | 84 | | ppm |
| 2060209 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | EC01 | 4,163 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060210 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | EC05 | 4,640 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060211 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | EC10 | 4,917 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060212 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | EC15 | 5,113 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060213 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | EC20 | 5,274 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060214 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | EC25 | 5,417 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060216 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | EC40 | 5,793 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060217 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | EC60 | 6,280 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060218 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | EC75 | 6,717 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060220 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | EC80 | 6,898 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060221 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | EC85 | 7,116 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060222 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | EC90 | 7,399 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060223 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | EC95 | 7,840 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060225 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | EC99 | 8,740 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060201 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | LC50 | 6,032 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2152838 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | LC50 | 5,867 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060236 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | LOEC | 7,810 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060237 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | MA1C | 6,211 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060228 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | NOEC | 4,940 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060247 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | NR-LETH | 11,600 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060275 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | NR-LETH | 7,810 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060254 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | NR-LETH | 7,810 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060259 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | NR-ZERO | 7,810 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060270 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | NR-ZERO | 4,940 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2211037 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus tentans</i> | NR-ZERO | 10,000 | 140 | | 160 | ppm |
| 2211025 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Corbicula manilensis</i> | NR-LETH | 10,800 | 140 | | 160 | ppm |

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| Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints. | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|----------------------------|
| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | |
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum Units |
| 2211024 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Corbicula maniliensis</i> | NR-ZERO | 4,850 | 140 | | 160 ppm |
| 16495 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Cricotopus trifasciatus</i> | LC50 | 6,221 | | 124 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060148 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Cyprinella leedsii</i> | LC50 | 6,070 | | 296 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060157 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Cyprinella leedsii</i> | LC50 | 6,137 | | 296 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060168 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Cyprinella leedsii</i> | LC50 | 6,137 | | 296 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060161 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Cyprinella leedsii</i> | LC50 | 6,137 | | 296 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060198 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Cyprinella leedsii</i> | NR-LETH | 7,810 | | 296 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060191 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Cyprinella leedsii</i> | NR-LETH | 7,810 | | 296 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060190 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Cyprinella leedsii</i> | NR-ZERO | 3,100 | | 296 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060189 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Cyprinella leedsii</i> | NR-ZERO | 4,940 | | 296 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 742566 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia ambigua</i> | LC50 | 2,000 | 54 | | 72 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 741697 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia ambigua</i> | LOEC | 850 | 54 | | 72 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 741698 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia ambigua</i> | NOEC | 440 | 54 | | 72 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2164727 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | EC50 | 4,040 | | 150 | ppm |
| 144221 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 6,027 | | 240 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 144220 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 6,027 | | 240 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 144218 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 5,600 | | 240 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 144219 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 5,020 | | 240 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 144222 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 5,600 | | 240 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 160322 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 4,770 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 160321 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 6,380 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767302 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 3,222 | | 106 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 772103 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 3,136 | | 106 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767308 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 3,137 | | 106 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 742529 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 467 | 166 | 169 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 742019 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 5,480 | 160 | | 180 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 759179 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 6,500 | 404 | 563 | 694 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2152709 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | ~ 6,000 | | 170 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2152708 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 7,500 | | 170 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2152826 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 3,630 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768426 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 6,069 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768527 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 4,321 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |

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Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints.

| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | | |
|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|------------------------|--|
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units | |
| 768489 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 6,069 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 768475 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 4,321 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 768531 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 4,321 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 768496 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 4,321 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 768445 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 4,321 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 768499 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 4,321 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 768467 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 4,321 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 768521 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 4,321 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 768486 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 6,069 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 2164731 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 8,000 | | 150 | | ppm | |
| 768428 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,519 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 768533 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 2,766 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 768500 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 3,457 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 768431 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,519 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 768498 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 2,766 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 768450 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 2,766 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 768523 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 3,466 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 768530 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 2,766 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 768520 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 2,766 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 768488 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,519 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 768526 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 2,213 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 741531 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 467 | 166 | 169 | 172 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 2152707 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 280 | | 170 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 2164732 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 500 | | 150 | | ppm | |
| 201545 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | LC50 | 1,470 | | 93 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 741434 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | LC50 | 1,250 | 80 | 84 | 100 | ppm | |
| 2055812 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | LC50 | 1,760 | 28 | | 82 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 201558 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | NR-ZERO | 441 | | 96 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 740690 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Dreissena polymorpha</i> | NR-LETH | 10,000 | | 180 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 740662 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Dreissena polymorpha</i> | NR-LETH | 20,000 | | 180 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 741563 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Elliptio complanata</i> | EC50 | 2,230 | 170 | | 192 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 803856 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Elliptio complanata</i> | EC50 | 2,670 | 170 | | 192 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |

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Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints.

| Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints. | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|-------|------------|
| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | | |
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units | |
| 2052775 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Epioblasma torulosa</i> ssp. | EC50 | 244 | | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 231524 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Erpobdella punctata</i> | LC50 | 7,500 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231523 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Erpobdella punctata</i> | LC50 | > 10,000 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231527 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Erpobdella punctata</i> | LC50 | 7,500 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231525 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Erpobdella punctata</i> | LC50 | 7,500 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231526 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Erpobdella punctata</i> | LC50 | 7,500 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 2062417 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Fundulus seminolis</i> | NR-LETH | 24,000 | 171 | 194 | 257 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2062416 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Fundulus seminolis</i> | NR-ZERO | 16,000 | 171 | 194 | 257 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 231537 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gyrulus circumstriatus</i> | LC50 | 3,200 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231535 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gyrulus circumstriatus</i> | LC50 | 3,700 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231533 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gyrulus circumstriatus</i> | LC50 | > 10,000 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231536 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gyrulus circumstriatus</i> | LC50 | 3,200 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231534 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gyrulus circumstriatus</i> | LC50 | > 10,000 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 2075474 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gyrulus parvus</i> | LC50 | 3,078 | | 56 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2075475 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gyrulus parvus</i> | LC50 | 3,009 | | 212 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152842 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,382 | 80 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 16496 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hydroptila angusta</i> | LC50 | 6,621 | | 124 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740725 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ictalurus punctatus</i> | NR-LETH | 20,000 | | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741710 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ictalurus punctatus</i> | NR-ZERO | 10,000 | | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740689 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ictalurus punctatus</i> | NR-ZERO | 10,000 | | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2052772 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis cardium</i> | EC50 | 817 | | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2052780 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | EC20 | 432 | | 278 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2052782 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | EC20 | 403 | | 292 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2052786 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | EC20 | 153 | | 306 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2052784 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | EC20 | 261 | | 322 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741564 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | EC50 | 1,740 | 170 | | 192 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741584 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | EC50 | 3,980 | 170 | | 192 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 803857 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | EC50 | 1,840 | 170 | | 192 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2052781 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | EC50 | 1,559 | | 292 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2052783 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | EC50 | 1,391 | | 322 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2052773 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | EC50 | 113 | | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2052774 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | EC50 | 285 | | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |

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| Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints. | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|----------------------------|
| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | |
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum Units |
| 2052785 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | EC50 | 1,265 | | 306 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2052779 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | EC50 | 1,313 | | 278 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 741568 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoidea</i> | EC50 | 550 | 170 | | 192 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 803860 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoidea</i> | EC50 | 560 | 170 | | 192 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 741594 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoidea</i> | EC50 | 4,560 | 170 | | 192 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2052777 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoidea</i> | EC50 | 1,962 | | 172 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2052778 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoidea</i> | EC50 | 1,870 | | 322 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2052770 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoidea</i> | EC50 | 168 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2052776 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoidea</i> | EC50 | 763 | | 47 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2052771 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoidea</i> | EC50 | 1,430 | | 99 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2224815 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoidea</i> | EC50 | 2,630 | 160 | | 180 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2224806 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoidea</i> | EC50 | 3,570 | 160 | | 180 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 196203 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | LC50 | 12,946 | | 10 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 40512 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | LC50 | 1,295 | 39 | | 52 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 201540 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | LC50 | 5,840 | | 102 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 220765 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | NR-LETH | 9,103 | | 429 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 740684 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | NR-ZERO | 10,000 | | 140 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 740724 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | NR-ZERO | 10,000 | | 140 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2210845 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | NR-ZERO | 5,220 | 140 | | 160 ppm |
| 2224820 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ligumia recta</i> | EC50 | 3,750 | 160 | | 180 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2224821 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ligumia recta</i> | EC50 | 2,510 | 160 | | 180 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 231519 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Limnodrilus hoffmeisteri</i> | LC50 | 6,950 | | 100 | ppm |
| 231583 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Limnodrilus hoffmeisteri</i> | LC50 | 5,800 | | 100 | ppm |
| 231522 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Limnodrilus hoffmeisteri</i> | LC50 | 6,200 | | 100 | ppm |
| 231584 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Limnodrilus hoffmeisteri</i> | LC50 | 5,800 | | 100 | ppm |
| 231582 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Limnodrilus hoffmeisteri</i> | LC50 | 5,800 | | 100 | ppm |
| 231521 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Limnodrilus hoffmeisteri</i> | LC50 | 6,200 | | 100 | ppm |
| 231518 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Limnodrilus hoffmeisteri</i> | LC50 | > 7,500 | | 100 | ppm |
| 231520 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Limnodrilus hoffmeisteri</i> | LC50 | 6,800 | | 100 | ppm |
| 203677 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lirceus fontinalis</i> | LC50 | 2,970 | | 101 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 203678 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lirceus fontinalis</i> | NR-LETH | 4,580 | | 101 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060288 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | LC50 | 5,458 | | 296 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |

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| Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints. | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|------------|
| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | |
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units |
| 2060289 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | LC50 | 5,506 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060290 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | LC50 | 5,589 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060276 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | LC50 | 5,407 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152829 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | LC50 | 3,100 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060292 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | LOEC | 4,940 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060293 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | MATC | 3,913 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060291 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | NOEC | 3,100 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060317 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | NR-LETH | 7,810 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060318 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | NR-LETH | 7,810 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060307 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | NR-LETH | 7,810 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060306 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | NR-LETH | 7,810 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060315 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | NR-ZERO | 3,100 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060319 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | NR-ZERO | 4,940 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060302 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | NR-ZERO | 4,940 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060309 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | NR-ZERO | 4,940 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2075478 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Musculium transversum</i> | LC50 | 1,930 | | 48 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 16494 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nais variabilis</i> | LC50 | 2,569 | | 124 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060327 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nepheleopsis obscura</i> | LC50 | 4,270 | 288 | 290 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060325 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nepheleopsis obscura</i> | LC50 | 4,310 | 288 | 290 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060326 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nepheleopsis obscura</i> | LC50 | 4,270 | 288 | 290 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060329 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nepheleopsis obscura</i> | LC50 | 4,270 | 288 | 290 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060335 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nepheleopsis obscura</i> | LOEC | 5,340 | 288 | 290 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060336 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nepheleopsis obscura</i> | MATC | 4,211 | 288 | 290 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060333 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nepheleopsis obscura</i> | NOEC | 3,320 | 288 | 290 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060352 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nepheleopsis obscura</i> | NR-LETH | 5,340 | 288 | 290 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060350 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nepheleopsis obscura</i> | NR-LETH | 5,340 | 288 | 290 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060361 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nepheleopsis obscura</i> | NR-LETH | 7,720 | 288 | 290 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060360 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nepheleopsis obscura</i> | NR-ZERO | 5,340 | 288 | 290 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060342 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nepheleopsis obscura</i> | NR-ZERO | 5,340 | 288 | 290 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060354 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nepheleopsis obscura</i> | NR-ZERO | 5,340 | 288 | 290 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740693 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Perca flavescens</i> | NR-ZERO | 10,000 | 288 | 290 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741709 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Perca flavescens</i> | NR-ZERO | 10,000 | | 140 | | mg/L CaCO3 |

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Prepared by FTN Associates, Ltd. for Southwestern Electric Power Company, September 27, 2016

Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints.

| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | | |
|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|------------------------|--|
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units | |
| 201542 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa gyrina</i> | LC50 | 2,540 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 201543 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa gyrina</i> | NR-LETH | 5,060 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 231546 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostroph</i> a | LC50 | 5,100 | | 100 | | ppm | |
| 231545 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostroph</i> a | LC50 | 5,100 | | 100 | | ppm | |
| 231550 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostroph</i> a | LC50 | 6,200 | | 100 | | ppm | |
| 231549 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostroph</i> a | LC50 | 6,200 | | 100 | | ppm | |
| 231554 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostroph</i> a | LC50 | 4,100 | | 20 | | ppm | |
| 231544 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostroph</i> a | LC50 | > 5,600 | | 100 | | ppm | |
| 231553 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostroph</i> a | LC50 | 4,250 | | 20 | | ppm | |
| 231547 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostroph</i> a | LC50 | 7,500 | | 100 | | ppm | |
| 231542 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostroph</i> a | LC50 | > 5,600 | | 100 | | ppm | |
| 231551 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostroph</i> a | LC50 | 4,800 | | 20 | | ppm | |
| 231548 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostroph</i> a | LC50 | 6,950 | | 100 | | ppm | |
| 231540 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostroph</i> a | LC50 | 3,500 | | 100 | | ppm | |
| 231543 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostroph</i> a | LC50 | > 5,600 | | 100 | | ppm | |
| 231539 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostroph</i> a | LC50 | 3,700 | | 100 | | ppm | |
| 231538 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostroph</i> a | LC50 | 4,200 | | 100 | | ppm | |
| 231552 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostroph</i> a | LC50 | 4,250 | | 20 | | ppm | |
| 231541 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostroph</i> a | LC50 | 3,500 | | 100 | | ppm | |
| 167861 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | 7,650 | | 210 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 160325 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | 6,390 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 160324 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | 6,510 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 160323 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | 8,280 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 201537 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | 6,570 | | 96 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 759180 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | 11,400 | 404 | 563 | 694 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 205542 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | 8,360 | 52 | | 96 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 2152828 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | 4,079 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 167862 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LETc | 7,650 | | 210 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 42866 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 8,000 | 86 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 96881 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 8,000 | 86 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 42423 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 8,000 | 86 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 96906 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 8,000 | 86 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |

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Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints.

| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | |
|---------------|------------------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|------------------------|
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units |
| 14389 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 8,000 | 86 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 68598 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 8,000 | 86 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 201561 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 352 | | 97 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768104 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 2,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768072 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 5,000 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768157 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768066 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 5,000 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768058 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 5,000 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768096 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 5,000 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768127 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768143 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768090 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768088 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 5,000 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768123 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768163 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 5,000 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768153 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768098 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 5,000 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768074 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768080 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 5,000 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768113 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768107 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768082 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768137 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768147 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768064 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 5,000 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768133 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 5,000 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768117 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 741744 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEL | 1,140 | 90 | | 110 | ppm |
| 742691 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEL | 210 | 90 | | 110 | ppm |
| 741410 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEL | 2,200 | 90 | | 110 | ppm |
| 201562 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | MATC | 298 | | 97 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 68599 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 4,000 | 86 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |

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Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints.

| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | |
|---------------|------------------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|------------------------|
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units |
| 42865 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 4,000 | 86 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 14383 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 4,000 | 86 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 96885 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 4,000 | 86 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 69057 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 4,000 | 86 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 96907 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 4,000 | 86 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 201560 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 252 | | 97 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768105 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768073 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768158 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768067 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768059 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768097 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768128 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768144 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768091 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768089 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768124 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768164 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768154 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768099 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768075 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768081 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768114 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768108 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768083 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768138 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768148 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768065 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768134 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768118 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 741400 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEL | 2,000 | 90 | | 110 | ppm |
| 742666 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEL | 860 | 90 | | 110 | ppm |

Supplemental Information in Support of a Use Attainability Analysis for Dissolved Minerals in the Red River in Arkansas
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Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints.

| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | | Units |
|---------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|--|------------------------|
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | | |
| 768558 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NR-LETH | 6,069 | 80 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 201538 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NR-LETH | 7,310 | | 96 | | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 740697 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NR-LETH | 20,000 | | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768559 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NR-ZERO | 3,035 | 80 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 740694 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NR-ZERO | 10,000 | | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 740696 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NR-ZERO | 10,000 | | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 231532 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Planorbella campanulata</i> | LC50 | 6,150 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231528 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Planorbella campanulata</i> | LC50 | > 10,000 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231531 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Planorbella campanulata</i> | LC50 | 6,150 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231530 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Planorbella campanulata</i> | LC50 | 6,150 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231529 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Planorbella campanulata</i> | LC50 | 7,500 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 2060321 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Poecilia reticulata</i> | LC50 | > 11,700 | 288 | 290 | 292 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060324 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Poecilia reticulata</i> | NR-ZERO | 11,700 | 288 | 290 | 292 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2060323 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Poecilia reticulata</i> | NR-ZERO | 7,720 | 288 | 290 | 292 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2170552 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Rocio octofasciata</i> | NR-ZERO | 4,000 | 132 | | 205 | | ppm |
| 740686 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Sander vitreus</i> | NR-ZERO | 10,000 | | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 740685 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Sander vitreus</i> | NR-ZERO | 10,000 | | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2075473 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Sphaerium simile</i> | LC50 | 1,100 | | 192 | | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2075472 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Sphaerium simile</i> | LC50 | 740 | | 51 | | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 231556 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Sphaerium sp.</i> | LC50 | 1,950 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231560 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Sphaerium sp.</i> | LC50 | 1,550 | | 20 | | | ppm |
| 231561 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Sphaerium sp.</i> | LC50 | 1,250 | | 20 | | | ppm |
| 231559 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Sphaerium sp.</i> | LC50 | 2,400 | | 20 | | | ppm |
| 231557 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Sphaerium sp.</i> | LC50 | 1,250 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231558 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Sphaerium sp.</i> | LC50 | 1,100 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 231562 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Sphaerium sp.</i> | LC50 | 1,150 | | 20 | | | ppm |
| 231555 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Sphaerium sp.</i> | LC50 | 2,250 | | 100 | | | ppm |
| 2152833 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Tubifex tubifex</i> | LC50 | 5,648 | 80 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2075476 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Tubifex tubifex</i> | LC50 | 4,278 | | 52 | | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2075477 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Tubifex tubifex</i> | LC50 | 6,008 | | 220 | | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 803853 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Villosa constricta</i> | EC50 | 2,760 | 170 | | 192 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 741562 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Villosa constricta</i> | EC50 | 2,590 | 170 | | 192 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |

Supplemental Information in Support of a Use Attainability Analysis for Dissolved Minerals in the Red River in Arkansas
Prepared by FTN Associates, Ltd. for Southwestern Electric Power Company, September 27, 2016

Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints.

| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | |
|---------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|------------------------|
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 741561 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Villosa delumbis</i> | EC50 | 3,310 | 170 | | 192 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 741583 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Villosa delumbis</i> | EC50 | 5,230 | 170 | | 192 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 803850 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Villosa delumbis</i> | EC50 | 3,630 | 170 | | 192 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 160288 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,770 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 160287 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,770 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767346 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-LETH | 2,076 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767362 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-LETH | 2,076 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767348 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-LETH | 2,076 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767402 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-LETH | 2,076 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767365 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-LETH | 2,076 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767407 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-LETH | 2,076 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767364 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,079 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767366 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,079 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767410 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 580 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767347 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,079 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767405 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,079 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767461 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,036 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767465 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,394 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 160289 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 2,360 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 160290 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 1,820 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 759182 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 4,300 | 404 | 563 | 694 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767488 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 4,071 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767485 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 4,071 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767471 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,079 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767487 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,079 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767490 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 580 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 759473 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 360 | | 170 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 759470 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 360 | | 170 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 160291 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | 4,630 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 160292 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | 3,510 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 160293 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | 2,820 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 759181 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | 7,900 | 404 | 563 | 694 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |

Hardness Values Associated with Lethal Toxicity Endpoints
 Supplemental Information in Support of a Use Attainability Analysis for Dissolved Minerals in the Red River in Arkansas
 Prepared by FTN Associates, Ltd. for Southwestern Electric Power Company, September 27, 2016

| Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints. | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|----------------------------|
| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | |
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum Units |
| 767519 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NR-ZERO | 2,076 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2017048 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | EC50 | 1,551 | | 160 | ppm |
| 2017057 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | EC50 | 1,619 | | 320 | ppm |
| 2017040 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | EC50 | 1,267 | | 80 | ppm |
| 2017029 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | EC50 | 914 | | 40 | ppm |
| 766435 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC10 | 2,547 | | 578 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766427 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC10 | 2,173 | | 194 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766433 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC10 | 2,793 | | 484 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766419 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC10 | 2,216 | 80 | 107 | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766431 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC10 | 2,744 | | 390 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766429 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC10 | 2,389 | | 288 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766216 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC10 | 1,759 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 160330 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 3,590 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 160331 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 3,080 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766604 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,853 | | 288 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766576 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,830 | | 98 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766609 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 3,716 | | 484 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766554 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,526 | | 102 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766567 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,724 | | 96 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766580 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,328 | | 96 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766565 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,494 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766607 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 3,073 | | 390 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766556 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,243 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766574 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,757 | | 96 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766577 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,793 | | 102 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766560 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,402 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766603 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 3,361 | | 288 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766575 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,184 | | 104 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766581 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,828 | | 98 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766573 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,404 | | 96 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766578 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,095 | | 102 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766595 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,383 | | 288 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |

Supplemental Information in Support of a Use Attainability Analysis for Dissolved Minerals in the Red River in Arkansas
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Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints.

| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | |
|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|------------------------|
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units |
| 766586 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,868 | | 94 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766610 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 3,506 | | 484 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766555 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,223 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766566 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,198 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766570 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,925 | | 96 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766605 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 3,297 | | 288 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766591 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,436 | | 107 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766572 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,481 | | 96 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766548 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,526 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766606 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 3,369 | | 390 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766585 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,030 | | 94 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766588 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,538 | | 107 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766608 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 3,091 | | 390 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766551 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,357 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766563 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,295 | | 94 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766592 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 3,059 | | 194 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766587 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,269 | | 94 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766612 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 3,338 | | 484 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766561 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,470 | | 94 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766590 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,607 | | 107 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766593 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,706 | | 194 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766594 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 3,265 | | 194 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766571 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,472 | | 96 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766584 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,116 | | 94 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766228 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 3,065 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766227 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,446 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766221 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,049 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766226 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,442 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766426 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 3,000 | | 194 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766432 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 3,516 | | 484 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766430 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 3,174 | | 390 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766418 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,526 | 80 | 107 | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |

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| Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints. | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|------------|
| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | Units |
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | |
| 766428 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,946 | | 288 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766215 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,050 | | 94 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766434 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 3,288 | | 578 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766720 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,419 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766717 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,469 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766722 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,272 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766718 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,289 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766723 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,417 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766724 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,914 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766726 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,496 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766745 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 3,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766748 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 2,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766224 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 3,000 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766222 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,216 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766739 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 3,000 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766730 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,273 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2017050 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,600 | | 160 | | ppm |
| 2017059 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,700 | | 320 | | ppm |
| 2017042 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 2,000 | | 80 | | ppm |
| 2017031 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | 1,300 | | 40 | | ppm |
| 766225 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 2,250 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766223 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,750 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766854 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,301 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766740 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 2,264 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766731 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,727 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2017049 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,300 | | 160 | | ppm |
| 2017058 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,450 | | 320 | | ppm |
| 2017041 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 1,250 | | 80 | | ppm |
| 2017030 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | 610 | | 40 | | ppm |
| 767457 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-LETH | 2,989 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767375 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-LETH | 3,463 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767380 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-LETH | 3,463 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |

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| Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints. | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|----------------------------|
| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | |
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum Units |
| 767350 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-LETH | 3,463 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767411 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-LETH | 3,463 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767454 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-LETH | 2,989 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767351 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,772 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767459 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 2,178 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767456 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 2,178 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767412 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,772 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767353 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,772 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767376 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,772 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766218 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Chironomus tentans</i> | LC10 | 11,682 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766217 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Chironomus tentans</i> | LC50 | 14,134 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 160332 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 6,290 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 160333 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 4,580 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767294 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 1,194 | | 25 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767307 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 4,395 | | 106 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767306 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 1,985 | | 25 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767296 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 3,342 | | 75 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767303 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 3,808 | | 106 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767295 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 1,551 | | 50 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767298 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 1,194 | | 25 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767297 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 3,203 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767305 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 1,563 | | 25 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767299 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 3,203 | | 106 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 759175 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | 8,600 | 404 | 563 | 694 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767473 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 6,844 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767496 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 6,844 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767475 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 6,844 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767491 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 6,844 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767505 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-LETH | 5,492 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767494 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 927 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767507 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,434 | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2017113 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | EC10 | 2,069 | | 80 | ppm |

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| Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints. | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|------------|
| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | |
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units |
| 2017143 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | EC25 | 2,246 | | 80 | | ppm |
| 2017144 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | EC50 | 2,461 | | 80 | | ppm |
| 766367 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC10 | 262 | | 94 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766638 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 2,840 | | 292 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766642 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 4,145 | | 486 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766639 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 2,724 | | 392 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766618 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,779 | | 96 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766641 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 4,336 | | 396 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766616 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,767 | | 96 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766625 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,684 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766633 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 2,740 | | 194 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766631 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,621 | | 98 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766640 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 4,046 | | 396 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766644 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 3,796 | | 482 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766627 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,480 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766617 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,820 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766624 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,616 | | 96 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766619 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,879 | | 98 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766629 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 2,000 | | 106 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766623 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,679 | | 98 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766643 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 4,345 | | 482 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766630 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,901 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766635 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 2,955 | | 196 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766637 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 3,462 | | 292 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766622 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 2,002 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766628 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,438 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766626 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,433 | | 98 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766636 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 2,121 | | 296 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766632 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 2,002 | | 102 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766634 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 2,203 | | 192 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766621 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,830 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767290 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,448 | | 50 | | mg/L CaCO3 |

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| Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints. | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|------------|
| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | |
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units |
| 767310 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 2,725 | | 102 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767293 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 5,259 | | 250 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767291 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,580 | | 75 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767311 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 2,240 | | 102 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767312 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 2,101 | | 102 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767289 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 569 | | 25 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767292 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 3,144 | | 123 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766365 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 512 | | 94 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766415 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 2,855 | 80 | 107 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766712 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,854 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766716 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,470 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766713 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,799 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766714 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,938 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766715 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,691 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766710 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,563 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766711 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,562 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766709 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LC50 | 1,387 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766446 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LOEC | 1,460 | | 300 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766441 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LOEC | 1,460 | | 200 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766438 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LOEC | 1,460 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766439 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LOEC | 1,460 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766443 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LOEC | 1,460 | | 200 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766442 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LOEC | 1,460 | | 200 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2017146 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LOEC | 2,412 | | 80 | | ppm |
| 766444 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | NOEC | 1,460 | | 300 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766445 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | NOEC | 1,460 | | 300 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2017145 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | NOEC | 1,637 | | 80 | | ppm |
| 766440 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | NR-LETH | 1,460 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 764945 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | NR-ZERO | 138 | 132 | 137 | 140 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 764947 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | NR-ZERO | 642 | 138 | 141 | 142 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766559 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Lamprolaima silvicoloides</i> | LC50 | 3,525 | | 300 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766663 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Lamprolaima silvicoloides</i> | LC50 | 1,702 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |

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| Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints. | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|------------|--|
| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | | |
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units | |
| 766664 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoidea</i> | LC50 | 1,727 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 766658 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoidea</i> | LC50 | 3,523 | | 300 | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 766666 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoidea</i> | LC50 | 1,822 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 766662 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoidea</i> | LC50 | 3,729 | | 500 | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 766657 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoidea</i> | LC50 | 3,377 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 766656 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoidea</i> | LC50 | 3,183 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 766665 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoidea</i> | LC50 | 2,661 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 766661 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoidea</i> | LC50 | 3,574 | | 500 | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 200196 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | LC50 | 13,500 | | 10 | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 40509 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | LC50 | 3,040 | 35 | | 62 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 40508 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | LC50 | 4,380 | 35 | | 62 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2017209 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | EC10 | 2,451 | | 320 | | ppm | |
| 2017178 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | EC10 | 1,555 | | 80 | | ppm | |
| 2017188 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | EC10 | 3,231 | | 160 | | ppm | |
| 2017168 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | EC10 | 559 | | 40 | | ppm | |
| 2017210 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | EC25 | > 5,250 | | 320 | | ppm | |
| 2017179 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | EC25 | 2,183 | | 80 | | ppm | |
| 2017189 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | EC25 | 3,801 | | 160 | | ppm | |
| 2017169 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | EC25 | 933 | | 40 | | ppm | |
| 2017211 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | EC50 | > 5,250 | | 320 | | ppm | |
| 2017180 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | EC50 | 2,938 | | 80 | | ppm | |
| 2017190 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | EC50 | 4,553 | | 160 | | ppm | |
| 2017170 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | EC50 | 1,649 | | 40 | | ppm | |
| 160335 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | > 7,960 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 160334 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | > 8,080 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 160336 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | 7,960 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 759176 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | 15,200 | 404 | 563 | 694 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2017213 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 5,250 | | 320 | | ppm | |
| 2017182 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 2,850 | | 80 | | ppm | |
| 2017172 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 1,250 | | 40 | | ppm | |
| 2017192 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | 5,500 | | 160 | | ppm | |
| 766856 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 1,301 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |

Supplemental Information in Support of a Use Attainability Analysis for Dissolved Minerals in the Red River in Arkansas
Prepared by FTN Associates, Ltd. for Southwestern Electric Power Company, September 27, 2016

Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints.

| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | | Units |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|--|------------|
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | | |
| 2017191 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 2,850 | | 160 | | | ppm |
| 2017212 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 2,900 | | 320 | | | ppm |
| 2017181 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 1,300 | | 80 | | | ppm |
| 2017171 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | 595 | | 40 | | | ppm |
| 764930 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NR-ZERO | 214 | 140 | 145 | 148 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 764935 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NR-ZERO | 906 | 140 | 147 | 152 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 764929 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NR-ZERO | 160 | 128 | 131 | 132 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 764932 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NR-ZERO | 24 | 124 | 136 | 144 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 764934 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NR-ZERO | 474 | 128 | 131 | 132 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 764928 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NR-ZERO | 24 | 128 | 131 | 136 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766364 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Sphaerium simile</i> | LC10 | 1,502 | | 94 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766363 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Sphaerium simile</i> | LC50 | 2,078 | | 94 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766706 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Sphaerium simile</i> | LC50 | 2,590 | | 280 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766705 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Sphaerium simile</i> | LC50 | 2,926 | | 269 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766707 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Sphaerium simile</i> | LC50 | 2,200 | | 93 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766703 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Sphaerium simile</i> | LC50 | 2,186 | | 84 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766704 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Sphaerium simile</i> | LC50 | 2,190 | | 193 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766708 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Sphaerium simile</i> | LC50 | 2,650 | | 90 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160500 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,970 | 80 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160498 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | 1,910 | 80 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160497 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LC50 | > 1,940 | 80 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767397 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,470 | 80 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767360 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,447 | 80 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767399 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 860 | 80 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767463 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 765 | 80 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767462 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 765 | 80 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767317 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,447 | 80 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160499 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LC50 | > 1,970 | 80 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 759021 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NOEC | 1,600 | 256 | | 1,468 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767483 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,470 | 80 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767467 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,470 | 80 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767469 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 860 | 80 | | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |

Hardness Values Associated with Lethal Toxicity Endpoints
 Supplemental Information in Support of a Use Attainability Analysis for Dissolved Minerals in the Red River in Arkansas
 Prepared by FTN Associates, Ltd. for Southwestern Electric Power Company, September 27, 2016

| Hardness values associated with lethal toxicity endpoints. | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|------------|
| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | |
| | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units |
| 767484 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,470 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 759462 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 360 | | 170 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 759465 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NR-ZERO | 360 | | 170 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 196198 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | LC50 | 2,980 | | 10 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160503 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | > 1,970 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160502 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | > 1,970 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160501 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LC50 | > 1,970 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767512 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,470 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767515 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NR-ZERO | 1,470 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |

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| Result Number | Reference Number | Author | Title | Source | Publication Year |
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| 768283 | 14761 | Mount,D.R., and D.D. Gu | Development of a Salinity/Toxicity Relationship to Pt | Final Rep.GRI-92/0301, ENSR Contract Nd | 1992 |
| 768183 | 14761 | Mount,D.R., and D.D. Gu | Development of a Salinity/Toxicity Relationship to Pt | Final Rep.GRI-92/0301, ENSR Contract Nd | 1992 |
| 768181 | 14761 | Mount,D.R., and D.D. Gu | Development of a Salinity/Toxicity Relationship to Pt | Final Rep.GRI-92/0301, ENSR Contract Nd | 1992 |
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| 740760 | 76054 | Waller,D.L., S.W. Fisher, | Prevention of Zebra Mussel Infestation and Dispersa | Prog. Fish-Cult.58(2): 77-84 | 1996 |
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|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|
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| 766446 | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Ken | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimation on the Acute Toxicity of Calcium in Modifying the Acute Toxicity | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 24(5): 1204-1210 |
| 766441 | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Ken | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimation on the Acute Toxicity of Calcium in Modifying the Acute Toxicity | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 24(5): 1204-1210 |
| 766438 | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Ken | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimation on the Acute Toxicity of Calcium in Modifying the Acute Toxicity | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 24(5): 1204-1210 |
| 766439 | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Ken | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimation on the Acute Toxicity of Calcium in Modifying the Acute Toxicity | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 24(5): 1204-1210 |
| 766443 | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Ken | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimation on the Acute Toxicity of Calcium in Modifying the Acute Toxicity | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 24(5): 1204-1210 |
| 766442 | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Ken | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimation on the Acute Toxicity of Calcium in Modifying the Acute Toxicity | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 24(5): 1204-1210 |
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| 766444 | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Ken | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimation on the Acute Toxicity of Calcium in Modifying the Acute Toxicity | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 24(5): 1204-1210 |
| 766445 | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Ken | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimation on the Acute Toxicity of Calcium in Modifying the Acute Toxicity | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 24(5): 1204-1210 |
| 2017145 | 153684 | Elphick, J.R., M. Davies, G | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfate: The C | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 |
| 766440 | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Ken | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimation on the Acute Toxicity of Calcium in Modifying the Acute Toxicity | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 24(5): 1204-1210 |
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| Result Number | Reference Information | | | | Publication Year |
|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|------------------|
| | Reference Number | Author | Title | Source | |
| 2017191 | 153684 | Elphick,J.R., M. Davies, G | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfate: The C | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.30(1): 247-253 | 2011 |
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| 2017181 | 153684 | Elphick,J.R., M. Davies, G | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfate: The C | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.30(1): 247-253 | 2011 |
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| Result Number | Reference Number | Author | Title | Source | Publication Year |
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Supplemental Information in Support of a Use Attainability Analysis for Dissolved Minerals in the Red River in Arkansas
Prepared by FTN Associates, Ltd. for Southwestern Electric Power Company, September 27, 2016

Hardness values associated with sublethal toxicity endpoints.

| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Effect Measurement | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | |
|---------------|------------------------|----------------------------|----------|--------------------|-------------------------|----------|------|---------|------------------------|
| | | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units |
| 2152811 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | IC10 | Biomass | 2,316 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2152812 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | IC25 | Biomass | 2,590 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2152813 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | IC50 | Biomass | 3,047 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2152815 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 3,960 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2152814 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 2,133 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 201556 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | LOEC | Length | 441 | | 96 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 201557 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | MATC | Length | 372 | | 96 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 201555 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | NOEC | Length | 314 | | 96 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2152816 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | IC25 | Biomass | 1,705 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2152817 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | IC50 | Biomass | 2,298 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2152819 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 4,237 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2152818 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 2,210 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2152752 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | IC25 | Biomass | 704 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2152753 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | IC50 | Biomass | 958 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768151 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768129 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768092 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768111 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768141 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768161 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 5,000 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768086 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 5,000 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768094 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768149 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768078 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 5,000 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768159 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768084 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768076 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768139 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2152755 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 1,058 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768070 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768068 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768119 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 5,000 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768109 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768102 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 2,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768131 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768121 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |

Supplemental Information in Support of a Use Attainability Analysis for Dissolved Minerals in the Red River in Arkansas
Prepared by FTN Associates, Ltd. for Southwestern Electric Power Company, September 27, 2016

Hardness values associated with sublethal toxicity endpoints.

| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Effect Measurement | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | |
|---------------|------------------------|----------------------------|----------|--------------------|-------------------------|----------|------|---------|------------------------|
| | | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units |
| 768100 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 5,000 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768060 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768062 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEC | Biomass | 10,000 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 741831 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEL | Biomass | 2,200 | 90 | | 110 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 741780 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | LOEL | Biomass | 1,140 | 90 | | 110 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768152 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768130 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768093 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768112 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768142 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768162 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768087 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768095 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768150 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768079 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768160 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768085 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768077 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768140 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2152754 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 558 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768071 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768069 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768120 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768110 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768103 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768132 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768122 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768101 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768061 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 768063 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 5,000 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 14424 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Growth, general | 4,000 | 86 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 42862 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Growth, general | 4,000 | 86 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 14380 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Growth, general | 4,000 | 86 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 42867 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Growth, general | 4,000 | 86 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 96882 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Growth, general | 4,000 | 86 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 108590 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Growth, general | 4,000 | 86 | | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |

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Hardness values associated with sublethal toxicity endpoints.

| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Effect Measurement | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | |
|---------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------|------|---------|------------|
| | | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units |
| 741815 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEL | Biomass | 860 | 90 | | 110 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742694 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEL | Biomass | 210 | 90 | | 110 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741814 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEL | Biomass | 2,000 | 90 | | 110 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 765903 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Corbicula manilensis</i> | LOEC | Condition index | 1,500 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 765902 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Corbicula manilensis</i> | LOEC | Dry weight (AQUIRE only) | 1,500 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 765901 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Corbicula manilensis</i> | NOEC | Length | 1,500 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 765900 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Corbicula manilensis</i> | NOEC | Dry weight (AQUIRE only) | 1,500 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766857 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | NOEC | Biomass | 1,301 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152820 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Brachionus calyciflorus</i> | IC10 | Reproduction, general | 1,241 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152821 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Brachionus calyciflorus</i> | IC25 | Reproduction, general | 1,505 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152822 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Brachionus calyciflorus</i> | IC50 | Reproduction, general | 1,945 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152824 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Brachionus calyciflorus</i> | LOEC | Reproduction, general | 2,230 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152823 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Brachionus calyciflorus</i> | NOEC | Reproduction, general | 1,120 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152725 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | EC50 | Progeny counts/numbers | 2,750 | | 98 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741661 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | EC50 | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,350 | 54 | | 72 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 207720 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | EC50 | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,750 | 94 | 102 | 104 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741538 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | EC50 | Progeny counts/numbers | 467 | 100 | 101 | 103 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2148464 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC25 | Progeny counts/numbers | 147 | | 44 | | ppm |
| 2148480 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC25 | Progeny counts/numbers | 340 | | 44 | | ppm |
| 2148474 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC25 | Progeny counts/numbers | 456 | | 93 | | ppm |
| 2153272 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC25 | Reproduction, general | 454 | | 80 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152721 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC25 | Reproduction, general | 454 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152855 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC25 | Reproduction, general | 117 | | 10 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153275 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC25 | Reproduction, general | 580 | | 160 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153278 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC25 | Reproduction, general | 521 | | 320 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153269 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC25 | Reproduction, general | 146 | | 40 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152881 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC25 | Reproduction, general | 264 | | 20 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2148463 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Progeny counts/numbers | 342 | | 44 | | ppm |
| 2148473 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Progeny counts/numbers | 563 | | 44 | | ppm |
| 741679 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Progeny counts/numbers | 653 | | 93 | | ppm |
| 741936 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Reproducing organisms | 750 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741950 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Reproducing organisms | 1,100 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742564 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Reproducing organisms | 670 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741951 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Reproducing organisms | 1,130 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741929 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Reproducing organisms | 960 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| | | | | Reproducing organisms | 920 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 |

Supplemental Information in Support of a Use Attainability Analysis for Dissolved Minerals in the Red River in Arkansas
Prepared by FTN Associates, Ltd. for Southwestern Electric Power Company, September 27, 2016

Hardness values associated with sublethal toxicity endpoints.

| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Effect Measurement | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | |
|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------|------|---------|------------|
| | | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 742894 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Reproducing organisms | 980 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742895 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Reproducing organisms | 610 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741958 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Reproducing organisms | 570 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741948 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Reproducing organisms | 720 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741943 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Reproducing organisms | 710 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742899 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Reproducing organisms | 680 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153273 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Reproduction, general | 697 | | 80 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152731 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Reproduction, general | 697 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152873 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Reproduction, general | 161 | | 10 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153276 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Reproduction, general | 895 | | 160 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153279 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Reproduction, general | 700 | | 320 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153270 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Reproduction, general | 481 | | 40 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153267 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Reproduction, general | 301 | | 20 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767971 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767883 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767957 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766860 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767901 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767860 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767868 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766868 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767874 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767893 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767876 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767858 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742568 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 850 | 54 | | 72 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767852 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767955 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 620 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767850 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766862 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767866 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766870 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767891 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 620 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767885 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767963 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767899 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |

Supplemental Information in Support of a Use Attainability Analysis for Dissolved Minerals in the Red River in Arkansas
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| Hardness values associated with sublethal toxicity endpoints. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------|---------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|------------------------|
| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Effect Measurement | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | |
| | | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units |
| 767965 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767973 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 2,500 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 741947 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Reproducing organisms | 1,000 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 741938 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Reproducing organisms | 1,000 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 741952 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Reproducing organisms | 250 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 742900 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Reproducing organisms | 500 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 741944 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Reproducing organisms | 500 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 742892 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Reproducing organisms | 1,000 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 741957 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Reproducing organisms | 1,000 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 741949 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Reproducing organisms | 1,000 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 742563 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Reproducing organisms | 1,000 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 742565 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Reproducing organisms | 500 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 741945 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Reproducing organisms | 250 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 741959 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Reproducing organisms | 500 | 40 | 98 | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 2152727 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEL | Progeny counts/numbers | 2,160 | | | | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767972 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 620 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767884 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767958 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 620 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766861 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 620 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767902 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 620 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767861 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767869 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 620 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766869 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 620 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767875 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 620 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767894 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767877 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 620 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767859 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 620 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 741588 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 440 | 54 | | 72 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767853 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 620 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767956 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 130 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767851 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 620 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766863 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 620 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767867 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 620 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 766871 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 620 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767892 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 310 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |
| 767886 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 620 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ |

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Hardness values associated with sublethal toxicity endpoints.

| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Effect Measurement | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | | |
|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------|------|---------|------------------------|--|
| | | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units | |
| 767964 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 620 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 767900 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 620 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 767966 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 620 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 767974 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,250 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 742896 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Reproducing organisms | 500 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 741953 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Reproducing organisms | 250 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 742898 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Reproducing organisms | 250 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 741937 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Reproducing organisms | 500 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 742891 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Reproducing organisms | 500 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 742893 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Reproducing organisms | 500 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 742901 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Reproducing organisms | 500 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 741648 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Reproducing organisms | 500 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 741649 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Reproducing organisms | 250 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 741946 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Reproducing organisms | 250 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 741942 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Reproducing organisms | 250 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 742897 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Reproducing organisms | 250 | 40 | | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 2152726 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEL | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,296 | 40 | 98 | 48 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 741566 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEL | Progeny counts/numbers | 467 | 100 | 101 | 103 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 741654 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia ambigua</i> | EC50 | Progeny counts/numbers | 650 | 54 | | 72 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 741696 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia ambigua</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 850 | 54 | | 72 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 741659 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia ambigua</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 440 | 54 | | 72 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 741530 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | EC50 | Progeny counts/numbers | 467 | 166 | 169 | 172 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 2152713 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | EC25 | Reproduction, general | 421 | 80 | 170 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 2152732 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | IC50 | Reproduction, general | 1,037 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 2164766 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LOEC | Fecundity | 2,000 | | 150 | | ppm | |
| 2164767 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LOEC | Fecundity | 1,000 | | 150 | | ppm | |
| 2164768 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LOEC | Fecundity | 2,000 | | 150 | | ppm | |
| 2164769 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LOEC | Fecundity | 2,000 | | 150 | | ppm | |
| 2164770 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LOEC | Fecundity | 2,000 | | 150 | | ppm | |
| 2164728 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LOEC | Fecundity | 1,000 | | 150 | | ppm | |
| 2152735 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LOEC | Reproduction, general | 506 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 2152715 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | LOEL | Progeny counts/numbers | 2,160 | | 170 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 2164764 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NOEC | Fecundity | 500 | | 150 | | ppm | |
| 2164761 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NOEC | Fecundity | 1,000 | | 150 | | ppm | |
| 2164763 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NOEC | Fecundity | 1,000 | | 150 | | ppm | |

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Hardness values associated with sublethal toxicity endpoints.

| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Effect Measurement | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | | |
|---------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|------------|--|
| | | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units | |
| 2164765 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NOEC | Fecundity | 1,000 | | 150 | | ppm | |
| 2164762 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NOEC | Fecundity | 1,000 | | 150 | | ppm | |
| 2164729 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NOEC | Fecundity | 500 | | 150 | | ppm | |
| 2152734 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NOEC | Reproduction, general | < 506 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 741546 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NOEL | Progeny counts/numbers | 467 | 166 | 169 | 172 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152714 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NOEL | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,296 | | 170 | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 201548 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | LOEC | Fecundity | 441 | | 96 | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 201551 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 441 | | 96 | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 201549 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | MATC | Fecundity | 372 | | 96 | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 201552 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | MATC | Progeny counts/numbers | 372 | | 96 | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 201547 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | NOEC | Fecundity | 314 | | 96 | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 201550 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 314 | | 96 | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152783 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | IC25 | Reproduction, general | 825 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152784 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | IC50 | Reproduction, general | 1,366 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152786 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | LOEC | Reproduction, general | 366 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152785 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> | NOEC | Reproduction, general | < 366 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152796 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Tubifex tubifex</i> | IC10 | Reproduction, general | 519 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152807 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Tubifex tubifex</i> | IC25 | Reproduction, general | 606 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152808 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Tubifex tubifex</i> | IC50 | Reproduction, general | 752 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152810 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Tubifex tubifex</i> | LOEC | Reproduction, general | 964 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152809 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Tubifex tubifex</i> | NOEC | Reproduction, general | 462 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 759472 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 360 | | 170 | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 759471 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 360 | | 170 | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2017036 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:3) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | EC10 | Progeny counts/numbers | 137 | | 40 | | ppm | |
| 2017047 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:3) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | EC10 | Progeny counts/numbers | 622 | | 80 | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2017055 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:3) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | EC10 | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,174 | | 160 | | ppm | |
| 2017064 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:3) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | EC10 | Progeny counts/numbers | 420 | | 320 | | ppm | |
| 2017035 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:3) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | EC25 | Progeny counts/numbers | 246 | | 40 | | ppm | |
| 2017046 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:3) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | EC25 | Progeny counts/numbers | 855 | | 80 | | ppm | |
| 2017054 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:3) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | EC25 | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,212 | | 160 | | ppm | |
| 2017063 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:3) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | EC25 | Progeny counts/numbers | 542 | | 320 | | ppm | |
| 766229 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:3) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | EC50 | Progeny counts/numbers | 465 | | 40 | | ppm | |
| 766234 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:3) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | EC50 | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,458 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2017053 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:3) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | EC50 | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,148 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2017062 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:3) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | EC50 | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,257 | | 160 | | ppm | |
| | | | | Progeny counts/numbers | 843 | | 320 | | ppm | |

Supplemental Information in Support of a Use Attainability Analysis for Dissolved Minerals in the Red River in Arkansas
Prepared by FTN Associates, Ltd. for Southwestern Electric Power Company, September 27, 2016

| Hardness values associated with sublethal toxicity endpoints. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|------------|
| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Effect Measurement | Concentration (mg/L) | Hardness | | | |
| | | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units |
| 2017045 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | EC50 | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,129 | | 80 | | ppm |
| 2148468 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC25 | Progeny counts/numbers | 625 | | 44 | | ppm |
| 2148476 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC25 | Progeny counts/numbers | 496 | | 44 | | ppm |
| 2148470 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC25 | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,060 | | 93 | | ppm |
| 2148475 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Progeny counts/numbers | 715 | | 44 | | ppm |
| 2148469 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,252 | | 93 | | ppm |
| 2148467 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | IC50 | Progeny counts/numbers | 766 | | 44 | | ppm |
| 2017032 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 150 | | 40 | | ppm |
| 2017043 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,250 | | 80 | | ppm |
| 766734 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 934 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766737 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,195 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766354 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,000 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766344 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,000 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766355 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,000 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766230 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,236 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766351 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,000 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766356 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,000 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766232 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 899 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2017051 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,300 | | 160 | | ppm |
| 2017060 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 480 | | 320 | | ppm |
| 2017033 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | < 150 | | 40 | | ppm |
| 2017044 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 645 | | 80 | | ppm |
| 766735 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 780 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766738 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 906 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766855 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,301 | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766231 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 618 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766233 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 450 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2017052 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 775 | | 160 | | ppm |
| 2017061 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 420 | | 320 | | ppm |
| 2017147 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | EC10 | Progeny counts/numbers | 380 | | 80 | | ppm |
| 2017148 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | EC25 | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,056 | | 80 | | ppm |
| 2017149 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | EC50 | Progeny counts/numbers | > 2,412 | | 80 | | ppm |
| 2017151 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | LOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 2,412 | | 80 | | ppm |
| 2017150 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,637 | | 80 | | ppm |
| 759464 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 360 | | 170 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 759022 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,600 | 256 | | 1,468 | mg/L CaCO3 |

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| | | | | | | Hardness | | | |
|---------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------------------|----------|------|---------|------------|
| | | | | | | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Units |
| Result Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Endpoint | Effect Measurement | Concentration (mg/L) | | | | |
| 759463 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 360 | | 1.70 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 759484 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | NOEC | Progeny counts/numbers | 1,600 | 256 | | 1,468 | mg/L CaCO3 |

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| 2152810 | 158449 | Elphick, J.R.F., K.D. Bergh, and D.C. Surp | Chronic Toxicity of Chloride to Freshwater S | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 239-246 2011 |
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| 2017035 | 153684 | Elphick, J.R., M. Davies, G. | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 2011 |
| 2017046 | 153684 | Elphick, J.R., M. Davies, G. | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 2011 |
| 2017054 | 153684 | Elphick, J.R., M. Davies, G. | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 2011 |
| 2017063 | 153684 | Elphick, J.R., M. Davies, G. | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 2011 |
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|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|
| | Reference Number | Author | Title | Source |
| Result Number | Reference Number | Author | Title | Source |
| 2017045 | 153684 | Elphick,J.R., M. Davies, G. G | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 |
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| 2148475 | 158925 | Lasier, P.J., and I.R. Hardin | Observed and Predicted Reproduction of Ce | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 29(2): 347-358 |
| 2148469 | 158925 | Lasier, P.J., and I.R. Hardin | Observed and Predicted Reproduction of Ce | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 29(2): 347-358 |
| 2148467 | 158925 | Lasier, P.J., and I.R. Hardin | Observed and Predicted Reproduction of Ce | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 29(2): 347-358 |
| 2017032 | 153684 | Elphick,J.R., M. Davies, G. G | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 |
| 2017043 | 153684 | Elphick,J.R., M. Davies, G. G | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 |
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| 766351 | 114662 | Soucek, D.J. | Bioenergetic Effects of Sodium Sulfate on th | Ecotoxicology 16(3): 317-325 |
| 766356 | 114662 | Soucek, D.J. | Bioenergetic Effects of Sodium Sulfate on th | Ecotoxicology 16(3): 317-325 |
| 766232 | 114662 | Soucek, D.J. | Bioenergetic Effects of Sodium Sulfate on th | Ecotoxicology 16(3): 317-325 |
| 2017051 | 153684 | Elphick,J.R., M. Davies, G. G | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 |
| 2017060 | 153684 | Elphick,J.R., M. Davies, G. G | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 |
| 2017033 | 153684 | Elphick,J.R., M. Davies, G. G | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 |
| 2017044 | 153684 | Elphick,J.R., M. Davies, G. G | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 |
| 766735 | 116831 | Illinois National History Sur | Effects of Water Quality on Acute and Chro | Third Quarterly Report, Submitted to U.S.E |
| 766738 | 116831 | Illinois National History Sur | Effects of Water Quality on Acute and Chro | Third Quarterly Report, Submitted to U.S.E |
| 766855 | 116830 | Sanders, D.F. | Site Water Bioassays for Huff and Huff, Inco | IPS Environmental and Analytical Services, |
| 766231 | 114662 | Soucek, D.J. | Bioenergetic Effects of Sodium Sulfate on th | Ecotoxicology 16(3): 317-325 |
| 766233 | 114662 | Soucek, D.J. | Bioenergetic Effects of Sodium Sulfate on th | Ecotoxicology 16(3): 317-325 |
| 2017052 | 153684 | Elphick,J.R., M. Davies, G. G | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 |
| 2017061 | 153684 | Elphick,J.R., M. Davies, G. G | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 |
| 2017147 | 153684 | Elphick,J.R., M. Davies, G. G | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 |
| 2017148 | 153684 | Elphick,J.R., M. Davies, G. G | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 |
| 2017149 | 153684 | Elphick,J.R., M. Davies, G. G | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 |
| 2017151 | 153684 | Elphick,J.R., M. Davies, G. G | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 |
| 2017150 | 153684 | Elphick,J.R., M. Davies, G. G | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 |
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| 759484 | 107318 | Leblanc, G.A., and D.C. Surp | The Influence of Mineral Salts on Fecundity | Hydrobiologia108:25-31 | 1984 |

| Result Number | | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Species Common Name | Species Group | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location |
|---------------|----------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 2147187 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Biomphalaria pfeifferi</i> | Snail | Molluscs | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2152764 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 160619 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 160620 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2152765 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 768180 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 768784 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 768182 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 767342 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 768283 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 768181 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 768286 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 742988 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Cyprinodon variegatus</i> | Sheepshead Mfr Fish | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 44241 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Daphnia hyalina</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 160622 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2152738 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2152737 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 18686 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 18685 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 18688 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 18684 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 18687 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 742079 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 160621 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 32466 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 119478 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 768399 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 768396 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 768457 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 768402 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2152736 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 768460 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 768398 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2153763 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Dreissena polymorpha</i> | Zebra Mussel | Molluscs; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Spec | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2153676 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Dreissena polymorpha</i> | Zebra Mussel | Molluscs; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Spec | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 740759 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Dreissena polymorpha</i> | Zebra Mussel | Molluscs; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Spec | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 740760 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Dreissena polymorpha</i> | Zebra Mussel | Molluscs; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Spec | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 740732 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Dreissena polymorpha</i> | Zebra Mussel | Molluscs; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Spec | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2153700 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Dreissena polymorpha</i> | Zebra Mussel | Molluscs; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Spec | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2153697 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Dreissena polymorpha</i> | Zebra Mussel | Molluscs; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Spec | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 740761 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | Zebra Mussel | Molluscs; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Spec | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2063733 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | Western Mosqu Fish | U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2063726 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | Western Mosqu Fish | U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2063735 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | Western Mosqu Fish | U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 740765 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Ictalurus punctatus</i> | Channel Catfish | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 740777 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Ictalurus punctatus</i> | Channel Catfish | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 126054 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Bluegill | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 126052 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Bluegill | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 126053 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Bluegill | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |

| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Species Common Name | Species Group | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location |
|---------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 18689 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Bluegill | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196145 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Bluegill | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 19522 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Bluegill | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 40507 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Bluegill | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 740778 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Bluegill | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 741717 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Bluegill | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2153801 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Lymnaea sp.</i> | Pond Snail | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 18693 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Lymnaea sp.</i> | Pond Snail | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 18691 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Lymnaea sp.</i> | Pond Snail | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 18690 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Lymnaea sp.</i> | Pond Snail | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 18692 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Micropterus dolomieu</i> | Smallmouth Bass | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2153798 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Micropterus dolomieu</i> | Smallmouth Bass | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 740767 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Micropterus dolomieu</i> | Smallmouth Bass | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 184730 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Moreno saxatilis ssp. x chry.</i> | Sunshine Bass | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 99472 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Oryzias latipes</i> | Japanese Medaka | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 99476 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Oryzias latipes</i> | Japanese Medaka | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 99478 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Oryzias latipes</i> | Japanese Medaka | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 61681 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Oryzias latipes</i> | Japanese Medaka | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 99477 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Oryzias latipes</i> | Japanese Medaka | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 61680 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Oryzias latipes</i> | Japanese Medaka | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 160623 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 160624 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 160625 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 742078 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 741718 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2153836 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2153835 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 768441 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 768539 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 742032 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 742060 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 742031 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 740738 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 742933 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 740779 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Sander vitreus</i> | Walleye | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 740744 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Sander vitreus</i> | Walleye | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2153802 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Sander vitreus</i> | Walleye | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 740734 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Sander vitreus</i> | Walleye | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 22954 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Austroptarmobius pallipes</i> | Crayfish | Crustaceans | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 22953 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Austroptarmobius pallipes</i> | Crayfish | Crustaceans | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 22952 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Austroptarmobius pallipes</i> | Crayfish | Crustaceans | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 160513 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 160514 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 768178 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 768176 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 768277 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 22960 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia hyalina</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 160516 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 25475 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Not Reported | Fresh water | Lab |
| 25474 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Not Reported | Fresh water | Lab |
| 25476 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |

| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Species Common Name | Species Group | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location |
|---------------|------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 160515 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 766454 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 766393 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 766501 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 766451 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 766390 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 766392 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 766395 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 766456 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 766503 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2064007 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | Western Mosquitofish, U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Static | Unmeasured | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2064009 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | Western Mosquitofish, U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Static | Unmeasured | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2064004 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | Western Mosquitofish, U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Static | Unmeasured | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 22955 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Orconectes limosus</i> | Crayfish | Crustaceans | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 22957 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Orconectes limosus</i> | Crayfish | Crustaceans | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 22956 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Orconectes limosus</i> | Crayfish | Crustaceans | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 160517 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 160518 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 160519 | 7786303 | Magnesium chloride | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2055980 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Acipenser sinensis</i> | Chinese Sturgeon | Fish | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 741753 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Acroeneuria ebomnis</i> | Common Stonefish | Insects/Spiders | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 741747 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Acroeneuria ebomnis</i> | Common Stonefish | Insects/Spiders | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 741782 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Agnetina capitata</i> | Common Stonefish | Insects/Spiders | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 741787 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Agnetina capitata</i> | Common Stonefish | Insects/Spiders | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 741741 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Agnetina capitata</i> | Common Stonefish | Insects/Spiders | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 741740 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Agnetina capitata</i> | Common Stonefish | Insects/Spiders | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2455 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Anguilla rostrata</i> | American Eel | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 12110 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Anguilla rostrata</i> | American Eel | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231580 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Argia sp.</i> | Damselfly | Insects/Spiders | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231578 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Argia sp.</i> | Damselfly | Insects/Spiders | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231574 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Argia sp.</i> | Damselfly | Insects/Spiders | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231577 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Argia sp.</i> | Damselfly | Insects/Spiders | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231575 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Argia sp.</i> | Damselfly | Insects/Spiders | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231576 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Argia sp.</i> | Damselfly | Insects/Spiders | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231579 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Argia sp.</i> | Damselfly | Insects/Spiders | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231581 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Argia sp.</i> | Damselfly | Insects/Spiders | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231569 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Aseilus communis</i> | Aquatic Sowbug | Crustaceans | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231568 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Aseilus communis</i> | Aquatic Sowbug | Crustaceans | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231571 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Aseilus communis</i> | Aquatic Sowbug | Crustaceans | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231567 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Aseilus communis</i> | Aquatic Sowbug | Crustaceans | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231573 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Aseilus communis</i> | Aquatic Sowbug | Crustaceans | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231572 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Aseilus communis</i> | Aquatic Sowbug | Crustaceans | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231566 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Aseilus communis</i> | Aquatic Sowbug | Crustaceans | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231570 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Aseilus communis</i> | Aquatic Sowbug | Crustaceans | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231565 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Aseilus communis</i> | Aquatic Sowbug | Crustaceans | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231564 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Aseilus communis</i> | Aquatic Sowbug | Crustaceans | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 764333 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Biomphalaria alexandrina</i> | Snail | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 764325 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Biomphalaria alexandrina</i> | Snail | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 764330 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Biomphalaria alexandrina</i> | Snail | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 764326 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Biomphalaria alexandrina</i> | Snail | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 764329 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Biomphalaria alexandrina</i> | Snail | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |

| | | Species | | Species Group | | | | | |
|---------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|
| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Common Name | | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location |
| 2152847 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Brachionus calyciflorus</i> | Rotifer | Invertebrates; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 744152 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Brachycentrus numericus</i> | Caddisfly | Insects/Spiders | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 764481 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Bullinus truncatus</i> | Snail | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 187905 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i> | Nematode | Worms | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 187903 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i> | Nematode | Worms | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 187902 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i> | Nematode | Worms | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 187901 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i> | Nematode | Worms | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 187906 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i> | Nematode | Worms | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 187904 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i> | Nematode | Worms | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 742006 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i> | Nematode | Worms | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 742038 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i> | Nematode | Worms | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 742918 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i> | Nematode | Worms | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 742919 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i> | Nematode | Worms | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196818 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196799 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196831 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196814 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196791 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196776 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196783 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196795 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196828 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196816 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 167864 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Not Reported | Fresh water | Lab |
| 745451 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196826 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196803 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196788 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196784 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196775 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196834 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196808 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196827 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196836 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196823 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196780 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196790 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196804 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196811 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196824 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196830 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196778 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196807 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196802 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196810 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196822 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196794 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196798 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196786 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196782 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196796 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196800 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Carassius auratus</i> | Goldfish | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Species Common Name | Species Group | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test location |
|---------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 742927 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 741434 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2055812 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 201545 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 201566 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 201538 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 740690 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Dreissena polymorpha</i> | Zebra Mussel | Molluscs; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Spec | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 740662 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Dreissena polymorpha</i> | Zebra Mussel | Molluscs; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Spec | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 741563 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Elliptio complanata</i> | Mussel, Eastern | Molluscs | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 803856 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Elliptio complanata</i> | Mussel, Eastern | Molluscs | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2052775 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Epibolus torulosus ssp. ro</i> | Northern Riffles | Molluscs; U.S. Threatened and Enda | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231524 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Erpobdella punctata</i> | Red Leech | Worms | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231523 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Erpobdella punctata</i> | Red Leech | Worms | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231527 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Erpobdella punctata</i> | Red Leech | Worms | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231525 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Erpobdella punctata</i> | Red Leech | Worms | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231526 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Erpobdella punctata</i> | Red Leech | Worms | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2062417 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Fundulus seminolis</i> | Seminole Killifish | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2062416 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Fundulus seminolis</i> | Seminole Killifish | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2064155 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | Western Mosquit | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2064156 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | Western Mosquit | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2064154 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | Western Mosquit | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 118481 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gambusia holbrooki</i> | Eastern Mosquit | Fish | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 741789 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gammarus pseudolimnaeus</i> | Scud | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 741663 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gammarus pseudolimnaeus</i> | Scud | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2053816 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gammarus roeseli</i> | Scud | Crustaceans | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2053813 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gammarus roeseli</i> | Scud | Crustaceans | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2053818 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gammarus roeseli</i> | Scud | Crustaceans | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2053814 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gammarus roeseli</i> | Scud | Crustaceans | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2053819 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gammarus roeseli</i> | Scud | Crustaceans | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2053817 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gammarus roeseli</i> | Scud | Crustaceans | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231537 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gyralius circumstriatus</i> | Flatly Coiled Gyr | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231535 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gyralius circumstriatus</i> | Flatly Coiled Gyr | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231533 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gyralius circumstriatus</i> | Flatly Coiled Gyr | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231534 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gyralius circumstriatus</i> | Flatly Coiled Gyr | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231536 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gyralius circumstriatus</i> | Flatly Coiled Gyr | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2075474 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gyralius parvus</i> | Ash Gyro | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2075475 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Gyralius parvus</i> | Ash Gyro | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164548 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | Scud | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164547 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | Scud | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164549 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | Scud | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164550 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | Scud | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164551 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | Scud | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164552 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | Scud | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164553 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | Scud | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164554 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | Scud | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164556 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | Scud | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164558 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | Scud | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164555 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | Scud | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164557 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | Scud | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 16496 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hydrophilus angustatus</i> | Caddisfly | Insects/Spiders | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 740725 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ictalurus punctatus</i> | Channel Catfish | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |

| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Species Common Name | Species Group | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test location |
|---------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 741710 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ictiurus punctatus</i> | Channel Catfish | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 740689 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Ictiurus punctatus</i> | Channel Catfish | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164711 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Isonychia bicolor</i> | Mayfly | Insects/Spiders | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164646 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Isonychia bicolor</i> | Mayfly | Insects/Spiders | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164696 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Isonychia bicolor</i> | Mayfly | Insects/Spiders | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164693 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Isonychia bicolor</i> | Mayfly | Insects/Spiders | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164628 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Isonychia bicolor</i> | Mayfly | Insects/Spiders | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164700 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Isonychia bicolor</i> | Mayfly | Insects/Spiders | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164641 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Isonychia bicolor</i> | Mayfly | Insects/Spiders | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164625 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Isonychia bicolor</i> | Mayfly | Insects/Spiders | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164613 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Isonychia bicolor</i> | Mayfly | Insects/Spiders | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164645 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Isonychia bicolor</i> | Mayfly | Insects/Spiders | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164638 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Isonychia bicolor</i> | Mayfly | Insects/Spiders | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164695 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Isonychia bicolor</i> | Mayfly | Insects/Spiders | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164692 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Isonychia bicolor</i> | Mayfly | Insects/Spiders | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164699 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Isonychia bicolor</i> | Mayfly | Insects/Spiders | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164640 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Isonychia bicolor</i> | Mayfly | Insects/Spiders | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164627 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Isonychia bicolor</i> | Mayfly | Insects/Spiders | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164720 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Isonychia bicolor</i> | Mayfly | Insects/Spiders | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2164623 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Isonychia bicolor</i> | Mayfly | Insects/Spiders | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2052722 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis cardium</i> | Plain Pocketbook | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2052780 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | Wavy-Rayed Lar Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2052782 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | Wavy-Rayed Lar Molluscs | Static | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2052786 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | Wavy-Rayed Lar Molluscs | Static | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2052784 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | Wavy-Rayed Lar Molluscs | Static | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2052781 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | Wavy-Rayed Lar Molluscs | Static | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2052783 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | Wavy-Rayed Lar Molluscs | Static | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2052773 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | Wavy-Rayed Lar Molluscs | Static | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2052774 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | Wavy-Rayed Lar Molluscs | Static | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2052785 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | Wavy-Rayed Lar Molluscs | Static | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2052785 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | Wavy-Rayed Lar Molluscs | Static | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2052785 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | Wavy-Rayed Lar Molluscs | Static | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 803857 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | Wavy-Rayed Lar Molluscs | Static | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2052779 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis fasciola</i> | Wavy-Rayed Lar Molluscs | Static | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2224815 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoides</i> | Lamp-Mussel | Molluscs | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2052777 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoides</i> | Lamp-Mussel | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2052778 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoides</i> | Lamp-Mussel | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2052770 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoides</i> | Lamp-Mussel | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2052776 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoides</i> | Lamp-Mussel | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2052771 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoides</i> | Lamp-Mussel | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 741568 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoides</i> | Lamp-Mussel | Molluscs | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 803860 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoides</i> | Lamp-Mussel | Molluscs | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 741564 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoides</i> | Lamp-Mussel | Molluscs | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2224806 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lampsilis siliquoides</i> | Lamp-Mussel | Molluscs | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 18184 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Bluegill | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 196203 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Bluegill | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 201540 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Bluegill | Fish; Standard Test Species | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 40512 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Bluegill | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 13417 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Bluegill | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 220765 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Bluegill | Fish; Standard Test Species | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2210845 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Bluegill | Fish; Standard Test Species | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 740684 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Bluegill | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |

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| | | | Species | | Species Group | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location |
|---------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|
| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Common Name | | | | | |
| 802505 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> | Striped Bass | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 802506 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> | Striped Bass | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 802491 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> | Striped Bass | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 802494 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> | Striped Bass | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 802495 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> | Striped Bass | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 802499 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> | Striped Bass | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 802500 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> | Striped Bass | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 802501 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> | Striped Bass | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 802497 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> | Striped Bass | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 802496 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> | Striped Bass | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 802502 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> | Striped Bass | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 6172 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> | Striped Bass | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 6170 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> | Striped Bass | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 6174 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> | Striped Bass | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 6169 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> | Striped Bass | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 6173 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> | Striped Bass | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 6167 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> | Striped Bass | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 6171 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> | Striped Bass | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 6168 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Morone saxatilis</i> | Striped Bass | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2075478 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Musculum transversum</i> | Long Fingernail | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 16494 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nais variabilis</i> | Oligochaete | Worms | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2060327 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nephtelopsis obscura</i> | Leech | Worms | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2060325 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nephtelopsis obscura</i> | Leech | Worms | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2060326 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nephtelopsis obscura</i> | Leech | Worms | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2060329 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nephtelopsis obscura</i> | Leech | Worms | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2060335 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nephtelopsis obscura</i> | Leech | Worms | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2060336 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nephtelopsis obscura</i> | Leech | Worms | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2060333 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nephtelopsis obscura</i> | Leech | Worms | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2060352 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nephtelopsis obscura</i> | Leech | Worms | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2060350 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nephtelopsis obscura</i> | Leech | Worms | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2060361 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nephtelopsis obscura</i> | Leech | Worms | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2060360 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nephtelopsis obscura</i> | Leech | Worms | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2060342 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nephtelopsis obscura</i> | Leech | Worms | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2060354 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Nephtelopsis obscura</i> | Leech | Worms | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 740693 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Perca flavescens</i> | Yellow Perch | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 741709 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Perca flavescens</i> | Yellow Perch | Fish | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 201542 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa gyrina</i> | Pond Snail | Molluscs | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 201543 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa gyrina</i> | Pond Snail | Molluscs | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 201546 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostropha</i> | Pond Snail, Pneu Molluscs | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231545 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostropha</i> | Pond Snail, Pneu Molluscs | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231550 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostropha</i> | Pond Snail, Pneu Molluscs | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231549 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostropha</i> | Pond Snail, Pneu Molluscs | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231544 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostropha</i> | Pond Snail, Pneu Molluscs | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231553 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostropha</i> | Pond Snail, Pneu Molluscs | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231547 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostropha</i> | Pond Snail, Pneu Molluscs | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231542 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostropha</i> | Pond Snail, Pneu Molluscs | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231551 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostropha</i> | Pond Snail, Pneu Molluscs | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231548 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostropha</i> | Pond Snail, Pneu Molluscs | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231540 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostropha</i> | Pond Snail, Pneu Molluscs | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231543 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostropha</i> | Pond Snail, Pneu Molluscs | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 231539 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Physa heterostropha</i> | Pond Snail, Pneu Molluscs | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |

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[illegible]

[illegible]

| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Species Common Name | Species Group | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location |
|---------------|------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 767348 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 767402 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 767365 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 767407 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 767364 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 767366 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 767410 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 767347 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 767405 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 767461 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 767465 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 759182 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 160289 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 160290 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 24907 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 24908 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 24906 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 24909 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 767488 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 767485 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 767471 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 767487 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 767490 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 759473 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 759470 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2064012 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | Western Mosqu | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2064016 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | Western Mosqu | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 2064015 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | Western Mosqu | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 220044 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Haemaphysalis bacterioph</i> | Nematode | Worms | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 24911 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Leptocis macrochirus</i> | Bluegill | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 24914 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Lymanea sp.</i> | Pond Snail | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 24912 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Lymanea sp.</i> | Pond Snail | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 24913 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Lymanea sp.</i> | Pond Snail | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 24915 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Lymanea sp.</i> | Pond Snail | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 89658 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Oryzias latipes</i> | Japanese Medak | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 61287 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Oryzias latipes</i> | Japanese Medak | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 61288 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Oryzias latipes</i> | Japanese Medak | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 61289 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Oryzias latipes</i> | Japanese Medak | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 89662 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Oryzias latipes</i> | Japanese Medak | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 89660 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Oryzias latipes</i> | Japanese Medak | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 160291 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 759181 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 160292 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 160293 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 767519 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 18178 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Amphipoda</i> | Scud Order | Crustaceans | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 18176 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Amphipoda</i> | Scud Order | Crustaceans | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 18177 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Amphipoda</i> | Scud Order | Crustaceans | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 18179 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Amphipoda</i> | Scud Order | Crustaceans | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 764340 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Biomphalaria alexandrina</i> | Snail | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |
| 764385 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | <i>Bulinus truncatus</i> | Snail | Molluscs | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab |

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| | | | Species | Species Group | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location |
|---------------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|-----------------|
| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Species Scientific Name | Common Name | | | | |
| 160499 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 759021 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water Lab |
| 767483 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water Lab |
| 767467 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water Lab |
| 767469 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water Lab |
| 767484 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 759462 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 759465 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 2063748 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | Western Mosq | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 2063749 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | Western Mosq | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 2063750 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Gambusia affinis</i> | Western Mosq | Fish; U.S. Exotic/Nuisance Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 196198 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Bluegill | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 26240 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> | Bluegill | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 160503 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 160502 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 160501 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 767512 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Measured | Fresh water Lab |
| 767515 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 67863 | 7681381 | Sulfuric acid, Monosodium salt | <i>Culex sp.</i> | Mosquito | Insects/Spiders | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 67862 | 7681381 | Sulfuric acid, Monosodium salt | <i>Culex sp.</i> | Mosquito | Insects/Spiders | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 761768 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 761769 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 2152811 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | Midge | Insects/Spiders | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab |
| 2152812 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | Midge | Insects/Spiders | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab |
| 2152813 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | Midge | Insects/Spiders | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab |
| 2152815 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | Midge | Insects/Spiders | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab |
| 2152814 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Chironomus dilutus</i> | Midge | Insects/Spiders | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab |
| 201556 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab |
| 201557 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab |
| 201555 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | Water Flea | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab |
| 2164559 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | Scud | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 2152816 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | Scud | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab |
| 2152817 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | Scud | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab |
| 2152819 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | Scud | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab |
| 2152818 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | Scud | Crustaceans; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab |
| 761548 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 761558 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 761565 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 761553 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 761566 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 761569 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 761561 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 761557 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 761551 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 761562 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 761554 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 761570 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 2152752 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab |
| 2152753 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab |
| 768151 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 768129 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |
| 768092 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | Fathead Minnow | Fish; Standard Test Species | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab |

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| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|--|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|--------------|
| 2147187 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2152764 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160619 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160620 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2152765 | | Not reported | 9 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768180 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768284 | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768182 | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767342 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768283 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768183 | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768181 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768286 | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742988 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 44241 | CA, MG, NA+K, SO4, CL2 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160622 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2152738 | | Not reported | 10 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2152737 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLNM/// |
| 18686 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLNM/// |
| 18685 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLNM/// |
| 18688 | | Not reported | 4,2 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLNM/// |
| 18684 | | Not reported | 2,0833 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLNM/// |
| 18683 | | Not reported | 1,0417 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLNM/// |
| 18687 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLNM/// |
| 742079 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160621 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 32466 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 119478 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768399 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768396 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768457 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768462 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2152736 | | Not reported | 10 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768402 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768460 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768398 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2153763 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2153676 | | Not reported | 1,25 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 740759 | | Not reported | 1,125 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 740760 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 740732 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2153700 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2153697 | | Not reported | 1,5 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 740761 | | Not reported | 1,5 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2063733 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | ENDPT/TLNM/ |
| 2063726 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | ENDPT/TLNM/ |
| 2063735 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | ENDPT/TLNM/ |
| 740765 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 740777 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 126054 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLNM/// |
| 126052 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLNM/// |
| 126053 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLNM/// |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|--|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|
| 18689 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 196145 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 19522 | WATER CHEM PARAMETERS RPTD | Not reported | 5 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 40507 | COMPOSITION WATER CHEM RPTD | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 740778 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 741717 | | Not reported | 1.5 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2153801 | | Not reported | 1.5 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 18693 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 18691 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 18690 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 18692 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 2153798 | | Not reported | 1.5 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 740767 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 184730 | RECIRCULATING | Not reported | 42 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 99472 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 99476 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 99478 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 61681 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 99477 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 61680 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160623 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160624 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160625 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742078 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 741718 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2153836 | | Not reported | 1.125 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2153835 | | Not reported | 1.125 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768541 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768539 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742032 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742060 | REP 3 | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742031 | REP 7 | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 740738 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742933 | REP 10 | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 740779 | | Not reported | 1.125 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 740744 | | Not reported | 1.5 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2153802 | | Not reported | 1.5 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 740734 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 22954 | | Not reported | 30 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 22953 | | Not reported | 30 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 22952 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160513 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160514 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768178 | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768176 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768177 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768277 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 22960 | CA, MG, NA+K, SULPHATE, CL2 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160516 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 25475 | | Not reported | 2.0833 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 25474 | | Not reported | 1.0417 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 25476 | | Not reported | 4.2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/// |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|--|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|------------|
| 160515 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | | | | |
| 768454 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 768393 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 768501 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 768451 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 768390 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 768392 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 768395 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 768456 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 768503 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2064007 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | ENDPT/TLM/ | |
| 2064009 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | ENDPT/TLM/ | |
| 2064004 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | ENDPT/TLM/ | |
| 22955 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 22957 | | Not reported | 30 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 22956 | | Not reported | 30 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 160517 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 160518 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 160519 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2055980 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 6 NR | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 741733 | ACUTE STUDY | Not reported | 4 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 741747 | TRIAL B | Not reported | 1 NR | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 741782 | TRIAL A | Not reported | 4 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 741787 | ACUTE STUDY | Not reported | 1 NR | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 741741 | TRIAL B | Not reported | 1 NR | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 741740 | TRIAL A | Not reported | 1 NR | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2455 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 12210 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 231580 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ | |
| 231578 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ | |
| 231574 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ | |
| 231577 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ | |
| 231575 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ | |
| 231576 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ | |
| 231579 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ | |
| 231581 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ | |
| 231569 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ | |
| 231568 | | Not reported | 6 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ | |
| 231571 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ | |
| 231567 | | Not reported | 5 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ | |
| 231573 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ | |
| 231572 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ | |
| 231563 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ | |
| 231566 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ | |
| 231570 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ | |
| 231565 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ | |
| 231564 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ | |
| 764333 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 764325 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 764330 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 764326 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 764329 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|--|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|------------|
| 2152847 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 741752 | TRIAL A | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 764481 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 187905 | MINERAL WATER, FED | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 187903 | RECON WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 187902 | RECON WATER, FED | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 187901 | RECON WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 187906 | MINERAL WATER, FED | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 187904 | MINERAL WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742006 | MEDIUM HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER (MHRW) | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEL | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742038 | MEDIUM HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER (MHRW) | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEL | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742918 | MEDIUM HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER (MHRW) | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEL | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742919 | MEDIUM HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER (MHRW) | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEL | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196818 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196799 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196831 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196814 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196791 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196776 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196783 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196795 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196828 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196816 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 167864 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 75451 | | Not reported | 10 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196826 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196803 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196788 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196784 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196775 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196834 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196808 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196827 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196836 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196823 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196780 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196790 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196804 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196811 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196824 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196830 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196778 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196807 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196802 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196810 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196822 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196794 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196798 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196786 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196782 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196796 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196800 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|
| 196812 | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196779 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196792 | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196815 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196835 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196820 | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196774 | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196806 | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196832 | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196840 | | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196819 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196787 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196801 | | Not reported | 6 NR | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196817 | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196837 | | Not reported | 6 NR | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 167863 | | Not reported | 6 NR | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196793 | | Not reported | 5 NR | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196805 | | Not reported | 6 NR | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196777 | | Not reported | 6 NR | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196785 | | Not reported | 5 NR | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196797 | | Not reported | 5 NR | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196825 | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196813 | | Not reported | 5 NR | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196789 | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196821 | | Not reported | 6 NR | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196833 | | Not reported | 5 NR | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196829 | | Not reported | 6 NR | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196781 | | Not reported | 6 NR | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 196809 | | Not reported | 5 NR | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 26112 | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | MSMT/TLW/// |
| 741666 ACUTE | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2152825 4 REPLICATES | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2075467 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2153271 HARDNESS OF 40 MG/L CACO3 | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2153268 HARDNESS OF 20 MG/L CACO3 | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2075442 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2075434 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2075468 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2075410 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2075471 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2153274 HARDNESS OF 80 MG/L CACO3 | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2152724 | | Not reported | 9 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2152723 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2152874 HARDNESS OF 10 MG/L CACO3 | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2153277 HARDNESS OF 160 MG/L CACO3 | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2153280 HARDNESS OF 320 MG/L CACO3 | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2075466 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2075469 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2075470 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2074934 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2075402 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 2075426 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|---|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|------------|
| 2075418 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | | | | |
| 120843 | LAB H, TEST 1, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 120826 | LAB G, TEST 1, TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 120844 | LAB H, TEST 2, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 120840 | LAB F, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 120842 | LAB G, TEST 2, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 741547 | THREE BROOD TEST | Not reported | 9 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 120829 | LAB J, TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 120845 | LAB I, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 120837 | LAB B, TEST 2, TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 120841 | LAB G, TEST 1, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 120824 | LAB A, TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 120839 | LAB D, TEST 2, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 120828 | LAB H, TEST 1, TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 120825 | LAB D, TEST 1, TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 120838 | LAB D, TEST 1, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160319 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160320 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 741288 | REFERENCE TOXICANT TEST, VALUE DETERMINED F | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 207716 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 207717 | | Not reported | 8 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742567 | CHRONIC -3 BROOD STDY | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767903 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 766864 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767897 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767961 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767879 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767895 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767872 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767959 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767870 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767967 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 766872 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 766866 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767889 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767856 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767969 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767846 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767953 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767887 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767881 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767975 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767864 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767862 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767848 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767854 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 251007 | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 251003 | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 251001 | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 250999 | TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 251009 | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|--|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------------------|
| 250998 | TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 251005 | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 741687 | CHRONIC -3 BROOD STDY | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767855 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767904 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 766865 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767898 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767962 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767880 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767896 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767873 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767960 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767871 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767968 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 766873 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 766867 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767890 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767857 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767970 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767847 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767954 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767888 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767882 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767976 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767865 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767863 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767849 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 250997 | TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | MSMT/FOUND BETWEEN 10 AND 20% OF L |
| 251000 | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | MSMT/FOUND IN ~10% OF LABS/// |
| 120855 | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | MSMT/FOUND IN ~10% OF LABS/// |
| 251004 | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | MSMT/FOUND IN ~10% OF LABS/// |
| 251002 | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | MSMT/FOUND IN ~10% OF LABS/// |
| 251008 | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | MSMT/FOUND BETWEEN 50 AND 60% OF L |
| 251006 | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | MSMT/FOUND IN ~10% OF LABS/// |
| 741695 | ACUTE | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 741699 | CHRONIC -3 BROOD STDY | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 741671 | | Not reported | 14 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768272 | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768340 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768268 | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768173 | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 207718 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 207719 | | Not reported | 8 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 741660 | CHRONIC -3 BROOD STDY | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 207721 | | Not reported | 8 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/NOEL/// |
| 2152722 | | Not reported | 9 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742530 | THREE BROOD TEST | Not reported | 9 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768266 | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768264 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768175 | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 741433 | MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 741635 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|---|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------|
| 741678 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2060209 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | EC01 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2060210 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | EC05 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2060211 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | EC10 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2060212 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | EC15 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2060213 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | EC20 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2060214 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | EC25 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2060216 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | EC40 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2060217 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | EC60 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2060218 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | EC75 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2060220 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | EC80 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2060221 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | EC85 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2060222 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | EC90 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2060223 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | EC95 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2060225 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | EC99 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2152838 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2060201 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2060236 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2060237 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | MA7C | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2060228 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | MOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2060247 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE A/ |
| 2060275 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE D/ |
| 2060254 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE B/ |
| 2060259 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE B/ |
| 2060270 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE C/ |
| 2211037 | SAND AND SILICA SEDIMENT, 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 741489 | FIBERGLASS TANKS FILLED WITH 20L OF TEST SOLU | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2162289 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2162290 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2211025 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 16495 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 26114 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 26113 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 2152587 | | Not reported | 11 NR | | | Day(s) | LD99 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2152588 | | Not reported | 11 NR | | | Day(s) | LD99 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2152592 | | Not reported | 11 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2060148 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TRIM LEVEL 0.0%/ |
| 2060157 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TRIM LEVEL 5.0%/ |
| 2060168 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TRIM LEVEL 20.0%/ |
| 2060161 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TRIM LEVEL 10.0%/ |
| 2060198 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE 1/ |
| 2060198 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE 2/ |
| 2060190 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE 2/ |
| 2060189 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE 1/ |
| 742566 | ACUTE | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 741697 | CHRONIC -3 BROOD STDY | Not reported | 10 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2164727 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 21 NR | | | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 18462 | | Not reported | 4.2 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 18463 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 18461 | | Not reported | 2.0833 NR | | | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/// |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|--|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|
| 18464 | | Not reported | | | | | | | | |
| 2152826 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LCS0 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 759179 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LCS0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2152709 | | Not reported | 10 NR | | | Day(s) | LCS0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2152708 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LCS0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 144221 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LCS0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 144220 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LCS0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 144218 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LCS0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 144219 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LCS0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 144222 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LCS0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160322 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LCS0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742529 | THREE BROOD TEST | Not reported | 10 NR | | | Day(s) | LCS0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160321 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | LCS0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767302 | CA:M:G MOLAR RATIO 1.8 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LCS0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 772103 | CA:M:G MOLAR RATIO 0.7 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LCS0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767308 | CA:M:G MOLAR RATIO 7.0 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LCS0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742019 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LCS0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 18460 | | Not reported | 1.0417 NR | | | Day(s) | LCS0 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 119469 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | LCS0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 31699 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | LCS0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2164731 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 21 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768426 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768527 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768489 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768475 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768531 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768496 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768445 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768499 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768467 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768521 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768486 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2164732 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 21 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2152707 | | Not reported | 10 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768428 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768533 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768500 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768431 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768498 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 741531 | THREE BROOD TEST | Not reported | 10 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768450 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768523 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768530 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2210504 | DEFINITIVE ACUTE, 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768520 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768488 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768526 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2210505 | RANGEFINDING ACUTE | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742069 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742931 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742926 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742068 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|--|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|------------|
| 742927 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | | | | |
| 741434 | MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Days) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2055812 | 4-10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 201545 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 201566 | NATURAL DILUTION WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 201558 | | Not reported | 21 NR | | | Days) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 740690 | | Not reported | 1.25 NR | | | Days) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 740662 | | Not reported | 1.25 NR | | | Days) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 741563 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Days) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 803856 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Days) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2052775 | RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Days) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 231524 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231523 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231527 | | Not reported | 5 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231525 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231526 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 2062417 | 7 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | Days) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2062416 | 7 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | Days) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2064155 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | ENDPT/TLM/ |
| 2064156 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | ENDPT/TLM/ |
| 2064154 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | ENDPT/TLM/ |
| 118481 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 741789 | ACUTE STUDY | Not reported | 4 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742663 | TRIAL A | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Days) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2053816 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2053813 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2053818 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2053814 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2053819 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2053817 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 231537 | | Not reported | 5 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231535 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231533 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231536 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231534 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 2075474 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2075475 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2164548 | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD ART | Not reported | 14 NR | | | Days) | LC10 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2164547 | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD ART | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Days) | LC10 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2164549 | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD ART | Not reported | 21 NR | | | Days) | LC10 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2164550 | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD ART | Not reported | 28 NR | | | Days) | LC10 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2164551 | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD ART | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Days) | LC25 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2164553 | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD ART | Not reported | 14 NR | | | Days) | LC25 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2164552 | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD ART | Not reported | 14 NR | | | Days) | LC25 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2164554 | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD ART | Not reported | 28 NR | | | Days) | LC25 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2152842 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2164556 | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD ART | Not reported | 14 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2164558 | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD ART | Not reported | 28 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2164555 | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD ART | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2164557 | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD ART | Not reported | 21 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 16496 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 740725 | | Not reported | 1.25 NR | | | Days) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------------------|------------|
| 741710 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 740689 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2164711 | FALL | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164646 | SPRING | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164696 | SUMMER | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164693 | SPRING | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164628 | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164700 | FALL | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164641 | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164625 | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164613 | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164645 | SPRING | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164618 | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164695 | SUMMER | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164692 | SPRING | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164699 | FALL | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164640 | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164627 | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164710 | FALL | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164623 | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2052772 | RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2052780 | GRAND RIVER WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC20 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2052782 | SYDENHAM RIVER WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC20 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2052786 | THAMES RIVER WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC20 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2052784 | MAITLAND RIVER WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC20 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2052781 | SYDENHAM RIVER WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2052783 | MAITLAND RIVER WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 741564 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2052773 | RECONSTITUTED WATER, 2008 | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2052774 | RECONSTITUTED WATER, 2009 | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2052785 | THAMES RIVER WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 741584 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 803857 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2052779 | GRAND RIVER WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2224815 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2052777 | RECONSTITUTED WATER, 2009 | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2052778 | RECONSTITUTED WATER, 2009 | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2052770 | RECONSTITUTED WATER, 2008 | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2052776 | RECONSTITUTED WATER, 2009 | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2052771 | RECONSTITUTED WATER, 2009 | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 741568 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 803860 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 741594 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2224806 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 18184 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM// |
| 196203 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 201540 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 40512 | COMPOSITION OF WATER RPTD | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 13417 | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 220765 | | Not reported | 1,7611 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2210845 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 740684 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------------|
| 740724 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2224820 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | MSMT/BASED ON FOOT MOVEMENT/ |
| 2224821 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | MSMT/BASED ON FOOT MOVEMENT/ |
| 231519 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231583 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231522 | | Not reported | 5 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231584 | | Not reported | 10.875 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231582 | | Not reported | 6 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231521 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231518 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231520 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 203677 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 203678 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2152829 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TRIM LEVEL 5.0%/ |
| 2060288 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TRIM LEVEL 10.0%/ |
| 2060289 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TRIM LEVEL 20.0%/ |
| 2060290 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TRIM LEVEL 0.0%/ |
| 2060276 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2060292 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2060293 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | MATC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2060291 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2060317 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE C/ |
| 2060318 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE D/ |
| 2060307 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE B/ |
| 2060306 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE A/ |
| 2060315 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE C/ |
| 2060319 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE D/ |
| 2060302 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE A/ |
| 2060309 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE B/ |
| 18185 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 18186 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 764505 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 741739 | TRIAL B | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2164606 | FALL | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164588 | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164592 | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164600 | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164609 | FALL | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164603 | SPRING | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164595 | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164605 | FALL | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164587 | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164591 | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164599 | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164608 | FALL | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164602 | SPRING | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 2164594 | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survivorship | |
| 802493 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802503 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802492 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802504 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802490 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC0 | Mortality | Mortality | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 802505 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802506 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | LC0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802491 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802494 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC100 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802495 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | | | | LC100 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802499 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | LC100 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802500 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC100 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802501 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | | | | LC100 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802497 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | LC100 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802496 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC100 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802502 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC100 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 6172 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 6170 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 6174 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 6169 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 6173 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 6167 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 6171 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 6168 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2073478 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 16494 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2060327 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TRIM LEVEL 10.0%/ |
| 2060325 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TRIM LEVEL 0.0%/ |
| 2060326 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TRIM LEVEL 5.0%/ |
| 2060329 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TRIM LEVEL 20.0%/ |
| 2060333 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2060336 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | MATC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2060333 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2060352 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE B/ |
| 2060350 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE A/ |
| 2060361 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE C/ |
| 2060360 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE A/ |
| 2060342 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE A/ |
| 2060354 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE B/ |
| 740693 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 741709 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 201542 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 201543 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 231546 | | Not reported | 5 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231545 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231550 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231549 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231544 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231553 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231547 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231542 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231551 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231548 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231540 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231543 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231539 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------|
| 231538 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ Mortality |
| 231552 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ Mortality |
| 231541 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ Mortality |
| 196750 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196772 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196755 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196735 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196768 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196767 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196736 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196713 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196744 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196724 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196763 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 759180 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196745 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196714 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196748 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196728 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196741 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196756 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196729 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196760 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196759 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196731 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196839 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196720 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196766 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196723 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196732 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196740 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2152828 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196716 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196751 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196711 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196737 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196712 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196764 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196733 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196758 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196725 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196752 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196715 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196727 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196771 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196721 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196739 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196754 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196717 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196747 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196743 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|------------|
| 196762 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196719 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2055542 | 4-10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160325 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160324 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 167861 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160323 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 201537 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 196726 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196769 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196765 | | Not reported | 5 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196734 | | Not reported | 5 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196761 | | Not reported | 5 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196738 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196718 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196753 | | Not reported | 5 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196757 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196749 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196722 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196742 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196746 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196773 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 196730 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 167862 | | Not reported | 6 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LETc | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 42866 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 96881 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 42423 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 96906 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 14389 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 68598 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768104 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768072 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768157 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768066 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768058 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768096 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768127 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768143 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768090 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768088 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768123 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768163 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768098 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768074 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768080 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768113 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768107 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768082 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768137 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768147 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768064 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|--|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
| 768133 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768117 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 201561 | | Not reported | 33 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2210509 | DEFINITIVE CHRONIC, 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 741744 | 24 HOUR PULSE DURATION | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEL | Mortality | Survival | |
| 742691 | 3 HOUR PULSE DURATION | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEL | Mortality | Survival | |
| 741410 | 96 HOUR PULSE DURATION | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEL | Mortality | Survival | |
| 201562 | | Not reported | 33 NR | | NR | Day(s) | MATC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 68599 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 42865 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 14383 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 96885 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 69057 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 96907 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768105 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 201560 | | Not reported | 33 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768073 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768158 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768067 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768059 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768097 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768128 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768144 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768091 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768089 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768124 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768164 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768154 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768099 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768075 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768081 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768114 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768108 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768083 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768138 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768148 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768065 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768134 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 768118 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEL | Mortality | Survival | |
| 741400 | CONTINUOUS EXPOSURE | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEL | Mortality | Survival | |
| 742666 | 24 HOUR PULSE DURATION | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEL | Mortality | Survival | MSMT/CONC/ AVERAGE 7 DAY CONCENTRA |
| 740697 | | Not reported | 1.25 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEL | Mortality | Survival | |
| 201538 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768558 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 740694 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 740696 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742059 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742029 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742057 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742070 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742077 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742932 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|--|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 742058 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 768559 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742027 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742030 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742026 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 231532 | | Not reported | 5 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231528 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231531 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231530 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231529 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 26115 | | Not reported | 1,0417 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 26116 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2060321 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2060324 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE B/ |
| 2060323 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE A/ |
| 741795 | ACUTE STUDY | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742665 | TRIAL A | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 742664 | TRIAL B | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 741756 | ACUTE STUDY | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 741783 | TRIAL A | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 741751 | TRIAL B | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2170552 | | Not reported | 30 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 740686 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 740685 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2075473 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2075472 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231556 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231560 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231561 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231559 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231557 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231558 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231562 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 231555 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/ |
| 741781 | TRIAL B | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 741788 | ACUTE STUDY | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 741743 | TRIAL B | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 741742 | TRIAL A | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2075476 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2075477 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2152833 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 803853 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 741562 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 741561 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 741583 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 803850 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 759169 | | Not reported | 28 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 746415 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160288 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160287 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767346 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767362 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|--|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| 767348 | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 767402 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 767365 | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 767407 | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 767364 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 767366 | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 767410 | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 767347 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 767405 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 767461 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 767465 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 759182 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 160289 | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 160290 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 24910 | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 24907 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 24908 | | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 24905 | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 24909 | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 767488 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 767485 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 767471 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 767487 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 767490 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 759473 | | Not reported | 21 NR | NR | Days) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | | MSMT/REPLICATE B/// |
| 759470 | | Not reported | 21 NR | NR | Days) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | | MSMT/REPLICATE A/// |
| 2064012 | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | ENDPT/TLM/ |
| 2064016 | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | ENDPT/TLM/ |
| 2064015 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | ENDPT/TLM/ |
| 220044 | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days) | NOEC | Mortality | Mortality | | MSMT/CORRECTED FOR CONTROL/// |
| 24911 | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 24914 | | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 24912 | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 24913 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 24915 | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 89658 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 61287 | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 61288 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 61289 | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 89662 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 89660 | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 160291 | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 759181 | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 160292 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 160293 | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 767519 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 18178 | | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 18176 | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 18177 | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 18179 | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 764340 | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | | |
| 764585 | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 2017048 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017057 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017040 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017029 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 766435 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC10 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766427 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC10 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766433 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC10 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766419 | REFORMULATED MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC10 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766431 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC10 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766429 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC10 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766216 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC10 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766604 | CA:MG RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766426 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766228 | REFORMULATED MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766227 | MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766221 | MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766226 | REFORMULATED MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 759078 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Brood or litter | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766432 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160330 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766430 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766428 | REFORMULATED MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766415 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ |
| 160331 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766434 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766576 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766609 | CA:MG RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766554 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766567 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766580 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766565 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766607 | CA:MG RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766556 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766720 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ |
| 766574 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766717 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ |
| 766577 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766560 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766603 | CA:MG RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766575 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766581 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766722 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ |
| 766573 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766578 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766595 | CA:MG RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766586 | CA:MG RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766610 | CA:MG RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766555 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766566 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766718 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ |
| 766570 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|--|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 766723 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ |
| 766605 | CA:MG RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766591 | CA:MG RATIO 5.4 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766724 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ |
| 766572 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766548 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766606 | CA:MG RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766585 | CA:MG RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766588 | CA:MG RATIO 5.4 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766608 | CA:MG RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766551 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766563 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766592 | CA:MG RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ |
| 766726 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766587 | CA:MG RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766612 | CA:MG RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766561 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766590 | CA:MG RATIO 5.4 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766593 | CA:MG RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766594 | CA:MG RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766571 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766584 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766748 | MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Survival | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ |
| 766748 | MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Survival | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ |
| 766224 | REFORMULATED MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766222 | MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 759072 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | | | Brood or litter | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2017050 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017059 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017042 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017031 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 766739 | REFORMULATED MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ |
| 766730 | MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ |
| 766223 | REFORMULATED MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 759073 | MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 3 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2017049 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017058 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017041 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017030 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 761596 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 766740 | REFORMULATED MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ |
| 766731 | MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ |
| 766854 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 767457 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767375 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767380 | UNFED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767350 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767411 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767454 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767351 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767459 | FED. MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|--|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 767456 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767412 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767353 | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767376 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766218 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC10 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/MEAN OF TWO TESTS/ |
| 766217 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLMM/ |
| 18144 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLMM/ |
| 18145 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 759175 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767294 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767307 | CA:MG MOLAR RATIO 7.0 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767306 | CA:MG MOLAR RATIO 7.0 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767296 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767303 | CA:MG MOLAR RATIO 1.8 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767295 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767298 | CA:MG MOLAR RATIO 0.7 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 18452 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLMM/ |
| 18147 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLMM/ |
| 18453 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLMM/ |
| 18454 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLMM/ |
| 18451 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLMM/ |
| 18450 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLMM/ |
| 18146 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLMM/ |
| 759092 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767297 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767305 | CA:MG MOLAR RATIO 1.8 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767299 | CA:MG MOLAR RATIO 0.7 | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160332 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160333 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 119467 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 31684 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 759090 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LOEC | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 759091 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | NOEC | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767473 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767496 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767475 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767491 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767505 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767494 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767507 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2064207 | | Not reported | 6 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | ENDPT/TLMM/ |
| 2064204 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | ENDPT/TLMM/ |
| 2064206 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | ENDPT/TLMM/ |
| 2064205 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | ENDPT/TLMM/ |
| 2017113 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | EC10 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017143 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | EC25 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017144 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 766367 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC10 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/MEAN OF THREE TESTS/ |
| 766638 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766642 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766639 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766712 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 766716 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ |
| 766618 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766713 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ |
| 766641 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766616 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766625 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766633 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766631 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766640 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766644 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766627 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766617 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766624 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766619 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766714 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ |
| 766715 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ |
| 766629 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766710 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ |
| 766623 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766643 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766630 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766635 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766711 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ |
| 766637 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766622 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766709 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ |
| 766628 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766626 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766636 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766632 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766634 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766621 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767290 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767310 | CA:MG MOLAR RATIO 7.0 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767293 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767291 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767311 | CA:MG MOLAR RATIO 1.8 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767312 | CA:MG MOLAR RATIO 0.7 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767289 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 759093 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767292 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766365 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/MEAN OF THREE TESTS/ |
| 766415 | REFORMULATED MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 759094 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2017146 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 766446 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 766441 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 766438 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 766439 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 766433 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 766442 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 759095 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Mortality | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|
| 2017145 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 766444 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 766445 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 766440 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766659 | CAM-G RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766663 | CAM-G RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766664 | CAM-G RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766658 | CAM-G RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766666 | CAM-G RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766662 | CAM-G RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766657 | CAM-G RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766656 | CAM-G RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766665 | CAM-G RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766661 | CAM-G RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 18180 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLW/// |
| 126071 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLW/// |
| 126072 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLW/// |
| 126070 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLW/// |
| 200196 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 40509 | COMPOSITION OF WATER REPORTED | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 40508 | COMPOSITION OF WATER REPORTED | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 13415 | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 18150 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLW/// |
| 18151 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLW/// |
| 18152 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLW/// |
| 18149 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLW/// |
| 764588 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802675 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802677 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802664 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802665 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802678 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802663 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802676 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC0 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802668 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC100 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802670 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC100 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802671 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC100 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802667 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC100 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802669 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC100 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802672 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC100 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802674 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC100 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 802673 | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 41636 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 41641 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 41642 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 41640 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 6214 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 6216 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 6215 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|--|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------------------|------------|
| 41635 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 6212 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 6213 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 41637 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 41638 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 41639 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 6218 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2017209 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC10 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017128 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC10 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017188 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC10 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017168 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC10 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017210 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC25 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017129 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC25 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017189 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC25 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017169 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC25 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017211 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017180 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017190 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017170 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 759176 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160335 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160334 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160336 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2017213 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017182 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017172 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017192 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 761598 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 2017191 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 766856 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017212 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017181 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 2017171 | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | |
| 18153 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 18148 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766364 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC10 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766706 | CA:MG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766705 | CA:MG RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766363 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766707 | CA:MG RATIO 5.4 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766703 | CA:MG RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766704 | CA:MG RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 766708 | CA:MG RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160500 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160498 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160497 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767397 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767360 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767399 | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | NR | 1 | 2 | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767463 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767462 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767317 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|--|----------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 160499 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 759021 | CALC2 FOR HARDNESS CONTROL | Not reported | 42 NR | 2 NR | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality | Survival | MSMT/F/F2 SURVIVAL/ |
| 767483 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767467 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767469 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767484 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 759462 | | Not reported | 21 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE A/// |
| 759465 | | Not reported | 21 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/REPLICATE B/// |
| 2063748 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | ENDPT/TLM/ |
| 2063749 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | ENDPT/TLM/ |
| 2063750 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | ENDPT/TLM/ |
| 196198 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Survival | |
| 26240 | 8 PARAMETERS,SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160503 | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160502 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 160501 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767512 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 767515 | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality | Mortality | |
| 67863 | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 67862 | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality | Mortality | MSMT/TLM/// |
| 761768 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Growth | Weight | |
| 761769 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | Weight | |
| 2152811 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 20 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC10 | Growth | Biomass | |
| 2152812 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 20 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Growth | Biomass | |
| 2152813 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 20 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Growth | Biomass | |
| 2152815 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 20 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 2152814 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 20 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 201556 | | Not reported | 21 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Growth | Length | |
| 201557 | | Not reported | 21 NR | | NR | Day(s) | MATC | Growth | Length | MSMT/CHRONIC VALUE/// |
| 201555 | | Not reported | 21 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | Length | |
| 2164559 | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD ART | Whole organism | 28 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC25 | Growth | Weight | MSMT/DRY WEIGHT/ |
| 2152816 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 28 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Growth | Biomass | |
| 2152817 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 28 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Growth | Biomass | |
| 2152819 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 28 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 2152818 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 28 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761548 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761558 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761565 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761553 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761566 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761569 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761561 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761557 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761551 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761562 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761554 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761570 | | Not reported | 33 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Growth | Biomass | |
| 2152752 | 5 REPLICATES | Whole organism | 33 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Growth | Biomass | |
| 2152753 | 5 REPLICATES | Whole organism | 33 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768151 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768129 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768092 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|---------|-----------------------|------------|
| 768111 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768141 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768161 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768086 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768094 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768149 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768078 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768159 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768084 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768076 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768139 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 2152755 | 5 REPLICATES | Whole organism | 33 NR | | | | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768070 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768068 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768119 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768109 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768102 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768131 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768121 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768100 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768060 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768062 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761764 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Growth | Weight | |
| 741831 | 96 HOUR PULSE DURATION | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEL | Growth | Biomass | |
| 741780 | 3 HOUR PULSE DURATION | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEL | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761549 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761567 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761560 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761555 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761550 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761564 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761552 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761568 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761566 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761563 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761571 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768152 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768130 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768093 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768112 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768142 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768162 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768087 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768095 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768150 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768079 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768160 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768085 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768077 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768140 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 2152754 | 5 REPLICATES | Whole organism | 33 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768071 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 768069 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768120 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768110 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761559 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768103 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768132 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768122 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768101 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768061 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 768063 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 14424 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | MSMT/AVE FINAL DRY WT//// | |
| 42862 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | MSMT/AVE FINAL DRY WT//// | |
| 14380 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | MSMT/AVE FINAL DRY WT//// | |
| 42867 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | MSMT/AVE FINAL DRY WT//// | |
| 96882 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | MSMT/AVE FINAL DRY WT//// | |
| 108590 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | MSMT/AVE FINAL DRY WT//// | |
| 761765 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | Weight | |
| 741815 | 3 HOUR PULSE DURATION | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEL | Growth | Biomass | |
| 742694 | 3 HOUR PULSE DURATION | Whole organism | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEL | Growth | Biomass | |
| 741814 | CONTINUOUS EXPOSURE | Whole organism | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEL | Growth | Biomass | MSMT/CONC/ AVERAGE 7 DAY CONCENTRA |
| 765903 | | Not reported | 28 NR | | | Day(s) | LOEC | Growth | Condition index | MSMT/SOFT TISSUE WEIGHT TO SHELL WEI |
| 765902 | | Soft tissue | 28 NR | | | Day(s) | LOEC | Growth | Dry weight (AQUIRE only) | |
| 765901 | | Shell | 28 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | Length | |
| 765900 | | Shell | 28 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | Dry weight (AQUIRE only) | |
| 761599 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | IC25 | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761762 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | LOEC | Growth | Weight | |
| 766857 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | Biomass | |
| 761763 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Growth | Weight | |
| 2152766 | | Not reported | 9 NR | | | Day(s) | EC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2152768 | | Not reported | 9 NR | | | Day(s) | LOEL | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2152767 | | Not reported | 9 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEL | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761756 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Fecundity | |
| 761757 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Fecundity | |
| 2152739 | | Not reported | 10 NR | | | Day(s) | EC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2152741 | | Not reported | 10 NR | | | Day(s) | LOEL | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2152740 | | Not reported | 10 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEL | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2152820 | 8 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | IC10 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2152821 | 8 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2152822 | 8 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2152824 | 8 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2152823 | 8 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2152725 | | Not reported | 9 NR | | | Day(s) | EC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 741661 | CHRONIC-3 BROOD STDY | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | EC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 207720 | | Not reported | 8 NR | | | Day(s) | EC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 741538 | THREE BROOD TEST | Not reported | 9 NR | | | Day(s) | EC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761580 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761575 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761587 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761576 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2148464 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | NR | 6 | 7 Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2148480 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | NR | 6 | 7 Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2148474 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | NR | 6 | 7 Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | Progeny counts/numbers | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|--------------|---|------------|
| 761579 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761588 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761572 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761584 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761591 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761583 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761592 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2153272 | HARDNESS OF 80 MG/L CAC03 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2152721 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2152855 | HARDNESS OF 160 MG/L CAC03 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2153275 | HARDNESS OF 160 MG/L CAC03 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2153278 | HARDNESS OF 320 MG/L CAC03 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2153269 | HARDNESS OF 40 MG/L CAC03 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2152881 | HARDNESS OF 20 MG/L CAC03 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2148463 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | NR | | 6 | 7 Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2148479 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | NR | | 6 | 7 Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2148473 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | NR | | 6 | 7 Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 120834 | LAB G, TEST 2, TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 120851 | LAB G, TEST 2, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 120833 | LAB G, TEST 1, TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 120830 | LAB A, TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 120832 | LAB D, TEST 1, TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 120852 | LAB H, TEST 1, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 120853 | LAB H, TEST 2, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 120850 | LAB G, TEST 1, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 120836 | LAB J, TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 120849 | LAB F, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 120846 | LAB B, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 120835 | LAB H, TEST 1, TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 120848 | LAB D, TEST 2, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 120847 | LAB D, TEST 1, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 120854 | LAB I, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 120831 | LAB B, TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761595 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 741679 | TEST 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | |
| 741936 | TEST 5 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | |
| 741950 | TEST 12 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | |
| 742564 | TEST 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | |
| 741951 | TEST 4 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | |
| 741929 | TEST 2 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | |
| 742894 | TEST 6 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | |
| 742895 | TEST 10 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | |
| 741958 | TEST 9 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | |
| 741948 | TEST 11 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | |
| 741943 | TEST 7 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | |
| 742899 | TEST 8 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | |
| 2153273 | HARDNESS OF 80 MG/L CAC03 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2152731 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2152873 | HARDNESS OF 160 MG/L CAC03 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2153276 | HARDNESS OF 320 MG/L CAC03 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2153279 | HARDNESS OF 40 MG/L CAC03 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2153270 | HARDNESS OF 40 MG/L CAC03 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|--------------|---|------------|
| 2153267 | HARDNESS OF 20 MG/L CACO3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 767971 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767883 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767957 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 766860 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767901 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767860 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767868 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 766868 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767874 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767893 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767876 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767858 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 742568 | CHRONIC -3 BROOD STDY | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767852 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767955 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767850 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 766862 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767866 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 766870 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767891 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767885 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767963 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767899 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767965 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767973 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 251022 | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 251024 | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 251014 | TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 251020 | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 251016 | TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 251010 | TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 251018 | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 251012 | TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 741947 | TEST 4 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |
| 741938 | TEST 6 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |
| 741952 | TEST 7 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |
| 742900 | TEST 11 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |
| 741944 | TEST 8 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |
| 742892 | TEST 5 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |
| 741957 | TEST 2 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |
| 741949 | TEST 12 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |
| 742563 | TEST 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |
| 742565 | TEST 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |
| 741945 | TEST 10 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |
| 741959 | TEST 9 | Not reported | 9 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEL | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |
| 2152727 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767972 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767884 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767958 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 766861 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767902 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|--------------|---|------------|
| 761582 | CHRONIC -3 BROOD STDY | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767861 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767869 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 766869 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767875 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767894 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767877 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767899 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 741688 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761594 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761578 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761586 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761574 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761590 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767853 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767956 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767851 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 766863 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767867 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 766871 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767892 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767886 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767964 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767900 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767966 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 767974 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 251019 | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/MSMT/FOUND IN ~10% OF LABS/// | |
| 251023 | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/MSMT/FOUND BETWEEN 60 AND 70% OF L | |
| 251017 | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/MSMT/FOUND IN ~20% OF LABS/// | |
| 120856 | TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/MSMT/FOUND BETWEEN 10 AND 20% OF L | |
| 251013 | TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/MSMT/FOUND BETWEEN 40 AND 50% OF L | |
| 251013 | TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/MSMT/FOUND BETWEEN 30 AND 40% OF L | |
| 251011 | TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/MSMT/FOUND BETWEEN 10 AND 20% OF L | |
| 251021 | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/MSMT/FOUND IN ~10% OF LABS/// | |
| 761585 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761577 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761589 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761573 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761593 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761581 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 742896 | TEST 4 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |
| 741953 | TEST 11 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |
| 742898 | TEST 8 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |
| 741937 | TEST 5 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |
| 742891 | TEST 2 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |
| 742891 | TEST 2 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |
| 742901 | TEST 12 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |
| 741648 | TEST 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |
| 741649 | TEST 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |
| 741946 | TEST 10 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |
| 741942 | TEST 9 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |
| 742897 | TEST 7 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Reproducing orga MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION I | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| 2152726 | | Not reported | 9 NR | | | | | | | |
| 741566 | THREE BROOD TEST | Not reported | 9 NR | | | | NOEL | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761752 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761753 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | NOEC | Reproduction | Fecundity | |
| 741654 | CHRONIC -3 BROOD STDY | Not reported | 10 NR | | | | EC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 741696 | CHRONIC -3 BROOD STDY | Not reported | 10 NR | | | | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 741659 | CHRONIC -3 BROOD STDY | Not reported | 10 NR | | | | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 741530 | THREE BROOD TEST | Not reported | 10 NR | | | | EC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2152713 | | Not reported | 10 NR | | | | EC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2152732 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 21 NR | | | | IC25 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2152733 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 21 NR | | | | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2164766 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 6 NR | | | | LOEC | Reproduction | Fecundity | |
| 2164767 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 5 NR | | | | LOEC | Reproduction | Fecundity | |
| 2164768 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | LOEC | Reproduction | Fecundity | |
| 2164769 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | | | | LOEC | Reproduction | Fecundity | |
| 2164770 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | LOEC | Reproduction | Fecundity | |
| 2164728 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 21 NR | | | | LOEC | Reproduction | Fecundity | |
| 2152735 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 21 NR | | | | LOEC | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2152715 | | Not reported | 10 NR | | | | LOEL | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2164764 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 5 NR | | | | NOEC | Reproduction | Fecundity | |
| 2164761 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | | NOEC | Reproduction | Fecundity | |
| 2164763 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | | | NOEC | Reproduction | Fecundity | |
| 2164765 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 6 NR | | | | NOEC | Reproduction | Fecundity | |
| 2164762 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | | | | NOEC | Reproduction | Fecundity | |
| 2164729 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 21 NR | | | | NOEC | Reproduction | Fecundity | |
| 2152734 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 21 NR | | | | NOEC | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 741546 | THREE BROOD TEST | Not reported | 10 NR | | | | NOEL | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2152714 | | Not reported | 10 NR | | | | NOEL | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 201548 | | Not reported | 21 NR | | | | LOEC | Reproduction | Fecundity | |
| 201551 | | Not reported | 21 NR | | | | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 201549 | | Not reported | 21 NR | | | | MATC | Reproduction | MSMT/CHRONIC VALUE/// | |
| 201552 | | Not reported | 21 NR | | | | MATC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/MSMT/CHRONIC VALUE/// | |
| 201547 | | Not reported | 21 NR | | | | NOEC | Reproduction | Fecundity | |
| 201550 | | Not reported | 21 NR | | | | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/MSMT/CHRONIC VALUE/// | |
| 2152783 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 28 NR | | | | IC25 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2152784 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 28 NR | | | | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2152786 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 28 NR | | | | LOEC | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2152785 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 28 NR | | | | NOEC | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2152796 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 28 NR | | | | IC10 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2152807 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 28 NR | | | | IC25 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2152808 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 28 NR | | | | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2152810 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 28 NR | | | | LOEC | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 2152809 | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 28 NR | | | | NOEC | Reproduction | Reproduction, general | |
| 759472 | | Not reported | 21 NR | | | | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/MSMT/REPLICATE B/// | |
| 759471 | | Not reported | 21 NR | | | | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/MSMT/REPLICATE A/// | |
| 2017036 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | EC10 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2017047 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | EC10 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2017055 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | EC10 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2017064 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | EC10 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2017035 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | EC25 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2017046 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | | EC25 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |

| Result Number | Experimental Design | Response Site | Observed Duration Mean (Days) | Observed Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration Max (Days) | Observed Duration Units (Days) | Endpoint | Effect* | Effect Measurement | EE Comment |
|---------------|--|---------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|--|------------|
| 2017063 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC25 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2017034 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 766229 | REFORMULATED MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 766234 | MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2017053 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2017062 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2017045 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2148468 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | NR | 6 | 7 Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2148476 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | NR | 6 | 7 Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2148470 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | NR | 6 | 7 Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 761597 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | IC25 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 759076 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Brood or litter | IC25 | Reproduction | Reproductive success (general) | |
| 2148475 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | NR | 6 | 7 Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2148469 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | NR | 6 | 7 Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2148467 | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | NR | 6 | 7 Day(s) | IC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 759077 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Brood or litter | IC50 | Reproduction | Reproductive success (general) | |
| 2017032 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2017043 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 766734 | MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/r/MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | |
| 766737 | REFORMULATED MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/r/MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | |
| 766334 | MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Generation | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/r/MSMT/MEASURED IN F3 GENERATION/ | |
| 766344 | MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 8 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 766355 | MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Generation | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/r/MSMT/MEASURED IN F4 GENERATION/ | |
| 766230 | REFORMULATED MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 766331 | MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Generation | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/r/MSMT/MEASURED IN F2 GENERATION/ | |
| 766336 | MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 5 NR | | NR | Generation | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/r/MSMT/MEASURED IN F5 GENERATION/ | |
| 766232 | MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2017051 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2017060 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 759074 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Brood or litter | LOEC | Reproduction | Reproductive success (general) | |
| 2017033 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2017044 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 766735 | MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/r/MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | |
| 766738 | REFORMULATED MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/r/MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | |
| 766855 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 766231 | REFORMULATED MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 766233 | MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2017052 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2017061 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 759075 | | Not reported | 3 NR | | NR | Brood or litter | NOEC | Reproduction | Reproductive success (general) | |
| 761750 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Fecundity | |
| 761751 | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Fecundity | |
| 2017147 | 4 REPLICATES, SEDIMENT | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC10 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2017148 | 4 REPLICATES, SEDIMENT | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC25 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2017149 | 4 REPLICATES, SEDIMENT | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2017151 | 4 REPLICATES, SEDIMENT | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 2017150 | 4 REPLICATES, SEDIMENT | Not reported | 14 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/numbers | |
| 759464 | | Not reported | 21 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/r/MSMT/STATISTICALLY SIGNIFICANT INCREA | |
| 759022 | CAC12 FOR HARDNESS CONTROL | Not reported | 42 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/r/MSMT/F1 AND F2 CUMULATIVE NUMBER/ | |
| 759463 | | Not reported | 21 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/r/MSMT/STATISTICALLY SIGNIFICANT INCREA | |
| 759484 | | Not reported | 21 NR | | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Reproduction | Progeny counts/r/MSMT/STATISTICALLY SIGNIFICANT INCREA | |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--|
| 2147187 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TMETH/APHA, 1989// CONCL/FROM GRAPH// |
| 2152764 | | 2,250 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 160619 | | 2,260 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 160620 | | 1,830 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 2152765 | | 1,250 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TMETH/APHA, 1989// CONCL/FROM GRAPH// |
| 768180 | | 1,599 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 768284 | | 1,599 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 768182 | | 1,599 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 767342 | | 800 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 768283 | | 800 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 768183 | | 800 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 768181 | | 800 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 768286 | | 401 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 742988 | | 4,970 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/6//DOSES/4190/4310/4810/5250/5430 mg/L//TES |
| 44241 | | 3,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 160622 | | 2,770 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | TMETH/APHA, 1989// CONCL/FROM GRAPH// |
| 2152738 | | 1,750 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TMETH/APHA, 1989// CONCL/FROM GRAPH// |
| 2152737 | | 2,250 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TMETH/APHA, 1989// CONCL/FROM GRAPH// |
| 18686 | | 759 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 18685 | | 1,838 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 18688 | | 649 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 18684 | | 3,005 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 18683 | | 3,526 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 18687 | | 759 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/6//DOSES/410/470/580/660/760 mg/L//TESTID/2 |
| 742079 | | 590 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 160621 | | 3,250 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 32466 | | 1,838 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 119478 | | 759 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 768395 | | 3,196 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 768396 | | 3,196 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 768457 | | 4,780 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 768462 | | 1,196 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 2152736 | | 172 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TMETH/APHA, 1989// |
| 768402 | | 800 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 768460 | | 1,156 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 768398 | | 800 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 2153763 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | 180 | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONCL/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 2153676 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | 180 | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONCL/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 740759 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | 180 | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONCL/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 740760 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | 180 | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONCL/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 740732 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | 180 | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONCL/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 2153700 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | 180 | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONCL/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 2153697 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | 180 | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONCL/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 740761 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | 180 | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONCL/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 2063733 | | 13,400 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2063726 | | 13,400 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2063735 | | 13,400 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 740765 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | 140 | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONCL/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 740777 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | 140 | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONCL/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 126054 | | 11,300 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | |
| 126052 | | 9,500 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | |
| 126053 | | 9,500 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---|
| 18689 | | 8.350 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 196145 | | 10.650 | Not applicable | | NA | 10 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 19522 | | 10.650 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 40507 | | 10.650 | Not applicable | | NA | | 6314 | 11900 | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 740778 | | 10.000 | Not applicable | | NA | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 741717 | | 10.000 | Not applicable | | NA | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 2153801 | | 10.000 | Not applicable | | NA | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 18693 | | 2.573 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 18691 | | 3.094 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 18690 | | 4.485 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 18692 | | 3.308 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2153798 | | 10.000 | Not applicable | | NA | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 740767 | | 10.000 | Not applicable | | NA | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 184730 | | 43 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | |
| 99472 > | | 1.000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 99476 > | | 1.000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 99478 > | | 1.000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 61681 > | | 1.000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 99477 > | | 1.000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 61680 > | | 1.000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 160623 > | | 6.660 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 160624 > | | 6.560 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 160625 | | 4.630 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 742078 | | 2.110 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 741718 | | 10.000 | Not applicable | | NA | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 2153836 | | 20.000 | Not applicable | | NA | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 2153835 | | 20.000 | Not applicable | | NA | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 768541 | | 4.780 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 768539 | | 4.780 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 742032 | | 2.640 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/6//DOSES/1760/2000/2260/2540/2640 mg/L/TES |
| 742060 | | 2.840 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/2//DOSES/2840 mg/L/TESTID/23// |
| 742031 | | 2.840 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/2//DOSES/2840 mg/L/TESTID/24// |
| 740738 | | 10.000 | Not applicable | | NA | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 742933 | | 2.840 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/2//DOSES/2840 mg/L/TESTID/22// |
| 740779 | | 20.000 | Not applicable | | NA | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 740744 | | 10.000 | Not applicable | | NA | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 2153802 | | 10.000 | Not applicable | | NA | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 740734 | | 10.000 | Not applicable | | NA | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 22954 | | 360 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 22953 | | 270 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 22952 | | 480 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 160513 | | 1.270 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 160514 | | 880 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 768178 | | 933 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 768176 | | 933 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 768177 | | 467 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 768277 | | 467 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 22960 | | 32 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | O E F C T C O N T / M E D I A N L E T H A L C O N C / C O N T R / 11.2% M O R |
| 160516 | | 1.330 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 25475 | | 3.699 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 25474 | | 3.391 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 25476 | | 3.484 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---|
| 160515 | | 1,560 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 768454 | | 2,044 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 768393 | | 1,864 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 768501 | | 1,491 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 768451 | | 2,044 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 768390 | | 1,864 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 768392 | | 467 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 768395 | | 467 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 768456 | | 512 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 768503 | | 747 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 2064007 | | 17,750 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2064009 | | 16,500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2064004 | | 18,750 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 22955 | | 760 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 22957 | | 570 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 22956 | | 440 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 160517 | | 3,520 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 160518 | | 2,840 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 160519 | | 2,120 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 2055980 | | 616 | Not applicable | | NA | 22 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 741753 > | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNJM/4//DOSES/1000/5000/10000 mg//TESTID/15// |
| 741747 | | 10,000 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | DNJM/5//DOSES/1000/2500/5000/10000 mg//TESTID/4 |
| 741782 | | 10,000 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | DNJM/5//DOSES/1000/2500/5000/10000 mg//TESTID/4 |
| 741787 > | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNJM/4//DOSES/1000/5000/10000 mg//TESTID/16// |
| 741741 | | 10,000 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | DNJM/5//DOSES/1000/2500/5000/10000 mg//TESTID/4 |
| 741740 | | 10,000 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | DNJM/5//DOSES/1000/2500/5000/10000 mg//TESTID/4 |
| 2455 | | 17,880 | Not applicable | | NA | 40 | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 12210 | | 21,450 | Not applicable | | NA | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 231580 | | 26,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/13//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT |
| 231578 > | | 32,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 20 | | | mg/L | TESTID/13//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT |
| 231574 > | | 32,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/12//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT |
| 231577 | | 24,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/12//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT |
| 231575 | | 26,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/12//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT |
| 231576 | | 24,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/12//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT |
| 231579 | | 32,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 20 | | | mg/L | TESTID/13//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT |
| 231581 | | 23,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/13//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT |
| 231569 | | 6,150 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/10//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT |
| 231568 | | 6,800 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/10//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT |
| 231571 > | | 5,600 | Not applicable | | NA | 20 | | | mg/L | TESTID/11//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT |
| 231567 | | 7,200 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/10//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT |
| 231573 | | 5,100 | Not applicable | | NA | 20 | | | mg/L | TESTID/11//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT |
| 231572 | | 5,100 | Not applicable | | NA | 20 | | | mg/L | TESTID/11//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT |
| 231563 > | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/10//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT |
| 231566 | | 8,250 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/10//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT |
| 231570 > | | 5,600 | Not applicable | | NA | 20 | | | mg/L | TESTID/11//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT |
| 231565 | | 8,250 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/10//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT |
| 231564 > | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/10//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT |
| 764333 | | 3,700 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/5//DOF/MIXTURE, TEMP EFFECTS// |
| 764325 | | 4,600 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/1//DOF/MIXTURE, TEMP EFFECTS// |
| 764330 | | 3,900 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/4//DOF/MIXTURE, TEMP EFFECTS// |
| 764326 | | 4,300 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/2//DOF/MIXTURE, TEMP EFFECTS// |
| 764329 | | 4,100 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/3//DOF/MIXTURE, TEMP EFFECTS// |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| 2152847 | | 1.645 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 741752 | | 10,000 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | DNUM/5//DOSES/1000/2500/5000/10000 mg/L/TESTID/1 |
| 764481 | | 2,600 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/20//OEF/MIXTURE, TEMP EFACTS/ |
| 187905 | | 23,817 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 90 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 187903 | | 24,829 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 90 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 187902 | | 25,064 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 90 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 187901 | | 25,190 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 90 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 187906 | | 22,457 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 90 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 187904 | | 25,786 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 90 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 742006 | | 20,550 | Significant | | 0.05 | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 742038 | | 21,000 | Significant | | 0.05 | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 742918 | | 20,500 | No significance | | 0.05 | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 742919 | | 20,950 | No significance | | 0.05 | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | TESTID/4//OEF/PH, HARDNESS//// |
| 196818 | | 10,400 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196799 | | 8,200 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196831 | | 7,150 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196814 | | 10,450 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196791 | | 7,950 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196776 | | 7,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196783 | | 7,200 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196795 | | 7,400 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196828 | | 7,300 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196816 | | 7,950 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 167864 | | 7,341 | Not applicable | | NA | 210 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 75451 | | 4,324 | Not applicable | | NA | 148.8 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | 12 H PHOTO//NOT FED//AERATED//DECHLORINATED, AG |
| 196826 | | 9,600 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196803 | | 8,400 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196788 | | 6,800 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196784 | | 7,050 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196775 | | 7,550 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196834 | | 9,950 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196808 | | 7,200 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196827 | | 7,850 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196836 | | 6,800 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196823 | | 7,900 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196780 | | 6,950 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196790 | | 9,850 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196804 | | 8,050 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196811 | | 7,400 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196824 | | 7,650 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196830 | | 8,800 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196778 | | 9,750 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196807 | | 7,900 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196802 | | 11,050 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196810 | | 10,200 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196822 | | 9,980 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196794 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196798 | | 11,050 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196786 | | 8,350 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196782 | | 9,800 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196796 | | 7,200 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196800 | | 7,900 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---|
| 196812 | | 7,050 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196779 | | 7,350 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196792 | | 7,600 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196815 | | 8,800 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196835 | | 6,950 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196820 | | 7,950 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196774 | | 9,900 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196806 | | 10,100 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196832 | | 7,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196840 | | 7,388 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196819 | | 8,500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196787 | | 6,800 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196801 | | 7,900 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196817 | | 7,750 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196837 | | 6,800 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 167863 | | 7,322 | Not applicable | | NA | 210 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 196793 | | 7,600 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196805 | | 8,050 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196777 | | 7,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196785 | | 7,050 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196797 | | 7,200 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196825 | | 7,550 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196813 | | 7,050 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196789 | | 6,800 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196821 | | 7,950 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196833 | | 7,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196829 | | 7,300 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196781 | | 6,950 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196809 | | 7,200 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 26112 | | 13,750 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 741686 | | 1,590 | Not applicable | | NA | | 54 | 72 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/6//DOSES/0.479/0.879/1.27/1.79/2.26 g/L//TEST1 |
| 2152825 | | 1,068 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2075467 | | 1,489 | Not applicable | | NA | 278 | 276 | 280 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2153271 | | 540 | Not applicable | | NA | 40 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2153268 | | 316 | Not applicable | | NA | 20 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2075442 | | 1,836 | Not applicable | | NA | 796 | 792 | 800 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2075434 | | 1,779 | Not applicable | | NA | 565 | 560 | 570 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2075468 | | 1,317 | Not applicable | | NA | 282 | 280 | 283 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2075410 | | 1,249 | Not applicable | | NA | 96 | 95 | 96 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2075471 | | 1,192 | Not applicable | | NA | 279 | 278 | 280 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2153274 | | 1,134 | Not applicable | | NA | 80 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152724 | | 2,750 | Not applicable | | NA | 98 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | TMETH/APHA, 1989// CONCI/FROM GRAPH// |
| 2152723 | | 2,750 | Not applicable | | NA | 98 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | TMETH/APHA, 1989// CONCI/FROM GRAPH// |
| 2152814 | | 132 | Not applicable | | NA | 10 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2153277 | | 1,240 | Not applicable | | NA | 160 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2153280 | | 1,303 | Not applicable | | NA | 320 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2075466 | | 1,356 | Not applicable | | NA | 280 | 279 | 280 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2075469 | | 1,357 | Not applicable | | NA | 281 | 280 | 281 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2075470 | | 1,154 | Not applicable | | NA | 285 | 280 | 290 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2074934 | | 977 | Not applicable | | NA | 28 | 25 | 30 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2075402 | | 861 | Not applicable | | NA | 47 | 44 | 49 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2075426 | | 1,589 | Not applicable | | NA | 388 | 375 | 400 | mg/L CaCO3 | |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---|
| 2075418 | | 1,402 | Not applicable | | NA | 187 | 180 | 194 | mg/L CaCO3 | TESTID/33// |
| 120843 | | 1,170 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/22// |
| 120826 | | 1,940 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/34// |
| 120844 | | 910 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/30// |
| 120840 | | 280 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/32// |
| 120842 | | 1,940 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 741547 > | | 467 | Not applicable | | NA | 101 | 100 | 103 | mg/L CaCO3 | TESTID/25// |
| 120829 | | 1,830 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/35// |
| 120845 | | 1,430 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/27// |
| 120837 < | | 330 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/23// |
| 120827 | | 1,830 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/31// |
| 120841 | | 1,940 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/20// |
| 120824 | | 1,740 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/29// |
| 120839 | | 1,940 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/24// |
| 120828 | | 1,710 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/21// |
| 120825 | | 1,640 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/28// |
| 120838 | | 1,830 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 160319 | | 3,380 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 160320 | | 1,960 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 741288 | | 1,042 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | CONC/FROM GRAPH// |
| 207716 | | 2,250 | Not applicable | | NA | 102 | 94 | 104 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/0.21/0.44/0.85/1.3/1.7/2.2 g/L/TESTID |
| 207717 ~ | | 2,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 102 | 94 | 104 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 742567 | | 2,200 | Significant | < | 0.05 | | 54 | 72 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/20// |
| 767903 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/4// |
| 766864 | | 5,000 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/19// |
| 767897 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/23// |
| 767961 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/14// |
| 767879 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/18// |
| 767895 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/13// |
| 767872 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/22// |
| 767959 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/12// |
| 767870 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/24// |
| 767967 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/5// |
| 766872 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/9// |
| 766866 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/25// |
| 767889 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/17// |
| 767856 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/3// |
| 767969 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/16// |
| 767846 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/6// |
| 767953 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/11// |
| 767887 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/21// |
| 767881 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/15// |
| 767975 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/10// |
| 767864 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/7// |
| 767862 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/8// |
| 767848 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/1// |
| 767854 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/2// |
| 251007 | | 1,500 | Significant | | NR | | | | | TESTID/37//DOSES/<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 g/L//MSMT// |
| 251003 | | 500 | Significant | | NR | | | | | TESTID/37//DOSES/<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 g/L//MSMT// |
| 251001 | | 300 | Significant | | NR | | | | | TESTID/37//DOSES/<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 g/L//MSMT// |
| 250999 | | 2,500 | Significant | | NR | | | | | TESTID/36//DOSES/<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 g/L//MSMT// |
| 251009 | | 2,500 | Significant | | NR | | | | | TESTID/37//DOSES/<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 g/L//MSMT// |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---|
| 250998 | | 900 | Significant | | NR | | | | | TESTID/36//DOSES/<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 G/L/MSMT/ |
| 251005 | | 900 | Significant | | NR | | | | | TESTID/37//DOSES/<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 G/L/MSMT/ |
| 741687 | | 1,700 | No significance | < | 0.05 | | 54 | 72 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/0.21/0.44/0.85/1.3/1.7/2.2 g/L/TESTID |
| 767855 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/8// |
| 767904 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/20// |
| 766865 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/4// |
| 767898 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/19// |
| 767962 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/23// |
| 767880 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/14// |
| 767896 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/13// |
| 767873 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/22// |
| 767960 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/24// |
| 767871 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/12// |
| 767968 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/24// |
| 766873 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/6// |
| 766867 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/5// |
| 767890 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/17// |
| 767857 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/9// |
| 767970 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/25// |
| 767847 | | 620 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/3// |
| 767954 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/21// |
| 767888 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/16// |
| 767882 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/15// |
| 767976 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/26// |
| 767865 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/11// |
| 767863 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/10// |
| 767849 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/7// |
| 250997 | ABS// | 500 | No significance | | NR | | | | | TESTID/36//DOSES/<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 G/L/MSMT/ |
| 251000 | < | 300 | No significance | | NR | | | | | TESTID/37//DOSES/<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 G/L/MSMT/ |
| 120855 | ABS// | 1,500 | No significance | | NR | | | | | TESTID/37//COMPEP/1// |
| 251004 | | 500 | No significance | | NR | | | | | TESTID/37//DOSES/<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 G/L/MSMT/ |
| 251002 | | 300 | No significance | | NR | | | | | TESTID/37//DOSES/<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 G/L/MSMT/ |
| 251008 | ABS// | 1,500 | No significance | | NR | | | | | TESTID/37//DOSES/<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 G/L/MSMT/ |
| 251006 | | 900 | No significance | | NR | | | | | TESTID/37//DOSES/<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 G/L/MSMT/ |
| 741695 | | 2,260 | Not applicable | | NA | | 54 | 72 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/6//DOSES/0.479/0.879/1.271.79/2.26 g/L/TESTID |
| 741699 | | 2,200 | Not applicable | | NA | | 54 | 72 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.75/1.5/3.0/4.5 g/L/TESTID/1// |
| 741671 | | 4,500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 768772 | | 1,701 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 768340 | | 3,035 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 768768 | | 1,701 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 768173 | | 1,701 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC/FROM GRAPH// |
| 207718 | | 1,250 | Not applicable | | NA | | 94 | 104 | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC/FROM GRAPH// |
| 207719 | | 1,250 | Not applicable | | NA | | 94 | 104 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/0.21/0.44/0.85/1.3/1.7/2.2 g/L/TESTID |
| 741660 | | 850 | Not reported | | NR | | 54 | 72 | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC/FROM GRAPH// |
| 207721 | | 1,250 | Not applicable | | NA | | 94 | 104 | mg/L CaCO3 | TMETH/APHA, 1989// |
| 2152722 | | 467 | Not applicable | | NA | | 98 | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 742530 | | 467 | Not reported | | NR | | 101 | 103 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 768266 | | 760 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 768264 | | 760 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 768175 | | 872 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | TESTID/2// |
| 741435 | | 1,250 | Not applicable | | NA | | 84 | | mg/L | LIFESTG/INITIAL BW, AVG LENGTH 148MM//TIME/OTHER |
| 741635 | ~ | 12,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| 741678 | | 1,200 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2060209 | | 4,163 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | LIFESTG/INITIAL BW, AVG LENGTH 148MM//TIME/OTHER |
| 2060210 | | 4,640 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060211 | | 4,917 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060212 | | 5,113 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060213 | | 5,274 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060214 | | 5,417 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060216 | | 5,793 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060217 | | 6,280 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060218 | | 6,717 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060220 | | 6,898 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060221 | | 7,116 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060222 | | 7,399 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060223 | | 7,840 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060225 | | 8,740 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2152838 | | 5,867 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2060201 | | 6,032 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060236 | | 7,810 | Significant | <= | | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060237 | | 6,211 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060228 | | 4,940 | No significance | <= | | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060247 | | 11,600 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060275 | | 7,810 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060254 | | 7,810 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060259 | | 7,810 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060270 | | 4,940 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2211037 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | 140 | 160 | mg/L | |
| 743489 | | 14,040 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TIME/ADDITIONAL DURATIONS REPORTED//DNUM/6//DC |
| 2162289 | | 610 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2162290 | | 700 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2211025 | | 10,800 | Not applicable | | NA | | 140 | 160 | mg/L | |
| 2211024 | | 4,850 | Not applicable | | NA | | 140 | 160 | mg/L | |
| 16495 | | 6,221 | Not applicable | | NA | 124 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 26114 | | 10,200 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 26113 | | 10,500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2152587 | | 4,700 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2152588 | | 11,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2152592 | | 13,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2060148 | | 6,070 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060157 | | 6,137 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060168 | | 6,137 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060161 | | 6,137 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060198 | | 7,810 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060191 | | 7,810 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060190 | | 3,100 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060189 | | 4,940 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 742566 | | 2,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | 54 | 72 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 741697 | | 850 | Significant | < | | | 54 | 72 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/6//DOSES/0.479/0.879/1.27/1.79/2.26 g/L//TESTID |
| 741698 | | 440 | No significance | < | | | 54 | 72 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/0.21/0.44/0.85/1.3/1.7/2.2 g/L//TESTID |
| 2164727 | | 4,040 | Not applicable | | NA | 149.6 | | | mg/L | |
| 18462 | | 3,114 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 18463 | | 3,412 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 18461 | | 5,874 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |

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| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---|
| 742927 | | 1,770 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/2//DOSES/1770 mg/L//TESTID/9// |
| 741434 | | 1,250 | Not applicable | | NA | 84 | 80 | 100 | mg/L | TESTID/1// |
| 2055812 | | 1,760 | Not applicable | | NA | | 28 | 82 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 201545 | | 1,470 | Not applicable | | NA | 92.8 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 201566 | | 3,050 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 201558 | | 441 | Not applicable | | NA | 96.3 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 740690 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 180 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 740662 | | 20,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 180 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 741563 | | 2,230 | Not applicable | | NA | | 170 | 192 | mg/L CaCO3 | TIME/OTHER DURATIONS ALSO REPORTED//DNUM/6-7// |
| 803856 | | 2,670 | Not applicable | | NA | | 170 | 192 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/6-7//DOSES/0.25 to 8.0 g/L//TESTID/19//CONTRID |
| 2052775 | | 244 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 231524 | | 7,500 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/2//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |
| 231523 > | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/2//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |
| 231527 | | 7,500 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/2//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |
| 231525 | | 7,500 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/2//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |
| 231526 | | 7,500 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/2//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |
| 2062417 | | 24,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 193.9 | 171 | 256.5 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2062416 | | 16,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 193.9 | 171 | 256.5 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2064155 | | 18,100 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2064156 | | 17,550 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2064154 | | 18,100 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 118481 | | 11,540 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 741789 | | 7,700 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/4//DOSES/1000/5000/10000 mg//TESTID/18// |
| 742663 | | 10,000 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | DNUM/5//DOSES/1000/2500/5000/10000 mg//TESTID/ |
| 2053816 | | 9,260 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2053813 | | 10,040 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2053818 | | 8,530 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2053814 | | 12,110 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2053819 | | 12,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2053817 | | 12,600 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 231537 | | 3,200 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/4//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |
| 231535 | | 3,700 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/4//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |
| 231533 > | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/4//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |
| 231536 | | 3,200 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/4//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |
| 231534 > | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/4//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |
| 2075474 | | 3,078 | Not applicable | | NA | 56 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2075475 | | 3,009 | Not applicable | | NA | 212 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2164548 | | 842 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2164547 | | 831 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2164549 | | 781 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2164550 | | 733 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2164551 | | 1,140 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2164553 | | 998 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2164552 | | 1,050 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2164554 | | 954 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2152842 | | 1,382 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2164556 | | 1,280 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2164558 | | 1,200 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2164555 | | 1,510 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2164557 | | 1,240 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 16496 | | 6,621 | Not applicable | | NA | 124 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 740725 | | 20,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---|
| 741710 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 740689 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 2164711 | | 4,000 | Significant | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164646 | | 2,000 | Significant | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164696 | | 4,000 | Significant | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164693 | | 4,000 | Significant | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164628 | | 2,000 | Significant | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164700 | | 1,000 | Significant | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164641 | | 4,000 | Significant | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164625 | | 2,000 | Significant | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164613 | | 8,000 | Not significant at all concentration | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164645 | | 1,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164618 | | 8,000 | Not significant at all concentration | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164692 | | 2,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164692 | | 2,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164699 | | 500 | No significance | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164640 | | 2,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164627 | | 1,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164710 | | 2,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164623 | | 2,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2052772 | | 817 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2052780 | | 432 | Not applicable | | NA | 278 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2052782 | | 403 | Not applicable | | NA | 292 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2052786 | | 153 | Not applicable | | NA | 306 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2052784 | | 261 | Not applicable | | NA | 322 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2052781 | | 1,559 | Not applicable | | NA | 292 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2052783 | | 1,391 | Not applicable | | NA | 322 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 741564 | | 1,740 | Not applicable | | NA | 170 | | 192 | mg/L CaCO3 | TIME/OTHER DURATIONS ALSO REPORTED//DNUM/6-7//I |
| 2052773 | | 113 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2052774 | | 285 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2052785 | | 1,265 | Not applicable | | NA | 306 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 741584 | | 3,980 | Not applicable | | NA | 170 | | 192 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/6-7//DOSES/0.5 to 8.0 g/L//TESTID/21//CONTR/C |
| 803857 | | 1,840 | Not applicable | | NA | 170 | | 192 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/6-7//DOSES/0.25 to 8.0 g/L//TESTID/20//CONTR/C |
| 2052779 | | 1,313 | Not applicable | | NA | 278 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2224815 | | 2,630 | Not applicable | | NA | 160 | | 180 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2052777 | | 1,962 | Not applicable | | NA | 172 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2052778 | | 1,870 | Not applicable | | NA | 322 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2052770 | | 168 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2052776 | | 763 | Not applicable | | NA | 47 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2052771 | | 1,430 | Not applicable | | NA | 99 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 741568 | | 550 | Not applicable | | NA | 170 | | 192 | mg/L CaCO3 | TIME/OTHER DURATIONS ALSO REPORTED//DNUM/6-7//I |
| 803860 | | 560 | Not applicable | | NA | 170 | | 192 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/6-7//DOSES/0.25 to 8.0 g/L//TESTID/23//CONTR/C |
| 741594 | | 4,560 | Not applicable | | NA | 170 | | 192 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/6-7//DOSES/0.5 to 8.0 g/L//TESTID/22//CONTR/C |
| 2224806 | | 3,570 | Not applicable | | NA | 160 | | 180 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 18184 | | 14,125 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196203 | | 12,946 | Not applicable | | NA | 10 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 201540 | | 5,840 | Not applicable | | NA | 101.7 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 40512 | | 1,295 | Not applicable | | NA | 39.2 | | 52 | mg/L CaCO3 | AERATION//CONTR/NO MORT// |
| 13417 | | 12,946 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 220765 | | 9,103 | Not applicable | | NA | 429 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2210845 | | 5,220 | Not applicable | | NA | 140 | | 160 | mg/L | |
| 740684 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| 740724 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 2224820 | | 3,750 | Not applicable | | NA | 140 | 160 | 180 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2224821 | | 2,510 | Not applicable | | NA | | 160 | 180 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 231519 | | 6,950 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | ppm | TESTID/1//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/4 |
| 231583 | | 5,800 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | ppm | TESTID/1//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/4 |
| 231522 | | 6,200 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | ppm | TESTID/1//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/4 |
| 231584 | | 5,800 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | ppm | TESTID/1//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/4 |
| 231582 | | 5,800 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | ppm | TESTID/1//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/4 |
| 231521 | | 6,200 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | ppm | TESTID/1//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/4 |
| 231518 | > | 7,500 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | ppm | TESTID/1//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/4 |
| 231520 | | 6,800 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | ppm | TESTID/1//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/4 |
| 203677 | | 2,970 | Not applicable | | NA | 100.8 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 203678 | | 4,580 | Not applicable | | NA | 100.8 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152829 | | 3,100 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060288 | | 5,458 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060289 | | 5,506 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060290 | | 5,589 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060276 | | 5,407 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060292 | | 4,940 | Significant | <= | 0.01 | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060293 | | 3,913 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060291 | | 3,100 | No significance | <= | 0.01 | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060317 | | 7,810 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060318 | | 7,810 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060307 | | 7,810 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060306 | | 7,810 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060315 | | 3,100 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060319 | | 4,940 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060302 | | 4,940 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060309 | | 4,940 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 18185 | | 3,412 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 18186 | | 3,388 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 764505 | | 2,600 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/21//OEF/MIXTURE,TEMP ECTS/L |
| 741739 | | 10,000 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | LIFESTG/STENONEMA INTEGRUM//DNUM/5//DOSES/100 |
| 2164606 | | 1,000 | Significant | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164588 | | 8,000 | Significant | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164592 | | 10,000 | Significant | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164600 | | 4,000 | Significant | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164603 | | 4,000 | Significant | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164609 | | 2,000 | Significant | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164595 | | 4,000 | Significant | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164605 | | 500 | No significance | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164587 | | 4,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164591 | | 8,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164599 | | 2,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164608 | | 2,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164602 | | 1,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 2164594 | | 2,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 802493 | < | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/27//OEF/NO FOAM |
| 802503 | | 4,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/28//OEF/NO FOAM |
| 802492 | < | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/27//OEF/NO FOAM |
| 802504 | | 4,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/28//OEF/NO FOAM |
| 802490 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/27//OEF/NO FOAM |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---|
| 802505 | | 4,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/28//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802506 | | 7,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/28//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802491 < | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/27//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802494 | | 2,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/27//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802495 | | 2,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/27//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802499 > | | 7,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/28//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802500 | | 6,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/28//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802501 | | 6,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/28//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802497 | | 4,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/27//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802496 | | 2,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/27//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802502 | | 6,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/28//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 6172 | | 5,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | CONTR/ < 10 % MORT// |
| 6170 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | CONTR/ < 10 % MORT// |
| 6174 | | 5,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | CONTR/ < 10 % MORT// |
| 6169 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | CONTR/ < 10 % MORT// |
| 6173 | | 5,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | CONTR/ < 10 % MORT// |
| 6167 | | 3,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | CONTR/ < 10 % MORT// |
| 6171 > | | 7,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | CONTR/ < 10 % MORT// |
| 6168 | | 1,500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | CONTR/ < 10 % MORT// |
| 2075478 | | 1,930 | Not applicable | | NA | 48 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 16494 | | 2,569 | Not applicable | | NA | 124 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/11 % MORT// |
| 2060327 | | 4,270 | Not applicable | | NA | 290 | 288 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060325 | | 4,310 | Not applicable | | NA | 290 | 288 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060326 | | 4,270 | Not applicable | | NA | 290 | 288 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060329 | | 4,270 | Not applicable | | NA | 290 | 288 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060335 | | 5,340 | Significant | <= | 0.01 | 290 | 288 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060336 | | 4,211 | Not applicable | | NA | 290 | 288 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060333 | | 3,320 | No significance | <= | 0.01 | 290 | 288 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060352 | | 5,340 | Not applicable | | NA | 290 | 288 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060350 | | 5,340 | Not applicable | | NA | 290 | 288 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060361 | | 7,720 | Not applicable | | NA | 290 | 288 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060360 | | 5,340 | Not applicable | | NA | 290 | 288 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060342 | | 5,340 | Not applicable | | NA | 290 | 288 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060354 | | 5,340 | Not applicable | | NA | 290 | 288 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 740693 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 741709 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 201542 | | 2,540 | Not applicable | | NA | 100.1 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 201543 | | 5,060 | Not applicable | | NA | 100.1 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 231546 | | 5,100 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/6//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |
| 231545 | | 5,100 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/6//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |
| 231550 | | 6,200 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/6//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |
| 231549 | | 6,200 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/6//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |
| 231554 | | 4,100 | Not applicable | | NA | 20 | | | mg/L | TESTID/7//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |
| 231544 > | | 5,600 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/6//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |
| 231553 | | 4,250 | Not applicable | | NA | 20 | | | mg/L | TESTID/7//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |
| 231547 | | 7,500 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/6//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |
| 231542 > | | 5,600 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/6//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |
| 231551 | | 4,800 | Not applicable | | NA | 20 | | | mg/L | TESTID/7//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |
| 231548 | | 6,950 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/6//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |
| 231540 | | 3,500 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/5//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |
| 231543 > | | 5,600 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/6//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |
| 231539 | | 3,700 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/5//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT// |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| 231538 | | 4,200 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/5//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/4 |
| 231552 | | 4,250 | Not applicable | | NA | 20 | | | mg/L | TESTID/7//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/4 |
| 231541 | | 3,500 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/5//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/4 |
| 196750 | | 7,750 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196772 | | 7,500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196755 | | 7,950 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196735 | | 9,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196768 | | 7,200 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196767 | | 7,200 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196736 | | 8,300 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196713 | | 7,050 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196744 | | 7,800 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196724 | | 7,650 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196763 | | 8,300 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 759180 | | 11,400 | Not applicable | | NA | 563 | 404 | 694 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA mg/L//TESTID/6//OEFL/LEACHATE STUDY, MIXT |
| 196745 | | 7,800 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196714 | | 7,050 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196748 | | 7,650 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196728 | | 7,400 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196741 | | 8,200 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196756 | | 7,950 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196729 | | 7,400 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196760 | | 8,400 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196759 | | 8,700 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196731 | | 7,500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196839 | | 7,650 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196770 | | 7,600 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196720 | | 7,400 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196766 | | 7,500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196723 | | 7,700 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196732 | | 7,300 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196740 | | 8,200 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2152828 | | 4,079 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 196716 | | 7,100 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196751 | | 7,550 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196711 | | 7,100 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196737 | | 8,300 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196712 | | 7,050 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196764 | | 8,150 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196733 | | 7,200 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196758 | | 8,800 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196725 | | 7,650 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196752 | | 7,450 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196715 | | 7,200 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196727 | | 7,750 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196771 | | 7,500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196721 | | 7,400 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196739 | | 8,300 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196754 | | 8,100 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196717 | | 7,100 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196747 | | 7,650 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196743 | | 8,150 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| 196762 | | 8,800 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196719 | | 7,400 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2055542 | | 8,360 | Not applicable | | NA | | 52 | 96 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 160325 | | 6,390 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 160324 | | 6,510 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 167861 | | 7,650 | Not applicable | | NA | 210 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 160323 | | 8,280 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 201537 | | 6,570 | Not applicable | | NA | 96.3 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 196726 | | 7,650 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196769 | | 7,200 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196765 | | 8,150 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196734 | | 7,200 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196761 | | 8,400 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196738 | | 8,300 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196718 | | 7,100 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196753 | | 7,450 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196757 | | 7,950 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196749 | | 7,650 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196722 | | 7,400 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196742 | | 8,200 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196746 | | 7,800 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196773 | | 7,500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 196730 | | 7,400 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 167862 | | 7,650 | Not applicable | | NA | 210 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 42866 | | 8,000 | Significant | | 0.05 | | 86 | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 96881 | | 8,000 | Significant | | 0.05 | | 86 | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 42423 | | 8,000 | Significant | | 0.05 | | 86 | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 96906 | | 8,000 | Significant | | 0.05 | | 86 | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 14389 | | 8,000 | Significant | | 0.05 | | 86 | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 68598 | | 8,000 | Significant | | 0.05 | | 86 | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 768104 | | 2,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/40// |
| 768072 | | 5,000 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/32// |
| 768157 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/51// |
| 768066 | | 5,000 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/31// |
| 768058 | | 5,000 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/29// |
| 768096 | | 5,000 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/38// |
| 768127 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/45// |
| 768143 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/48// |
| 768090 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/37// |
| 768088 | | 5,000 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/36// |
| 768123 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/44// |
| 768163 | | 5,000 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/52// |
| 768153 | | 5,000 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/50// |
| 768098 | | 5,000 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/39// |
| 768074 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/33// |
| 768080 | | 5,000 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/34// |
| 768113 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/42// |
| 768107 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/41// |
| 768082 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/35// |
| 768137 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/47// |
| 768147 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/49// |
| 768064 | | 5,000 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/30// |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| 768133 | | 5,000 | Not reported | | | | | | | |
| 768117 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/46// |
| 201561 | | 352 | Significant | < | 0.05 | 96.9 | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/43// |
| 2210509 | | 201 | Significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | | | | | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 741744 | | 1,140 | Significant | | 0.05 | | 90 | 110 | mg/L | TIME/MEASURED DURING RECOVERY //DNUM/3//DOSES/ |
| 742691 | | 210 | Significant | | 0.05 | | 90 | 110 | mg/L | TIME/MEASURED DURING RECOVERY//DNUM/3//DOSES/ |
| 741410 | | 2,200 | Significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | | 90 | 110 | mg/L | DNUM/2//DOSES/2.2 g/L//TESTID/2//CONC/ AVERAGE 7 |
| 201562 | | 298 | Not applicable | | | 96.9 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 68599 | | 4,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | 86 | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 42865 | | 4,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | 86 | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 14383 | | 4,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | 86 | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 96885 | | 4,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | 86 | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 69057 | | 4,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | 86 | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 96907 | | 4,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | 86 | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 768105 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/40// |
| 201560 | | 252 | No significance | < | 0.05 | 96.9 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 768073 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/32// |
| 768158 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/51// |
| 768067 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/31// |
| 768059 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/29// |
| 768097 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/38// |
| 768128 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/45// |
| 768144 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/48// |
| 768091 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/37// |
| 768089 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/36// |
| 768124 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/44// |
| 768164 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/52// |
| 768154 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/50// |
| 768099 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/39// |
| 768075 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/34// |
| 768081 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/42// |
| 768114 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/41// |
| 768108 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/41// |
| 768083 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/35// |
| 768138 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/47// |
| 768148 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/49// |
| 768065 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/30// |
| 768134 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/46// |
| 768118 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | NR | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/43// |
| 741400 | TION/// | 2,000 | Not significant at all concentration | | 0.05 | | 90 | 110 | mg/L | DNUM/2//DOSES/2 g/L//TESTID/1// |
| 742665 | | 860 | No significance | | 0.05 | | 90 | 110 | mg/L | TIME/MEASURED DURING RECOVERY //DNUM/3//DOSES/ |
| 740697 | | 20,000 | Not applicable | | | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 201538 | | 7,310 | Not applicable | | | 96.3 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 768358 | | 6,069 | Not applicable | | | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 740694 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 740696 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 742059 | | 4,490 | Not applicable | | | | | | | DNUM/2//DOSES/4490 mg/L//TESTID/17// |
| 742029 | | 4,490 | Not applicable | | | | | | | DNUM/2//DOSES/4490 mg/L//TESTID/12// |
| 742057 | | 4,490 | Not applicable | | | | | | | DNUM/2//DOSES/4490 mg/L//TESTID/15// |
| 742070 | | 4,490 | Not applicable | | | | | | | DNUM/2//DOSES/4490 mg/L//TESTID/18// |
| 742077 | | 4,490 | Not applicable | | | | | | | DNUM/2//DOSES/4490 mg/L//TESTID/21// |
| 742932 | | 4,490 | Not applicable | | | | | | | DNUM/2//DOSES/4490 mg/L//TESTID/19// |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| 742058 | | 4,490 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/2//DOSES/4490 mg/L/TESTID/16// |
| 768559 | | 3,035 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 742027 | | 4,490 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/2//DOSES/4490 mg/L/TESTID/20// |
| 742030 | | 4,490 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/2//DOSES/4490 mg/L/TESTID/14// |
| 742026 | | 4,490 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/2//DOSES/4490 mg/L/TESTID/13// |
| 231532 | | 6,150 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/3//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/1 |
| 231528 > | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/3//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/1 |
| 231531 | | 6,150 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/3//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/1 |
| 231530 | | 6,150 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/3//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/1 |
| 231529 | | 7,500 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/3//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/1 |
| 26115 | | 18,735 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 26116 | | 16,595 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2060321 > | | 11,700 | Not applicable | | NA | 290 | 288 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060324 | | 11,700 | Not applicable | | NA | 290 | 288 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 2060323 | | 7,720 | Not applicable | | NA | 290 | 288 | 292 | mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/B,C// |
| 741795 | | 3,526 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/4//DOSES/1000/2500/10000 mg/L/TESTID/19// |
| 742665 | | 10,000 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | DNUM/5//DOSES/1000/2500/5000/10000 mg/L/TESTID/8 |
| 742664 | | 10,000 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | DNUM/5//DOSES/1000/2500/5000/10000 mg/L/TESTID/8 |
| 741756 | | 3,526 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/4//DOSES/1000/2500/10000 mg/L/TESTID/20// |
| 741783 | | 10,000 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | DNUM/5//DOSES/1000/2500/5000/10000 mg/L/TESTID/7 |
| 741751 | | 10,000 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | DNUM/5//DOSES/1000/2500/5000/10000 mg/L/TESTID/7 |
| 2170552 | | 4,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | 132 | 205 | mg/L | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 740686 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 740685 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 140 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// |
| 2075473 | | 1,100 | Not applicable | | NA | 192 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2075472 | | 740 | Not applicable | | NA | 51 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 231556 | | 1,950 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/8//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/1 |
| 231560 | | 1,550 | Not applicable | | NA | 20 | | | mg/L | TESTID/9//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/1 |
| 231561 | | 1,250 | Not applicable | | NA | 20 | | | mg/L | TESTID/9//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/1 |
| 231559 | | 2,400 | Not applicable | | NA | 20 | | | mg/L | TESTID/9//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/1 |
| 231557 | | 1,250 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/8//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/1 |
| 231558 | | 1,100 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/8//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/1 |
| 231562 | | 1,150 | Not applicable | | NA | 20 | | | mg/L | TESTID/9//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/1 |
| 231555 | | 2,250 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L | TESTID/8//MSMT/NR//DOSES/NR//SOURCE/NR//WTINT/1 |
| 741781 | | 10,000 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | DNUM/5//DOSES/1000/2500/5000/10000 mg/L/TESTID/7 |
| 741788 > | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/4//DOSES/1000/5000/10000 mg/L/TESTID/7 |
| 741743 | | 10,000 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | DNUM/5//DOSES/1000/2500/5000/10000 mg/L/TESTID/7 |
| 741742 | | 10,000 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | DNUM/5//DOSES/1000/2500/5000/10000 mg/L/TESTID/7 |
| 2075476 | | 4,278 | Not applicable | | NA | 52 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/1000/2500/5000/10000 mg/L/TESTID/7 |
| 2075477 | | 6,008 | Not applicable | | NA | 220 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152833 | | 5,648 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 803853 | | 2,760 | Not applicable | | NA | | 170 | 192 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/6-7//DOSES/0.25 to 8.0 g/L/TESTID/18//CONTR/C |
| 741562 | | 2,590 | Not applicable | | NA | | 170 | 192 | mg/L CaCO3 | TIME/OTHER DURATIONS ALSO REPORTED//DNUM/6-7//I |
| 741561 | | 3,310 | Not applicable | | NA | | 170 | 192 | mg/L CaCO3 | TIME/OTHER DURATIONS ALSO REPORTED//DNUM/6-7//I |
| 741583 | | 5,230 | Not applicable | | NA | | 170 | 192 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/6-7//DOSES/0.5 to 8.0 g/L/TESTID/17//CONTR/C |
| 803830 | | 3,630 | Not applicable | | NA | | 170 | 192 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/6-7//DOSES/0.25 to 8.0 g/L/TESTID/16//CONTR/C |
| 759169 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/3//DOSES/1000/2000 ppm/TESTID/1//OE/RECO |
| 764615 | | 4,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA ppm/TESTID/30//OE/ MIXTURE, TEMP EFFCS/ |
| 160288 | | 1,770 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 160287 | | 1,770 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 767346 | | 2,076 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767362 | | 2,076 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| 767348 | | 2,076 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/IMG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767402 | | 2,076 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/IMG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767365 | | 2,076 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/IMG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767407 | | 2,076 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/IMG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767364 | | 1,079 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/IMG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767366 | | 1,079 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/IMG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767410 | | 580 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/IMG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767347 | | 1,079 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/IMG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767405 | | 1,079 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/IMG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767461 | | 1,036 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/IMG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767465 | | 1,394 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/IMG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 759182 | | 4,300 | Not applicable | | NA | 563 | 404 | 694 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/8//OEF/LEACHATE STUDY, MIXT |
| 160289 | | 2,360 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 160290 | | 1,820 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 24910 | | 3,803 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 24907 | | 929 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 24908 | | 861 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 24906 | | 963 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 24909 | | 788 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 767488 | | 4,071 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/IMG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767485 | | 4,071 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/IMG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767471 | | 1,079 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/IMG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767487 | | 1,079 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/IMG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767490 | | 580 | Not applicable | | NA | 170 | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/IMG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 759473 | | 360 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/2//DOSES/360 mg/L/TESTID/6//CONC/ONLY CON |
| 759470 | | 360 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2064012 | | 15,500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2064016 | | 15,500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2064015 | | 15,500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 220044 | | 450 | Not significant at all concentration | | 0.05 | | | | | |
| 24911 | | 19,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 24914 | | 6,300 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 24912 | | 10,530 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 24913 | | 6,525 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 24915 | | 6,250 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 89658 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 61287 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 61288 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 61289 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 89662 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 89660 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 160291 | | 4,630 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 759181 | | 7,900 | Not applicable | | NA | 563 | 404 | 694 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/7//OEF/LEACHATE STUDY, MIXT |
| 160292 | | 3,510 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 160293 | | 2,820 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 767519 | | 2,076 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/IMG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 18178 | | 880 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 18176 | | 2,380 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 18177 | | 1,110 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 18179 | | 880 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 767430 | | 4,800 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/28//OEF/MIXTURE, TEMP EFFECTS// |
| 767485 | | 900 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance | Significance | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|---|
| | | | | Level Mean Op | Level Mean | | | | | |
| 2017048 | | 1,551 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 160 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017057 | | 1,619 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 320 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017040 | | 1,267 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 80 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017029 | | 914 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 40 | | | mg/L | |
| 766435 | | 2,547 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 578 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766427 | | 2,173 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 194 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766433 | | 2,793 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 484 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766419 | | 2,216 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 107 | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766431 | | 2,744 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 390 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766429 | | 2,389 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 288 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766216 | | 1,759 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 94 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766604 | | 2,853 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 288 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766426 | | 3,000 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 194 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766228 | | 3,065 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 92 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766227 | | 2,446 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 92 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766221 | | 2,049 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 92 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766226 | | 2,442 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 92 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 759078 | | 1,967 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 484 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766432 | | 3,516 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 80 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 160330 | | 3,590 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 80 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766430 | | 3,174 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 390 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766418 | | 2,526 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 107 | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766428 | | 2,946 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 288 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766215 | | 2,050 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 94 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 160331 | | 3,080 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 80 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766434 | | 3,288 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 578 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766576 | | 1,830 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 98 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766609 | | 3,716 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 484 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766554 | | 2,526 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 102 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766567 | | 2,724 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 96 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766580 | | 1,328 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 96 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766565 | | 2,494 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 94 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766607 | | 3,073 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 390 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766556 | | 2,243 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 94 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766720 | | 2,419 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766574 | | 2,757 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 96 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg/L /NA/26.3 mg/L /POT/2.1 m |
| 766717 | | 2,469 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA32.7 mg/L /MG/6.1 mg |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---|
| 766723 | | 2,417 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL100 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/24// |
| 766605 | | 3,297 | Not applicable | | NA | 288 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL1.9 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/36// |
| 766591 | | 2,436 | Not applicable | | NA | 107 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL34 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/29// |
| 766724 | | 1,914 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL300 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/25// |
| 766572 | | 2,481 | Not applicable | | NA | 96 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL24.9 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/14// |
| 766548 | | 2,526 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL10 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/1/0// |
| 766606 | | 3,369 | Not applicable | | NA | 390 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL1.9 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/37// |
| 766585 | | 2,030 | Not applicable | | NA | 94 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL1.9 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/24// |
| 766588 | | 2,538 | Not applicable | | NA | 107 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL34 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/27// |
| 766608 | | 3,091 | Not applicable | | NA | 390 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL1.9 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/39// |
| 766551 | | 2,357 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL10 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/21// |
| 766563 | | 2,295 | Not applicable | | NA | 94 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL20 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/8// |
| 766592 | | 3,059 | Not applicable | | NA | 194 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL1.9 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/30// |
| 766726 | | 1,496 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL500 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/26// |
| 766587 | | 2,269 | Not applicable | | NA | 94 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL1.9 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/26// |
| 766612 | | 3,338 | Not applicable | | NA | 484 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL1.9 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/42// |
| 766561 | | 2,470 | Not applicable | | NA | 94 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL20 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/7// |
| 766590 | | 2,607 | Not applicable | | NA | 107 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL34 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/28// |
| 766593 | | 2,706 | Not applicable | | NA | 194 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL1.9 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/31// |
| 766594 | | 3,265 | Not applicable | | NA | 194 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL1.9 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/13// |
| 766571 | | 2,472 | Not applicable | | NA | 96 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL24.6 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/13// |
| 766584 | | 1,116 | Not applicable | | NA | 94 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL497.7 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/23// |
| 766745 | | 3,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/7742/989/1299/1713/2264/3000 mg/L |
| 766748 | | 2,250 | Not reported | | NR | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/780/1011/1318/1727/2273/3000 mg/L |
| 766224 | | 3,000 | Significant | < | 0.05 | 92 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/500 to <3500 mg/L/TESTID/2//DOSES |
| 766222 | | 2,216 | Significant | < | 0.05 | 92 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/500 to <3500 mg/L/TESTID/1//DOSES |
| 759072 | | 3,650 | Not reported | | NR | | | | mg/L | DNUM/6//DOSES/200/500/1000/3000/6000 mg/L/TESTI |
| 2017050 | | 2,600 | Significant | | NR | 160 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017059 | | 2,700 | Significant | | NR | 320 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017042 | | 2,000 | Significant | | NR | 80 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017031 | | 1,300 | Significant | | NR | 40 | | | mg/L | |
| 766739 | | 3,000 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/7742/989/1299/1713/2264/3000 mg/L |
| 766730 | | 2,273 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/780/1011/1318/1727/2273/3000 mg/L |
| 766225 | | 2,250 | No significance | < | 0.05 | 92 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/500 to <3500 mg/L/TESTID/2//DOSES |
| 766223 | | 1,750 | No significance | < | 0.05 | 92 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/500 to <3500 mg/L/TESTID/1//DOSES |
| 759073 | | 1,060 | Not reported | | NR | | | | mg/L | DNUM/6//DOSES/200/500/1000/3000/6000 mg/L/TESTI |
| 2017049 | | 1,300 | No significance | | NR | 160 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017058 | | 1,450 | No significance | | NR | 320 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017041 | | 1,250 | No significance | | NR | 80 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017030 | | 610 | No significance | | NR | 40 | | | mg/L | |
| 761596 | | 1,381 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | mg/L | DNUM/6//DOSES/854/1181/1259/1355/1381 mg/L/TEST |
| 766740 | | 2,264 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/7742/989/1299/1713/2264/3000 mg/L |
| 766731 | | 1,727 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/780/1011/1318/1727/2273/3000 mg/L |
| 766854 | | 1,301 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | NR | DNUM/8//DOSES/594.9/710.4/851.7/873.4/1011.6/1272 |
| 767457 | | 2,989 | Not applicable | | NA | 80 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767375 | | 3,463 | Not applicable | | NA | 80 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767380 | | 3,463 | Not applicable | | NA | 80 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767350 | | 3,463 | Not applicable | | NA | 80 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767411 | | 3,463 | Not applicable | | NA | 80 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767454 | | 2,989 | Not applicable | | NA | 80 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767351 | | 1,772 | Not applicable | | NA | 80 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767459 | | 2,178 | Not applicable | | NA | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| 767456 | | 2,178 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | |
| 767412 | | 1,772 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767353 | | 1,772 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767376 | | 1,772 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 766218 | | 11,682 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/17.6 mg/L/MG/12.1 mg/L/NA/26.3 mg/L/POT/2.1 n |
| 766217 | | 14,134 | Not applicable | | NA | | 94 | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/17.6 mg/L/MG/12.1 mg/L/NA/26.3 mg/L/POT/2.1 n |
| 18144 | | 11,430 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 18145 | | 13,350 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 759175 | | 8,600 | Not applicable | | NA | 563 | 404 | 694 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/1//OE/LEACHATE STUDY, MIXT |
| 767294 | | 1,194 | Not applicable | | NA | 25 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/6// |
| 767307 | | 4,395 | Not applicable | | NA | 106 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/37.0 mg/L/MG/3.2 mg/L/NA/32.8 mg/L/POT/2.6 m |
| 767306 | | 1,985 | Not applicable | | NA | 25 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/18// |
| 767296 | | 3,342 | Not applicable | | NA | 75 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/8// |
| 767303 | | 3,808 | Not applicable | | NA | 106 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/27.2 mg/L/MG/9.2 mg/L/NA/32.8 mg/L/POT/2.6 m |
| 767295 | | 1,551 | Not applicable | | NA | 50 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/7// |
| 767298 | | 1,194 | Not applicable | | NA | 25 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/10// |
| 18452 | | 725 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 18147 | | 6,100 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 18453 | | 630 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 18454 | | 4,547 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 18451 | | 2,564 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 18450 | | 8,384 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 18146 | | 6,800 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 759092 | | 5,218 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | DNUM/6//DOSES/200/500/1000/3000/6000 mg/L/TESTI |
| 767297 | | 3,203 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/9// |
| 767305 | | 1,563 | Not applicable | | NA | 25 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/17// |
| 767299 | | 3,203 | Not applicable | | NA | 106 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/17.4 mg/L/MG/15.1 mg/L/NA/32.8 mg/L/POT/2.6 n |
| 160332 | | 6,290 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 160333 | | 4,580 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 119467 | | 2,564 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 31684 | | 8,384 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 759090 | | 7,460 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | DNUM/6//DOSES/200/500/1000/3000/6000 mg/L/TESTI |
| 759091 | | 3,650 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | DNUM/6//DOSES/200/500/1000/3000/6000 mg/L/TESTI |
| 767473 | | 6,844 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767496 | | 6,844 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767475 | | 6,844 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767491 | | 6,844 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767505 | | 5,492 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767494 | | 927 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 767507 | | 1,434 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L/MG/12.0* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 2064207 | | 10,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2064204 | | 24,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2064206 | | 16,500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2064205 | | 17,500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 2017113 | | 2,069 | Not applicable | | NA | 80 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017143 | | 2,246 | Not applicable | | NA | 80 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017144 | | 2,461 | Not applicable | | NA | 80 | | | mg/L | |
| 766367 | | 262 | Not applicable | | NA | 94 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/17.6 mg/L/MG/12.1 mg/L/NA/26.3 mg/L/POT/2.1 n |
| 766638 | | 2,840 | Not applicable | | NA | 292 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL/26.6 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/64/ |
| 766642 | | 4,145 | Not applicable | | NA | 486 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL/24.9 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/68/ |
| 766639 | | 2,724 | Not applicable | | NA | 392 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL/25.4 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/65/ |
| 766712 | | 1,854 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CL/25 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/15// |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---|
| 766716 | | 1,470 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/500 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/19// |
| 766618 | | 1,779 | Not applicable | | NA | 96 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/33.9 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/45// |
| 766713 | | 1,799 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/33 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/16// |
| 766641 | | 4,336 | Not applicable | | NA | 396 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/25.5 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/67// |
| 766616 | | 1,767 | Not applicable | | NA | 96 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/33.6 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/43// |
| 766625 | | 1,684 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/30.7 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/51// |
| 766633 | | 2,740 | Not applicable | | NA | 194 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/25.1 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/59// |
| 766631 | | 1,621 | Not applicable | | NA | 98 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/25.9 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/57// |
| 766640 | | 4,046 | Not applicable | | NA | 396 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/25.5 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/66// |
| 766644 | | 3,796 | Not applicable | | NA | 482 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/25.3 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/70// |
| 766627 | | 1,480 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/32.5 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/53// |
| 766617 | | 1,820 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/33.7 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/44// |
| 766624 | | 1,616 | Not applicable | | NA | 96 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/310.2 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/50// |
| 766619 | | 1,879 | Not applicable | | NA | 98 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/108 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/46// |
| 766714 | | 1,938 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/100 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/17// |
| 766715 | | 1,691 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/300 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/18// |
| 766629 | | 2,000 | Not applicable | | NA | 106 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/25.5 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/55// |
| 766710 | | 1,563 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/15 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/13// |
| 766623 | | 1,679 | Not applicable | | NA | 98 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/308 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/49// |
| 766643 | | 4,345 | Not applicable | | NA | 482 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/25 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/56// |
| 766630 | | 1,901 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/25.6 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/56// |
| 766635 | | 2,955 | Not applicable | | NA | 196 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/25.6 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/61// |
| 766711 | | 1,562 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/20 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/14// |
| 766637 | | 3,462 | Not applicable | | NA | 292 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/25.3 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/63// |
| 766622 | | 2,002 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/105.7 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/48// |
| 766709 | | 1,387 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/10 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/12// |
| 766628 | | 1,438 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/44.5 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/54// |
| 766626 | | 1,433 | Not applicable | | NA | 98 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/485 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/52// |
| 766636 | | 2,121 | Not applicable | | NA | 296 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/24.9 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/62// |
| 766632 | | 2,002 | Not applicable | | NA | 102 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/26.1 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/58// |
| 766621 | | 2,203 | Not applicable | | NA | 192 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/105.5 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/47// |
| 766624 | | 1,830 | Not applicable | | NA | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/26.3 mg/L/DNUM/6-7//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/60// |
| 767290 | | 1,448 | Not applicable | | NA | 50 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/2// |
| 767310 | | 2,725 | Not applicable | | NA | 102 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/35.9 mg/L/MG/3.1 mg/L/NA/27.7 mg/L/POT/2.2 mg/L/TESTID/3// |
| 767293 | | 5,259 | Not applicable | | NA | 250 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/5// |
| 767311 | | 1,580 | Not applicable | | NA | 75 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/3// |
| 767312 | | 2,240 | Not applicable | | NA | 102 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/26.3 mg/L/MG/8.9 mg/L/NA/27.7 mg/L/POT/2.2 mg/L/TESTID/1// |
| 767289 | | 569 | Not applicable | | NA | 25 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/16.8 mg/L/MG/14.6 mg/L/NA/27.7 mg/L/POT/2.2 mg/L/TESTID/1// |
| 759093 | | 1,226 | Not reported | | NR | | | | mg/L | DNUM/6//DOSES/200/500/1000/3000/6000 mg/L/TESTID/1// |
| 767292 | | 3,144 | Not applicable | | NA | 123 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/4// |
| 766365 | | 512 | Not applicable | | NA | 94 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/17.6 mg/L/MG/12.1 mg/L/NA/26.3 mg/L/POT/2.1 mg/L/TESTID/4// |
| 766415 | | 2,855 | Not applicable | | NA | 107 | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/32.7 mg/L/MG/6.1 mg/L/NA/26.3 mg/L/POT/2.1 mg/L/TESTID/4// |
| 759094 | | 3,650 | Not reported | | NR | | | | mg/L | DNUM/6//DOSES/200/500/1000/3000/6000 mg/L/TESTID/1// |
| 2017146 | | 2,412 | Significant | | NR | 80 | | | mg/L | |
| 766446 | | 1,460 | Significant at all con < | | 0.05 | 300 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/17.6* mg/L/MG/12.1* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2.1 mg/L/TESTID/4// |
| 766441 | | 1,460 | Significant at all con < | | 0.05 | 200 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/17.6* mg/L/MG/12.1* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2.1 mg/L/TESTID/4// |
| 766438 | | 1,460 | Significant at all con < | | 0.05 | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/17.6* mg/L/MG/12.1* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2.1 mg/L/TESTID/4// |
| 766439 | | 1,460 | Significant at all con < | | 0.05 | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/17.6* mg/L/MG/12.1* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2.1 mg/L/TESTID/4// |
| 766443 | | 1,460 | Significant at all con < | | 0.05 | 200 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/17.6* mg/L/MG/12.1* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2.1 mg/L/TESTID/4// |
| 766442 | | 1,460 | Significant at all con < | | 0.05 | 200 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/17.6* mg/L/MG/12.1* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2.1 mg/L/TESTID/4// |
| 759095 | | 1,060 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | DNUM/6//DOSES/200/500/1000/3000/6000 mg/L/TESTID/1// |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| 2017145 | | 1,637 | No significance | | NR | 80 | | | mg/L | |
| 766444 | | 1,460 | Not significant at all < | | 0.05 | 300 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/17.6* mg/L/MG/12.1* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 766445 | | 1,460 | Not significant at all < | | 0.05 | 300 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/17.6* mg/L/MG/12.1* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 766440 | | 1,460 | Not applicable | NA | | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/17.6* mg/L/MG/12.1* mg/L/NA/26.3* mg/L/POT/2 |
| 766659 | | 3,525 | Not applicable | NA | | 300 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/25 mg/L/DNUM/6//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/2// |
| 766663 | | 1,702 | Not applicable | NA | | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/5 mg/L/DNUM/6//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/4// |
| 766664 | | 1,727 | Not applicable | NA | | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/5 mg/L/DNUM/6//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/4// |
| 766658 | | 3,523 | Not applicable | NA | | 300 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/25 mg/L/DNUM/6//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/2// |
| 766666 | | 1,822 | Not applicable | NA | | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/33 mg/L/DNUM/6//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/5// |
| 766662 | | 3,729 | Not applicable | NA | | 500 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/25 mg/L/DNUM/6//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/3// |
| 766657 | | 3,377 | Not applicable | NA | | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/25 mg/L/DNUM/6//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/1// |
| 766656 | | 3,183 | Not applicable | NA | | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/25 mg/L/DNUM/6//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/1// |
| 766665 | | 2,661 | Not applicable | NA | | 100 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/33 mg/L/DNUM/6//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/5// |
| 766661 | | 3,574 | Not applicable | NA | | 500 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/25 mg/L/DNUM/6//DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/3// |
| 18180 | | 17,500 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | |
| 126071 | | 12,750 | Not reported | NR | | | | | | |
| 126072 | | 12,500 | Not reported | NR | | | | | | |
| 126070 | | 13,000 | Not reported | NR | | | | | | |
| 200196 | | 13,500 | Not applicable | NA | | 10 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 40509 | | 3,040 | Not applicable | NA | | | 35 | | 62 mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/NO MORT// |
| 40508 | | 4,380 | Not applicable | NA | | | 35 | | 62 mg/L CaCO3 | CONTR/NO MORT// |
| 13415 | | 13,500 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | |
| 18150 | | 5,400 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | |
| 18151 | | 5 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | |
| 18152 | | 4 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | |
| 18149 | | 5,401 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | |
| 764588 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/29//OEF/MIXTURE TEMP EFFECTS/ |
| 802675 | | 100 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/50//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802677 | | 100 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/50//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802664 | | 2,500 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/49//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802665 | | 2,500 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/49//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802678 | | 500 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/50//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802663 | | 2,500 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/49//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802676 | | 100 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/49//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802666 | | 2,500 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/50//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802668 | | 4,500 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/49//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802670 | | 4,500 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/49//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802671 | | 2,000 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/50//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802667 | | 4,500 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/49//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802669 | | 4,500 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/49//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802672 | | 2,000 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/50//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802674 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/50//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 802673 | | 2,000 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/50//OEF/NO FOAM/ |
| 6211 | | 650 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | CONTR/< 10 % MORTALITY// |
| 41636 | | 220 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | CONTR/< 10 % MORTALITY// |
| 41641 | | 790 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | CONTR/< 10 % MORTALITY// |
| 6217 | | 1,100 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | CONTR/< 10 % MORTALITY// |
| 41642 | | 790 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | CONTR/< 10 % MORTALITY// |
| 41640 | | 790 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | CONTR/< 10 % MORTALITY// |
| 6214 | | 81 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | CONTR/< 10 % MORTALITY// |
| 6216 | | 1,100 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | CONTR/< 10 % MORTALITY// |
| 6215 | | 1,100 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | CONTR/< 10 % MORTALITY// |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--|
| 41635 | | 450 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | CONTR/< 10 % MORTALITY// |
| 6212 | | 320 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | CONTR/< 10 % MORTALITY// |
| 6213 | | 160 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | CONTR/< 10 % MORTALITY// |
| 41637 | | 110 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | CONTR/< 10 % MORTALITY// |
| 41638 | | 56 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | CONTR/< 10 % MORTALITY// |
| 41639 | | 790 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | CONTR/< 10 % MORTALITY// |
| 6218 | | 1,100 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | CONTR/< 10 % MORTALITY// |
| 201209 | | 2,451 | Not applicable | | NA | 320 | | | mg/L | |
| 201218 | | 1,555 | Not applicable | | NA | 80 | | | mg/L | |
| 2012188 | | 3,231 | Not applicable | | NA | 160 | | | mg/L | |
| 2012188 | | 559 | Not applicable | | NA | 40 | | | mg/L | |
| 201210> | | 5,250 | Not applicable | | NA | 320 | | | mg/L | |
| 2012129 | | 2,183 | Not applicable | | NA | 80 | | | mg/L | |
| 2012189 | | 3,801 | Not applicable | | NA | 160 | | | mg/L | |
| 2012169 | | 933 | Not applicable | | NA | 40 | | | mg/L | |
| 2012111> | | 5,250 | Not applicable | | NA | 320 | | | mg/L | |
| 2012180 | | 2,938 | Not applicable | | NA | 80 | | | mg/L | |
| 2012190 | | 4,553 | Not applicable | | NA | 160 | | | mg/L | |
| 2012120 | | 1,649 | Not applicable | | NA | 40 | | | mg/L | |
| 759176 | | 15,200 | Not applicable | | NA | 563 | 404 | 694 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA mg/L//TESTID/2//DEF/LEACHATE STUDY, MIXT |
| 160335> | | 7,960 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 160334> | | 8,080 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 160336 | | 7,960 | Not applicable | | NA | 320 | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 20121213 | | 5,250 | Significant | | NR | 80 | | | mg/L | |
| 2012182 | | 2,850 | Significant | | NR | 40 | | | mg/L | |
| 2012172 | | 1,250 | Significant | | NR | 160 | | | mg/L | |
| 2012192 | | 5,500 | Significant | | NR | | | | mg/L | |
| 761598 | | 1,381 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/6//DOSES/854/1181/1259/1355/1381 mg/L//TEST |
| 2012191 | | 2,850 | No significance | | NR | 160 | | | mg/L | |
| 766856 | | 1,301 | Not reported | | NR | 320 | 80 | 100 | NR | DNUM/8//DOSES/594.9/710.4/851.7/873.4/1011.6/1272 |
| 2012122 | | 2,900 | No significance | | NR | | | | mg/L | |
| 2012181 | | 1,300 | No significance | | NR | 80 | | | mg/L | |
| 2012121 | | 595 | No significance | | NR | 40 | | | mg/L | |
| 18153 | | 15,996 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 18148 | | 20,040 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | |
| 766364 | | 1,502 | Not applicable | | NA | 94 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | LIFESTG/POSTERIOR MARGIN//CA/17.6 mg/L//MG/12.1 n |
| 766706 | | 2,590 | Not applicable | | NA | 280 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/2 mg/L//DNUM/6//DOSES/NA mg/L//TESTID/9// |
| 766705 | | 2,926 | Not applicable | | NA | 269 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | LIFESTG/POSTERIOR MARGIN//CA/17.6 mg/L//MG/12.1 n |
| 766363 | | 2,078 | Not applicable | | NA | 94 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/33 mg/L//DNUM/6//DOSES/NA mg/L//TESTID/10// |
| 766707 | | 2,200 | Not applicable | | NA | 93 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/2 mg/L//DNUM/6//DOSES/NA mg/L//TESTID/6// |
| 766703 | | 2,186 | Not applicable | | NA | 84 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/2 mg/L//DNUM/6//DOSES/NA mg/L//TESTID/7// |
| 766704 | | 2,190 | Not applicable | | NA | 193 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | CU/33 mg/L//DNUM/6//DOSES/NA mg/L//TESTID/11// |
| 766708 | | 2,650 | Not applicable | | NA | 90 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 160500> | | 1,970 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 160498> | | 1,910 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 160497> | | 1,940 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 767397 | | 1,470 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 767360 | | 1,447 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 767399 | | 860 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 767463 | | 765 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 767462 | | 765 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 767317 | | 1,447 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| 160499 > | | 1,970 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 759021 | | 1,600 | Not significant at all concentration | | 0.05 | | 256 | 1468 | mg/L CaCO3 | CHAR/56% TO 71% SULFATE//SO4/160* mg/L//DNUM/6/ |
| 767483 | | 1,470 | Not applicable | | | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 767467 | | 1,470 | Not applicable | | | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 767469 | | 860 | Not applicable | | | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 767484 | | 1,470 | Not applicable | | | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 759462 | | 360 | Not applicable | | | 170 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/2//DOSES/360 mg/L//TESTID/1//CONC/ONLY CON |
| 759465 | | 360 | Not applicable | | | 170 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/2//DOSES/360 mg/L//TESTID/2//CONC/ONLY CON |
| 2063748 > | | 56,000 | Not applicable | | | | | | | |
| 2063749 > | | 56,000 | Not applicable | | | | | | | |
| 2063750 > | | 56,000 | Not applicable | | | | | | | |
| 196198 | | 2,980 | Not applicable | | | 10 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 26240 | | 2,980 | Not applicable | | | | | | | |
| 160503 > | | 1,970 | Not applicable | | | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 160501 > | | 1,970 | Not applicable | | | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | HARD/MODERATELYHARD// |
| 767512 | | 1,470 | Not applicable | | | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 767515 | | 1,470 | Not applicable | | | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | CA/14.0* mg/L//MG/12.0* mg/L//NA/26.3* mg/L//POT/2 |
| 67863 | | 300 | Not applicable | | | | | | | |
| 67862 | | 300 | Not applicable | | | | | | | |
| 761768 > | | 1,410 | Not applicable | | | | | | | DOSES/NA mg/L//TESTID/10//OE/MICROTOX STUDY//// |
| 761769 | | 1,410 | Not applicable | | | | | | | DOSES/NA mg/L//TESTID/10//OE/MICROTOX STUDY//// |
| 2152811 | | 2,316 | Not applicable | | | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152812 | | 2,590 | Not applicable | | | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152813 | | 3,047 | Not applicable | | | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152815 | | 3,960 | Significant | < | 0.01 | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152814 | | 2,133 | No significant | < | 0.01 | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 201556 | | 441 | Significant | < | 0.05 | 96.3 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 201557 | | 372 | Not applicable | | | 96.3 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 201555 | | 314 | No significant | < | 0.05 | 96.3 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2164559 | | 421 | Not applicable | | | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152816 | | 1,705 | Not applicable | | | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152817 | | 2,298 | Not applicable | | | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152819 | | 4,237 | Significant | < | 0.01 | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152818 | | 2,210 | No significant | < | 0.01 | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 761548 | | 1,360 | Not applicable | | | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/1// |
| 761558 | | 1,330 | Not applicable | | | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/6// |
| 761565 | | 1,730 | Not applicable | | | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/9// |
| 761553 | | 1,090 | Not applicable | | | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/3// |
| 761566 | | 940 | Not applicable | | | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/10// |
| 761569 | | 1,470 | Not applicable | | | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/11// |
| 761561 | | 1,020 | Not applicable | | | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/7// |
| 761557 | | 1,430 | Not applicable | | | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/5// |
| 761551 | | 1,610 | Not applicable | | | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/2// |
| 761562 | | 1,090 | Not applicable | | | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/8// |
| 761554 | | 1,930 | Not applicable | | | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/4// |
| 761570 | | 2,070 | Not applicable | | | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/12// |
| 2152752 | | 704 | Not applicable | | | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152753 | | 958 | Not applicable | | | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 768151 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/50// |
| 768129 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/45// |
| 768092 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L//TESTID/37// |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---|
| 768111 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/42// |
| 768141 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/48// |
| 768161 | | 5,000 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/52// |
| 768086 | | 5,000 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/36// |
| 768094 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/38// |
| 768149 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/49// |
| 768078 | | 5,000 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/34// |
| 768159 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/51// |
| 768084 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/35// |
| 768076 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/33// |
| 768139 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/47// |
| 2152755 | | 1,058 | Significant | < | 0.01 | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 768070 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/32// |
| 768068 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/31// |
| 768119 | | 5,000 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/43// |
| 768109 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/41// |
| 768102 | | 2,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/40// |
| 768131 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/46// |
| 768121 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/44// |
| 768100 | | 5,000 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/39// |
| 768060 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/29// |
| 768062 | | 10,000 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/30// |
| 761764 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/8//OE/MICROTOX STUDY//// |
| 741831 | | 2,200 | Significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | | 90 | 110 | mg/L CaCO3 | TIME/MEASURED DURING RECOVERY//DNUM/2//DOSES/ |
| 741780 | | 1,140 | Significant | | 0.05 | | 90 | 110 | mg/L CaCO3 | TIME/MEASURED DURING RECOVERY//DNUM/3//DOSES/ |
| 761549 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/11// |
| 761567 | | 500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/10// |
| 761560 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/7// |
| 761555 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/4// |
| 761530 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/2// |
| 761564 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/9// |
| 761552 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/3// |
| 761568 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/11// |
| 761556 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/5// |
| 761563 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/8// |
| 761571 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/12// |
| 768152 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/50// |
| 768130 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/45// |
| 768093 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/37// |
| 768112 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/42// |
| 768142 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/48// |
| 768162 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/52// |
| 768087 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/36// |
| 768095 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/38// |
| 768150 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/49// |
| 768079 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/34// |
| 768160 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/51// |
| 768085 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/35// |
| 768077 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/33// |
| 2152754 | | 558 | No significance | < | 0.01 | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/47// |
| 768071 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/32// |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|----------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|---|
| 768069 | | 250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/31// |
| 768120 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/43// |
| 768120 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/41// |
| 761599 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/6// |
| 768103 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/40// |
| 768132 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/46// |
| 768122 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/44// |
| 768101 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/39// |
| 768061 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/29// |
| 768063 | | 5,000 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/30// |
| 14424 | | 4,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | 86 | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 42862 | | 4,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | 86 | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 14380 | | 4,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | 86 | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 42867 | | 4,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | 86 | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 96882 | | 4,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | 86 | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 108590 | | 4,000 | No significance | | 0.05 | | 86 | 94 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 761765 | | 500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/8//DEF/MICROTOX STUDY//// |
| 741815 | | 860 | No significance | | 0.05 | | 90 | 110 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | TIME/MEASURED DURING RECOVERY//DNUM/3//DOSES/ |
| 741815 | | 210 | Not significant at all concentration | | 0.05 | | 90 | 110 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | TIME/MEASURED DURING RECOVERY//DNUM/3//DOSES/ |
| 741814 TION/// | | 2,000 | Not significant at all concentration | | 0.05 | | 90 | 110 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | DNUM/2//DOSES/7 g/L/TESTID/10// |
| 765903 BHT/ | | 1,500 | Significant at all concentrations | | 0.016 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ | DNUM/2//DOSES/1500 mg/L/TESTID/1//CONC/ONLY CO |
| 765902 | | 1,500 | Significant at all concentrations | | 0.0187 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ | DNUM/2//DOSES/1500 mg/L/TESTID/1//CONC/ONLY CO |
| 765901 | | 1,500 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.8333 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ | DNUM/2//DOSES/1500 mg/L/TESTID/1//CONC/ONLY CO |
| 765900 | | 1,500 | Not significant at all concentration | | 0.8352 | | 92 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ | DNUM/6//DOSES/854/1181/1259/1355/1381 mg/L/TEST |
| 761599 > | | 1,381 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/7//DEF/MICROTOX STUDY//// |
| 761762 | | 220 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/8//DOSES/594/9/710.4/851.7/873.4/1011.6/1272. |
| 766857 | | 1,301 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/7//DEF/MICROTOX STUDY//// |
| 761763 < | | 220 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TIME/TH/APHA, 1989// CONCL/FROM GRAPH// |
| 2152766 | | 750 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TIME/TH/APHA, 1989// |
| 2152768 | | 1,106 | Significant | | NR | | | | | TIME/TH/APHA, 1989// |
| 2152767 | | 638 | No significance | | NR | | | | | DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/4//DEF/MICROTOX STUDY//// |
| 761756 | | 305 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/4//DEF/MICROTOX STUDY//// |
| 761757 < | | 305 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TIME/TH/APHA, 1989// CONCL/FROM GRAPH// |
| 2152739 | | 1,750 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TIME/TH/APHA, 1989// |
| 2152741 | | 1,198 | Significant | | NR | | | | | TIME/TH/APHA, 1989// |
| 2152740 | | 668 | No significance | | NR | | | | | |
| 2152820 | | 1,241 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 2152821 | | 1,505 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 2152822 | | 1,945 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 2152824 | | 2,230 | Significant | < | 0.01 | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 2152823 | | 1,120 | No significance | < | 0.01 | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 2152775 | | 2,750 | Not applicable | | NA | | 98 | | mg/L CaCO ₃ | TIME/TH/APHA, 1989// CONCL/FROM GRAPH// |
| 741661 | | 1,350 | Not applicable | | NA | | 54 | 72 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | DNUM/7//DOSES/0.2/1.0/44/0.85/1.3/1.7/12.2 g/L/TESTID |
| 207720 | | 1,750 | Not applicable | | NA | | 102 | 104 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | CONC/FROM GRAPH// |
| 741538 > | | 467 | Not applicable | | NA | | 101 | 100 | mg/L CaCO ₃ | |
| 761580 | | 1,060 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/17// |
| 761575 | | 1,160 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/14// |
| 761587 | | 1,170 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/20// |
| 761576 | | 1,200 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/15// |
| 2148464 | | 147 | Not applicable | | NA | | 44 | | mg/L | |
| 2148480 | | 340 | Not applicable | | NA | | 44 | | mg/L | |
| 2148474 | | 456 | Not applicable | | NA | | 93 | | mg/L | |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| 761579 | | 1,140 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/16// |
| 761588 | | 1,070 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/21// |
| 761572 | | 600 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/13// |
| 761584 | | 670 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/19// |
| 761591 | | 690 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/22// |
| 761583 | | 520 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/18// |
| 761592 | | 710 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/23// |
| 2153272 | | 454 | Not applicable | | NA | 80 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152721 | | 454 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152855 | | 117 | Not applicable | | NA | 10 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2153275 | | 580 | Not applicable | | NA | 160 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2153278 | | 521 | Not applicable | | NA | 320 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2153269 | | 146 | Not applicable | | NA | 40 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152881 | | 264 | Not applicable | | NA | 20 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2148463 | | 342 | Not applicable | | NA | 44 | | | mg/L | |
| 2148479 | | 563 | Not applicable | | NA | 44 | | | mg/L | |
| 2148473 | | 653 | Not applicable | | NA | 93 | | | mg/L | |
| 120834 | | 1,900 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/23// |
| 120851 | | 1,510 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/32// |
| 120833 | | 1,760 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/22// |
| 120830 | | 1,600 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/20// |
| 120832 | | 1,290 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/21// |
| 120852 | | 740 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/33// |
| 120853 | | 650 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/34// |
| 120850 | | 1,340 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/31// |
| 120836 | | 1,340 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/25// |
| 120849 | | 300 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/30// |
| 120846 < | | 330 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/27// |
| 120835 | | 720 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/24// |
| 120848 | | 1,390 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/29// |
| 120847 | | 1,690 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/28// |
| 120854 | | 730 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/35// |
| 120831 < | | 330 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | TESTID/26// |
| 761595 | | 600 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/24// |
| 741679 DF ORGANIS | | 750 | Not applicable | | NA | 40 | | | 48 mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/2// |
| 741936 DF ORGANIS | | 1,100 | Not applicable | | NA | 40 | | | 48 mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/4// |
| 741950 DF ORGANIS | | 670 | Not applicable | | NA | 40 | | | 48 mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/12// |
| 742564 DF ORGANIS | | 1,130 | Not applicable | | NA | 40 | | | 48 mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/1// |
| 741951 DF ORGANIS | | 960 | Not applicable | | NA | 40 | | | 48 mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/8// |
| 741929 DF ORGANIS | | 920 | Not applicable | | NA | 40 | | | 48 mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/3// |
| 742894 DF ORGANIS | | 980 | Not applicable | | NA | 40 | | | 48 mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/5// |
| 742895 DF ORGANIS | | 610 | Not applicable | | NA | 40 | | | 48 mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/7// |
| 741958 DF ORGANIS | | 570 | Not applicable | | NA | 40 | | | 48 mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/6// |
| 741948 DF ORGANIS | | 720 | Not applicable | | NA | 40 | | | 48 mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/11// |
| 741943 DF ORGANIS | | 710 | Not applicable | | NA | 40 | | | 48 mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/9// |
| 742899 DF ORGANIS | | 680 | Not applicable | | NA | 40 | | | 48 mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/10// |
| 2153273 | | 697 | Not applicable | | NA | 80 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152731 | | 697 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152873 | | 161 | Not applicable | | NA | 10 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2153276 | | 895 | Not applicable | | NA | 160 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2153279 | | 700 | Not applicable | | NA | 320 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2153270 | | 481 | Not applicable | | NA | 40 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|---|
| 2153267 | | 301 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 767971 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/25// |
| 767883 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/15// |
| 767957 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/22// |
| 766860 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/3// |
| 767901 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/20// |
| 767860 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/10// |
| 767868 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/12// |
| 766868 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/5// |
| 767874 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/13// |
| 767893 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/18// |
| 767876 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/14// |
| 767858 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/9// |
| 742568 | | 850 | Significant | < | 0.05 | | 54 | 72 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/1//DOSES/0.21/0.44/0.85/1.3/1.7/2.2 g/L/TESTID |
| 767852 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/8// |
| 767955 | | 620 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/21// |
| 767850 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/7// |
| 766862 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/4// |
| 767866 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/11// |
| 766870 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/6// |
| 767891 | | 620 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/17// |
| 767885 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/16// |
| 767963 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/23// |
| 767899 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/19// |
| 767965 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/24// |
| 767973 | | 2,500 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/26// |
| 251022 | | 900 | Significant | | NR | | | | | TESTID/37//DOSES/<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 g/L/MSMT/ |
| 251024 | | 1,500 | Significant | | NR | | | | | TESTID/37//DOSES/<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 g/L/MSMT/ |
| 251024 | | 1,500 | Significant | | NR | | | | | TESTID/36//DOSES/<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 g/L/MSMT/ |
| 251026 | | 500 | Significant | | NR | | | | | TESTID/37//DOSES/<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 g/L/MSMT/ |
| 251010 | | 300 | Significant | | NR | | | | | TESTID/36//DOSES/<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 g/L/MSMT/ |
| 251038 | | 300 | Significant | | NR | | | | | TESTID/37//DOSES/<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 g/L/MSMT/ |
| 251012 | | 900 | Significant | | NR | | | | | TESTID/36//DOSES/<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 g/L/MSMT/ |
| 741947 | PF ORGANIS | 1,000 | Significant | < | 0.05 | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/8// |
| 741938 | PF ORGANIS | 1,000 | Significant | < | 0.05 | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/5// |
| 741952 | PF ORGANIS | 250 | Significant at all con | < | 0.5 | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/9// |
| 741900 | PF ORGANIS | 500 | Significant | < | 0.05 | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/11// |
| 741944 | PF ORGANIS | 500 | Significant | < | 0.5 | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/10// |
| 742892 | PF ORGANIS | 1,000 | Significant | < | 0.05 | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/4// |
| 741957 | PF ORGANIS | 1,000 | Significant | | NR | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/3// |
| 741949 | PF ORGANIS | 1,000 | Significant | < | 0.05 | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/12// |
| 742563 | PF ORGANIS | 1,000 | Significant | | NR | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/1// |
| 742565 | PF ORGANIS | 500 | Significant | < | 0.05 | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/2// |
| 741945 | PF ORGANIS | 250 | Significant at all con | < | 0.05 | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/7// |
| 741959 | PF ORGANIS | 500 | Significant | < | 0.05 | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/6// |
| 2152727 | | 2,160 | Significant | | NR | 98 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | TIME/H/APH/1989// |
| 767972 | | 620 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/25// |
| 767884 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/15// |
| 767958 | | 620 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/22// |
| 766861 | | 620 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/3// |
| 767902 | | 620 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/20// |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| 761582 | | 500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/18// |
| 761861 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/10// |
| 761869 | | 620 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/12// |
| 766869 | | 620 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/5// |
| 761875 | | 620 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/13// |
| 761894 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/18// |
| 761877 | | 620 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/14// |
| 761859 | | 620 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/9// |
| 741688 | | 440 | No significance | < | 0.05 | | 54 | 72 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0/4.0/8.5/1.3/1.7/2.2 g/L/TESTID/DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/24// |
| 761594 | | 500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/16// |
| 761578 | | 1,500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/20// |
| 761586 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/14// |
| 761574 | | 1,000 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/22// |
| 761590 | | 500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/8// |
| 761853 | | 620 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/21// |
| 761956 | | 130 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/21// |
| 761851 | | 620 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/7// |
| 766863 | | 620 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/4// |
| 761867 | | 620 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/11// |
| 766871 | | 620 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/6// |
| 761892 | | 310 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/17// |
| 761885 | | 620 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/16// |
| 761964 | | 620 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/23// |
| 761900 | | 620 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/19// |
| 761966 | | 620 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/24// |
| 761974 | | 1,250 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/26// |
| 251019 | 251023 ABS/// | 900 | No significance | | NR | | | | | TESTID/37//DOSES/0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 G/L/MSMT/ |
| 251017 | < | 300 | No significance | | NR | | | | | TESTID/37//DOSES/0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 G/L/MSMT/ |
| 120856 | < | 300 | No significance | | NR | | | | | TESTID/36//COMPEP/3// |
| 251013 | ABS/// | 900 | No significance | | NR | | | | | TESTID/36//DOSES/0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 G/L/MSMT/ |
| 251015 | ABS/// | 1,500 | No significance | | NR | | | | | TESTID/36//DOSES/0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 G/L/MSMT/ |
| 251011 | ABS/// | 500 | No significance | | NR | | | | | TESTID/36//DOSES/0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 G/L/MSMT/ |
| 251021 | | 500 | No significance | | NR | | | | | TESTID/37//DOSES/0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2.5 G/L/MSMT/ |
| 761585 | | 500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/19// |
| 761577 | | 1,500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/15// |
| 761589 | | 500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/21// |
| 761573 | | 500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/13// |
| 761593 | | 500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/23// |
| 761581 | | 1,500 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA g/L/TESTID/17// |
| 742896 | DE ORGANIS | 500 | No significance | < | 0.05 | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/8// |
| 741953 | DE ORGANIS | 250 | No significance | < | 0.05 | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/11// |
| 742898 | DE ORGANIS | 250 | No significance | < | 0.05 | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/10// |
| 741937 | DE ORGANIS | 500 | No significance | < | 0.5 | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/11// |
| 742891 | DE ORGANIS | 500 | No significance | | NR | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/3// |
| 742893 | DE ORGANIS | 500 | No significance | < | 0.5 | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/5// |
| 742901 | DE ORGANIS | 500 | No significance | < | 0.05 | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/12// |
| 741648 | DE ORGANIS | 500 | No significance | | NR | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/11// |
| 741649 | DE ORGANIS | 250 | No significance | < | 0.05 | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/2// |
| 741946 | < | 250 | No significance | < | 0.05 | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/7// |
| 741942 | DE ORGANIS | 250 | No significance | < | 0.05 | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/6// |
| 742897 | < | 250 | No significance | < | 0.05 | | 40 | 48 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/5//DOSES/0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TESTID/9// |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| 2152726 | | 1,296 | No significant | | NR | 98 | 100 | 103 | mg/L CaCO3 | TMETH/APHA, 1989// |
| 741566 | | 467 | Not applicable | Not significant at all concentration | NA | 101 | | | | DOSES/NA mg/L//TESTID/2//OEF/MICROTOX STUDY//// |
| 761752 | | 1,650 | Not applicable | | | | | | | DOSES/NA mg/L//TESTID/2//OEF/MICROTOX STUDY//// |
| 761753 | | 1,155 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/7//DOSES/0.21/0.44/0.85/1.3/1.7/2.2 g/L//TESTID |
| 741654 | | 650 | Not applicable | | NA | | 54 | 72 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/0.21/0.44/0.85/1.3/1.7/2.2 g/L//TESTID |
| 741696 | | 850 | Significant | < | | | 54 | 72 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/0.21/0.44/0.85/1.3/1.7/2.2 g/L//TESTID |
| 741659 | | 440 | No significant | < | 0.05 | 169 | 166 | 172 | mg/L CaCO3 | CL<1 ug/L//DNUM/9//DOSES/13/22/36/61/101/168/280 |
| 741530 > | | 467 | Not applicable | | NA | 170 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | TMETH/APHA, 1989// CONCL/FROM GRAPH// |
| 2152713 | | 4,250 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152732 | | 421 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152733 | | 1,037 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2164766 | | 2,000 | Significant | < | 0.05 | 149.6 | | | mg/L | |
| 2164767 | | 1,000 | Significant | < | 0.05 | 149.6 | | | mg/L | |
| 2164768 | | 2,000 | Significant | < | 0.05 | 149.6 | | | mg/L | |
| 2164769 | | 2,000 | Significant | < | 0.05 | 149.6 | | | mg/L | |
| 2164770 | | 2,000 | Significant | < | 0.05 | 149.6 | | | mg/L | |
| 2164728 | | 1,000 | Significant | < | 0.05 | 149.6 | | | mg/L | |
| 2152735 | | 506 | Significant | < | 0.01 | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | TMETH/APHA, 1989// |
| 2152715 | | 2,160 | Significant | | NR | 170 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2164764 | | 500 | No significant | < | 0.05 | 149.6 | | | mg/L | |
| 2164761 | | 1,000 | No significant | < | 0.05 | 149.6 | | | mg/L | |
| 2164763 | | 1,000 | No significant | < | 0.05 | 149.6 | | | mg/L | |
| 2164765 | | 1,000 | No significant | < | 0.05 | 149.6 | | | mg/L | |
| 2164762 | | 1,000 | No significant | < | 0.05 | 149.6 | | | mg/L | |
| 2164729 | | 500 | No significant | < | 0.05 | 149.6 | | | mg/L | |
| 2152734 < | | 506 | No significant | < | 0.01 | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 741546 | | 467 | Not significant at all concentration | | NR | 169 | 166 | 172 | mg/L CaCO3 | TMETH/APHA, 1989// |
| 2152714 | | 1,296 | No significant | | | 170 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 201548 | | 441 | Significant | < | 0.05 | 96.3 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 201551 | | 441 | Significant | < | 0.05 | 96.3 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 201549 | | 372 | Not applicable | | NA | 96.3 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 201552 | | 372 | Not applicable | | NA | 96.3 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 201547 | | 314 | No significant | < | 0.05 | 96.3 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 201550 | | 314 | No significant | < | 0.05 | 96.3 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152783 | | 825 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152784 | | 1,366 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152786 | | 366 | Significant | < | 0.01 | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152785 < | | 366 | No significant | < | 0.01 | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152796 | | 519 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152807 | | 606 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152808 | | 752 | Not applicable | | NA | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152810 | | 964 | Significant | < | 0.01 | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2152809 | | 462 | No significant | < | 0.01 | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 759472 | | 360 | Not significant at all concentration | | 0.05 | 170 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/2//DOSES/360 mg/L//TESTID/6//CONC/ONLY CON |
| 759471 | | 360 | Not significant at all concentration | | 0.05 | 170 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/2//DOSES/360 mg/L//TESTID/5//CONC/ONLY CON |
| 2017036 | | 137 | Not applicable | | NA | 40 | | | mg/L | CONCL/CI - NC TO 813// |
| 2017047 | | 622 | Not applicable | | NA | 80 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 2017055 | | 1,174 | Not applicable | | NA | 160 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017064 | | 420 | Not applicable | | NA | 320 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017035 | | 246 | Not applicable | | NA | 40 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017046 | | 855 | Not applicable | | NA | 80 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017054 | | 1,212 | Not applicable | | NA | 160 | | | mg/L | |

| Result Number | Conc 1 Mean Op | Mean (mg/L) | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean Op | Significance Level Mean | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units | General Comments |
|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|---|
| 2017063 | | 542 | Not applicable | | NA | 320 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017034 | | 465 | Not applicable | | NA | 40 | | | mg/L | |
| 766229 | | 1,458 | Not applicable | | NA | 92 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/>500 to <3500 mg/L//TESTID/2//DOSES |
| 766234 | | 1,148 | Not applicable | | NA | 92 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/>500 to <3500 mg/L//TESTID/1//DOSES |
| 2017053 | | 1,257 | Not applicable | | NA | 160 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017062 | | 843 | Not applicable | | NA | 320 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017045 | | 1,129 | Not applicable | | NA | 80 | | | mg/L | |
| 2148468 | | 625 | Not applicable | | NA | 44 | | | mg/L | |
| 2148476 | | 496 | Not applicable | | NA | 44 | | | mg/L | |
| 2148470 | | 1,060 | Not applicable | | NA | 93 | | | mg/L | |
| 761597 > | | 1,381 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/6//DOSES/854/1181/1259/1355/1381 mg/L//TEST |
| 759076 | | 1,267 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/6//DOSES/200/500/1000/3000/6000 mg/L//TESTID |
| 2148475 | | 715 | Not applicable | | NA | 44 | | | mg/L | |
| 2148469 | | 1,252 | Not applicable | | NA | 93 | | | mg/L | |
| 2148467 | | 766 | Not applicable | | NA | 44 | | | mg/L | |
| 759077 | | 2,061 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DNUM/6//DOSES/200/500/1000/3000/6000 mg/L//TESTID |
| 2017032 | | 150 | Significant | | NR | 40 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017043 | | 1,250 | Significant | | NR | 80 | | | mg/L | |
| 766734 | | 934 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/780/1011/1318/1727/2273/3000 mg/L |
| 766737 | | 1,195 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/7742/989/1299/1713/2264/3000 mg/L |
| 766334 | | 1,000 | Significant at all con < | | 0.05 | 92 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/2//DOSES/1000 mg/L//TESTID/3//CONC/ONLY CO |
| 766344 | | 1,000 | Significant at all con < | | 0.05 | 92 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/2//DOSES/1000 mg/L//TESTID/3//CONC/ONLY CO |
| 766355 | | 1,000 | Significant at all con < | | 0.05 | 92 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/2//DOSES/1000 mg/L//TESTID/3//CONC/ONLY CO |
| 766230 | | 1,236 | Significant | | 0.05 | 92 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/>500 to <3500 mg/L//TESTID/2//DOSES |
| 766351 | | 1,000 | Significant at all con < | | 0.05 | 92 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/2//DOSES/1000 mg/L//TESTID/3//CONC/ONLY CO |
| 766356 | | 1,000 | Significant at all con < | | 0.05 | 92 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/2//DOSES/1000 mg/L//TESTID/3//CONC/ONLY CO |
| 766232 | | 899 | Significant | | 0.05 | 92 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/>500 to <3500 mg/L//TESTID/1//DOSES |
| 2017051 | | 1,300 | Significant | | NR | 160 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017060 | | 480 | Significant | | NR | 320 | | | mg/L | |
| 759074 | | 3,650 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | DNUM/6//DOSES/200/500/1000/3000/6000 mg/L//TESTID |
| 2017033 < | | 150 | No significance | | NR | 40 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017044 | | 645 | No significance | | NR | 80 | | | mg/L | |
| 766735 | | 780 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/780/1011/1318/1727/2273/3000 mg/L |
| 766738 | | 906 | Not reported | | NR | | 80 | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/7742/989/1299/1713/2264/3000 mg/L |
| 766855 | | 1,301 | Not reported | | NR | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/8//DOSES/594.9/710.4/851.7/873.4/1011.6/1272 |
| 766231 | | 618 | No significance | | 0.05 | 92 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/>500 to <3500 mg/L//TESTID/2//DOSES |
| 766233 | | 450 | No significance | | 0.05 | 92 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/7//DOSES/>500 to <3500 mg/L//TESTID/1//DOSES |
| 2017052 | | 775 | No significance | | NR | 160 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017061 | | 420 | No significance | | NR | 320 | | | mg/L | |
| 759075 | | 1,060 | Not reported | | NR | | | | | DNUM/6//DOSES/200/500/1000/3000/6000 mg/L//TESTID |
| 761750 | | 2,220 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA mg/L//TESTID/1//OE/MICROTOX STUDY//// |
| 761751 < | | 2,220 | Not applicable | | NA | | | | | DOSES/NA mg/L//TESTID/1//OE/MICROTOX STUDY//// |
| 2017147 | | 380 | Not applicable | | NA | 80 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017148 | | 1,056 | Not applicable | | NA | 80 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017149 > | | 2,412 | Not applicable | | NA | 80 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017151 | | 2,412 | Significant | | NR | 80 | | | mg/L | |
| 2017150 | | 1,637 | No significance | | NR | 80 | | | mg/L | |
| 759466 SE OVER CO | | 360 | Not significant at all concentration | | 0.05 | 170 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/2//DOSES/360 mg/L//TESTID/2//CONC/ONLY CON |
| 759022 | | 1,600 | Not significant at all concentration | | 0.05 | | 256 | 1468 | mg/L CaCO3 | CHAR/56% TO 71% SULFATE/504/160* mg/L//DNUM/6// |
| 759463 SE OVER CO | | 360 | Not significant at all concentration | | 0.05 | 170 | | | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/2//DOSES/360 mg/L//TESTID/1//CONC/ONLY CON |
| 759484 SE OVER CO | | 1,600 | Not significant at all concentration | | 0.05 | | 256 | 1468 | mg/L CaCO3 | DNUM/6//DOSES/240/300/420/740/1600 mg/L//TESTID/1 |

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1 Performed search using criteria in "Tolerance Value Search Criteria"

2 Rename tab as "as recd from ECOTOX"

3 Made copy of tab for filtering and sorting and named "sorted values"

4 Under "Species Family" column, filtered by "Salmonidae" and deleted all associated rows

5 Deleted species taxonomic information columns (columns G through P in "as recd" worksheet)

6 Under "Observed Duration Mean" column, filtered by all values less than 1 and deleted all associated rows

7 Under "Observed Duration Mean" column, filtered by "NR." Then filtered "Observed Duration Min" for values less than 1 and "NR." Deleted associated rows.

8 Filtered "Conc 2 Mean" and deselected "(Blanks)" and deleted all associated rows (to remove any study results that measured more than one chemical).

9 Deleted columns related to Conc 2 and Conc 3 (now completely blank after filtering out those with values).

10 Filtered "Conc 1 Units" to select all but ug/L and removed associated rows to another worksheet labeled "diff units"

11 Filtered "Conc 1 Type" and deselected "Total", deleted associated rows ("Dissolved" and "Formulation").

12 Filtered "Species Group" column and deselected all but Amphibians and related groups; deleted associated rows.

13 Filtered "Chemical Name" column and deselected all chemicals not containing potassium; deleted associated rows. (Potassium associated with high toxicity.)

14 Removed entries that contained confounding factors in the "Experimental Design" column (e.g., use of K-medium, parasite infection).

15 Filled in hardness values as applicable (see table below)

16 Sort:

Sort

☒ My data has headers

Sort On: Order

Column: Sort by

Then by: Lethal or Sublethal

Then by: Effect (HLR)

Then by: Chemical Name

Then by: Species Scientific Name

Then by: Endpoint

Values: A to Z

Values: A to Z

Values: A to Z

Values: A to Z

Values: A to Z

Values: A to Z

Water Type (Hardness) per EPA 2002:

TABLE 3. PREPARATION OF SYNTHETIC FRESHWATER USING REAGENT GRADE CHEMICALS¹

| Water Type | Reagent Added (mg/L) ² | NaHCO ₃ | CaSO ₄ ·2H ₂ O | MgSO ₄ | KCl | pH ³ | Hardness ⁴ | Alkalinity ⁵ | Approximate Final Water Quality |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Very soft | 12.0 | 7.5 | 30.0 | 0.5 | 6.4-6.8 | 10-13 | 10-13 | 30-35 | Very Soft 10-13 |
| Soft | 48.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 2.0 | 7.2-7.6 | 40-48 | 30-35 | 30-35 | Soft 40-48 |
| Moderately Hard | 96.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 4.0 | 7.4-7.8 | 80-100 | 57-64 | 57-64 | Moderately Hard 80-100 |
| Hard | 192.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 8.0 | 7.6-8.0 | 160-180 | 110-120 | 110-120 | Hard 160-180 |
| Very hard | 384.0 | 240.0 | 240.0 | 16.0 | 8.0-8.4 | 280-320 | 225-245 | 225-245 | Very Hard 280-320 |

1 Taken in part from Marking and Dawson (1973).
2 Add reagent grade chemicals to deionized water.
3 Approximate equilibrium pH after 24 h of aeration.
4 Expressed as mg CaCO₃/L.

After separating out into sublethal and lethal:
Removed additional studies that included confounding factors
Removed species that are not found in the United States

Hardness (mg/L CaCO₃)
Very Soft 10-13
Soft 40-48
Moderately Hard 80-100
Hard 160-180
Very Hard 280-320

| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location | Experimental Design | Response Site | Duration | Mean | Duration Min | Duration Max | Observed | Duration | Endpoint | Effect Measurement |
|---------------|------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------|------|--------------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|--------------------|
| 7539031 | 7542700 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 12 | NR | | | Days | 12 | NR | Length |
| 7539019 | 7542700 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Whole organism | 4 | NR | | | Days | 4 | NR | Weight |
| 75001019 | 7542700 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES, 5 TESTS | Whole organism | 4 | NR | | | Days | 4 | NR | Weight |
| 75001012 | 7542700 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES, 5 TESTS | Whole organism | 4 | NR | | | Days | 4 | NR | Weight |
| 75001011 | 7542700 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES, 13 TESTS | Whole organism | 4 | NR | | | Days | 4 | NR | Weight |
| 7518387 | 7542700 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | AUTHOR TESTS GROWTH AND MORTALITY | Whole organism | 7 | NR | | | Days | 7 | NR | Weight |
| 7518386 | 7542700 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | AUTHOR TESTS GROWTH AND MORTALITY | Whole organism | 7 | NR | | | Days | 7 | NR | Weight |
| 7518344 | 7542700 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | AUTHOR TESTS GROWTH AND MORTALITY | Whole organism | 7 | NR | | | Days | 7 | NR | Weight |
| 95837 | 7542700 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 | NR | | | Days | 7 | NR | Weight |
| 95836 | 7542700 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 | NR | | | Days | 7 | NR | Weight |
| 95835 | 7542700 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 | NR | | | Days | 7 | NR | Weight |
| 95839 | 7542700 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 | NR | | | Days | 7 | NR | Weight |
| 761771 | 7542700 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 | NR | | | Days | 7 | NR | Weight |
| 761770 | 7542700 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 | NR | | | Days | 7 | NR | Weight |
| 96897 | 7542700 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 | NR | | | Days | 7 | NR | Weight |
| 96894 | 7542700 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 | NR | | | Days | 7 | NR | Weight |
| 43136 | 7542700 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | AUTHOR TESTS GROWTH AND MORTALITY | Whole organism | 7 | NR | | | Days | 7 | NR | Weight |
| 752926 | 7542700 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | AUTHOR TESTS GROWTH AND MORTALITY | Whole organism | 7 | NR | | | Days | 7 | NR | Weight |
| 718611 | 7542700 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 10 REPLICATES, CHRONIC TEST | Whole organism | NR | | | | Days | NR | | Weight |
| 2150651 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 10 REPLICATES, CHRONIC TEST | Whole organism | NR | | | | Days | NR | | Weight |
| 753438 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753437 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753436 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753435 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753434 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753433 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753432 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753431 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753430 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753429 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753428 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753427 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753426 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753425 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753424 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753423 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753422 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753421 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753420 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753419 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753418 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753417 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753416 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753415 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753414 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753413 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753412 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753411 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753410 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753409 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753408 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753407 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753406 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753405 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753404 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753403 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753402 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753401 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753400 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753399 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753398 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753397 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753396 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753395 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753394 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753393 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753392 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753391 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753390 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753389 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753388 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753387 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753386 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753385 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753384 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753383 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753382 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753381 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753380 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753379 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753378 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753377 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753376 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753375 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753374 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753373 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753372 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753371 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753370 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753369 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753368 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753367 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753366 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753365 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753364 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753363 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753362 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |
| 753361 | 7542745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Carapace | 80 | NR | | | | Days | 80 | NR | Length |

| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location | Experimental Design | Response Site | Duration | Mean Duration | Variation Min | Max | Dose | Observed Dose | Endpoint | Effect Measurement |
|---------------|------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|---------------|-----|-------|---------------|----------|--------------------|
| 761500 | 761500 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Biomass | NOEC Biomass |
| 761504 | 761745 | Sod um chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Biomass | NOEC Biomass |
| 761509 | 761745 | Sod um chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Biomass | NOEC Biomass |
| 761508 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | IC25 | Biomass | IC25 Biomass |
| 761553 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Biomass | NOEC Biomass |
| 761552 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Biomass | NOEC Biomass |
| 761506 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | IC25 | Biomass | IC25 Biomass |
| 761505 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | IC25 | Biomass | IC25 Biomass |
| 761501 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Biomass | NOEC Biomass |
| 761503 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | IC25 | Biomass | IC25 Biomass |
| 761557 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | IC25 | Biomass | IC25 Biomass |
| 761502 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Biomass | NOEC Biomass |
| 761571 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | IC25 | Biomass | IC25 Biomass |
| 761554 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | IC25 | Biomass | IC25 Biomass |
| 761570 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | IC25 | Biomass | IC25 Biomass |
| 761572 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761573 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761582 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761571 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761554 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761570 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761572 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761573 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761582 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761571 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761554 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761570 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761572 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761573 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761582 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761571 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761554 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761570 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761572 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761573 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761582 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761571 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761554 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761570 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761572 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761573 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761582 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761571 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761554 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761570 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761572 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761573 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761582 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761571 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761554 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761570 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761572 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761573 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761582 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761571 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761554 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761570 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761572 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761573 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761582 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761571 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761554 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761570 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761572 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761573 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761582 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761571 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761554 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761570 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761572 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761573 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761582 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761571 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761554 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761570 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761572 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761573 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761582 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761571 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761554 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761570 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761572 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761573 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761582 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761571 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761554 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761570 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761572 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761573 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761582 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761571 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761554 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761570 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | DAVIS | NOEC | Growth | Growth |
| 761572 | 761745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | | | | | | |

[illegible]

| Resul Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location | Experimental Design | Response Site | Duration | Mean Duration (Min) | Max Duration (Max) | Observed | Effect Measurement | |
|--------------|------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|-----------|
| 2149461 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | K-MEDIUM | Not reported | 1 min | 1 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 2149468 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | MEDIUM HARD RECONSTITUTED WATER (M) | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 181922 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | MINERAL WATER | Not reported | 1 min | 1 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 2149459 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | K-MEDIUM | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 2149460 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | K-MEDIUM | Not reported | 1 min | 1 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 1819456 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | K-MEDIUM, FED | Not reported | 1 min | 1 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 181924 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | MINERAL WATER, FED | Not reported | 2 min | 2 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 7681270 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | UNED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 min | 1 min | | NR | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 160280 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 min | 1 min | | NR | NR | Mortality |
| 798989 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 min | 1 min | | NR | NR | Mortality |
| 798902 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 12 min | 12 min | | NR | NR | Mortality |
| 769254 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 min | 2 min | | NR | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 3060128 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 12 TESTS | Not reported | 7 min | 7 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 2000128 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 12 TESTS | Not reported | 2 min | 2 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 7682621 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | UNED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 min | 2 min | | NR | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 768261 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | UNED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 min | 2 min | | NR | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 768319 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 min | 1 min | | NR | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 768315 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 min | 2 min | | NR | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 768335 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 min | 2 min | | NR | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 768312 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 min | 1 min | | NR | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 768337 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 min | 2 min | | NR | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 768251 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | UNED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 min | 1 min | | NR | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 768237 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 min | 2 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 727030 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 10 min | 10 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 767338 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 2056433 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166111 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166509 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166510 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166512 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166515 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166516 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166511 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166513 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166514 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166515 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166516 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166517 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166518 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166519 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166520 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166521 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166522 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166523 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166524 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166525 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166526 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166527 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166528 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166529 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166530 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166531 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166532 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166533 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166534 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166535 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166536 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166537 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166538 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166539 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166540 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166541 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166542 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166543 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166544 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166545 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166546 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166547 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166548 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166549 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166550 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166551 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166552 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166553 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166554 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166555 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166556 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166557 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166558 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166559 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166560 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166561 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166562 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166563 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166564 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166565 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166566 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166567 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166568 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166569 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166570 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166571 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166572 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166573 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166574 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166575 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166576 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166577 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166578 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166579 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166580 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166581 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | LAB | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 min | 4 min | | NR | NOEL | Mortality |
| 166582 | 7447407 | Pot | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location | Experimental Design | Response Site | Duration Mean (Days) | Duration Max (Days) | Observed Durae | Endpoint | Effect Measurement |
|---------------|------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------|--------------------|
| 793894 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TEST 2, 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 793893 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TEST 1, 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 2084612 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 2084609 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 2084591 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 761369 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 2153704 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1,125 NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 114855 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 181632 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 181631 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 181631 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 181630 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 181630 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 181627 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 181627 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 181625 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 181624 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 181624 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 181621 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 181621 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 181624 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 181622 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 8825 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 2153767 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2153705 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 181628 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 181623 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 181629 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 13992 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 181631 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 2084619 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 2060060 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 2060050 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 2060059 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 168390 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | REPOLUTATED MODERATELY HARD RECON | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 221427 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 165601 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 165602 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 165598 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 168351 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | LAB LINE SUPPLY Q. WATER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 2054432 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 165603 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 10 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 165599 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 221426 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | STARVED | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 165604 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 165605 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 165606 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 165597 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 168352 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 75% DILUTE MINERAL WATER (DMW) | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 221428 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | CO2 D-SPOCKED PRIOR TO EXPOSURE | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 221427 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | FED | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 221425 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | STARVED | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 221423 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | FED | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 221429 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | SICED | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 221424 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | STARVED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 221421 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | FED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 15347 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | EC50* | Mortality |
| 18499 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | EC50* | Mortality |
| 2153843 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2153875 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1,125 NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2153891 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 64914 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 2153890 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1,125 NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 181639 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2153937 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1,125 NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 234000 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | COMPOSITION OF WATER REPORTED | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | EC50* | Mortality |
| 40516 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1,125 NR | NR | Days | EC50* | Mortality |
| 2153878 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1,125 NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2153893 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 18171 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 40519 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 13462 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | COMPOSITION OF WATER REPORTED | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | EC50* | Mortality |
| 2153879 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 1,125 NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 18172 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1,25 NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 18174 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 18173 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 18175 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |
| 2084610 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Mortality |

| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location | Experimental Design | Relayhouse Site | Duration | Mean | Duration Min | Duration Max | Observed Duration | Endpoint | Effect Measurement |
|---------------|------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|---|-----------------|----------|------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------|
| 2271235 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | ALTHOUGH TESTS GROWTH AND MORTALITY ALTHOUGH TESTS GROWTH AND MORTALITY | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | NR | 4 NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2271240 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | NR | 4 NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2271247 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | NR | 4 NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2269099 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | NR | 1 NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2271238 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | NR | 2 NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 765299 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | NR | NR | 3 NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 181641 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | NR | 2 NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 181645 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | NR | 1 NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 193880 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | 7 NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 193908 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | NR | 2 NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 193897 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 10 NR | NR | NR | NR | 10 NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 193921 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | NR | NR | 3 NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 193921 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 5 NR | NR | NR | NR | 5 NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 193921 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 19 NR | NR | NR | NR | 19 NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 193920 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 8 NR | NR | NR | NR | 8 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193881 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | NR | 2 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193877 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 13 NR | NR | NR | NR | 13 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193886 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 16 NR | NR | NR | NR | 16 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193904 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 8 NR | NR | NR | NR | 8 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193909 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 10 NR | NR | NR | NR | 10 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193910 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | NR | 4 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193899 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | NR | 4 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193879 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 13 NR | NR | NR | NR | 13 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193922 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 11 NR | NR | NR | NR | 11 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193914 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 6 NR | NR | NR | NR | 6 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193919 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 10 NR | NR | NR | NR | 10 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193886 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 42 NR | NR | NR | NR | 42 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193928 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | NR | NR | 3 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193882 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 13 NR | NR | NR | NR | 13 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193903 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 16 NR | NR | NR | NR | 16 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193887 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 13 NR | NR | NR | NR | 13 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193923 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 16 NR | NR | NR | NR | 16 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193890 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | NR | 4 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193934 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 23 NR | NR | NR | NR | 23 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193925 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 13 NR | NR | NR | NR | 13 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193911 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 6 NR | NR | NR | NR | 6 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193884 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | NR | 4 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193918 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 10 NR | NR | NR | NR | 10 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193907 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 6 NR | NR | NR | NR | 6 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193878 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | NR | NR | 3 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193901 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 8 NR | NR | NR | NR | 8 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193900 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 6 NR | NR | NR | NR | 6 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193895 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 12, 2083 | NR | NR | NR | 12, 2083 | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193912 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 16 NR | NR | NR | NR | 16 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193906 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 29 NR | NR | NR | NR | 29 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193915 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 25 NR | NR | NR | NR | 25 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193892 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | NR | 7 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193883 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | NR | 4 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193929 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | NR | 2 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193906 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 42 NR | NR | NR | NR | 42 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193932 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 5 NR | NR | NR | NR | 5 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193932 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | 42 NR | NR | NR | NR | 42 NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193885 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193926 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193917 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193914 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193905 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193902 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193901 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193900 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193899 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193898 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193897 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193896 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193895 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193894 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193893 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193892 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193891 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193890 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193889 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193888 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193887 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193886 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193885 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193884 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193883 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193882 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193881 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193880 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193879 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193878 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193877 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193876 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193875 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193874 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193873 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193872 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193871 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193870 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193869 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193868 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193867 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193866 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193865 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193864 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193863 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193862 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193861 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193860 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193859 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193858 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193857 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 193856 | 7447207 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | LC50 | Mortality | |

[illegible]

[illegible]

| Result Number | CAS number | Chemical Name | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media type | Test Location | Experimental Design | Response Site | Duration | Min | Duration Max | Days | Observed Dural | Endpoint | Effect Measurement |
|---------------|------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|----------|-----|--------------|------|----------------|----------|--------------------|
| 196794 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 196796 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 196798 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 196821 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 6NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 196792 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 196900 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 196832 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 196830 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 196812 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 5NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 196833 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 196799 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 196792 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 196835 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 196829 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 6NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 196834 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 196820 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 196774 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 196806 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 196832 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 196783 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 6NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 196840 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 196787 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 5NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 196809 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 759462 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 80NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 759462 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 80NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 759395 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 80NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 759417 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 80NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 759396 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 80NR | | | | NR | LC01 | Mortality |
| 759396 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 80NR | | | | NR | NOEC | Mortality |
| 759448 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2060993 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 80NR | | | | NR | LC05 | Mortality |
| 741687 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.0417 | NR | | | NR | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 741687 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 207718 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 741686 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 207719 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 207716 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 8NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 741685 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 2144816 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 2144817 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 2144815 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 741660 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 5NR | | | | NR | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 207721 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 741699 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 8NR | | | | NR | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 207717 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 767855 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 8NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 2153825 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 767904 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 767903 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 2074487 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 768655 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 768654 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 2153271 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 767897 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 767898 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 767962 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 2153268 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 767879 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 767880 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 767895 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 767895 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 207444 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 207445 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 767873 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 207468 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767959 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 767960 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 767871 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 767870 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 767968 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 2079310 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 2153241 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766873 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766872 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766865 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 766867 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767889 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767890 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767891 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767892 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767893 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767894 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767895 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767896 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767897 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767898 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767899 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767900 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767901 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767902 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767903 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767904 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767905 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767906 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767907 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767908 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767909 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767910 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767911 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767912 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767913 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767914 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767915 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767916 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767917 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7NR | | | | NR | LC50 | Survival |
| 767918 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Ren | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location | Experimental Design | Response Site | Duration (Mean) | Duration Min (Days) | Duration Max (Days) | Observed Dune | Endpoint | Effect Measurement |
|---------------|------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------|--------------------|
| 2153724 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 3 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2152722 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 3 NR | | | NR | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2152723 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 767856 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LOEC | Survival |
| 767857 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 767969 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LOEC | Survival |
| 767970 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 767846 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LOEC | Survival |
| 2153874 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | HARDNESS OF 10 MG/L CaCO3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 767953 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 767994 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LOEC | Survival |
| 767887 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LOEC | Survival |
| 767888 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 2153277 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | HARDNESS OF 160 MG/L CaCO3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2153280 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 767882 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 767975 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LOEC | Survival |
| 767976 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 2074466 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2074469 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2075470 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2074954 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2074022 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LOEC | Survival |
| 767885 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2075426 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 767883 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LOEC | Survival |
| 767882 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LOEC | Survival |
| 2075418 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 741671 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 34 NR | | | NR | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 767849 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LOEC | Survival |
| 767848 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LOEC | Survival |
| 767854 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LOEC | Survival |
| 251007 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 250997 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 120843 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | LAB H, TEST 1, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 251000 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 120846 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | LAB H, TEST 2, TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 251003 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LOEC | Survival |
| 120840 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | LAB F, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LOEC | Survival |
| 251001 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LOEC | Survival |
| 250999 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LOEC | Survival |
| 251009 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | LAB G, TEST 2, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 120842 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | THREE BROOD TEST | Not reported | 9 NR | | | NR | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 744530 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 9 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 744547 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | LAB J, TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 120829 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 120855 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 251004 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 120845 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | LAB I, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 120837 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | LAB B, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 251006 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 120824 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | LAB G, TEST 2, TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 120841 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | LAB G, TEST 1, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 120824 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | LAB A, TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 250986 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LOEC | Survival |
| 120839 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | LAB D, TEST 1, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 120828 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | LAB D, TEST 2, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 120825 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | LAB D, TEST 1, TEST MATERIAL 1 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 120836 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | LAB D, TEST 1, TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 251005 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TEST MATERIAL 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | | NR | LOEC | Survival |
| 160319 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 768666 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 768674 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 768672 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | NR | NOEC | Survival |
| 768675 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | NR | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 768640 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | NR | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 768668 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 768673 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 160320 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 741388 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2060099 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | | | NR | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 741535 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 741578 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | NR | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 155066 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.5 NR | | | NR | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 157997 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | RACEWAY | Not reported | 4 NR | | | NR | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2153838 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | | | NR | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2060247 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | NR | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2060317 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | | NR | EC60 | Survival |

| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location | Experimental Design | Response Site | Duration Mean | Duration Min (Days) | Duration Max (Days) | Observed Dural | Endpoint | Effect Measurement |
|---------------|------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|--|---------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------|--------------------|
| 2060213 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | EC50 | Survival |
| 2060209 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | EC01 | Survival |
| 2060237 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | MA1C | Survival |
| 2060223 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | EC35 | Survival |
| 2060221 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | EC45 | Survival |
| 2060216 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | EC40 | Survival |
| 2060201 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | EC05 | Survival |
| 2060220 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | EC80 | Survival |
| 2060259 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2060211 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | EC10 | Survival |
| 2060225 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | EC39 | Survival |
| 2060214 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | EC35 | Survival |
| 2060270 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2060278 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2060212 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | EC15 | Survival |
| 2060232 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | EC90 | Survival |
| 2060218 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | EC75 | Survival |
| 2211032 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | SAND AND SILICA SEGMENT, 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2060398 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | FIBERGLASS TANKS FILLED WITH 20L OF TEST | Not reported | 0.0417 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2162289 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day5 | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2162280 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2211025 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2211024 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 18495 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | LC50 | Mortality |
| 26113 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.1667 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 764830 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 11 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2155292 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 11 NR | | NR | Day5 | EC99 | Mortality |
| 2155287 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 11 NR | | NR | Day5 | EC99 | Mortality |
| 742887 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 25 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2060198 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2060148 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2060190 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2060157 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2060168 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2060189 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2060161 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2060191 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 741331 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | WATER SOURCE FROM SAN MARCOS RIVER | Not reported | 0.0417 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 741388 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | WATER SOURCE FROM SAN MARCOS RIVER | Not reported | 0.0417 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 74395 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2057566 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 742566 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | CHRONIC - 3 BROOD STUDY | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 741698 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | CHRONIC - 3 BROOD STUDY | Not reported | 10 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 741697 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | CHRONIC - 3 BROOD STUDY | Not reported | 10 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 741610 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 18462 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4, 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 18463 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 18464 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2,0833 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 18465 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2152726 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2152708 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2152706 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 119469 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 311999 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 84498 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 144221 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 144220 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 144218 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 144219 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 144222 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 768428 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 768533 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 768500 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 160322 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 768426 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 768431 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 768498 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 741331 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | THREE BROOD TEST | Not reported | 10 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 741329 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | THREE BROOD TEST | Not reported | 10 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 768489 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 768475 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 768531 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | | NR | Day5 | NR-ZERO | Mortality |

Raw Data from ECOTOX (Unfiltered)

| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location | Experimental Design | Response Site | Duration Mean (Days) | Duration Min (Days) | Duration Max (Days) | Observed Dural | Endpoint | Effect Measurement |
|---------------|------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|--|---------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------|--------------------|
| 2051002 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 0.125 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2051817 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2051005 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 1 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2051007 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 2 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2061010 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 2 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2061034 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 0.125 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 231537 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 5 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 231535 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 3 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 231533 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 1 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 231536 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 4 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 231534 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 2 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2075474 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 4 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2075475 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 4 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 765487 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 1 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NOEC | Mortality |
| 765489 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 1 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NOEC | Mortality |
| 765488 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 1 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LOEC | Mortality |
| 765486 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 1 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LOEC | Mortality |
| 2152942 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2164556 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD | Not reported | 4 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2164557 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD | Not reported | 14 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2164551 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD | Not reported | 2 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LC25 | Mortality |
| 2164548 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD | Not reported | 14 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LC10 | Mortality |
| 2164558 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD | Not reported | 28 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2164547 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD | Not reported | 7 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LC10 | Mortality |
| 2164553 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD | Not reported | 21 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LC25 | Mortality |
| 2164549 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD | Not reported | 21 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LC10 | Mortality |
| 2164555 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD | Not reported | 21 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2164557 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD | Not reported | 21 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LC10 | Mortality |
| 2164550 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD | Not reported | 28 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LC10 | Mortality |
| 2164552 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD | Not reported | 14 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LC25 | Mortality |
| 2164554 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 TO 6 REPLICATES, CONDUCTED IN STANDARD | Not reported | 28 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LC25 | Mortality |
| 2061030 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 0.0417 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 738141 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | POSITIVE CONTROLS OF BIGASSAY BATTERY | Not reported | 4 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 16496 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LC50* | Mortality |
| 2076800 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 25 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2162414 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | UNDISOCIATED EGGS | Not reported | 15 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NOEC | Mortality |
| 741673 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | UNDISOCIATED EGGS | Not reported | 7 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NOEC | Survival |
| 740725 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | DISOCIATED EGGS | Not reported | 1.25 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 741674 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | DISOCIATED EGGS | Not reported | 0.25 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 741661 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | FISH IN TANKS, EXPERIMENT 1 | Not reported | 52 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 741737 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | FISH IN TANKS, EXPERIMENT 2 | Not reported | 25 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 742662 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | FISH IN TANKS, EXPERIMENT 10 | Not reported | 25 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 741772 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | FISH IN TANKS, EXPERIMENT 6 | Not reported | 33 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 741735 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | FISH IN TANKS, EXPERIMENT 7 | Not reported | 38 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 741774 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | FISH IN TANKS, EXPERIMENT 11 | Not reported | 37 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 741738 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | FISH IN TANKS, EXPERIMENT 3 | Not reported | 28 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 741773 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | FISH IN TANKS, EXPERIMENT 8 | Not reported | 20 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 741650 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | UNDISOCIATED EGGS | Not reported | 7 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 741710 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 3 REPLICATES, BUCKEY LAKE WATER | Not reported | 2 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 740689 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 3 REPLICATES, BUCKEY LAKE WATER | Not reported | 0.0833 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2152906 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | BALLASTED TANKS ON TRANSOCEANIC COM | Not reported | 1.0417 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2055947 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | TANKS WITH RESIDUAL BALLAST ON TRANS | Not reported | 0.0417 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2055953 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | FALL | Not reported | 14 | NR | NR | Days(s) | LOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164711 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | WINTER | Not reported | 14 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164645 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | SPRING | Not reported | 14 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164613 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | SPRING | Not reported | 14 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164618 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | WINTER | Not reported | 14 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164698 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | SUMMER | Not reported | 14 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164695 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | SPRING | Not reported | 14 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164693 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | SPRING | Not reported | 14 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164628 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | WINTER | Not reported | 14 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164699 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | FALL | Not reported | 14 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164700 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | WINTER | Not reported | 14 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164641 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | WINTER | Not reported | 14 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164627 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | WINTER | Not reported | 14 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164710 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | FALL | Not reported | 14 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164623 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | WINTER | Not reported | 14 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164625 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | WINTER | Not reported | 14 | NR | NR | Days(s) | NOEC | Survivorship |
| 2052772 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | RECONSTITUTED WATER | Not reported | 1 | NR | NR | Days(s) | EC20 | Survival |
| 2052780 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | GRAND RIVER WATER | Not reported | 1 | NR | NR | Days(s) | EC20 | Survival |
| 2052781 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | STODENHAM RIVER WATER | Not reported | 1 | NR | NR | Days(s) | EC20 | Survival |
| 2052783 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | STODENHAM RIVER WATER | Not reported | 1 | NR | NR | Days(s) | EC20 | Survival |
| 741564 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | MAITLAND RIVER WATER | Not reported | 2 | NR | NR | Days(s) | EC50 | Survival |
| 2052773 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | RECONSTITUTED WATER, 2008 | Not reported | 1 | NR | NR | Days(s) | EC50 | Survival |
| 2052774 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | RECONSTITUTED WATER, 2009 | Not reported | 1 | NR | NR | Days(s) | EC20 | Survival |
| 2052786 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | THAMES RIVER WATER | Not reported | 1 | NR | NR | Days(s) | EC50 | Survival |
| 2052825 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | THAMES RIVER WATER | Not reported | 4 | NR | NR | Days(s) | EC50 | Survival |
| 741384 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 1 | NR | NR | Days(s) | EC50 | Survival |
| 803957 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | GRAND RIVER WATER | Not reported | 1 | NR | NR | Days(s) | EC50 | Survival |
| 2052799 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | MAITLAND RIVER WATER | Not reported | 1 | NR | NR | Days(s) | EC50 | Survival |
| 2052784 | 7671145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | MAITLAND RIVER WATER | Not reported | 1 | NR | NR | Days(s) | EC20 | Survival |

| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location | Experimental Design | Response Site | Duration Mean | Duration Min (Days) | Duration Max (Days) | Observed Dural | Endpoint | Effect Measurement |
|---------------|------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|--|---------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------|--------------------|
| 224815 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Survival |
| 2052777 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | RECONSTITUTED WATER, 2009 | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Survival |
| 2052778 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | RECONSTITUTED WATER, 2009 | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Survival |
| 2052779 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | RECONSTITUTED WATER, 2008 | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Survival |
| 2052776 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | RECONSTITUTED WATER, 2009 | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Survival |
| 2052771 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | RECONSTITUTED WATER, 2009 | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Survival |
| 741568 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Survival |
| 803860 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Survival |
| 741594 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Survival |
| 2242406 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Survival |
| 2164655 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 0.0278 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC90 | Mortality |
| 2164658 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 0.0694 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC90 | Mortality |
| 2164654 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 0.0694 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality |
| 2164657 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 0.0566 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC90 | Mortality |
| 2164656 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 0.0417 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC90 | Mortality |
| 196033 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Survival |
| 2210845 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 18184 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | COMPOSITION OF WATER RPTD | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 40512 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50* | Mortality |
| 201540 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Survival |
| 740874 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 740874 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 220565 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 1.7611 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2242420 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Survival |
| 2242421 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | EC50 | Survival |
| 231519 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 231583 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 231522 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 5 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 231584 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 10.975 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 231582 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 6 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 231521 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 231518 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 231520 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 203677 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Survival |
| 203678 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2154076 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | Until hatch | NOEC | Hatch |
| 2155331 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 300 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Survival |
| 2060018 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | EMBRYOS TESTED IN THE LAB, LARVAE MO | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | Until hatch | LOEC | Survival |
| 2060020 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | EMBRYOS TESTED IN THE LAB, LARVAE MO | Not reported | 58 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Survival |
| 2059995 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | EMBRYOS TESTED IN THE LAB, LARVAE MO | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | Until hatch | NOEC | Survival |
| 2059533 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | 5 REPLICATES, BOILED POND WATER | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | Until hatch | NOEC | Survival |
| 2076801 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 25 NR | NR | NR | Gosner stage | LC50 | Mortality |
| 741563 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | SE AND INDOOR LIGHTING APPROXIMATED | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 741564 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | SE AND INDOOR LIGHTING APPROXIMATED | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 7415623 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 100 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Survival |
| 2152829 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2060317 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2060386 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2060318 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2040291 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Survival |
| 2060289 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2060315 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2060319 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2060292 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Survival |
| 2060307 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2060303 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2060509 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2060500 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2060276 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2060293 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2060306 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 18185 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 7450505 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 18186 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 741739 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | TRIAL B | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2164605 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | FALL | Not reported | 14 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164606 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | FALL | Not reported | 14 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164588 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164587 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164592 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164591 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164600 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164599 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164608 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | FALL | Not reported | 14 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164609 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | FALL | Not reported | 14 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164603 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | SPRING | Not reported | 14 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164602 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | SPRING | Not reported | 14 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164594 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Survivorship |
| 2164595 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | WINTER | Not reported | 14 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Survivorship |
| 741589 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | A SEMI-STATIC SYSTEM WITH 50% OF DAILY | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LC50 | Mortality |
| 741627 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | A SEMI-STATIC SYSTEM WITH 50% OF DAILY | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NOEC | Mortality |
| 741624 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | A SEMI-STATIC SYSTEM WITH 50% OF DAILY | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality |
| 742550 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | A SEMI-STATIC SYSTEM WITH 50% OF DAILY | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | LOEC | Mortality |
| 741596 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | A SEMI-STATIC SYSTEM WITH 50% OF DAILY | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Day(s) | NR-LETH | Mortality |

| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Exposure Type | Analytical Type | Media Type | Test Location | Experimental Design | Response Site | Duration Min (Days) | Duration Max (Days) | Observed Dural | Effect Measurement | |
|---------------|------------|------------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Endpoint | Measurement |
| 742251 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | A SEMI-STATIC SYSTEM WITH 50% OF DAILY RENEWAL | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | NOEC | Mortality |
| 742262 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | A SEMI-STATIC SYSTEM WITH 50% OF DAILY RENEWAL | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 141462 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Static | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2271251 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Static | Not reported | 2 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2271252 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Static | Not reported | 3 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2271250 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Static | Not reported | 1 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 141461 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Static | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 7427474 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | Static | Not reported | 3 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 6172 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Static | Not reported | 2 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 8020494 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | LC100 | Mortality |
| 8020495 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 | NR | Days | LC100 | Mortality |
| 6170 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Static | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 6174 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Static | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 8020493 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | LC0 | Mortality |
| 7647145 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 8020500 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 8020501 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 802490 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 | NR | Days | LC0 | Mortality |
| 802497 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 6171 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 8020505 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 802496 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 6168 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 8020502 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 8020506 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 802491 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 | NR | Days | LC0 | Mortality |
| 2075478 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 2 | NR | Days | LC0 | Mortality |
| 16494 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | LC0 | Mortality |
| 2081004 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 2 | NR | Days | LC50* | Mortality |
| 2081003 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 0.0417 | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2060335 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 0.0417 | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2060352 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | LOEC | Survival |
| 2060360 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2060336 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | MAIC | Survival |
| 2060337 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | NOEC | Survival |
| 2060350 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2060361 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2060325 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2060342 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2060326 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2060329 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2060354 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2061036 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2051056 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 0.0417 | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 202197 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 56 | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 740665 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Hatch |
| 251449 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 741684 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 90 | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 741683 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 205758 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 205759 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 80 | NR | Days | NOEC | Survival |
| 205754 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 50 | NR | Days | NOEC | Survival |
| 759632 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | REP 2 | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | Unit hatch | Fecun |
| 205752 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 14 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 740723 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | REP 1 | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 205756 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 740663 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 56 | NR | Days | LOEC | Survival |
| 202492 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 202198 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 56 | NR | Days | NOEC | Survival |
| 202199 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 56 | NR | Days | LOEC | Survival |
| 2152827 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2022025 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | REPLICATE 1 | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2022006 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | REPLICATE 2 | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2022000 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 56 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2020201 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 56 | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 205759 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 50 | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2061009 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 0.5 | NR | Days | MAIC | Survival |
| 2163148 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | NOT INFECTED WITH BACTERIAL PARASITE | Not reported | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2163192 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | INFECTED WITH BACTERIAL PARASITE | Not reported | 0.25 | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2163194 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | INFECTED WITH BACTERIAL PARASITE | Not reported | 0.25 | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2163190 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | NOT INFECTED WITH BACTERIAL PARASITE | Not reported | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2163088 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2-4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2163089 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2-4 REPLICATES | Not reported | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Mortality |
| 2163090 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2-4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality |
| 2163097 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 2-4 REPLICATES | Not reported | NR | NR | Days | LC20 | Mortality |
| 2162431 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 | NR | Days | NOEC | Hatch |

| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location | Experimental Design | Response Site | Duration Mean | Duration Min | Duration Max | Observed Duration | Endpoint | Effect Measurement |
|---------------|------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|
| 768134 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Survival |
| 768133 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Survival |
| 768117 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Survival |
| 768118 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Survival |
| 201561 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 33 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Survival |
| 767566 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 94881 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality |
| 768559 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 69057 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Mortality |
| 160223 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 42423 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality |
| 96006 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality |
| 96007 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Mortality |
| 14389 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality |
| 2210509 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | DEFINITIVE CHRONIC, 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Survival |
| 768558 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 68598 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality |
| 741291 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEL | Survival |
| 741410 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 36 HOUR PULSE DURATION | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEL | Survival |
| 742027 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 742030 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 742026 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 5 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 231532 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 231528 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 231531 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 231529 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 26115 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1,041.7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 26116 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2000321 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2000324 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 2 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2000323 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2061003 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 10 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 747953 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.5 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Hatch |
| 741586 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.5 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Hatch |
| 741559 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 742665 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TRIAL A | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 741795 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | ACUTE STUDY | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 742664 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TRIAL B | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 741756 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | ACUTE STUDY | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 741783 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TRIAL A | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 741751 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TRIAL B | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2000370 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2000369 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2000365 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2000367 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2000362 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2000368 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2000371 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 60.88 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Survival |
| 2058029 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.0833 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2061008 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 30 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2110552 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 740692 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 740691 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.0071 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 41934 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.375 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 740688 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 740685 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 0.125 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2061035 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2075473 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 231556 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 231560 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 231561 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 231559 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 231557 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 231558 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 231562 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 231555 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 14 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Mortality |
| 741781 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Not Reported | Fresh water | Lab | TRIAL B | Not reported | 14 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality |
| 84295 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Not Reported | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 14 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality |
| 83067 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Not Reported | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 14 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality |
| 10561 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Not Reported | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 14 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 84260 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 0.0417 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2061027 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TRIAL B | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 741743 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | ACUTE STUDY | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 741788 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TRIAL A | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 741742 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | RACEWAY | Not reported | 1.5 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 161744 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | RACEWAY | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2075476 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2075477 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2152833 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Survival |
| 803853 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Survival |
| 741502 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Survival |

| Result Number | Gas Number | Chemical Name | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location | Experimental Design | Response Site | Duration Mean (Days) | Duration Min (Days) | Duration Max (Days) | Observed Data | Endpoint | Effect Measurement | |
|---------------|------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------|---|---------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| 741561 | 7674745 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Survival | |
| 741563 | 76747145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Survival | |
| 803850 | 76747145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Survival | |
| 2064226 | 7664939 | Sulfuric acid | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 2064223 | 7664939 | Sulfuric acid | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 2064225 | 7664939 | Sulfuric acid | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 211034 | 7664939 | Sulfuric acid | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | CANNULATED | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality | |
| 67863 | 7681381 | Sulfuric acid, Monosodium salt | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 67862 | 7681381 | Sulfuric acid, Monosodium salt | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 67852 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 18178 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 18176 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 18177 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 18179 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality | |
| 764340 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality | |
| 764585 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 80 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Mortality | |
| 765286 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 80 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality | |
| 765287 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 80 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality | |
| 765288 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 80 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality | |
| 765289 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 80 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality | |
| 765290 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 80 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality | |
| 765291 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality | |
| 765292 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality | |
| 765293 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality | |
| 765294 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality | |
| 765295 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality | |
| 766331 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | CAMG RATIO 1.46 | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC10 | Mortality | |
| 766435 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 766426 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 767351 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water/ Lab | | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED 2 TO 3 GENERATIONS PRE-EXPOSED TO 500 | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality | |
| 766436 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 2017050 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Survival | |
| 2017049 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Survival | |
| 2017048 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Survival | |
| 2017057 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Survival | |
| 2017059 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Survival | |
| 2017058 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Survival | |
| 2017040 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Survival | |
| 2017042 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Survival | |
| 2017041 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Survival | |
| 2017039 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Survival | |
| 2017038 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Survival | |
| 2017031 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | REFORMULATED MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Survival | |
| 766228 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality | |
| 766225 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | REFORMULATED MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality | |
| 766234 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality | |
| 766221 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Mortality | |
| 766223 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality | |
| 766226 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | REFORMULATED MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Mortality | |
| 766228 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | REFORMULATED MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | NR | Days | Brood or litter | LOEC | Mortality |
| 759078 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | NR | Days | Brood or litter | LOEC | Mortality |
| 759072 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | NR | Days | Brood or litter | NOEC | Mortality |
| 759073 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Survival | |
| 760198 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Survival | |
| 767459 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality | |
| 766432 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 766437 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality | |
| 766427 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC10 | Mortality | |
| 766430 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 767456 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water/ Lab | | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality | |
| 767412 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water/ Lab | | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality | |
| 767375 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality | |
| 766430 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality | |
| 767380 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water/ Lab | | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality | |
| 767353 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 766418 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 767350 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | REFORMULATED MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 766428 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC10 | Mortality | |
| 767411 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality | |
| 766419 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality | |
| 766437 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | REFORMULATED MODERATELY HARD WATER | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 766331 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | 2 TO 3 GENERATIONS PRE-EXPOSED TO 100 | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 766215 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 160331 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 766429 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 766434 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 766454 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality | |
| 766216 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC10 | Mortality | |
| 766716 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality | |
| 766576 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | CAMG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 766609 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | CAMG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 766554 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | CAMG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 766567 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | CAMG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 766580 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | CAMG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 766565 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | CAMG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 766556 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | CAMG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 766570 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | CAMG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 766520 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water/ Lab | | CAMG RATIO 2.33 | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |

[illegible]

| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location | Experimental Design | Response Site | Duration Mean | Duration Min (Days) | Duration Max (Days) | Observed Dural | Endpoint | Effect Measurement |
|---------------|------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------|--------------------|
| 766563 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | CA:M:G RATIO 2.3:3 | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766566 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | CA:M:G RATIO 1.4:6 | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766569 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | CA:M:G RATIO 2.3:3 | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766573 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | CA:M:G RATIO 2.3:3 | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766576 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | CA:M:G RATIO 1.4:6 | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766580 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | CA:M:G RATIO 2.3:3 | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766583 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | COMPOSITION OF WATER REPORTED | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50* | Mortality |
| 766586 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | COMPOSITION OF WATER REPORTED | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50* | Mortality |
| 766589 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50* | Mortality |
| 766592 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766595 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766598 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766601 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766604 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766607 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766610 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766613 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766616 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766619 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766622 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766625 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766628 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766631 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766634 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766637 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766640 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766643 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766646 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766649 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766652 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766655 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766658 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766661 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766664 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766667 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766670 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766673 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766676 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766679 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766682 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766685 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766688 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766691 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766694 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766697 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766700 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766703 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766706 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766709 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766712 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766715 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766718 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766721 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766724 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766727 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766730 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766733 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766736 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766739 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766742 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766745 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766748 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766751 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766754 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766757 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766760 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766763 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766766 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766769 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766772 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766775 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766778 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766781 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766784 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766787 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766790 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766793 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766796 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766799 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766802 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766805 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766808 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766811 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766814 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766817 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766820 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766823 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766826 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766829 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766832 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766835 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766838 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766841 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766844 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766847 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766850 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days\ | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766853 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location | Experimental Design | Response Site | Duration Mean | Duration Min (Days) | Duration Max | Observed Dural | Endpoint | Effect Measurement |
|---------------|------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|---|---------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|------------|--------------------|
| 160334 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 160336 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 764928 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2017192 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Survival |
| 767592 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | TREPANIER CREEK WATER | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Survival |
| 18148 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2017315 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 9 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2017301 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 9 REPLICATES | Not reported | 21 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Survival |
| 2017306 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 9 REPLICATES | Not reported | 21 NR | NR | NR | Days | ECLO | Survival |
| 2017304 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 21 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Survival |
| 2017313 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 21 NR | NR | NR | Days | EC25 | Survival |
| 2017316 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 21 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Survival |
| 2017314 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 21 NR | NR | NR | Days | EC50 | Survival |
| 2017312 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 21 NR | NR | NR | Days | ECLO | Survival |
| 747208 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 10 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2017303 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 21 NR | NR | NR | Days | EC25 | Survival |
| 2017305 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 21 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Survival |
| 766706 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | CAMG RATIO 2:38 | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766705 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | CAMG RATIO 1:46 | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766763 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | CAMG RATIO 5:4 | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766707 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766704 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766703 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | CAMG RATIO 1:46 | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 766708 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | CAMG RATIO 1:46 | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 161740 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | RAEWAT | Not reported | 0.5 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 161739 | 7757826 | Sulfuric acid sodium salt (1:2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2052622 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | FISH EXPOSED IN PLASTIC BAGS DURING TRI | Not reported | 0.1667 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 160500 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 767397 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 767360 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 767399 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 767463 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 160498 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 767462 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 767317 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 160497 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES, TEST SOLUTION RENEWED E | Not reported | 60 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Survival |
| 2148118 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES, TEST SOLUTION RENEWED E | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | Unit/hatch | NOEC | Hatch |
| 2148117 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES, TEST SOLUTION RENEWED E | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | Unit/hatch | NOEC | Hatch |
| 2148116 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES, TEST SOLUTION RENEWED E | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Survival |
| 759021 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | CAL2 FOR HARDNESS CONTROL | Not reported | 42 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 767483 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 767467 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | Mortality | |
| 160499 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 767469 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 767484 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 21 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 759462 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 21 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 759465 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2063748 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2063749 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2063760 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Survival |
| 136198 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50* | Mortality |
| 76340 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 PARAMETERS, SEE PAPER | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Unit/hatch | NOEC | Hatch |
| 759023 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | TWO REPLICATES, CAL2 FOR HARDNESS CO | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | Days | post-hatch | |
| 759024 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TWO REPLICATES, CAL2 FOR HARDNESS CO | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Survival |
| 160505 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 160502 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 767312 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 767315 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 160501 | 7778189 | Sulfuric acid, Calcium salt (1:1) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 749018 | 7778805 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 213.08 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 748589 | 7778805 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 74832 | 7778805 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 767446 | 7778805 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 767454 | 7778805 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 767421 | 7778805 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 767485 | 7778805 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 767433 | 7778805 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 767357 | 7778805 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 767427 | 7778805 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 767390 | 7778805 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 160504 | 7778805 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 767387 | 7778805 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 767437 | 7778805 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 767432 | 7778805 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 767382 | 7778805 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2147175 | 7778805 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 759765 | 7778805 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2147774 | 7778805 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 767501 | 7778805 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 767482 | 7778805 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 767477 | 7778805 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |

| Result | CAF Number | Chemical Name | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location | Experimental Design | Response Site | Duration Mean (Days) | Duration Max (Days) | Observed | Effect Measurement |
|--------|------------|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------|--------------------|
| 767308 | 7718803 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days1 | NR-LETH |
| 767309 | 7718803 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days1 | NR-LETH |
| 767479 | 7718803 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days1 | NR-ZERO |
| 160506 | 7718803 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50 |
| 767503 | 7718803 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days1 | NR-ZERO |
| 767510 | 7718803 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days1 | NR-ZERO |
| 160507 | 7718803 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50 |
| 114033 | 7718803 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50 |
| 759759 | 7718803 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days1 | NR-ZERO |
| 40514 | 7718803 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | WATER COMPOSITION RPTD, AERATION | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50* |
| 160510 | 7718803 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50 |
| 160508 | 7718803 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50 |
| 748333 | 7718803 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50 |
| 748334 | 7718803 | Sulfuric acid dipotassium salt | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50 |
| 748358 | 7718803 | Magnesium chloride | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50 |
| 73954 | 7766303 | Magnesium chloride | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 30 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50* |
| 73953 | 7766303 | Magnesium chloride | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 30 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50* |
| 22952 | 7766303 | Magnesium chloride | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50* |
| 167635 | 7766303 | Magnesium chloride | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50 |
| 160513 | 7766303 | Magnesium chloride | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50 |
| 768177 | 7766303 | Magnesium chloride | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days1 | NR-ZERO |
| 768178 | 7766303 | Magnesium chloride | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | UNFED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days1 | NR-ZERO |
| 768177 | 7766303 | Magnesium chloride | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days1 | NR-ZERO |
| 160514 | 7766303 | Magnesium chloride | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | Not reported | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days1 | NR-ZERO |
| 768176 | 7766303 | Magnesium chloride | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50 |
| 768177 | 7766303 | Magnesium chloride | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50 |
| 768178 | 7766303 | Magnesium chloride | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50 |
| 768179 | 7766303 | Magnesium chloride | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50 |
| 768180 | 7766303 | Magnesium chloride | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50 |
| 768181 | 7766303 | Magnesium chloride | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50 |
| 768182 | 7766303 | Magnesium chloride | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50 |
| 768183 | 7766303 | Magnesium chloride | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50 |
| 768184 | 7766303 | Magnesium chloride | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50 |
| 768185 | 7766303 | Magnesium chloride | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50 |
| 768186 | 7766303 | Magnesium chloride | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50 |
| 768187 | 7766303 | Magnesium chloride | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days1 | LC50 |

| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location | Experimental Design | Response Site | Duration Mean | Duration Min | Day(s) | Duration Max | Observed Durs | Endpoint | Effect Measurement | |
|---------------|------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|--|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------|--------------|---------------|----------|--------------------|-----------|
| 205702 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | MG, NA+K, SOL, CL2 FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 21 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 44241 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 768399 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality | |
| 160622 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 768386 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality | |
| 768462 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality | |
| 2152738 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 10 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 2152737 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 10 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality | |
| 2152736 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 186656 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 18665 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4.2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 18668 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 2.0833 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 18664 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1.0417 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 18663 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 18667 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 742079 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 768402 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality | |
| 768401 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality | |
| 768400 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 768398 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50* | Mortality |
| 160621 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50* | Mortality | |
| 32466 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50* | Mortality |
| 119478 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2153763 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 1.25 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 740759 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1.125 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality | |
| 740760 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 740732 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2153700 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 2153697 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 1.5 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality | |
| 2153698 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 1.5 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 740761 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2063733 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2063736 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 2063735 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 740765 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 740777 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 19522 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | WATER CHEM PARAMETERS RPTD | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50* | Mortality | |
| 741717 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 5 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50* | Mortality |
| 196145 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 1.5 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 40507 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2153803 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | COMPOSITION WATER CHEM RPTD | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50* | Mortality | |
| 126053 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 1.5 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 126054 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 126055 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 126056 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 18669 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2054818 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2054805 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2054806 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 2054807 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2054808 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2054804 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 18693 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 18694 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 18690 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 18692 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2153798 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 740767 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 184730 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 1 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 2152710 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 759027 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | RECIRCULATING | Not reported | 1.5 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality | |
| 759028 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Flow-through | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 994772 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 5.4167 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 994776 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 61681 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TWO REPLICATES, NO CONTROL DATA AFTER | Not reported | NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality | |
| 994777 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 994778 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 61682 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 994779 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TWO REPLICATES, NO CONTROL DATA AFTER | Not reported | NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality | |
| 994780 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 994781 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 994782 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 61683 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TWO REPLICATES, NO CONTROL DATA AFTER | Not reported | NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality | |
| 994783 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 994784 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 994785 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 768594 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | FED, MODERATELY HARD RECONSTITUTED | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality | |
| 768595 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 160654 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 740332 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 740333 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | REP 3 | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality | |
| 740334 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 740335 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 740336 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 740337 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | REP 7 | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality | |
| 740338 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 740339 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 740340 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 740738 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | REP 10 | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality | |
| 740739 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 740740 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 740741 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 740780 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | REP 10 | Not reported | 3.5 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality | |
| 741711 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 3.5 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 741712 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | Not reported | 3.5 NR | NR | Days | NR | Days | LC50 | Mortality |
| 741713 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | | | | | | | | | | | |

Raw Data from ECOTOX (unfiltered)

| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location | Experimental Design | Response Site | Duration Mean | Duration Min | Duration Max | Observed Dura | Endpoint | Effect Measurement |
|---------------|------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------|------------------------|
| 740701 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1.5 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Hatch |
| 740730 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 55003 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.0138 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-LETH | Mortality |
| 740744 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1.5 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2153802 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1.5 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 740734 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 1.125 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2064902 | 10043524 | Calcium chloride (CaCl2) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | DEIONIZED WATER | Not reported | 14 NR | NR | NR | Days | NR-ZERO | Mortality |
| 2060139 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 12 TESTS | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 2060130 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 12 TESTS | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | IC25 | Progeny counts/numb |
| 7949303 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 12 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEL | Fecundity |
| 761758 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Fecundity |
| 761759 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Fecundity |
| 13816 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | SEE PAPER | Not reported | 21 NR | NR | NR | Days | EC50* | Reproduction, general |
| 759476 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | SEE PAPER | Not reported | 21 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 759475 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 21 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Linearity |
| 2354703 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.0001 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Motility |
| 2354689 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.0002 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Motility |
| 2354694 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.0001 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Beat/Cross frequency |
| 2354701 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.0002 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Velocity |
| 2354703 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.0001 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Maximum amplitude o |
| 2354707 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.0003 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Maximum amplitude o |
| 2354716 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.0003 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Velocity |
| 2354766 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.0002 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Beat/Cross frequency |
| 2354699 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.0001 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Velocity |
| 2354707 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.0003 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Linearity |
| 2354702 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.0002 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Velocity |
| 2354695 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.0003 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Velocity |
| 2354762 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.0001 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Motility |
| 2354700 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.0001 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Velocity |
| 2354684 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.0001 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Motility |
| 2354691 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.0002 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Motility |
| 2354690 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 0.0003 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Maximum amplitude o |
| 2354759 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | BIOMPHALARIA ALEXANDRINA PRE-EXPOSE | Not reported | 98 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 767230 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | BIOMPHALARIA ALEXANDRINA PRE-EXPOSE | Not reported | 98 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 767232 | 7447407 | Potassium chloride (KCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TWO-FOUR REPLICATES, 9 MG:1 CA RATIO | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | IC10 | Progeny counts/numb |
| 2153715 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | THREE REPLICATES | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | IC50 | Progeny counts/numb |
| 2153081 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4 NR | NR | NR | Days | IC10 | Progeny counts/numb |
| 2153082 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | TWO-FOUR REPLICATES, 9 MG:1 CA RATIO | Not reported | 21 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 2153474 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 21 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 759472 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | NR | NR | 5 | 6 Days | IC10 | Progeny counts/numb |
| 2153176 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TWO-FOUR REPLICATES, 9 MG:1 CA RATIO | Not reported | NR | NR | 5 | 6 Days | IC10 | Progeny counts/numb |
| 2153177 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | TWO-FOUR REPLICATES, 9 MG:1 CA RATIO | Not reported | NR | NR | 5 | 6 Days | IC50 | Progeny counts/numb |
| 2153102 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | TEN REPLICATES | Not reported | NR | NR | 5 | 6 Days | IC50 | Progeny counts/numb |
| 2153101 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TEN REPLICATES | Not reported | NR | NR | 5 | 6 Days | IC10 | Progeny counts/numb |
| 767204 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | BIOMPHALARIA ALEXANDRINA PRE-EXPOSE | Not reported | 98 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 767205 | 7487889 | Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | BIOMPHALARIA ALEXANDRINA PRE-EXPOSE | Not reported | 98 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 141875 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 4, 54.17 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEL | Progeny counts/numb |
| 2152831 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | IC25 | Reproduction, general |
| 2152832 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | IC50 | Reproduction, general |
| 2152820 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | IC10 | Reproduction, general |
| 2152823 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2152834 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 8 REPLICATES | Not reported | 2 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 7594009 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 80 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Pregnant, Pairs or Gra |
| 759401 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 80 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Pregnant, Pairs or Gra |
| 759403 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 80 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Gamete production |
| 767972 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 767971 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 767883 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 767894 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 767957 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 767958 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 766861 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 766860 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 767901 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 767902 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 767553 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 3 NR | NR | NR | Days | IC50 | Progeny counts/numb |
| 741896 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TEST 4 | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Reproducing organism |
| 741947 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TEST 4 | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Reproducing organism |
| 741947 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TEST 3 | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Reproducing organism |
| 741679 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | TEST 6 | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Reproducing organism |
| 761582 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 741938 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 767860 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 767861 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 767868 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 767869 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 766869 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | LOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 766868 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | IC25 | Reproduction, general |
| 2153272 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | HARDNESS OF 80 MG/L CAClO3 | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Progeny counts/numb |
| 2153273 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | HARDNESS OF 80 MG/L CAClO3 | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | IC50 | Reproduction, general |
| 767875 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | NR | NR | Days | NOEC | Progeny counts/numb |

| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Test Location | Experimental Design | Response Site | Duration Mean | Duration Min (Days) | Observed Duration | Endpoint | Effect Measurement |
|---------------|------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------|-----------------------|
| 761874 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 2152726 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | Not reported | 5 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 2152725 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | Not reported | 5 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 2152722 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 761894 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 761894 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 2152721 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 2152731 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 761877 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 761876 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 761878 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 761882 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 2152835 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | HARDNESS OF 10 MG/L CaCO3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 2152837 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | HARDNESS OF 10 MG/L CaCO3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 761552 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | | Not reported | 5 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 2152726 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | HARDNESS OF 160 MG/L CaCO3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 2152725 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | HARDNESS OF 160 MG/L CaCO3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 2152728 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | HARDNESS OF 320 MG/L CaCO3 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 2152729 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | CHRONIC - 3 BROOD STDY | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 761688 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | CHRONIC - 3 BROOD STDY | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 742568 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | CHRONIC - 3 BROOD STDY | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 741661 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | CHRONIC - 3 BROOD STDY | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 207220 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water Lab | CHRONIC - 3 BROOD STDY | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 2146818 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 8 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 761578 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 2146819 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 741952 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | TEST 7 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 761594 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | TEST 5 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 741936 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 761578 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | TEST 12 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 761586 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 741950 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 761580 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | TEST 11 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 742564 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | TEST 11 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 742900 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | TEST 11 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progeny counts/number |
| 741944 | 7647145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water Lab | TEST 8 | Not reported | 7 NR | | NR | DEFC | Progen |

| Result Number | CAS Number | Chemical Name | Exposure Type | Chemical Analysis | Media Type | Test Location | Experimental Design | Response Site | Duration | Min (Days) | Max (Days) | Observed Duration | Endpoint | Effect Measurement |
|---------------|------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|---|---------------|----------|------------|------------|-------------------|----------|-----------------------|
| 2151795 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2151792 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2164729 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2164728 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 10 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 201550 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 201552 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 201549 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 201548 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 201551 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2166498 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 10 REPLICATES, SALINITY ACCUMULATION, CO ₂ EGG | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 7176364 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 5 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2157835 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2157884 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2157883 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2157886 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2157885 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Renewal | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2163917 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2163918 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2163920 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2163919 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 4 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2163916 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Flow-through | Measured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254781 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254792 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254801 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254784 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254788 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254793 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254797 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254804 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254803 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254798 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254785 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254805 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254789 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254802 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254810 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254800 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254801 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254813 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254804 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254805 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254806 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254807 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254808 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254809 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254810 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254811 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254812 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254813 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254814 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254815 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254816 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254817 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254818 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254819 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254820 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254821 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254822 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254823 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254824 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254825 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254826 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254827 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254828 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254829 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254830 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254831 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254832 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254833 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254834 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254835 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254836 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254837 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254838 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254839 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254840 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254841 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254842 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254843 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254844 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254845 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254846 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254847 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254848 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254849 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254850 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254851 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254852 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254853 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254854 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254855 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254856 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254857 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254858 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254859 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254860 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254861 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254862 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254863 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254864 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | Unmeasured | Fresh water | Lab | 3 REPLICATES | Not reported | NA | 21 NR | NA | Days() | LOEC | Reproduction, general |
| 2254865 | 767145 | Sodium chloride (NaCl) | Static | | | | | | | | | | | |

[illegible]

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean | Conc 1 Mean [St] | Conc 1 Min Op [St] | Conc 1 Min 1 [Stan] | Conc 1 Max Op [St] | Conc 1 Max [Stan] | Conc 1 Units | Conc 2 Type | Conc 2 Mean [St] | Conc 2 Units [Stan] | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 793900 | Total | | 800000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 793901 | Total | | 690000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2060109 | Total | | 500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2060110 | Total | | NR | | NR | 593000 | | 675000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2060142 | Total | | NR | | NR | 440000 | | 625000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2060141 | Total | | NR | | NR | 250000 | | 500000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 718597 | MSMT/RVAUE/RANGED DATA AS AUTHOR | Total | NR | | NR | 700000 | | 1200000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 718595 | MSMT/RVAUE/RANGED DATA AS AUTHOR | Total | NR | | NR | 500000 | | 2000000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 718596 | MSMT/RVAUE/RANGED DATA AS AUTHOR | Total | NR | | NR | 1131000 | | 2381000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 728144 | MSMT/RVAUE/RANGED DATA AS AUTHOR | Total | NR | | NR | 1000000 | | 4000000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 96887 | MSMT/SUBCHRONIC VALUE, AVE FINAL DR | Total | 707000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 43171 | MSMT/AVE FINAL DRY WT//// | Total | 500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 96886 | MSMT/AVE FINAL DRY WT//// | Total | 500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 96891 | MSMT/AVE FINAL DRY WT//// | Total | 250000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 96893 | MSMT/AVE FINAL DRY WT//// | Total | 500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761771 | Total | | 300000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761770 | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 96897 | MSMT/AVE FINAL DRY WT//// | Total | 500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 96894 | MSMT/SUBCHRONIC VALUE, AVE FINAL DR | Total | 353000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 96902 | MSMT/AVE FINAL DRY WT//// | Total | 500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 43166 | MSMT/AVE FINAL DRY WT//// | Total | 500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 729236 | Formulation | | 4000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 718611 | Formulation | | 2000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 718612 | MSMT/RVAUE/RANGED DATA AS AUTHOR | Formulation | NR | | NR | 2409000 | | 2582000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2154061 | Total | | 300000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2154065 | Total | | 900000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759445 | Total | | 1900000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759439 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759438 | Total | | 2700000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759435 | Total | | 16000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759433 | Total | | 16000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759397 | MSMT/COMBINED THREE TESTS/ | Total | 16000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759421 | W/MSMT/REPLICATE 2//// | Total | 16000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759437 | W/MSMT/REPLICATE 2//// | Total | 300000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759444 | Total | | 220000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759436 | MSMT/REPLICATE 2//// | Total | 1500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152812 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | 2118000 | | 2590000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152813 | Total | | 3047000 | | NR | 2731000 | | 3047000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152815 | Total | | 3960000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152811 | Total | | 2316000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152814 | Total | | 441000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 201556 | Total | | 600000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2160901 | MSMT/BODY WIDTH TO BODY LENGTH RA | Total | 400000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2160499 | MSMT/BODY WIDTH TO BODY LENGTH RA | Total | 314000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 201555 | Total | | 372000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 201557 | MSMT/CHRONIC VALUE//// | Total | 108000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 748411 | Total | | 100000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 773639 | Formulation | | 100000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 773638 | Formulation | | 4237000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152819 | Total | | 2398000 | | NR | 1852000 | | 2937000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152817 | Total | | 1705000 | | NR | 440000 | | 1907000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152816 | Total | | 2210000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152818 | Total | | 421000 | | NR | 217000 | | 818000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2164559 | MSMT/DRY WEIGHT/ | Total | 2000000 | | NR | 400000 | | 2000000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2162413 | Total | | 4 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741641 | MSMT/INITIAL WET WEIGHT / | Total | 2 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741652 | MSMT/WET WEIGHT GAIN, STATISTICALLY | Total | 4 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741651 | MSMT/WET WEIGHT GAIN, STATISTICALLY | Total | 48000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2165532 | Total | | 750000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2060033 | Total | | 945000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2165525 | Total | | 750000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2154066 | Total | | 900000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2165524 | Total | | 750000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741597 | Total | | 10000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741576 | Total | | 5200000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741623 | MSMT/EFFECTS FOR DOSES >= 15 G/L NOT | Total | 10000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 202204 | MSMT/HIGHEST CONC NOT ANALYZED DUE | Total | 1294000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741685 | MSMT/ALSO REPORTED LENGTH/ | Total | 4580000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 251448 | MSMT/HIGHEST CONC NOT ANALYZED DUE | Total | 1324000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 251447 | MSMT/SWIM UP, HIGHEST CONC NOT ANA | Total | 1324000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 251464 | MSMT/SWIM UP, HIGHEST CONC NOT ANA | Total | 3917000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 251446 | MSMT/SWIM UP, HIGHEST CONC NOT ANA | Total | 643000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152749 | MSMT/SWIM UP, HIGHEST CONC NOT ANA | Total | 1104000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152748 | Total | | 1559000 | | NR | 1362000 | | 1679000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152747 | Total | | 1174000 | | NR | 733000 | | 1344000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152750 | Total | | 2327000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 202202 | Total | | 1356000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 202203 | MSMT/HIGHEST CONC NOT ANALYZED DUE | Total | 955000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2163091 | Total | | 4500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761549 | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761548 | Total | | 1380000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761567 | Total | | 500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 784790 | Total | | 0.4 | | NR | | | NR | % | | | | | |
| 761560 | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761555 | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean | Conc 1 Mean [St] | Conc 1 Min Op [St] | Conc Min 1 [Stan] | Conc 1 Max Op [Sta] | Conc 1 Max [Stan] | Conc 1 Units | Conc 2 Type | Stan | Conc 2 Mean [Sta] | Conc 2 Units [Stand] | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 761550 | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 761564 | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 784789 | Total | | 0.4 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | % | | | | | | |
| 761558 | Total | | 1330000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 761565 | Total | | 1730000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 761553 | Total | | 1090000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 761552 | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 761568 | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 761556 | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 761566 | Total | | 940000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 761569 | Total | | 1470000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 761561 | Total | | 1020000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 761563 | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 761557 | Total | | 1430000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 761551 | Total | | 1610000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 761562 | Total | | 1090000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 761571 | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 761554 | Total | | 1930000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 761570 | Total | | 2070000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 144234 NSMT/AVE FINAL DRY WT/III | Total | | 4000000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 42862 NSMT/AVE FINAL DRY WT/III | Total | | 4000000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 14350 NSMT/AVE FINAL DRY WT/III | Total | | 4000000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 42862 NSMT/AVE FINAL DRY WT/III | Total | | 4000000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 96882 NSMT/AVE FINAL DRY WT/III | Total | | 4000000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 108509 NSMT/AVE FINAL DRY WT/III | Total | | 4000000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768151 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768152 | Total | | 1350000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768129 | Total | | 3400000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768130 | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768092 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768093 | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768111 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768112 | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768142 | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768141 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768162 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768161 | Total | | 5000000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768087 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768086 | Total | | 5000000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768094 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768095 | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768149 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768150 | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768079 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768078 | Total | | 5000000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768160 | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768159 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768084 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768085 | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768077 | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768076 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768140 | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768139 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2152753 | Total | | 958000 | | NR | 700000 | NR | 1582000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2152752 | Total | | 704000 | | 486000 | NR | NR | 973000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2152754 | Total | | 558000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2152755 | Total | | 1058000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768070 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768071 | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768069 | Total | | 250000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768068 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768119 | Total | | 5000000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768120 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768109 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768110 | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741831 | Total | | 2200000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741780 | Total | | 1140000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741815 | Total | | 860000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 742684 | Total | | 210000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741814 NSMT/CONC/ AVERAGE 7 DAY CONCENTRA | Total | | 2000000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 761559 | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 761764 | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 761765 | Total | | 500000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2163911 | Dissolved | | 25430 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2163912 NSMT/FORK LENGTH/ | Dissolved | | 25430 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2163908 | Dissolved | | 25430 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768103 | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768102 | Total | | 2150000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768131 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768132 | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768122 | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768121 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768101 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768100 | Total | | 5000000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768061 | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean [St] | Conc 1 Mean [St] | Conc 1 Min Op [St] | Conc 1 Max Op [St] | Conc 1 Max [St] | Conc 1 Units | Conc 2 Type | Conc 2 Mean [St] | Conc 2 Units | Standards | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---------------|---|-------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|------------------------|
| 768060 | Total | Total | 2500000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768061 | Total | Total | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768062 | Total | Total | 5000000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768412 | Total | Total | 108000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 747196 | Total | Total | 284000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 747204 | Total | Total | 284000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2058030 | Total | Total | 1500000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164834 | Total | Total | NR | NR | 2130000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164835 | Total | Total | NR | NR | 2130000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 84264 | MSMT/LENGTH/// | Total | > | 7000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 84263 | MSMT/WIDTH/// | Total | 2700 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 60460 | MSMT/WIDTH/// | Total | 7000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 10560 | MSMT/LENGTH/// | Total | > | 7000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 60461 | MSMT/LENGTH/// | Total | > | 7000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 83065 | MSMT/WIDTH/// | Total | 4000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 10559 | MSMT/WIDTH/// | Total | 3500 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 83066 | MSMT/LENGTH/// | Total | > | 7000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 759372 | Total | Total | 1070000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 759371 | Total | Total | 1400000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 759332 | MSMT/COMBINED THREE TESTS/ | Total | 6000000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 759386 | MSMT/REPLICATE 2/// | Total | 253000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 759387 | MSMT/REPLICATE 3/// | Total | 190000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 759374 | Total | Total | 600000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 759373 | Total | Total | 600000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 759388 | Total | Total | 600000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 759385 | Total | Total | 600000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 765902 | MSMT/SCOT TISSUE WEIGHT TO SHELL WEIGHT | Total | 1500000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 765901 | Total | Total | 1500000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 765900 | Total | Total | 1500000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 765900 | Total | Total | 1500000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2163928 | MSMT/FORK LENGTH/ | Dissolved | 101370 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767596 | Total | Total | 2254900 | NR | 2010720 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767597 | Total | Total | 101370 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767598 | Total | Total | 220000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767599 | Total | Total | 1381000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767595 | Total | Total | 3449810 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767597 | Total | Total | 3650000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767598 | Total | Total | 1060000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767599 | Total | Total | 220000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767596 | Total | Total | 1300900 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 766857 | Total | Total | 1560000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2017310 | Total | Total | 1853000 | NR | 1646000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2017309 | Total | Total | 1950000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2017307 | Total | Total | 1342000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2017311 | Total | Total | 1252000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2017321 | Total | Total | 978000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2017308 | Total | Total | 1348200 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2017320 | Total | Total | 1510000 | NR | 1217000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2017319 | Total | Total | 1925000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2017317 | Total | Total | 1075000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2017318 | Total | Total | 343000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 747209 | Total | Total | 343000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 747215 | Total | Total | 732000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 759025 | Total | Total | 6200 | NR | NR | NR | NR | umol/L | | | | | | |
| 2173770 | Total | Total | 850000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 759026 | Total | Total | 1410000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767769 | Total | Total | 1410000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767768 | Total | Total | 662000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2084608 | Total | Total | 1534000 | NR | 527000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2084613 | Total | Total | 1534000 | NR | 1402000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2084590 | Total | Total | 353000 | NR | 54000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2084590 | Total | Total | 353000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 25442 | Total | Total | 185000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 24311 | Total | Total | 350000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2745 | Total | Total | 251000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 15790 | Total | Total | 210000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 15731 | Total | Total | 260000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 764342 | Total | Total | 2600000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 764344 | Total | Total | 2000000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 764560 | Total | Total | 1800000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 764348 | Total | Total | 1000000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 764346 | Total | Total | 1200000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 764556 | Total | Total | 2000000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 764558 | Total | Total | 1200000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 187927 | Total | Total | 29960000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 187925 | Total | Total | 29839000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 187921 | Total | Total | 41560000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 187923 | Total | Total | 40830000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 187920 | Total | Total | 43609000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 187919 | Total | Total | 41200000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2148456 | Total | Total | 18950000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2148457 | Total | Total | 18850000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2148455 | Total | Total | 18900000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2148462 | Total | Total | 11510000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean | Conc 1 Mean Stdev | Conc 1 Min Op Stdev | Conc 1 Max Op Stdev | Conc 1 Max | Conc 1 Units | Conc 2 Type | Stan | Conc 2 Mean | Stan | Conc 2 Units | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|--------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------|--------------|-------------|------|-------------|------|--------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 2148461 | Total | | 11510000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2148458 | Total | | 18900000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2148459 | Total | | 42049000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2148459 | Total | | 11560000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2148460 | Total | | 11560000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 187926 | Total | | 29854000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 187924 | Total | | 39130000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 299090 | Total | | 299090 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 630000 | Total | | 630000 | | NR | | 580000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 800000 | Total | | 800000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 690000 | Total | | 690000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 793902 | Total | | 793902 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768254 | Total | | 150490 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2060131 | Total | | NR | | NR | | 379000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2060128 | Total | | NR | | NR | | 250000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 160281 | Total | | 630000 | | NR | | 580000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768261 | Total | | 150490 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768319 | Total | | 76080 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768351 | Total | | 394640 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768315 | Total | | 150490 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768393 | Total | | 241540 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768312 | Total | | 596280 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768197 | Total | | 251540 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768191 | Total | | 596280 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768197 | Total | | 596280 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768197 | Total | | 21110 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 727030 | Total | | 21100 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 762158 | Total | | 2994000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2056533 | Total | | 2000000 | | NR | | 4160000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 165611 | Total | | 5000000 | | | | 2290000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 165609 | Total | | 3170000 | | | | 4390000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 165621 | Total | | 5300000 | | | | 6010000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 165615 | Total | | 6600000 | | | | 2990000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 165614 | Total | | 5390000 | | | | 4430000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 165621 | Total | | 6280000 | | | | 5260000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 165613 | Total | | 1770000 | | | | 590000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 165616 | Total | | 3610000 | | | | 2950000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 165620 | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 165612 | Total | | 6850000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 165617 | Total | | 6830000 | | NR | | 6380000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 165608 | Total | | 5110000 | | | | 4180000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 165619 | Total | | 6190000 | | | | 5370000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 165607 | Total | | 6200000 | | | | 4800000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 165623 | Total | | 5300000 | | | | 4330000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 165618 | Total | | 4260 | | | | 3830 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2152543 | Total | | 3850 | | | | 3390 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2152542 | Total | | 4160 | | | | 3630 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2152541 | Total | | 4440000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2146823 | Total | | 14356000* | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 154366 | Total | | 1567000* | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 164986 | Total | | 76500 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2146826 | Total | | 596280 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768484 | Total | | 192100 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768515 | Total | | 399090 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768422 | Total | | 596280 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768419 | Total | | 415000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 238426 | Total | | 405000 | | | | 321400 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 238425 | Total | | 418970 | | NR | | 346200 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 727031 | Total | | 500000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2060108 | Total | | NR | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2060111 | Total | | NR | | | | 652000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2060143 | Total | | NR | | | | 517000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2060140 | Total | | NR | | | | 250000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 1194521 | Total | | 357000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 31878 | Total | | 343000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 18170 MSMT7TLM/// | Total | | 29000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 18166 MSMT7TLM/// | Total | | 679000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 18167 MSMT7TLM/// | Total | | 343000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 18169 MSMT7TLM/// | Total | | 117000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 18168 MSMT7TLM/// | Total | | 337000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768482 | Total | | 596280 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768483 | Total | | 299090 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 759474 MSMT7TLM/// | Total | | 24000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767301 | Total | | 986000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 759477 MSMT7TLM/// | Total | | 24000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767309 | Total | | 986000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767300 | Total | | 994000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 160282 | Total | | 740000 | | NR | | 880000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768506 | Total | | 2557100 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768494 | Total | | 596280 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768485 | Total | | 299090 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 160283 | Total | | 660000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768513 | Total | | 382300 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768508 | Total | | 1279500 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768421 | Total | | 596280 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 793895 | Total | | 1080000 | | NR | | 1000000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |

Raw Data from ECOTOX (Unfiltered)

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc. 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean | Conc 1 Min | Conc 1 Max | Conc 1 Min Op (Std) | Conc 1 Max Op (Std) | Conc 1 Max | Conc 1 Units | Conc 2 Type (Std) | Conc 2 Mean (Std) | Conc 2 Units (Stand) | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 793894 | Total | | 690000 | | 660000 | | | | 730000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 793893 | Total | | 1190000 | | 1110000 | | | | 1280000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 2084612 | Total | | 1026000 | | 963000 | | | | 1081000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 2084609 | Total | | 698000 | | 597000 | | | | 824000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 2084591 | Total | | 577000 | | 430000 | | | | 740000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 762369 | Total | | 16500 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 2153704 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 2153706 | Total | | 10000000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 114855 | Total | | 138000 | | 123000 | | | | 161000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 181632 | Total | | 910000 | | 444000 | | | | 6477000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 181627 | Total | | 116000 | | 92000 | | | | 146000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 181631 | Total | | 56000 | | 45000 | | | | 94000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 183376 | Total | | 90000 | | 67000 | | | | 122000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 181630 | Total | | 87000 | | 71000 | | | | 104000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 181637 | Total | | 86000 | | 60000 | | | | 123000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 181620 | Total | | 138000 | | 120000 | | | | 159000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 181625 | Total | | 82000 | | 63000 | | | | 166000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 181656 | Total | | 150000 | | 118000 | | | | 191000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 181624 | Total | | 88000 | | 61000 | | | | 125000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 181621 | Total | | 281000 | | 195000 | | | | 404000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 181635 | Total | | 964000 | | 535000 | | | | 4203000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 181634 | Total | | 119000 | | 89000 | | | | 159000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 181626 | Total | | 639000 | | 429000 | | | | 1518000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 181622 | Total | | 88000 | | 61000 | | | | 124000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 88258 | Total | | 150000 | | 129000 | | | | 175000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 2153767 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 2153705 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 181628 | Total | | 53000 | | 46000 | | | | 66000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 181623 | Total | | 377000 | | 144000 | | | | 826000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 181629 | Total | | 587000 | | 396000 | | | | 1211000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 13892 | Total | | 147000 | | 132000 | | | | 169000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 181633 | Total | | 98000 | | 76000 | | | | 126000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 181619 | Total | | 102000 | | 81000 | | | | 129000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 2084619 | Total | | 1932000 | | 1585000 | | | | 2180000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 2064060 | ENDPT/TLW/ | | 920000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 2064050 | ENDPT/TLW/ | | 10000000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 2064059 | ENDPT/TLW/ | | 4200000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 168350 | Formulation | | 320000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 221427 | Total | | 460000 | | 390000 | | | | 550000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 165601 | Total | | 324600 | | 281700 | | | | 374200 ug/L | | | | | |
| 165602 | Total | | 297300 | | 240200 | | | | 316300 ug/L | | | | | |
| 165598 | Total | | 216000 | | 267300 | | | | 330700 ug/L | | | | | |
| 168351 | Formulation | | 320600 | | 293800 | | | | 350000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 2056432 | Total | | 216000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 165603 | Total | | 542000 | | 316500 | | | | 356000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 165599 | Total | | 335600 | | 205300 | | | | 262200 ug/L | | | | | |
| 221426 | Total | | 630000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 165604 | Total | | 141900 | | 100700 | | | | 199800 ug/L | | | | | |
| 165605 | Total | | 337200 | | 285500 | | | | 398200 ug/L | | | | | |
| 165597 | Total | | 250000 | | 221900 | | | | 281600 ug/L | | | | | |
| 165597 | Total | | 373400 | | 351200 | | | | 394600 ug/L | | | | | |
| 168352 | Formulation | | 134000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 221428 | Total | | 410000 | | 350000 | | | | 490000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 221422 | Total | | 630000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 221425 | Total | | 660000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 221429 | Total | | 540000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 221424 | Total | | 540000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 221421 | Total | | 620000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 154377 | Total | | 2077000* | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 164995 | Total | | 2316000* | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 21538413 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 2153875 | Total | | 10000000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 2153891 | Total | | 10000000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 64914 | Total | | 720000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 2153890 | Total | | 10000000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 181639 | Total | | 7338000 | | 6975000 | | | | 7757000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 2153877 | Total | | 10000000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 234000 | Total | | > | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 405118 | Total | | 1060000* | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 21538978 | Total | | 10000000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 2153893 | Total | | 10000000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 2153845 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 18171 | MSMT/TLW/III | | 5900000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 196201 | Total | | 2010000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 405119 | Total | | 951000* | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 13462 | Total | | 2010000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 2153879 | Total | | 10000000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 2153884 | Total | | 10000000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 181722 | MSMT/TLW/III | | 1841000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 181724 | MSMT/TLW/III | | 1018000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 181732 | MSMT/TLW/III | | 1492000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 18175 | MSMT/TLW/III | | 1100000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |
| 2084610 | Total | | 776000 | | NR | | | | NR | | | | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Typ | Conc 1 Mean (St) | Conc 1 Min Op (St) | Conc 1 Max Op (St) | Conc 1 Max (St) | Conc 1 Units | Conc 2 Type | Conc 2 Mean (St) | Conc 2 Units | Standards | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|------------------------|
| 2271245 | Total | | 0.1593 | | 0.1397 | | 0.1817 % | | | | | | |
| 2271240 | Total | | 0.1414 | | 0.1312 | | 0.1524 % | | | | | | |
| 2271247 | Total | | 0.2539 | | 0.2325 | | 0.2773 % | | | | | | |
| 2266409 | Total | > | 0.5 | NR | | | NR | | | | | | |
| 2271238 | Total | | 0.3548 | | 0.3233 | | 0.3854 % | | | | | | |
| 2271239 | Total | | 0.2732 | | 0.2497 | | 0.2989 % | | | | | | |
| 762359 | Total | | 30100 | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 181641 | Total | | 3499000 | | 2911000 | | 4200000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 181645 | Total | | 508000 | | 458000 | | 565000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 1938300 | Total | | 168000 | | 119000 | | 237000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 1939008 | Total | | 980000 | | 845000 | | 1137000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193897 | Total | | 3150000 | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 193921 | Total | | 840000 | | 709000 | | 996000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193898 | Total | | 1960000 | | 1574000 | | 2440000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193891 | Total | | 435000 | | 292000 | | 648000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193924 | Total | | 440000 | | 344000 | | 563000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193913 | Total | | 480000 | | 403000 | | 571000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193920 | Total | | 1020000 | | 894000 | | 1164000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193881 | Total | | 880000 | | 707000 | | 1094000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193877 | Total | | 518000 | | 310000 | | 865000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193896 | Total | | 250000 | | 189000 | | 330000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193904 | Total | | 300000 | | 261000 | | 345000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193889 | Total | | 1680000 | | 960000 | | 2840000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193909 | Total | | 850000 | | 784000 | | 1097000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193905 | Total | | 1000000 | | 775000 | | 1390000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193899 | Total | | 185000 | | 138000 | | 248000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193879 | Total | | 540000 | | 408000 | | 718000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193922 | Total | | 250000 | | 189000 | | 350000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193894 | Total | | 1180000 | | 1050000 | | 1381000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193919 | Total | | 200000 | | 156000 | | 257000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193886 | Total | NR | | | 299000 | | 467000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193978 | Total | | 370000 | | 271000 | | 355000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193882 | Total | | 310000 | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 193903 | Total | | 184000 | | 156000 | | 257000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193933 | Total | | 200000 | | 410000 | | 497000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193887 | Total | | 495000 | | 366000 | | 738000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193923 | Total | | 520000 | | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 193890 | Total | | 275000 | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 193934 | Total | | 400000 | | 310000 | | 516000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193975 | Total | | 685000 | | 543000 | | 863000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193911 | Total | | 228000 | | 189000 | | 281000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193884 | Total | | 1825000 | | 1313000 | | 2537000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193918 | Total | | 270000 | | 213000 | | 343000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193893 | Total | | 1070000 | | 931000 | | 1231000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193907 | Total | | 255000 | | 175000 | | 372000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193878 | Total | | 350000 | | 280000 | | 437000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193901 | Total | | 510000 | | 419000 | | 621000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193900 | Total | | 250000 | | 189000 | | 330000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193895 | Total | | 560000 | | 475000 | | 661000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193912 | Total | | 320000 | | 283000 | | 362000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193902 | Total | | 320000 | | 260000 | | 394000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193916 | Total | | 320000 | | 258000 | | 397000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193915 | Total | | 320000 | | 225000 | | 399000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193892 | Total | | 286000 | | 239000 | | 342000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193883 | Total | | 2700000 | | 1753000 | | 4159000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193898 | Total | | 195000 | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 193928 | Total | | 1800000 | | 1118000 | | 2598000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193906 | Total | | 275000 | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 193930 | Total | NR | | | 184000 | | 275000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193952 | Total | | 212000 | | 167000 | | 270000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193885 | Total | | 388000 | | 301000 | | 350000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193926 | Total | | 2700000 | | 2046000 | | 3560000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193917 | Total | | 407000 | | 364000 | | 430000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193914 | Total | | 250000 | | 1678000 | | 3725000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 193905 | Total | | 490000 | | 305000 | | 787000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2081278 | Total | | 128000 | | 94000 | | 174000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2081280 | Total | | 418000 | | 277000 | | 650000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2081282 | Total | | 172000 | | 117000 | | 253000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 16497 | Total | | 75000* | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 15435 | Total | | 67000* | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 181642 | Total | | 816000 | | 715000 | | 932000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 141012 | Total | > | 2000000 | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 181640 | Total | | 1191000 | | 923000 | | 1536000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 718593 | MSMT/RVALUE/RANGED DATA AS AUTHOR | | NR | NR | 1000000 | | 2000000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153840 | MSMT/RVALUE/RANGED DATA AS AUTHOR | | NR | NR | 700000 | | 1200000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 718598 | MSMT/RVALUE/RANGED DATA AS AUTHOR | | NR | 1586000 | | | 2828000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 718594 | MSMT/RVALUE/RANGED DATA AS AUTHOR | | NR | 1223000 | | | 2119000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 36690 | Total | | 1610000 | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2153841 | Total | | 2500000 | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2153867 | Total | | 10000000 | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 15733 | Total | | 330000 | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2746 | Total | | 574000* | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 24099 | Total | | 404000* | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 15728 | Total | | 450000 | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean | Conc 1 Mean [St] | Conc 1 Min Op [St] | Conc 1 Max Op [St] | Conc 1 Max [St] | Conc 1 Units [St] | Conc 2 Type | Conc 2 Mean [St] | Conc 2 Units [St] | Standards | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------------|------------------------|
| 15732 | | Total | | 640000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2747 | | Total | 296000* | | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2084611 | | Total | | 1004000 | NR | 647000 | NR | 1253000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153898 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153897 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196202 | | Total | | 940000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 13426 | | Total | | 940000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2316118 | | Total | | 1540000 | NR | 1370000 | NR | 1700000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 96900 | | Total | | 500000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 160285 | | Total | | 910000 | NR | 750000 | NR | 1090000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 181638 | | Total | | 2465000 | NR | 2133000 | NR | 2850000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 96905 | | Total | | 500000 | NR | NR | NR | 1070000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 160286 | | Total | | 880000 | NR | 750000 | NR | 1070000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 96896 | | Total | | 1000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 96890 | | Total | | 1000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153866 | | Total | | 2500000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153882 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153899 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153883 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 96899 | | Total | | 500000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153865 | | Total | | 2500000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 160284 | | Total | | 950000 | NR | 750000 | NR | 1090000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 43169 | | Total | | 900000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 43165 | | Total | | 1000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 43170 | | Total | | 1000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768557 | | Total | | 399100 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 43174 | | Total | | 500000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768549 | | Total | | 1190700 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 96901 | | Total | | 1000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 96908 | | Total | | 1000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 43164 | | Total | | 500000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768554 | | Total | | 299100 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2084588 | | Total | | 285000 | NR | 255000 | NR | 321000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2084620 | | Total | | 2018000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153839 | | Total | | 2500000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153887 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 727826 | | Formulation | | 4000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 718609 | | Formulation | | 2000000 | NR | 2732000 | NR | 3007000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 718610 | MSMT/R/VALUE/RANGED DATA AS AUTHOR | Formulation | | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153884 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153837 | | Total | | 2500000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 181644 | | Total | | 500000 | NR | 439000 | NR | 544000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153853 | | Total | | 2500000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153890 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153847 | | Total | | 2500000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 181643 | | Total | | 724000 | NR | 665000 | NR | 788000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767040 | | Total | | 1250000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 234001 | | Total | | 26000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 759169 | | Total | | 1000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 764615 | | Total | | 4000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767364 | | Total | | 1078900 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767366 | | Total | | 1078900 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767346 | | Total | | 2076400 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767410 | | Total | | 580150 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 160288 | | Total | | 1770000 | NR | 1770000 | NR | 1770000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767363 | | Total | | 2076400 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767348 | | Total | | 1078900 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767347 | | Total | | 1078900 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767403 | | Total | | 2076000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 160287 | | Total | | 1770000 | NR | 1770000 | NR | 1770000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767405 | | Total | | 1078900 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767461 | | Total | | 1036160 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767465 | | Total | | 1394150 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767365 | | Total | | 2076000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767407 | | Total | | 2076000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 764850 | | Total | | 150 | NR | NR | NR | mm | | | | | | |
| 759152 | | Total | | 4300000 | NR | 4100000 | NR | 4570000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767488 | | Total | | 4071400 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767485 | | Total | | 4071400 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 160289 | | Total | | 2360000 | NR | 2190000 | NR | 2500000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767471 | | Total | | 1078900 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 160290 | | Total | | 1820000 | NR | 1540000 | NR | 2330000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767487 | | Total | | 1078900 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767490 | | Total | | 580150 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 759473 | MSMT/REPLICATE B/// | Total | | 3600000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 759470 | MSMT/REPLICATE A/// | Total | | 3600000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 24910 | MSMT/TLM/// | Total | | 3803000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 24907 | MSMT/TLM/// | Total | | 929000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 24908 | MSMT/TLM/// | Total | | 861000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 24906 | MSMT/TLM/// | Total | | 963000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 24909 | MSMT/TLM/// | Total | | 788000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2064012 | ENDPT/TLM/ | Total | | 15500000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2064016 | ENDPT/TLM/ | Total | | 15500000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2064015 | ENDPT/TLM/ | Total | | 15500000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 763381 | | Total | | 300 | NR | NR | NR | mm | | | | | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean | Conc 1 Min | Conc 1 Max | Conc 1 Op | Conc 1 Max Op | Conc 1 Units | Conc 2 Type | Conc 2 Mean | Conc 2 Max | Conc 2 Units | Standard Application Rate |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| 763382 | | Total | 250 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | |
| 763386 | | Total | 80 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | |
| 763384 | | Total | 150 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | |
| 763505 | | Total | > | NR | 50 | 50 | 50 | 75 | mm | | | | |
| 763383 | | Total | 200 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | |
| 220044 MSMT/CORRECTED FOR CONTROL/// | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24911 | MSMT/TLM/// | Total | 450000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 24914 | MSMT/TLM/// | Total | 15000000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 24912 | MSMT/TLM/// | Total | 6300000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 24913 | MSMT/TLM/// | Total | 10930000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 24915 | MSMT/TLM/// | Total | 6525000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2153117 | | Total | 12000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | 20000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 2153118 | | Total | 40000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | 50000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 2153181 | | Total | 4054000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | 4063000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 2153180 | | Total | 4008000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | 4025000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 89658 | | Total | > | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 61287 | | Total | > | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 61288 | | Total | > | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 61289 | | Total | > | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 89662 | | Total | > | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 89669 | | Total | > | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 160291 | | Total | 4630000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | 7070000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 759131 | | Total | 7980000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | 8150000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 767519 | | Total | 2076400 | NR | NR | NR | NR | 4350000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 160292 | | Total | 3510000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | 3080000 ug/L | | | | | |
| 160293 | | Total | 2210000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 97577 | | Total | 15.6 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 206106 | | Total | 9000000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2055980 | | Total | 616000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741747 | | Total | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741782 | | Total | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741753 | | Total | > | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741540 | | Total | 3130000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741556 | | Total | 6000000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 742902 | | Total | 1.7 | NR | NR | NR | NR | % | | | | | |
| 742923 | | Total | 3.4 | NR | NR | NR | NR | % | | | | | |
| 798968 | | Total | 4538000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741577 | | Total | 6000000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 742533 | | Total | 3422000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741572 | | Total | 1000000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 742535 | | Total | 6000000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 742696 | | Total | 3000000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741545 | | Total | 1488000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741548 | | Total | 3130000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741578 | | Total | 5000000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | </ |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean | Conc 1 Mean (St) | Conc 1 Min Op (St) | Conc 1 Min (St) | Conc 1 Max Op (St) | Conc 1 Max (St) | Conc 1 Units | Conc 2 Type | Conc 2 Mean (St) | Conc 2 Units | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 231566 | MSMT/TLW/ | Total | | \$250000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 231570 | MSMT/TLW/ | Total | > | 5600000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 231565 | MSMT/TLW/ | Total | | \$250000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 231564 | MSMT/TLW/ | Total | > | 10000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2060990 | | Total | | 30000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2164637 | | Total | | 15000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 764333 | | Total | | 3700000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 764325 | | Total | | 4600000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 764330 | | Total | | 3900000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 764326 | | Total | | 4300000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 764329 | | Total | | 4100000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2060979 | | Total | | 30000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2060983 | | Total | | 30000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2153847 | | Total | | 1645000 | | 1588000 | | 1703000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741752 | | Total | | 10000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 764481 | | Total | | 2600000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2060992 | | Total | | 30000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 742917 | | Total | | 15500000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 742918 | | Total | | 20500000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 742037 | | Total | | 15460000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 742036 | | Total | | 15500000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 742019 | | Total | | 20950000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741006 | | Total | | 20550000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 187909 | | Total | | 14899000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 187905 | | Total | | 23817000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 187907 | | Total | | 17080000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 187903 | | Total | | 24829000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 187902 | | Total | | 25564000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 187908 | | Total | | 16439000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 187901 | | Total | | 25150000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 187906 | | Total | | 22457000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 187904 | | Total | | 25786000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 742038 | | Total | | 21000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 742016 | | Total | | 15550000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196818 | | Total | | 10400000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196801 | | Total | | 7900000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196817 | | Total | | 7750000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196799 | | Total | | 8200000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196831 | | Total | | 7150000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196814 | | Total | | 10450000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196791 | | Total | | 7950000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196837 | | Total | | 6800000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196776 | | Total | | 7000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196783 | | Total | | 7200000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196795 | | Total | | 7400000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196828 | | Total | | 7300000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196816 | | Total | | 7950000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196838 | | Total | | 8530000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 167864 | | Total | | 7341000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 167863 | | Total | | 7322000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 75451 | | Total | | 4324000* | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196826 | | Total | | 9600000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196803 | | Total | | 8400000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196841 | | Total | | 9770000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196788 | | Total | | 6800000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196784 | | Total | | 7050000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196793 | | Total | | 7600000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196805 | | Total | | 8950000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196842 | | Total | | 10270000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196846 | | Total | | 5180000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196775 | | Total | | 7550000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196834 | | Total | | 6950000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196808 | | Total | | 7200000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196827 | | Total | | 7850000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196836 | | Total | | 6800000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196845 | | Total | | 6170000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196777 | | Total | | 7000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196780 | | Total | | 7900000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196790 | | Total | | 6950000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196804 | | Total | | 8050000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196785 | | Total | | 7050000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196811 | | Total | | 7400000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196797 | | Total | | 7200000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196825 | | Total | | 7550000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196824 | | Total | | 7650000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196830 | | Total | | 8800000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196844 | | Total | | 6180000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196778 | | Total | | 9750000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196807 | | Total | | 7900000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196802 | | Total | | 11050000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196810 | | Total | | 10200000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196813 | | Total | | 9980000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196822 | | Total | | 6800000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 196789 | | Total | | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean (St) | Conc 1 Min Op (St) | Conc 1 Max Op (St) | Conc 1 Max (St) | Conc 1 Units | Conc 2 Type | Conc 2 Mean (St) | Conc 2 Max (St) | Conc 2 Units | Standards | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|------------------------|
| 196794 | Total | | 10000000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196798 | Total | | 11050000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196786 | Total | | 8350000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196821 | Total | | 7950000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196782 | Total | | 9800000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196796 | Total | | 7200000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196800 | Total | | 7900000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196812 | Total | | 7050000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196833 | Total | | 7000000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196779 | Total | | 7350000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196792 | Total | | 7600000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196815 | Total | | 8600000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196835 | Total | | 6950000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196839 | Total | | 7300000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196843 | Total | | 6170000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196820 | Total | | 7950000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196774 | Total | | 9900000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196806 | Total | | 10100000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196832 | Total | | 7000000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196781 | Total | | 6950000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196840 | Total | | 7380000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196819 | Total | | 8500000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196787 | Total | | 6800000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196809 | Total | | 7200000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 26112 | MSMT/TLM/// | | 13750000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 759442 | Total | | 7640000 | | 2600000 | | 2670000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 759441 | Total | | 2670000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 759395 | MSMT/COMBINED THREE TESTS/ | | 2700000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 759417 | MSMT/LOWER 95% CI=1.77 | | 2420000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 759449 | Total | | 1900000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 759396 | MSMT/COMBINED THREE TESTS/ | | 16 | | 14 | | 18 m5/cm | | | | | | | |
| 741761 | Total | | 2480000 | | 2370000 | | 2540000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 759448 | Total | | 32000000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2060993 | Total | | 1700000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 741687 | Total | | 2200000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 742567 | Total | | NR | | 1000000 < | | 1500000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 207718 | Total | | > | | 1520000 | | 1670000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741686 | Total | | 1590000 | | 1000000 < | | 1500000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 207719 | Total | | > | | 2000000 < | | 2500000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 207716 | Total | | NR | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741695 | Total | | 2260000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2146816 | Total | | 2500 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2146817 | Total | | 2500 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2146815 | Total | | 1250 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 741660 | Total | | 850000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 207721 | MSMT/NOEL/// | | NR | | 1000000 < | | 1500000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741699 | Total | | 2200000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 207717 | Total | | 2000000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767855 | Total | | 1250000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2152825 | Total | | 1068000 | | 603000 | | 1533000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767904 | Total | | 1250000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767903 | Total | | 2500000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2075467 | Total | | 1489000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766865 | Total | | 2500000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766864 | Total | | 5000000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2153271 | Total | | 540000 | | 460000 | | 633000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767897 | Total | | 2500000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767898 | Total | | 1250000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767961 | Total | | 2500000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767962 | Total | | 1250000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2152868 | Total | | 316000 | | 268000 | | 373000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767879 | Total | | 3500000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767880 | Total | | 1220000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767896 | Total | | 2200000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767895 | Total | | 2500000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2075442 | Total | | 1896000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2075434 | Total | | 2779000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767873 | Total | | 1250000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767872 | Total | | 2500000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2075468 | Total | | 1317000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767959 | Total | | 2500000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767960 | Total | | 1250000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767871 | Total | | 1250000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767870 | Total | | 2500000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767968 | Total | | 1250000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767967 | Total | | 2500000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2075410 | Total | | 1249000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2075471 | Total | | 1192000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2153274 | Total | | 1134000 | | 858000 | | 1410000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 766873 | Total | | 1250000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766872 | Total | | 2500000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766866 | Total | | 2500000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766867 | Total | | 1250000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767889 | Total | | 2500000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767890 | Total | | 1250000 | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean | Conc 1 Mean [St] | Conc 1 Min Op [St] | Conc: Min 1 | [Stan] Conc 1 Max Op [Sta] | Conc 1 Max [Stan] | Conc 2 Type | [Stan] Conc 2 Mean [St] | Conc 2 Units | Standards | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|------------------------|
| 2152724 | Total | | NR | > | NR | 2500000 € | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2152722 | Total | | NR | > | NR | 2500000 € | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2152723 | Total | | NR | > | NR | 2500000 € | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767856 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767857 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767969 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767970 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767847 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767846 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2152874 | Total | | NR | | NR | 107000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767993 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767954 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767887 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767888 | Total | | NR | | NR | 1025000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2153277 | Total | | NR | | NR | 1019000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2153280 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767881 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767882 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767975 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767976 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2075466 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2075469 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2075470 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2074934 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2075402 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767854 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767855 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2075426 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767863 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767862 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2075418 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 741671 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767849 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767848 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767854 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 251007 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 250997 | MSMT/FOUND BETWEEN 10 AND 20% OF L | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 120843 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 251000 | MSMT/FOUND IN ~10% OF LABS/// | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 120826 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 120844 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 251003 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 120840 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 251001 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 250999 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 251009 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 120842 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 742530 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 741547 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 120829 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 120855 | MSMT/FOUND BETWEEN 80 AND 90% OF L | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 251004 | MSMT/FOUND IN ~10% OF LABS/// | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 30000 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 120845 | MSMT/FOUND IN ~10% OF LABS/// | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 120837 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 251008 | MSMT/FOUND BETWEEN 50 AND 60% OF L | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 120827 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 120841 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 120824 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 250998 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 120829 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 120828 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 120825 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 120838 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 251006 | MSMT/FOUND IN ~10% OF LABS/// | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 251005 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 160319 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 768266 | Total | | NR | | NR | 3080000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 768264 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 768272 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 768175 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 768340 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 768268 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 768173 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 160320 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 741288 | Total | | NR | | NR | 1100000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 741435 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2060999 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 741635 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 741678 | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 155066 | Formulation | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 157997 | Formulation | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2152838 | Total | | NR | | NR | 5452000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2060247 | MSMT/REPLICATE A/ | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2060217 | Total | | NR | | NR | 5588850 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Typ | Conc 1 Mean | Conc 1 Mean [St] | Conc 1 Min Op [St] | Conc 1 Min 1 [Stan] | Conc 1 Max Op [Sta] | Conc 1 Max (Stan) | Conc 2 Units [Stand] | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 2060213 | Total | | 5274390 | | 4334020 | | | 5881590 ug/L | | | |
| 2060209 | Total | | 4162650 | | 2880720 | | | 4859620 ug/L | | | |
| 2060237 | Total | | 6211390 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2060223 | Total | | 7840290 | | 6866630 | | | 9882920 ug/L | | | |
| 2060221 | Total | | 7115510 | | 6394970 | | | 8507110 ug/L | | | |
| 2060216 | Total | | 5792990 | | 5011970 | | | 6449180 ug/L | | | |
| 2060210 | Total | | 4640410 | | 3849260 | | | 5282510 ug/L | | | |
| 2060201 | Total | | 6031760 | | 5304280 | | | 6749940 ug/L | | | |
| 2060275 | MSMT/REPLICATE D/ | | 7810000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2060220 | Total | | 6897910 | | 6204290 | | | 8105430 ug/L | | | |
| 2060259 | MSMT/REPLICATE B/ | | 7810000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2060254 | MSMT/REPLICATE B/ | | 7810000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2060211 | Total | | 4917120 | | 3855400 | | | 5535970 ug/L | | | |
| 2060236 | Total | | 7810000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2060235 | Total | | 8740140 | | 7596300 | | | 11054500 ug/L | | | |
| 2060214 | Total | | 5416800 | | 4523880 | | | 6027980 ug/L | | | |
| 2060270 | MSMT/REPLICATE C/ | | 4940000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2060228 | Total | | 4940000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2060212 | Total | | 5113080 | | 4117800 | | | 5722270 ug/L | | | |
| 2060222 | Total | | 7399080 | | 6628470 | | | 9061030 ug/L | | | |
| 2060218 | Total | | 6716530 | | 6036020 | | | 7787870 ug/L | | | |
| 2211037 | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2060996 | Total | | 3000000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 7414869 | Total | | 1404000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2162389 | Total | | 610000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2162250 | Total | | 700000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2211025 | Total | | 10800000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2211024 | Total | | 4830000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 16495 | Total | | 6210000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 26113 | MSMT/TLM/// | | 10200000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 764830 | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2152592 | Total | | 200 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2152588 | Total | | 13000000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2152587 | Total | | 11000000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 742887 | Total | | 4700000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2060198 | MSMT/REPLICATE 1/ | | 0.01 | | NR | | | M | | | |
| 2060148 | MSMT/FRM LEVEL 0.0%/ | | 7810000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2060190 | MSMT/REPLICATE 2/ | | 6069550 | | 5802300 | | | 6349110 ug/L | | | |
| 2060157 | MSMT/FRM LEVEL 5.0%/ | | 3100000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2060168 | MSMT/FRM LEVEL 20.0%/ | | 6136970 | | 5987040 | | | 6290650 ug/L | | | |
| 2060189 | MSMT/REPLICATE 1/ | | 4940000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2060161 | MSMT/FRM LEVEL 10.0%/ | | 6136970 | | 5987040 | | | 6290650 ug/L | | | |
| 2060191 | MSMT/REPLICATE 2/ | | 7810000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 741331 | Total | | 5000000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 741388 | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 76295 | MSMT/7 EFFECTS COMPARABLE TO LETHAL | | 205.5 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2057566 | Total | | 3137.3 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 742566 | Total | | 2000000 | | 1810000 | | | NR | | | |
| 741698 | Total | | 440000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 741697 | Total | | 850000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 741610 | Total | | 4.5 | | 3.6 | | | 5 ms/cm | | | |
| 18462 | MSMT/TLM/// | | 3114000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 19463 | MSMT/TLM/// | | 3412000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 18461 | MSMT/TLM/// | | 5874000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 18464 | MSMT/TLM/// | | 3310000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2153836 | Total | | 3630000 | | 3172000 | | | 4154000 ug/L | | | |
| 765179 | Total | | 6500000 | | 6270000 | | | 6670000 ug/L | | | |
| 2164772 | Total | | 500000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2164771 | Total | | 4020000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2164751 | Total | | 8020000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2152707 | Total | | 280000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2152709 | Total | | 600000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 2152708 | Total | | NR | | 7000000 < | | | NR | | | |
| 31699 | Total | | 3318000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 84498 | Total | | 3412000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 144221 | Total | | 8119799 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 144220 | Total | | 6070000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 144218 | Total | | 5600000 | | 3200000 | | | 1000000 ug/L | | | |
| 144219 | Total | | 5020000 | | 3200000 | | | 1000000 ug/L | | | |
| 144222 | Total | | 5600000 | | 3200000 | | | 1000000 ug/L | | | |
| 765428 | Total | | 1518550 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 768533 | Total | | 2766450 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 768500 | Total | | 3457440 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 160322 | Total | | 4770000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 768426 | Total | | 6085500 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 768527 | Total | | 4321320 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 768431 | Total | | 1518550 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 768498 | Total | | 2766450 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 741531 | Total | | 467000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 742529 | Total | | 467000 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 768489 | Total | | 6085500 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 768475 | Total | | 4321320 | | NR | | | NR | | | |
| 768531 | Total | | 4321320 | | NR | | | NR | | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean | Conc 1 Mean (St) | Conc 1 Min Op (St) | Conc 1 Min (St) | Conc 1 Max Op (St) | Conc 1 Max (St) | Conc 1 Units | Conc 2 Type | Conc 2 (Stand) | Conc 2 Mean (St) | Conc 2 Units | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 768450 | Total | | 276450 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768456 | Total | | 4311320 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768523 | Total | | 346450 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768530 | Total | | 276450 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2210504 | Total | | 3155000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768520 | Total | | 276450 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768445 | Total | | 4321320 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768499 | Total | | 4321320 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768488 | Total | | 1518550 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768467 | Total | | 4321320 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768526 | Total | | 4321320 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 1603211 | Total | | 2213180 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768521 | Total | | 6380000 | | NR | | | 6600000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768486 | Total | | 4321320 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2210505 | Total | | 6068500 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 742069 | Total | | 1770000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 742391 | Total | | 1770000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 742926 | Total | | 1770000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767302 | Total | | 3222000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 772103 | Total | | 3136000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 742068 | Total | | 1770000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 742927 | Total | | 1770000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767308 | Total | | 3137000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 742008 | Total | | 10000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 742019 | Total | | 5480000 | | NR | | | 6020000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 18460 | MSMT/TLM/ | | 6447000 | | NR | | | 1570000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 201545 | Total | | 1470000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2055828 | Total | | 2210000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 201558 | Total | | 441000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741434 | Total | | NR | | 1100000 | | | 1400000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 201566 | Total | | 3050000 | | 2560000 | | | 5910000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2055912 | Total | | 1760000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2055926 | Total | | 1870000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2055839 | Total | | 2480000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2055937 | Total | | 1910000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2160493 | Total | | 400000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2160450 | Total | | 2000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2160469 | Total | | 2000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2160475 | Total | | 4000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2160472 | Total | | 5090000 | | NR | | | 5450000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2160470 | Total | | 3500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2160473 | Total | | 4050000 | | NR | | | 4380000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2160471 | Total | | 5000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2160484 | Total | | 800000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2160481 | Total | | 400000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2160489 | Total | | 400000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2160490 | Total | | 800000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2160465 | Total | | 4170000 | | NR | | | 5190000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2160464 | Total | | 5000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2160460 | Total | | 3500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2160468 | Total | | 3320000 | | NR | | | 4170000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2060988 | Total | | 30000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2061001 | Total | | 30000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 740690 | Total | | 10000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 740662 | Total | | 20000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2060989 | Total | | 30000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741563 | Total | | 2230000 | | NR | | | 2430000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 803856 | Total | | 2670000 | | NR | | | 2810000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2052775 | Total | | 244000 | | NR | | | 260000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231524 | MSMT/TLM/ | | 7500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231523 | MSMT/TLM/ | | 10000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231527 | MSMT/TLM/ | | 7500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231525 | MSMT/TLM/ | | 7500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231526 | MSMT/TLM/ | | 7500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2060997 | Total | | 30000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2060994 | Total | | 30000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2060996 | Total | | 30000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2060998 | Total | | 30000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741834 | Total | | 77 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2062416 | Total | | 16000000 | | NR | | | NR | ms/cm | | | | | | |
| 2062417 | Total | | 24000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2064155 | ENCPT/TLM/ | | 18100000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2064156 | ENCPT/TLM/ | | 17550000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2064154 | ENCPT/TLM/ | | 18100000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 773637 | Formulation | | 100000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 118481 | Total | | 11540000 | | NR | | | 11800000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2061031 | Total | | 85000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2061000 | Total | | 30000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741789 | Total | | 7700000 | | NR | | | 9034000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 742663 | Total | | 10000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2053816 | Total | | 9560000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2053813 | Total | | 10040000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2053818 | Total | | 8530000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2053814 | Total | | 12110000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2053819 | Total | | 12000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean | Conc 1 Mean (St | Conc 1 Min Op (St | Conc 1 Min (St | Conc 1 Max Op (Sta | Conc 1 Max (Stan | Conc 1 Units | Conc 2 Type | Conc 2 Mean (Sta | Conc 2 Mean (Stan | Conc 2 Units | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---------------|--|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 2061002 | | Total | | 30000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2053817 | | Total | | 12600000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2061005 | | Total | | 30000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2061007 | | Total | | 30000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2061010 | | Total | | 60000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2061034 | | Total | | 85000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231537 | MSMT/7/LM/ | Total | | 3200000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231535 | MSMT/7/LM/ | Total | | 3700000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231533 | MSMT/7/LM/ | Total | > | 10000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231536 | MSMT/7/LM/ | Total | | 3200000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231534 | MSMT/7/LM/ | Total | > | 10000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2075474 | | Total | | 3078000 | | NR | | 2771000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2075475 | | Total | | 3009000 | | | | 2728000 | 3318000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 783487 | | Total | ~ | 200 | | NR | | | mM | | | | | | |
| 783489 | | Total | ~ | 200 | | NR | | | mM | | | | | | |
| 783488 | | Total | ~ | 300 | | NR | | | mM | | | | | | |
| 783486 | | Total | ~ | 300 | | NR | | | mM | | | | | | |
| 2152842 | | Total | | 1382000 | | | | 1276000 | 1496000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164556 | | Total | | 1280000 | | | | 1200000 | 1370000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164551 | | Total | | 1140000 | | | | 954000 | 1360000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164548 | | Total | | 842000 | | | | 736000 | 963000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164558 | | Total | | 1200000 | | | | 1090000 | 1320000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164547 | | Total | | 831000 | | | | 647000 | 1070000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164553 | | Total | | 998000 | | | | 890000 | 1120000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164549 | | Total | | 781000 | | | | 663000 | 919000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164555 | | Total | | 1510000 | | | | 1330000 | 1710000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164557 | | Total | | 1340000 | | | | 1150000 | 1340000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164550 | | Total | | 733000 | | | | 593000 | 907000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164552 | | Total | | 1050000 | | | | 858000 | 1160000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164554 | | Total | | 954000 | | | | 822000 | 1110000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2081030 | | Total | | 85000000 | | NR | | | NR | | | | | | |
| 738141 | MSMT/MEAN OF 6 BLOASSAY BATTERY TEST | Total | | 0.1 | | NR | | | % | | | | | | |
| 18496 | | Total | | 6821000 | | NR | | 1556000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2078800 | | Total | | 1850000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2162414 | | Total | | 2000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741673 | | Total | | 2 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 740725 | | Total | | 20000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741674 | MSMT/STATISTICALLY BENEFICIAL INCREASE | Total | | 1 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741642 | MSMT/STATISTICALLY BENEFICIAL INCREASE | Total | | 2 | | NR | | | % | | | | | | |
| 742861 | | Total | | 0.5 | | NR | | | % | | | | | | |
| 741737 | | Total | | 0.17 | | NR | | | % | | | | | | |
| 742662 | | Total | | 0.17 | | NR | | | % | | | | | | |
| 741772 | | Total | | 0.17 | | NR | | | % | | | | | | |
| 741735 | | Total | | 0.17 | | NR | | | % | | | | | | |
| 741774 | | Total | | 0.17 | | NR | | | % | | | | | | |
| 741738 | | Total | | 0.17 | | NR | | | % | | | | | | |
| 741773 | | Total | | 0.085 | | NR | | | % | | | | | | |
| 741650 | | Total | | 4 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741710 | | Total | | 10000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 740689 | | Total | | 10000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2152606 | | Total | | 20000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2055947 | | Total | | 45000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2055953 | | Total | | 115000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164711 | | Total | | 4000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164613 | | Total | | 8000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164645 | | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164646 | | Total | | 2000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164618 | | Total | | 8000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164618 | | Total | | 4000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164696 | | Total | | 2000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164695 | | Total | | 2000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164692 | | Total | | 2000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164693 | | Total | | 4000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164638 | | Total | | 500000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164698 | | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164700 | | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164500 | | Total | | 2000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164641 | | Total | | 4000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164627 | | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164710 | | Total | | 2000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164623 | | Total | | 2000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2164625 | | Total | | 2000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2052772 | | Total | | 817000 | | NR | | 770000 | 865000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2052780 | | Total | | 432000 | | | | 365000 | 496000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2052781 | | Total | | 1559000 | | | | 1338000 | 1824000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2052782 | | Total | | 403000 | | | | 155000 | 617000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2052783 | | Total | | 1391000 | | | | 1308000 | 1481000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741564 | | Total | | 1740000 | | | | 1580000 | 1910000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2052773 | | Total | | 113000 | | | | 63000 | 169000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2052774 | | Total | | 285000 | | | | 163000 | 451000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2052786 | | Total | | 153000 | | | | 34000 | 258000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2052785 | | Total | | 1250000 | | | | 1167000 | 1372000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741564 | | Total | | 3980000 | | | | 2750000 | 5210000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 803857 | | Total | | 1840000 | | | | 1690000 | 2000000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2052779 | | Total | | 1313000 | | | | 1239000 | 1394000 ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2052784 | | Total | | 261000 | | | | 174000 | 342000 ug/L | | | | | | |

| Result Number | IE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean | Conc 1 Min | Conc 1 Max | Conc 1 Std | Conc 1 Min Op | Conc 1 Max Op | Conc 1 Max (Std) | Conc 1 Units | Conc 2 Type | Conc 2 Mean | Conc 2 Std | Conc 2 Units | Standard Application Rate |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| 224815 | NSMST/BASED ON FOOT MOVEMENT// | Total | 3630000 | 1970000 | 3690000 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2052771 | | Total | 1962000 | 1447000 | 2963000 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2052778 | | Total | 1872000 | 1359000 | 2735000 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2052772 | | Total | 1868000 | 1350000 | 2730000 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2052776 | | Total | 783000 | 525000 | 1214000 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2052771 | | Total | 1450000 | 950000 | 2553000 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 803860 | | Total | 550000 | 340000 | 980000 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 741568 | | Total | 4950000 | 3920000 | 5200000 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 741594 | | Total | 35710000 | 23000000 | 55500000 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2224806 | NSMST/BASED ON FOOT MOVEMENT// | Total | 23100000 | 11000000 | 73800000 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2164655 | | Total | 5300000 | 2300000 | 16000000 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2164654 | NSMST/OTHER DURATIONS REPORTED AS G | Total | 500000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2164657 | | Total | 8700000 | 3800000 | 26700000 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2164656 | | Total | 13900000 | 6100000 | 42900000 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 196203 | | Total | 12546000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2210845 | | Total | 5220000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 18184 | NSMST/TLM/// | Total | 14125000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 40512 | | Total | 1294600 | NR | 5460000 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 201540 | | Total | 5840000 | NR | 5460000 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 13417 | | Total | 12346000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 740684 | | Total | 10000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 740724 | | Total | 10000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 220765 | | Total | 9103000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2224820 | NSMST/BASED ON FOOT MOVEMENT// | Total | 3750000 | 2380000 | 5900000 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2224821 | NSMST/BASED ON FOOT MOVEMENT// | Total | 2510000 | 1940000 | 3430000 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 231519 | NSMST/TLM/ | Total | 6950000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 231583 | NSMST/TLM/ | Total | 5800000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 231522 | NSMST/TLM/ | Total | 6200000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 231584 | NSMST/TLM/ | Total | 5800000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 231582 | NSMST/TLM/ | Total | 5800000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 231521 | NSMST/TLM/ | Total | 6200000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 231518 | NSMST/TLM/ | Total | 7500000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 231520 | NSMST/TLM/ | Total | 6800000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 203677 | | Total | 2970000 | NR | 2770000 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 203678 | | Total | 4380000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2154076 | | Total | 900000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2165531 | | Total | 750000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2060018 | | Total | 945000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2060020 | | Total | 945000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2059995 | | Total | 465000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2059933 | | Total | 945000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2076801 | | Total | 2475000 | 2134000 | 2823000 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 741963 | NSMST (CALCULATED BY SPEARMAN KARBEL) | Total | 2636500 | 2532800 | 2744400 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 741964 | NSMST (CALCULATED BY PROBIT ANALYSIS) | Total | 5109200 | 2445470 | 6933460 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2165523 | | Total | 750000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2153829 | | Total | 3100000 | NR | 3483000 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2060317 | NSMST/REPLICATE C/ | Total | 7810000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2060326 | NSMST/TRIM LEVEL 5.0%/ | Total | 5457680 | NR | 6070450 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2060318 | NSMST/REPLICATE D/ | Total | 7810000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2060291 | | Total | 3100000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2060285 | NSMST/TRIM LEVEL 10.0%/ | Total | 5598580 | NR | 6231080 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2060315 | NSMST/REPLICATE C/ | Total | 3100000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2060319 | NSMST/REPLICATE D/ | Total | 4840000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2060292 | | Total | 4840000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2060307 | NSMST/REPLICATE B/ | Total | 7810000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2060302 | NSMST/REPLICATE A/ | Total | 4940000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2060309 | NSMST/REPLICATE B/ | Total | 4940000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2060320 | NSMST/TRIM LEVEL 20.0%/ | Total | 5385880 | NR | 6736420 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2060276 | NSMST/TRIM LEVEL 0.0%/ | Total | 5407490 | NR | 5944500 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2060293 | | Total | 3913110 | NR | 4918950 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2060306 | NSMST/REPLICATE A/ | Total | 7810000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2060305 | NSMST/REPLICATE A/ | Total | 3412000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 18185 | NSMST/TLM/// | Total | 2600000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 764505 | | Total | 3388000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 18186 | NSMST/TLM/// | Total | 10000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 741739 | | Total | 500000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2164605 | | Total | 1000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2164606 | | Total | 8000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2164588 | | Total | 4000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2164587 | | Total | 10000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2164592 | | Total | 8000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2164591 | | Total | 4000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2164600 | | Total | 2000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2164599 | | Total | 2000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2164608 | | Total | 4000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2164609 | | Total | 2000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2164603 | | Total | 2000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2164602 | | Total | 1000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2164594 | | Total | 2000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 2164595 | | Total | 4000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 741589 | | Total | 10800000 | 9700000 | 12100000 | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 741627 | NSMST/ENDPOINTS REPORTED AS NOAEC AT | Total | 5000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 741624 | NSMST/ENDPOINTS REPORTED AS NOAEC AT | Total | 10000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 742550 | NSMST/ENDPOINTS REPORTED AS NOAEC AT | Total | 10000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |
| 741596 | | Total | 15000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean | Conc 1 Mean (St) | Conc 1 Min Op (St) | Conc 1 Min (St) | Conc 1 Max Op (St) | Conc 1 Max (St) | Conc 1 Units | Conc 2 Type | Conc 2 Mean (St) | Conc 2 Units | Standard | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|------------------------|
| 742551 | MSMT/ENDPOINTS REPORTED AS NOAEC A/ | Total | 5000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 742549 | Total | | 10500000 | | NR | 9400000 | | 11800000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 141462 | Total | | 0.6929 | | NR | 0.6014 | | 0.7985 | % | | | | | | |
| 2271253 | Total | | 0.2711 | | NR | 0.2499 | | 0.2947 | % | | | | | | |
| 2271251 | Total | | 0.5604 | | NR | 0.5395 | | 0.5887 | % | | | | | | |
| 2271252 | Total | | 0.4222 | | NR | 0.3931 | | 0.4535 | % | | | | | | |
| 2271250 | Total | | 0.6482 | | NR | 0.6226 | | 0.6748 | % | | | | | | |
| 141461 | Total | | 0.5027 | | NR | 0.4623 | | 0.5465 | % | | | | | | |
| 742574 | Total | | 11 | | NR | 8.9 | | 13 | ms/cm | | | | | | |
| 6172 | Total | | 5000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 802494 | Total | | 2000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 802495 | Total | | 2000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 6170 | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 6174 | Total | | 5000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 802493 | Total | < | 1000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 6169 | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 6173 | Total | | 5000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 802503 | Total | | 4000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 802498 | Total | > | 7000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 802492 | Total | < | 1000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 6167 | Total | | 3000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 802504 | Total | | 4000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 802500 | Total | | 6000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 801501 | Total | | 6000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 802490 | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 802497 | Total | | 4000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 6171 | Total | > | 7000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 802505 | Total | | 4000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 802496 | Total | | 2000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 6168 | Total | | 1500000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 802502 | Total | | 6000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 802506 | Total | | 7000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 802491 | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2075478 | Total | < | 1000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 16494 | Total | | 1930000 | | NR | 1655000 | | 2251000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2061004 | Total | | 2569000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2061033 | Total | | 30000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2060335 | Total | | 85000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2060352 | Total | | 5340000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2060360 | MSMT/REPLICATE B/ | Total | 5340000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2060360 | MSMT/REPLICATE C/ | Total | 4210560 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2060336 | Total | | 3320000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2060327 | MSMT/TRIM LEVEL 10.0%/ | Total | 4269830 | | NR | 4148750 | | 4394440 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2060350 | MSMT/REPLICATE A/ | Total | 5340000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2060361 | MSMT/REPLICATE C/ | Total | 7720000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2060325 | MSMT/TRIM LEVEL 0.0%/ | Total | 4310420 | | NR | 4118450 | | 4412630 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2060342 | MSMT/REPLICATE A/ | Total | 4270280 | | NR | 4125250 | | 4394440 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2060326 | MSMT/TRIM LEVEL 5.0%/ | Total | 4269830 | | NR | 4148750 | | 4394440 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2060329 | MSMT/TRIM LEVEL 20.0%/ | Total | 85000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2060354 | MSMT/REPLICATE B/ | Total | 1324000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2061036 | Total | | 9917000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 203197 | Total | | 10000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 204665 | Active ingredient | Total | 18000000 | | NR | 19900000 | | 20880000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 251549 | Total | | 2740000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741683 | Total | | 643000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 205757 | Total | | 1324000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 205756 | Total | | 2740000 | | NR | 4747000 | | 7824000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 205754 | Total | | 6094000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 205753 | Total | | 6500000 | | NR | 6112000 | | 9108000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 759632 | Total | | 7461000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 205752 | Total | | 10000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 740723 | Total | | 10000000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 205756 | MSMT/SWIM UP//// | Total | 175 | | NR | NR | | NR | mOsm | | | | | | |
| 740663 | Total | | 1924000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 203282 | MSMT/TLN//// | Total | 1924000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 202198 | Total | | 3917000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 202199 | Total | | 6030000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2152827 | Total | | 7461000 | | NR | 5916000 | | 9108000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 202205 | Total | | 6094000 | | NR | 4747000 | | 7824000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 202206 | Total | | 1924000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 202200 | Total | | 3917000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 202201 | Total | | 923000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 205759 | MSMT/CHRONIC VALUE// | Total | 30000000 | | NR | 643000 | | 1324000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2061009 | Total | | 0.24 | | NR | NR | | NR | % | | | | | | |
| 2163188 | Total | | 0.24 | | NR | NR | | NR | % | | | | | | |
| 2163192 | Total | | 0.24 | | NR | NR | | NR | % | | | | | | |
| 2163194 | Total | | 0.24 | | NR | NR | | NR | % | | | | | | |
| 2163190 | Total | | 0.24 | | NR | NR | | NR | % | | | | | | |
| 2163088 | Total | | 3750000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2163089 | Total | | 4500000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2165090 | Total | | 6800000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2165087 | Total | | 3690000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2162431 | Total | | 200000 | | NR | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean | Conc 1 Mean (St) | Conc 1 Min Op (St) | Conc 1 Min 1 (St) | Conc 1 Max Op (St) | Conc 1 Max 1 (St) | Conc 1 Units | Conc 2 Type | Conc 2 Mean | Conc 2 Std | Conc 2 Units | Standard | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|----------|------------------|------------------------|
| 2163112 | Total | | 7400000 | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2163110 | Total | | 7400000 | | | NR | | | 7680000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2163109 | Total | | 6990000 | | | 6720000 | | | 7260000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2163111 | Total | | 4900000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 740693 | Total | | 10000000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741709 | Total | | 10000000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 201543 | Total | | 5060000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 201542 | Total | | 2540000 | | | 2410000 | | | 2640000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231546 | MSMT/TLW/ | | 5100000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231545 | MSMT/TLW/ | | 5100000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231550 | MSMT/TLW/ | | 6200000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231549 | MSMT/TLW/ | | 6200000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231554 | MSMT/TLW/ | | 4100000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231544 | MSMT/TLW/ | | 5600000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231553 | MSMT/TLW/ | | 4250000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231547 | MSMT/TLW/ | | 7500000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231542 | MSMT/TLW/ | | 5600000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231551 | MSMT/TLW/ | | 4800000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231548 | MSMT/TLW/ | | 6950000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231540 | MSMT/TLW/ | | 3500000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231543 | MSMT/TLW/ | | 5600000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231539 | MSMT/TLW/ | | 3700000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231538 | MSMT/TLW/ | | 4200000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231552 | MSMT/TLW/ | | 4250000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231541 | MSMT/TLW/ | | 3500000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 241736 | Total | | 8.7 | | | 7.6 | | | 9.9 | mg/cm | | | | | | |
| 196750 | Total | | 7750000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196772 | Total | | 2500000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196755 | Total | | 7950000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196735 | Total | | 9000000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196726 | Total | | 7650000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196768 | Total | | 7300000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196762 | Total | | 7300000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196736 | Total | | 8300000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196713 | Total | | 7050000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196744 | Total | | 7800000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196769 | Total | | 7200000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196724 | Total | | 7650000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196765 | Total | | 8150000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196763 | Total | | 8300000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 740694 | Total | | 10000000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 759180 | Total | | 11400000 | | | 10890000 | | | 11850000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 740696 | Total | | 10000000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 740697 | Total | | 20000000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196745 | Total | | 7800000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196714 | Total | | 7050000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196748 | Total | | 7650000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196728 | Total | | 7400000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196741 | Total | | 8200000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196756 | Total | | 7950000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196734 | Total | | 7200000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196729 | Total | | 7400000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196760 | Total | | 8400000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196759 | Total | | 8700000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196761 | Total | | 8400000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196731 | Total | | 7500000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196738 | Total | | 8300000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196839 | Total | | 7650000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196720 | Total | | 7600000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196720 | Total | | 7400000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196718 | Total | | 7100000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196753 | Total | | 7450000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196766 | Total | | 7500000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196752 | Total | | 7950000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196723 | Total | | 7700000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196732 | Total | | 7300000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196740 | Total | | 8200000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768104 | Total | | 2250000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768105 | Total | | 1250000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 201560 | Total | | 252000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768072 | Total | | 5000000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768073 | Total | | 2500000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2122828 | Total | | 4079000 | | | 3544000 | | | 4555000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768158 | Total | | 1250000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768157 | Total | | 2500000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 201562 | Total | | 298000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768067 | Total | | 2500000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768066 | Total | | 5000000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768059 | Total | | 2500000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768058 | Total | | 5000000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768096 | Total | | 5000000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768097 | Total | | 2500000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 201537 | Total | | 6570000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768128 | Total | | 1250000 | | | 6420000 | | | 6700000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768127 | Total | | 2500000 | | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean | Conc 1 Mean (Std) | Conc 1 Min Op (Std) | Conc 1 Min | Conc 1 Max Op (Std) | Conc 1 Max (Std) | Conc 1 Units | Conc 2 Type | Conc 2 Mean (Std) | Conc 2 Units | Standard | Application Rate | Units |
|---------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|-------|
| 196716 | Total | | | 7100000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196749 | Total | | | 7650000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196722 | Total | | | 7400000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196751 | Total | | | 7550000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196711 | Total | | | 7100000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196737 | Total | | | 8300000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196712 | Total | | | 7050000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196764 | Total | | | 8150000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196742 | Total | | | 8200000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196746 | Total | | | 7800000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196733 | Total | | | 7200000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196758 | Total | | | 8800000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196773 | Total | | | 7500000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196725 | Total | | | 7650000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196752 | Total | | | 7450000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196715 | Total | | | 7200000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196730 | Total | | | 7400000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196727 | Total | | | 7750000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196771 | Total | | | 7500000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196771 | Total | | | 7400000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196739 | Total | | | 8300000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196754 | Total | | | 8100000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196717 | Total | | | 7100000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196747 | Total | | | 7450000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196743 | Total | | | 8150000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196762 | Total | | | 8800000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 196719 | Total | | | 7400000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768144 | Total | | | 1250000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768143 | Total | | | 2500000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768090 | Total | | | 2500000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768091 | Total | | | 1250000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2055548 | Total | | | 7800000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2055549 | Total | | | 8300000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2055550 | Total | | | 6750000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2055542 | Total | | | 8360000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741400 | MSMT/CONC/ AVERAGE 7 DAY CONCENTRA | | | 2000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741744 | Total | | | 1140000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 742666 | Total | | | 860000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2163907 | Dissolved | | | 25430 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2163914 | Total | | | 25430 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768089 | Total | | | 2500000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768088 | Total | | | 5000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768124 | Total | | | 1250000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768123 | Total | | | 2500000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768163 | Total | | | 5000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768164 | Total | | | 2500000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768153 | Total | | | 2500000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768154 | Total | | | 1250000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768098 | Total | | | 5000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768099 | Total | | | 2500000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768074 | Total | | | 2500000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768075 | Total | | | 1250000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767563 | Total | | | 5440 | | 4970 | | 5960 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768080 | Total | | | 5000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768081 | Total | | | 2500000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 742085 | Total | | | 4490000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 742029 | Total | | | 4490000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 742057 | Total | | | 4490000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 742070 | Total | | | 4490000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 742077 | Total | | | 05 | | NR | | NR | % | | | | | | |
| 742077 | Total | | | 4490000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 742092 | Total | | | 4490000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 742058 | Total | | | 4490000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 160325 | Total | | | 8390000 | | 6020000 | | 7070000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 160324 | Total | | | 8510000 | | 6090000 | | 7070000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 68599 | Total | | | 4000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 42865 | Total | | | 4000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 167862 | Total | | | 7650000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 167861 | Total | | | 7650000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 14383 | Total | | | 4000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 96885 | Total | | | 4000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 42866 | Total | | | 8000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768114 | Total | | | 1250000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768113 | Total | | | 2500000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768108 | Total | | | 1250000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768107 | Total | | | 2500000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 201538 | Total | | | 7310000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768083 | Total | | | 1250000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768082 | Total | | | 2500000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768138 | Total | | | 1250000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768137 | Total | | | 2500000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768147 | Total | | | 2500000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768148 | Total | | | 1250000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768064 | Total | | | 5000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768065 | Total | | | 2500000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean (Std) | Conc 1 Min Op (Std) | Conc 1 Max Op (Std) | Conc 1 Max Op (Std) | Conc 1 Units | Conc 2 Type | Conc 2 Mean (Std) | Conc 2 Min Op (Std) | Conc 2 Max Op (Std) | Conc 2 Units | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 768134 | Total | | 2500000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768133 | Total | | 5000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768117 | Total | | 2500000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768118 | Total | | 1250000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 201561 | Total | | 352000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767566 | MSMT/MEAN OF LABORATORY REFERENCE | | 6280 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 96881 | Total | | 8000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768559 | Total | | 3035200 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 69057 | Total | | 4000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 160323 | Total | | 8280000 | NR | 7240000 | NR | 10000000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 42423 | Total | | 8000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 96906 | Total | | 8000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 96907 | Total | | 4000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 14389 | Total | | 8000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2210509 | Total | | 201000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 768558 | Total | | 6068500 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 68598 | Total | | 8000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 742691 | Total | | 210000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 741410 | Total | | 2200000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 742027 | Total | | 448000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 742030 | Total | | 448000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 742036 | Total | | 448000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 231532 | MSMT/TLAM/ | | 6150000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 231528 | MSMT/TLAM/ | > | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 231531 | MSMT/TLAM/ | | 6150000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 231530 | MSMT/TLAM/ | | 6150000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 231529 | MSMT/TLAM/ | | 7500000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 26115 | MSMT/TLAM/ | | 18735000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 26116 | MSMT/TLAM/ | | 18595000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2609321 | Total | | 11700000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2609324 | MSMT/REPLICATE B/ | > | 11700000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2609323 | MSMT/REPLICATE A/ | | 7720000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2061003 | Total | | 30000000 | NR | NR | NR | % | | | | | | | |
| 747953 | Total | | 284000 | NR | NR | NR | % | | | | | | | |
| 741586 | Total | | 2.5 | NR | NR | NR | % | | | | | | | |
| 741559 | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 742665 | Total | | 3526000 | NR | 2364000 | NR | 5258000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741795 | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 742664 | Total | | 3526000 | NR | 2364000 | NR | 5258000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741796 | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 741783 | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 741751 | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2060370 | MSMT/REPLICATE C/ | | 4760000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2060369 | MSMT/REPLICATE B/ | | 4760000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2060365 | MSMT/REPLICATE A/ | | 4760000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2060367 | MSMT/REPLICATE A/ | | 7180000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2060362 | Total | | 5846090 | NR | 4760000 | NR | 7180000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2060368 | MSMT/REPLICATE B/ | | 7180000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2060371 | MSMT/REPLICATE C/ | | 7180000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2058029 | Total | | 1500000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2061008 | Total | | 30000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2170952 | Total | | 4000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 740692 | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 740691 | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 41933 | Total | | 40000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 41934 | Total | | 5000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 740686 | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 740685 | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2061035 | Total | | 85000000 | NR | 1049000 | NR | 1164000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2075473 | Total | | 1100000 | NR | 687000 | NR | 807000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 231556 | MSMT/TLAM/ | | 1480000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 231560 | MSMT/TLAM/ | | 1550000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 231561 | MSMT/TLAM/ | | 1250000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 231559 | MSMT/TLAM/ | | 2400000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 231557 | MSMT/TLAM/ | | 1250000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 231558 | MSMT/TLAM/ | | 1100000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 231562 | MSMT/TLAM/ | | 1150000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 231555 | MSMT/TLAM/ | | 2250000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 741781 | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 84265 | MSMT/SURVIVAL/ | | 5600 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 83067 | MSMT/SURVIVAL/ | | 3500 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 10561 | Total | | 7000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 84260 | MSMT/SURVIVAL/ | | 2700 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2061027 | Total | | 8500000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 741743 | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 741788 | Total | > | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 741742 | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 161742 | Formulation | | NR | NR | 2200000 | NR | 4500000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 161744 | Formulation | | 520000 | NR | 3848000 | NR | 471000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2075476 | Total | | 4278000 | NR | NR | NR | 471000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2075477 | Total | | 6098000 | NR | 5563000 | NR | 6489000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2152833 | Total | | 5648000 | NR | 5219000 | NR | 6111000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 803853 | Total | | 2760000 | NR | 2650000 | NR | 2880000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741562 | Total | | 2590000 | NR | 2410000 | NR | 2770000 | ug/L | | | | | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Typ | Conc 1 Mean (St) | Conc 1 Mean (St) | Conc 1 Min Op (St) | Conc 1 Min 1 (Stan) | Conc 1 Max Op (Sta) | Conc 1 Max (Stan) | Conc 1 Units | Conc 2 Type (Stan) | Conc 2 Mean (St) | Conc 2 Units (Stand) | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 741501 | Total | | 3310000 | | | 3120000 | | 3500000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741583 | Total | | 5230000 | | | 4640000 | | 5830000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 803850 | Total | | 3630000 | | | 3380000 | | 3800000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2064226 | ENDPT/TLM/ Formulation | | 42000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2064225 | ENDPT/TLM/ Formulation | | 42000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2064223 | ENDPT/TLM/ Formulation | | 42000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 211034 | Total | | 62 | | | NR | | NR | N | | | | | |
| 67863 | MSMT/TLM/// | | 300000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 67862 | MSMT/TLM/// | | 300000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 18178 | MSMT/TLM/// | | 880000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 18176 | MSMT/TLM/// | | 2380000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 18177 | MSMT/TLM/// | | 1110000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 18179 | MSMT/TLM/// | | 880000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 764340 | Total | | 4800000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 764585 | Total | | 900000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759286 | MSMT/COMBINED 3 REPLICATES/ Total | | 1900000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759285 | MSMT/COMBINED 3 REPLICATES/ Total | | 2530000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759267 | Total | | 2670000 | | | 2000000 | | 3500000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759268 | MSMT/COMBINED THREE TESTS/ Total | | 1930000 | | | 1750000 | | 2070000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759266 | Total | | 2800000 | | | 2200000 | | 4000000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759265 | Total | | 2530000 | | | 1900000 | | 3800000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766604 | Total | | 2853000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766435 | Total | | 2547000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766426 | Total | | 3000000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 767351 | Total | | 1772150 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766436 | Total | | NR | | | 2300000 | | 2500000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017050 | Total | | 3600000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017049 | Total | | 1300000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017048 | Total | | 1551000 | | | 1297000 | | 1855000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017057 | Total | | 1619000 | | | 1364000 | | 1920000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017059 | Total | | 2700000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017058 | Total | | 1450000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017046 | Total | | 1267000 | | | 1026000 | | 1566000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017042 | Total | | 3000000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017041 | Total | | 1250000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017029 | Total | | 914000 | | | 809000 | | 1030000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017030 | Total | | 610000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017031 | Total | | 1300000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766228 | Total | | 3055000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766227 | Total | | 2466000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766225 | Total | | NR | | | 2000000 | | 2500000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766224 | Total | | 3000000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766221 | Total | | 2049000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766222 | Total | | 2216000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766223 | Total | | NR | | | 1500000 | | 2000000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766226 | Total | | 2441000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759078 | Total | | 1966980 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759072 | Total | | 3650000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759073 | Total | | 1060000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761596 | Total | | 1381000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 767459 | Total | | 2177930 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766432 | Total | | 3516000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 767457 | Total | | 2989490 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766427 | Total | | 2173000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 160330 | Total | | 3590000 | | | 3540000 | | 3740000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 767456 | Total | | 2177930 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 767412 | Total | | 1772150 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 767375 | Total | | 3462900 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766430 | Total | | 3174000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 767380 | Total | | 3462900 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 767353 | Total | | 1772150 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766418 | Total | | 3526000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766433 | Total | | 2793800 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 767350 | Total | | 3462900 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766432 | Total | | 3946000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 767411 | Total | | 2116000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766419 | Total | | 2300000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766437 | Total | | 2744000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766431 | Total | | 2050000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766215 | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ Total | | 3080000 | | | 1770000 | | 3540000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 160331 | Total | | 3288000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766429 | Total | | 3288000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766434 | Total | | 2989490 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 767454 | Total | | 1759000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766216 | Total | | 1772150 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 767376 | Total | | 1830000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766576 | Total | | 3716000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766609 | Total | | 2526000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766554 | Total | | 2724000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766567 | Total | | 1328000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766580 | Total | | 2494000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766565 | Total | | 3073000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766607 | Total | | 2243000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766556 | Total | | 2419000 | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766720 | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ Total | | NR | | | NR | | NR | ug/L | | | | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean (St) | Conc 1 Min Op (St) | Conc Min 1 (Stan) | Conc 1 Max Op (Sta) | Conc 1 Max (Stan) | Conc 1 Units | Conc 2 Type | Stan | Conc 2 Mean (St) | Conc 2 Units | Standards | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|------|------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|------------------------|
| 766574 | Total | | 2757000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766740 | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | | 2264000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766739 | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | Total | 3000000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766717 | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | Total | 2469000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766577 | Total | | 1793000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766560 | Total | | 2402000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766603 | Total | | 3361000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766575 | Total | | 2184000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766581 | Total | | 1828000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766722 | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | Total | 2270000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766573 | Total | | 2404000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766730 | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | Total | 2273000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766731 | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | Total | 1727000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766578 | Total | | 2095000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766595 | Total | | 2383000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766586 | Total | | 1868000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766610 | Total | | 3506000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766745 | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | Total | NR | > | 3000000 < | | 3500000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766555 | Total | | 2223000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766566 | Total | | 2186000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766718 | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | Total | 2289000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766570 | Total | | 1955000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766723 | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | Total | 2417000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766605 | Total | | 3297000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766591 | Total | | 2436000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766734 | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | Total | 1914000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766572 | Total | | 2481000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766548 | Total | | 2526000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766606 | Total | | 3389000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766585 | Total | | 2033000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766588 | Total | | 2538000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766608 | Total | | 3991000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766551 | Total | | 2357000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766563 | Total | | 2295000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767585 | Total | | 3650000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767586 | Total | | 1060000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767587 | Total | | 1955980 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766854 | Total | | 1300900 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766592 | Total | | 3059000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766726 | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | Total | 1496000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766748 | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | Total | NR | > | 2000000 < | | 2500000 | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766587 | Total | | 2269000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766612 | Total | | 3338000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766561 | Total | | 2470000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766590 | Total | | 2607000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766593 | Total | | 2706000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766594 | Total | | 3265000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766571 | Total | | 2472000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766584 | Total | | 1116000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766217 | MSMT/MEAN OF TWO TESTS/ | Total | 14134000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766218 | MSMT/MEAN OF TWO TESTS/ | Total | 11682000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 18144 | MSMT/TLM/// | Total | 11430000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 18145 | MSMT/TLM/// | Total | 13350000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 84437 | MSMT/TLM/// | Total | 64.25605 | | NR | | | mmol/L | | | | | | | |
| 767473 | Total | | 6844400 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 759175 | Total | | 8600000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767575 | Total | | 3650000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767574 | Total | | 7460000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767294 | Total | | 2554000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767307 | Total | | 4395000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767306 | Total | | 1955000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767296 | Total | | 3342000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767303 | Total | | 3868000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767295 | Total | | 1551000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767298 | Total | | 1194000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767576 | Total | | 5218140 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 18452 | MSMT/TLM/// | Total | 725000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 18147 | MSMT/TLM/// | Total | 6100000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 18453 | MSMT/TLM/// | Total | 650000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 18454 | MSMT/TLM/// | Total | 4547000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 18451 | MSMT/TLM/// | Total | 2564000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 18450 | MSMT/TLM/// | Total | 8384000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 18146 | MSMT/TLM/// | Total | 6800000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 759091 | Total | | 3650000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 759090 | Total | | 7460000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 759092 | Total | | 5218140 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767297 | Total | | 3203000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767305 | Total | | 1563000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767299 | Total | | 3203000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767496 | Total | | 6844400 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767494 | Total | | 926770 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767475 | Total | | 6844400 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 160332 | Total | | 6290000 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767491 | Total | | 6844400 | | NR | | | ug/L | | | | | | | |

Raw Data from ECOTOX (Unfiltered)

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean | Conc 1 Min | Conc 1 Max | Conc 1 Min Op | Conc 1 Max Op | Conc 1 Std | Conc 1 Max (Std) | Conc 1 Max (Std) | Conc 2 Type | Conc 2 Mean | Conc 2 Std | Conc 2 Units | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 160333 | Total | | 4580000 | | | | | 4060000 | | 5360000 | | | | ug/L | | |
| 767505 | Total | | 5491800 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 767507 | Total | | 1434000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 31684 | Total | | 8384000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 2064207 | ENDPT/TLW/ | | 10000000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 2064204 | ENDPT/TLW/ | | 24000000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 2064206 | ENDPT/TLW/ | | 16500000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 2064205 | ENDPT/TLW/ | | 17500000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 764940 | Total | | 25000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 764943 | Total | | 635000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 764942 | Total | | 367000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 764936 | Total | | 24000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766638 | Total | | 2840000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766643 | Total | | 4145000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766639 | Total | | 2724000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766713 | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | | 1854000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766716 | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | | 1470000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766713 | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | | 1799000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766641 | Total | | 4336000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766625 | Total | | 1767000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766631 | Total | | 1694000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766631 | Total | | 2740000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766631 | Total | | 1621000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766640 | Total | | 4826000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766644 | Total | | 3796000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766627 | Total | | 2480000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766617 | Total | | 3820000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766624 | Total | | 1616000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766619 | Total | | 1879000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766714 | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | | 1998000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766715 | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | | 1691000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766629 | Total | | 2000000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766710 | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | | 1563000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766623 | Total | | 1679000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 2017143 | Total | | 2246000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 2017146 | Total | | 2412000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 2017113 | Total | | 2069000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 2017144 | Total | | 2461000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766643 | Total | | 4345000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766630 | Total | | 1901000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766635 | Total | | 2955000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766711 | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | | 1562000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766637 | Total | | 3462000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766632 | Total | | 2002000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 767601 | Total | | 1226130 | | | | | 1118210 | | 1344270 | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766709 | MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | | 1387000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766628 | Total | | 1438000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766626 | Total | | 1433000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766636 | Total | | 2121000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766632 | Total | | 2002000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766634 | Total | | 2203000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766621 | Total | | 1830000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 2017145 | Total | | 1637000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 764945 | Total | | 1386000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 764947 | Total | | 642000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 767295 | Total | | 3448000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 767310 | Total | | 2735000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 767293 | Total | | 5259000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 767291 | Total | | 1580000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 767311 | Total | | 2740000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 767312 | Total | | 2101000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 767289 | Total | | 969000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 767599 | Total | | 9650000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 767600 | Total | | 1060000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 759093 | Total | | 1226130 | | | | | 1118210 | | 1344270 | | | | ug/L | | |
| 759094 | Total | | 3650000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 759095 | Total | | 1060000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 767292 | Total | | 3144000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766440 | Total | | 1460000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766446 | Total | | 1460000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766416 | Total | | 2185 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | mg/kg bw/wk | | |
| 766367 | MSMT/MEAN OF THREE TESTS/ | | 262000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766441 | Total | | 1460000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766438 | Total | | 1460000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766365 | MSMT/MEAN OF THREE TESTS/ | | 512000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766439 | Total | | 1460000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766444 | Total | | 1460000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766443 | Total | | 1460000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766442 | Total | | 1460000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766415 | Total | | 2855000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766445 | Total | | 1460000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766659 | Total | | 3525000 | | | | | 3330000 | | 3731000 | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766663 | Total | | 1702000 | | | | | 1598000 | | 1812000 | | | | ug/L | | |
| 766664 | Total | | 1727000 | | | | | | NR | NR | | | | ug/L | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Typ | Conc 1 Mean | Conc 1 Min | Std Conc 1 Min Op | Conc 1 Max Op | Conc 1 Max | Std Conc 1 Max Op | Conc 1 Units | Conc 2 Type | Std Conc 2 | Conc 2 Mean | Std Conc 2 | Conc 2 Units | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------------|---------------|------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|--------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 766558 | Total | | 3523000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766559 | Total | | 1820000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766560 | Total | | 3729000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766561 | Total | | 3377000 | 3205000 | NR | 3205000 | 3558000 | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766562 | Total | | 3183000 | 2837000 | NR | 2837000 | 3571000 | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766563 | Total | | 2661000 | 2268000 | NR | 2268000 | 3123000 | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766564 | Total | | 3574000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766565 | Total | | 13500000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766566 | Total | | 3040000* | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766567 | Total | | 4380000* | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766568 | Total | | 17500000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766569 | Total | | 13500000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766570 | Total | | 12750000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766571 | Total | | 13000000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766572 | Total | | 1000000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766573 | Total | | 5400000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766574 | Total | | 5400 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766575 | Total | | 3553 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766576 | Total | | 5401000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766577 | Total | | 650000* | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766578 | Total | | 220000* | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766579 | Total | | 100000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766580 | Total | | 4500000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766581 | Total | | 790000* | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766582 | Total | | 4500000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766583 | Total | | 1100000* | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766584 | Total | | 450000* | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766585 | Total | | 320000* | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766586 | Total | | 160000* | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766587 | Total | | 110000* | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766588 | Total | | 4500000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766589 | Total | | 790000* | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766590 | Total | | 1100000* | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766591 | Total | | 2500000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766592 | Total | | 7500000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766593 | Total | | 2850000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766594 | Total | | 1300900 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766595 | Total | | 1381000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766596 | Total | | 5350000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766597 | Total | | 2451000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766598 | Total | | 5250000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766599 | Total | | 2900000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766600 | Total | | 5250000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766601 | Total | | 2140000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766602 | Total | | 9060000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766603 | Total | | 1600000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766604 | Total | | 28500000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766605 | Total | | 15550000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766606 | Total | | 13000000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766607 | Total | | 21830000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766608 | Total | | 240000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766609 | Total | | 4533000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766610 | Total | | 3231000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766611 | Total | | 3801000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766612 | Total | | 1355480 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766613 | Total | | 15200000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766614 | Total | | 510000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766615 | Total | | 559000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766616 | Total | | 1250000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766617 | Total | | 595000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766618 | Total | | 1649000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766619 | Total | | 933000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766620 | Total | | 474000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766621 | Total | | 101370 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766622 | Total | | 101370 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766623 | Total | | 7960000 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 766624 | Total | | 6800000 > | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Typ | Conc 1 Mean | Conc 1 Mean (St) | Conc 1 Min Op (St) | Conc 1 Max Op (St) | Conc 1 Max Op (Sta) | Conc 1 Max (Sta) | Conc 1 Units | Conc 2 Type | Stan | Conc 2 Mean (St) | Conc 2 Units | Stand | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---------------|---------------------------|------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|------|------------------|--------------|-------|------------------|------------------------|
| 160334 | Total | > | 8080000 | | | 7070000 > | | 10000000 ug/L | | | | | | | | |
| 160336 | Total | | 7960000 | | NR | 6800000 > | | 10000000 ug/L | | | | | | | | |
| 764918 | Total | | 24000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2017192 | Total | | 5500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767592 | Total | | 1060000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 18153 | MSMT/TUM/III | | 15996000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 18148 | MSMT/TUM/III | | 20040000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2017315 | Total | | 1075000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2017301 | Total | | 719000 | | NR | 234000 | | 1041000 ug/L | | | | | | | | |
| 2017306 | Total | | 1850000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2017304 | Total | > | 1850000 | | NR | 363000 | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2017313 | Total | | 1205000 | | NR | | | 1510000 ug/L | | | | | | | | |
| 2017316 | Total | | 1925000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2017314 | Total | | 1507000 | | NR | 907000 | | 1963000 ug/L | | | | | | | | |
| 2017312 | Total | | 985000 | | NR | 146000 | | 1302000 ug/L | | | | | | | | |
| 767208 | Total | | 343000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2017303 | Total | | 1190000 | | NR | 750000 | | 2002000 ug/L | | | | | | | | |
| 2017305 | Total | | 978000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767056 | MSMT/NEAN OF 2 TESTS/ | | 2594000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767055 | MSMT/NEAN OF 2 TESTS/ | | 2596000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 76353 | MSMT/NEAN OF THREE TESTS/ | | 2078000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 76707 | MSMT/NEAN OF 2 TESTS/ | | 2200000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 76354 | MSMT/NEAN OF THREE TESTS/ | | 1502000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 76703 | MSMT/NEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | | 2186000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 76704 | MSMT/NEAN OF 2 TESTS/ | | 2190000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 76708 | MSMT/NEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | | 2550000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 161740 | Formulation | | 7340000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 161739 | Total | | 660000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2052622 | Total | | 300000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 160500 | Total | > | 1970000 > | | NR | 1970000 > | | 1970000 ug/L | | | | | | | | |
| 767397 | Total | | 1470270 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767360 | Total | | 1470270 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767399 | Total | | 859960 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767463 | Total | | 764840 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 160498 | Total | > | 1910000 | | NR | 1910000 > | | 1970000 ug/L | | | | | | | | |
| 767462 | Total | | 764840 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767317 | Total | | 1447370 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 160497 | Total | > | 1940000 > | | NR | 1940000 > | | 1990000 ug/L | | | | | | | | |
| 2148118 | Total | | 233000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2148117 | Total | | 233000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2148116 | Total | | 254000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2148115 | Total | | 254000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 759021 | MSMT/F#2 SURVIVAL/ | | 1600000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767483 | Total | | 1470240 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767467 | Total | > | 1970000 > | | NR | 1970000 > | | 1970000 ug/L | | | | | | | | |
| 160499 | Total | | 859960 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767469 | Total | | 1470240 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767484 | Total | | 360000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 759462 | MSMT/REPLICATE A/II | | 360000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 759465 | MSMT/REPLICATE B/II | | 5600000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2063748 | ENDPT/TUM/ | | 5600000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2063749 | ENDPT/TUM/ | | 5600000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2063750 | ENDPT/TUM/ | | 5600000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 196198 | Total | | 2980000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 26240 | Total | | 268000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 759023 | Total | | 732000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 759024 | Total | > | 732000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 160503 | Total | > | 1970000 > | | NR | 1970000 > | | 1970000 ug/L | | | | | | | | |
| 160502 | Total | | 1470200 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767512 | Total | | 1470200 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 160501 | Total | > | 1970000 > | | NR | 1970000 > | | 1970000 ug/L | | | | | | | | |
| 749018 | Total | | 1900000 | | NR | 1583300 | | 2280000 ug/L | | | | | | | | |
| 748589 | Total | | 2600000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 748332 | Total | | 576380 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767446 | Total | | 770400 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767354 | Total | | 770400 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767421 | Total | | 425900 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767385 | Total | | 770400 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767443 | Total | | 643620 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767357 | Total | | 770400 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767427 | Total | | 253650 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767390 | Total | | 253650 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 160505 | Total | < | 680000 < | | NR | 620000 | | 710000 ug/L | | | | | | | | |
| 160504 | Total | | 770000 | | NR | 770000 | | 780000 ug/L | | | | | | | | |
| 767387 | Total | | 770400 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767437 | Total | | 253650 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767432 | Total | | 770400 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767382 | Total | | 770400 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2147175 | Total | | 600000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 259765 | Total | | 340000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 2147174 | Total | | 600000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767501 | Total | | 425900 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767482 | Total | | 253650 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |
| 767477 | Total | | 770400 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean (Std) | Conc 1 Min Op (Std) | Conc 1 Max Op (Std) | Conc 1 Max (Std) | Conc 1 Units | Conc 2 Type | Conc 2 Mean (Std) | Conc 2 Units | Standard | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---------------|--|-------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|------------------------|
| 767508 | | Total | 63260 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767480 | | Total | 77000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767479 | | Total | 25360 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 160506 | | Total | 85000 | | NR | 67000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767503 | | Total | 42580 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767510 | | Total | 41120 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 160507 | | Total | 72000 | | NR | 58000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 114038 | | Total | 11200 | | NR | 6200 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 757759 | | Total | 9500 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 40514 | | Total | 355000 | | NR | 51000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 160510 | | Total | 68000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 160509 | | Total | 86000 | | NR | 58000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 160508 | | Total | 99000 | | NR | 77000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 748333 | | Total | 131000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 748588 | | Total | 100000 | | NR | 85470 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 22954 | | Total | 36000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 22953 | | Total | 27000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 22952 | | Total | 48000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 167635 | Labile | Total | 180.6 | | NR | NR | mmol/L | Total | 180.6 | mmol/L | | | |
| 160513 | | Total | 127000 | | NR | 88000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768177 | | Total | 467310 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768277 | | Total | 932710 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768277 | | Total | 467310 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 160514 | | Total | 88000 | | NR | 88000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768176 | | Total | 932710 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 22960 | | Total | 3200 | | NR | 2740 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 160516 | | Total | 133000 | | NR | 117000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 25475 | MSMT/TLM/III | Total | 369900 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 25474 | MSMT/TLM/III | Total | 339100 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 25476 | MSMT/TLM/III | Total | 348400 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768454 | | Total | 2044100 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768393 | | Total | 1863530 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768501 | | Total | 1491200 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768392 | | Total | 467310 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768395 | | Total | 467310 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768451 | | Total | 3043100 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 160515 | | Total | 156000 | | NR | 125000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768390 | | Total | 1863530 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768456 | | Total | 312450 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768603 | | Total | 746550 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2064001 | ENDPT/TLM/ | Total | 17750000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2064002 | ENDPT/TLM/ | Total | 16500000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2064003 | ENDPT/TLM/ | Total | 18750000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2054798 | | Total | 711000 | | NR | 654000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2054792 | | Total | 614000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2054794 | | Total | 384000 | | NR | 673000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2054791 | | Total | 728000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2054795 | | Total | 724000 | | NR | 664000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2054793 | | Total | 737000 | | NR | 681000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 12180 | | Total | 135500 | | NR | 11990 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 22955 | | Total | 76000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 22957 | | Total | 57000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 22956 | | Total | 44000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 160517 | | Total | 352000 | | NR | 252000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 160518 | | Total | 284000 | | NR | 197000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 160519 | | Total | 212000 | | NR | 158000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 740705 | MSMT/HATCHING RATE - BENEFICIAL EFFECT | Total | 14120 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 740706 | MSMT/HATCHING RATE - / | Total | 32710 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741930 | MSMT/POST HATCH SURVIVAL RATE - / | Total | 14120 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741931 | MSMT/POST HATCH SURVIVAL RATE - STAT | Total | 14120 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2163065 | | Total | 0.4 | | NR | NR | % | | | | | | |
| 2064918 | | Total | 0.001 | | NR | NR | M | | | | | | |
| 2173768 | | Total | 6200 | | NR | NR | umol/L | | | | | | |
| 741341 | | Total | 300000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741319 | | Total | 100000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741323 | | Total | 350000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741305 | | Total | 50000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 742026 | | Total | 450000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741324 | | Total | 100000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2147187 | | Total | 100000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 167631 | Labile | Total | 400.3 | | NR | NR | mmol/L | Total | 400.3 | mmol/L | | | |
| 2152764 | | Total | NR | > | NR | 2000000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767742 | | Total | 803400 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 160619 | | Total | 226000 | | NR | 177000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 106620 | | Total | 183000 | | NR | 177000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768160 | | Total | 159900 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768283 | | Total | 800400 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768183 | | Total | 800400 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2152765 | | Total | NR | > | NR | 1000000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768284 | | Total | 159800 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768181 | | Total | 800400 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768182 | | Total | 159800 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 768286 | | Total | 401150 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 742988 | | Total | 497000 | | NR | 474000 | ug/L | | | | | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean | Conc 1 Mean (St) | Conc 1 Min Op (St) | Conc 1 Min 1 (Stan) | Conc 1 Max Op (Sta) | Conc 1 Max (Stan) | Conc 1 Units | Conc 2 Type | Conc 2 Mean (St) | Conc 2 Mean (St) | Conc 2 Units | Standards | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|------------------------|
| 2057502 | | Total | | 3307.8 | NR | NR | 2280000 | NR | µM | | | | | | | |
| 44241 | | Total | | 3020000 | NR | NR | 2280000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 768399 | | Total | | 3195900 | NR | NR | 2390000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 160622 | | Total | | 2770000 | NR | NR | 2390000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 768396 | | Total | | 3195900 | NR | NR | 2390000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 768462 | | Total | | 1196460 | NR | NR | 1500000 < | 2000000 | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 2152738 | | Total | | > | NR | NR | 2000000 < | 2500000 | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 2152737 | | Total | | > | NR | NR | 2000000 < | 2500000 | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 2152736 | | Total | | 172000 | NR | NR | 172000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 18686 | MSMT/TUM/// | Total | | 759000 | NR | NR | 759000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 18685 | MSMT/TUM/// | Total | | 1838000 | NR | NR | 1838000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 18688 | MSMT/TUM/// | Total | | 649000 | NR | NR | 649000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 18684 | MSMT/TUM/// | Total | | 3005000 | NR | NR | 3005000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 18683 | MSMT/TUM/// | Total | | 3526000 | NR | NR | 3526000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 18687 | MSMT/TUM/// | Total | | 759000 | NR | NR | 759000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 742079 | | Total | | 590000 | NR | NR | 560000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 768457 | | Total | | 4780120 | NR | NR | 4780120 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 768402 | | Total | | 800400 | NR | NR | 800400 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 768460 | | Total | | 1196460 | NR | NR | 1196460 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 768398 | | Total | | 800400 | NR | NR | 800400 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 160621 | | Total | | 3150000 | NR | NR | 2680000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 32466 | | Total | | 1838000 | NR | NR | 1838000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 119478 | | Total | | 759000 | NR | NR | 759000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 2153763 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | 10000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 2153676 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | 10000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 740759 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | 10000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 740760 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | 10000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 740752 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | 10000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 2153700 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | 10000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 2153697 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | 10000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 740761 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | 10000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 2063733 | ENDPT/TUM/ | Total | | 13400000 | NR | NR | 13400000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 2063726 | ENDPT/TUM/ | Total | | 13400000 | NR | NR | 13400000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 2063735 | ENDPT/TUM/ | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | 10000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 740765 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | 10000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 740777 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | 10000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 740778 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | 10000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 19522 | | Total | | 10650000 | NR | NR | 10650000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 741717 | | Total | | 10650000 | NR | NR | 10650000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 196145 | | Total | | 10650000 | NR | NR | 10650000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 40507 | | Total | | 10650000 | NR | NR | 10650000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 2153801 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | 10000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 126054 | MSMT/TUM/// | Total | | 11300000 | NR | NR | 11300000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 126052 | MSMT/TUM/// | Total | | 9500000 | NR | NR | 9500000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 126053 | MSMT/TUM/// | Total | | 9500000 | NR | NR | 9500000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 18689 | MSMT/TUM/// | Total | | 8350000 | NR | NR | 8350000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 2054808 | | Total | | 3980000 | NR | NR | 3980000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 2054805 | | Total | | 4850000 | NR | NR | 4850000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 2054806 | | Total | | 4720000 | NR | NR | 4720000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 2054807 | | Total | | 4180000 | NR | NR | 3690000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 2054803 | | Total | | 2400000 | NR | NR | 2400000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 2054804 | | Total | | 3840000 | NR | NR | 3840000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 18693 | MSMT/TUM/// | Total | | 2573000 | NR | NR | 2573000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 18691 | MSMT/TUM/// | Total | | 3094000 | NR | NR | 3094000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 18690 | MSMT/TUM/// | Total | | 4485000 | NR | NR | 4485000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 18692 | MSMT/TUM/// | Total | | 3309000 | NR | NR | 3309000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 2153758 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | 10000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 740767 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | 10000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 184720 | | Total | | NR | NR | NR | 5000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 2152710 | | Total | | 1300 | NR | NR | 1300 | NR | µM | | | | | | | |
| 759077 | | Total | | 850000 | NR | NR | 850000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 759028 | | Total | | 850000 | NR | NR | 850000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 99472 | | Total | | 1000000 | NR | NR | 1000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 99476 | | Total | | 1000000 | NR | NR | 1000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 99478 | | Total | | 1000000 | NR | NR | 1000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 61681 | | Total | | 1000000 | NR | NR | 1000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 99477 | | Total | | 1000000 | NR | NR | 1000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 61680 | | Total | | 6660000 | NR | NR | 4700000 > | 10000000 | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 160623 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | 10000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 741718 | | Total | | 20000000 | NR | NR | 20000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 2153836 | | Total | | 20000000 | NR | NR | 20000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 2153835 | | Total | | 4780100 | NR | NR | 4780100 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 768541 | | Total | | 4780100 | NR | NR | 4780100 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 768539 | | Total | | 6566000 | NR | NR | 4390000 > | 10000000 | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 160624 | | Total | | 4630000 | NR | NR | 3930000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 160625 | | Total | | 2640000 | NR | NR | 2640000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 742032 | | Total | | 2840000 | NR | NR | 2840000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 742060 | | Total | | 10000000 | NR | NR | 10000000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 742031 | | Total | | 2840000 | NR | NR | 2840000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 740738 | | Total | | 2840000 | NR | NR | 2840000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 742933 | | Total | | 2110000 | NR | NR | 1980000 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 742078 | | Total | | 62940 | NR | NR | 62940 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 742890 | MSMT/POST HATCH SURVIVAL/ | Total | | 24950 | NR | NR | 24950 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 741711 | MSMT/POST HATCH SURVIVAL/ | Total | | 24950 | NR | NR | 24950 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |
| 741932 | MSMT/POST HATCH SURVIVAL/ | Total | | 24950 | NR | NR | 24950 | NR | µg/L | | | | | | | |

| Result Number | IE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean | Conc 1 Mean (St) | Conc 1 Min Op (St) | Conc 1 Min Op (St) | Conc 1 Max Op (St) | Conc 1 Max (St) | Conc 1 Units | Conc 2 Type | Conc 2 Mean (St) | Conc 2 Units | Standard | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|------------------------|
| 740701 | MSMT/HATCHING RATE, / | Total | 62940 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 740730 | | Total | 1000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 55003 | | Total | 7500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 740744 | | Total | 10000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153802 | | Total | 10000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 740734 | | Total | 10000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 740779 | | Total | 20000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2064902 | | Total | 0.001 | | NR | | | NR | M | | | | | | |
| 2060129 | | Total | NR | | 125000 | | | 150000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2060130 | | Total | NR | | 203000 | | | 355000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 793903 | | Total | 690000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 761758 | | Total | 960000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 761759 | | Total | 160000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 17106 | | Total | 68000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 13816 | | Total | 61000* | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 758476 | MSMT/REPLICATE B1/// | Total | 24000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 758475 | MSMT/REPLICATE A1/// | Total | 24000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2254703 | | Total | 4 | | NR | | | NR | mm | | | | | | |
| 2254689 | | Total | 0.5 | | NR | | | NR | mm | | | | | | |
| 2254694 | | Total | 0.5 | | NR | | | NR | mm | | | | | | |
| 2254764 | | Total | 4 | | NR | | | NR | mm | | | | | | |
| 2254701 | | Total | 4 | | NR | | | NR | mm | | | | | | |
| 2254763 | lateral head displacement | Total | 2 | | NR | | | NR | mm | | | | | | |
| 2254782 | | Total | 1 | | NR | | | NR | mm | | | | | | |
| 2254746 | lateral head displacement | Total | 0.25 | | NR | | | NR | mm | | | | | | |
| 2255473 | | Total | 0.5 | | NR | | | NR | mm | | | | | | |
| 2254766 | | Total | 4 | | NR | | | NR | mm | | | | | | |
| 2254699 | | Total | 1 | | NR | | | NR | mm | | | | | | |
| 2254707 | | Total | 0.5 | | NR | | | NR | mm | | | | | | |
| 2254702 | | Total | 4 | | NR | | | NR | mm | | | | | | |
| 2254695 | | Total | 4 | | NR | | | NR | mm | | | | | | |
| 2254762 | lateral head displacement | Total | 4 | | NR | | | NR | mm | | | | | | |
| 2254700 | | Total | 2 | | NR | | | NR | mm | | | | | | |
| 2254684 | | Total | 2 | | NR | | | NR | mm | | | | | | |
| 2254691 | | Total | 0.25 | | NR | | | NR | mm | | | | | | |
| 2254690 | | Total | 0.25 | | NR | | | NR | mm | | | | | | |
| 2254759 | lateral head displacement | Total | 0.125 | | NR | | | NR | mm | | | | | | |
| 767230 | MSMT/CERCARIA PRODUCTION DAYS/ | Total | 1250000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767232 | MSMT/CERCARIA PRODUCTION PER SNAIL / | Total | 96000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153175 | MSMT/MEAN PER SNAIL PAIR/ | Total | 4500 | | 61000 | | | 6200 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153081 | MSMT/MEAN PER SNAIL PAIR/ | Total | 13000 | | 2200 | | | 15000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153082 | MSMT/MEAN PER SNAIL PAIR/ | Total | 5600 | | 11000 | | | 14000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153174 | MSMT/MEAN PER SNAIL PAIR/ | Total | 360000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 759472 | MSMT/REPLICATE B1/// | Total | 360000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 759471 | MSMT/REPLICATE A1/// | Total | 360000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153176 | MSMT/3 BROOD PRODUCTION/ | Total | 39000 | | 17000 | | | 54000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153177 | MSMT/3 BROOD PRODUCTION/ | Total | 122000 | | 98000 | | | 151000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153107 | MSMT/3 BROOD PRODUCTION/ | Total | 63000 | | 56000 | | | 70000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153101 | MSMT/3 BROOD PRODUCTION/ | Total | 36000 | | 27000 | | | 42000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767204 | MSMT/CERCARIA PRODUCTION PER SNAIL / | Total | 1000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767205 | MSMT/DAYS CERCARIA PRODUCED (SHEED) | Total | 2000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741875 | MSMT/NO CLEAR DOSE RESPONSE, LOWER | Total | 500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2152821 | | Total | 1505000 | | 540000 | | | 1670000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2152822 | | Total | 1945000 | | 1631000 | | | 2263000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2152820 | | Total | 1241000 | | 211000 | | | 1345000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2152823 | | Total | 1120000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2152824 | | Total | 230000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 759400 | MSMT/COMBINED THREE TESTS/ | Total | 2700000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 759401 | MSMT/COMBINED THREE TESTS/ | Total | 1800000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 759403 | MSMT/COMBINED THREE TESTS/ | Total | 16000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 7679723 | | Total | 620000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 7679711 | | Total | 1350000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 7679883 | | Total | 2500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 7679884 | | Total | 1350000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 7679873 | | Total | 1350000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 7679885 | | Total | 620000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 766861 | | Total | 2500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 766860 | | Total | 1250000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767501 | | Total | 620000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767502 | | Total | 620000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767553 | MSMT/MEAN OF ALL LABORATORY REPERE | Total | 1450250 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 742896 | MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | 500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741547 | MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | 1000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741679 | MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | 750000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 761582 | | Total | 500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 741938 | MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | 1000000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767860 | | Total | 2500000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767861 | | Total | 1250000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767868 | | Total | 1250000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767869 | | Total | 620000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 766869 | | Total | 620000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 766868 | | Total | 1250000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153272 | | Total | 454000 | | 251000 | | | 819000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 2153273 | | Total | 697400 | | 540000 | | | 901000 | ug/L | | | | | | |
| 767875 | | Total | 620000 | | NR | | | NR | ug/L | | | | | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean | Conc 1 Mean (Std) | Conc 1 Min Op (Std) | Conc 1 Min Op (Std) | Conc 1 Max Op (Std) | Conc 1 Max (Std) | Conc 2 Type | Conc 2 Mean (Std) | Conc 2 Units | Standard | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|------------------------|
| 767874-Frs | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767874-Frs | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2152726-Frs | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | | 2500000 < | | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2152725-Frs | Total | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2152727-Frs | Total | | 2160000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767893-Frs | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767894-Frs | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2152721 | Total | | 454000 | | NR | | 251000 | | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2152731 | Total | | 697000 | | NR | | 540000 | | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767877-Frs | Total | | 620000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767876-Frs | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767858-Frs | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767859-Frs | Total | | 620000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2152855 | Total | | 117000 | | NR | | 94000 | | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2152873 | Total | | 161000 | | NR | | 126000 | | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767852-Frs | Total | | 1245610 | | NR | | 909660 | | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2153176 | Total | | 885000 | | NR | | 706000 | | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2153176 | Total | | 580000 | | NR | | 210000 | | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2153178 | Total | | 521000 | | NR | | 361000 | | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2153179 | Total | | 700000 | | NR | | 613000 | | | | ug/L | | | |
| 741583-Frs | Total | | 440000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 741568-Frs | Total | | 850000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 741561-Frs | Total | | 1350000 | | NR | | 1120000 | | | | ug/L | | | |
| 207720-Frs | Total | | NR | | NR | | 1500000 < | | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2146818-Frs | Total | | 830 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2146819-Frs | Total | | 1250 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 741592-MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | | 250000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 761594-Frs | Total | | 500000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 741596-MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | | 1100000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 761578-Frs | Total | | 1500000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 761586-Frs | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 741950-MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | | 670000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 761580-Frs | Total | | 1060000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 742564-MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | | 1130000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 741953-MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | | 250000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 742900-MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | | 500000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 741944-MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | | 500000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 742898-MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | | 250000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 741951-MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | | 960000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 741929-MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | | 920000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 761575-Frs | Total | | 1160000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 761574-Frs | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 761587-Frs | Total | | 1170000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 741937-MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | | 500000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 742892-MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 742894-MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | | 980000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 742895-MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | | 610000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 741957-MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 742891-MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | | 500000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 761576-Frs | Total | | 1200000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 761590-Frs | Total | | 500000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2148464-Frs | Total | | 147000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2148463-Frs | Total | | 343000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2148479-Frs | Total | | 363000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2148480-Frs | Total | | 340000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2148473-Frs | Total | | 653000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2148474-Frs | Total | | 456000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767853-Frs | Total | | 620000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767852-Frs | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767956-Frs | Total | | 130000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767955-Frs | Total | | 620000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767850-Frs | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767851-Frs | Total | | 620000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 766862-Frs | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 766863-Frs | Total | | 620000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767866-Frs | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767867-Frs | Total | | 620000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 766870-Frs | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 766871-Frs | Total | | 620000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767892-Frs | Total | | 310000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767891-Frs | Total | | 620000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767885-Frs | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767886-Frs | Total | | 620000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767963-Frs | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767964-Frs | Total | | 620000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2153269 | Total | | 146000 | | NR | | 82000 | | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2153270 | Total | | 481000 | | NR | | 207000 | | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767899-Frs | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767900-Frs | Total | | 620000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767905-Frs | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767966-Frs | Total | | 620000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2153367 | Total | | 301000 | | NR | | 275000 | | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2153281 | Total | | 264000 | | NR | | 104000 | | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767974-Frs | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 767973-Frs | Total | | 2500000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |
| 2510212-Frs | Total | | 900000 | | NR | | | NR | | | ug/L | | | |

| Result Number / EE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean (St) | Conc 1 Min Op (St) | Conc 1 Max Op (St) | Conc 1 Units (St) | Conc 2 Type | Conc 2 Mean (St) | Conc 2 Units (St) | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|--|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 251024Fs | Total | 1500000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 120854Fs | Total | 1500000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 120851Fs | Total | 1510000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 120823Fs | Total | 1760000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 251019MSMT/FOUND IN ~10% OF LABS/// | Total | 300000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 251014Fs | Total | 1500000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741538Fs | Total | 467000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741566Fs | Total | 467000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 120830Fs | Total | 1600000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 120832Fs | Total | 1290000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 120852Fs | Total | 740000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 120853Fs | Total | 690000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 120850Fs | Total | 1340000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 251020Fs | Total | 500000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 120836Fs | Total | 1340000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 251023MSMT/FOUND BETWEEN 60 AND 70% OF LABS/// | Total | 900000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 251017MSMT/FOUND IN ~20% OF LABS/// | Total | 300000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 120856MSMT/FOUND BETWEEN 10 AND 30% OF LABS/// | Total | 300000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 120849Fs | Total | 300000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 251016Fs | Total | 2500000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 251013MSMT/FOUND BETWEEN 40 AND 50% OF LABS/// | Total | 900000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 120846Fs | Total | 340000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 120835Fs | Total | 720000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 120848Fs | Total | 1390000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 251010Fs | Total | 300000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 251015MSMT/FOUND BETWEEN 30 AND 40% OF LABS/// | Total | 1500000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 251011MSMT/FOUND BETWEEN 10 AND 30% OF LABS/// | Total | 500000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 251021MSMT/FOUND IN ~10% OF LABS/// | Total | 500000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 120847Fs | Total | 1690000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 120854Fs | Total | 720000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 120831Fs | Total | 330000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 251018Fs | Total | 300000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 251012Fs | Total | 900000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741893MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | 500000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741958MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | 570000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761585Fs | Total | 500000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761579Fs | Total | 1140000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741948MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | 720000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761577Fs | Total | 1500000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761588Fs | Total | 1070000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761589Fs | Total | 500000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761572Fs | Total | 600000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761573Fs | Total | 500000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741901MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | 500000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741949MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | 1000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761584Fs | Total | 670000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761591Fs | Total | 690000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761595Fs | Total | 600000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741943MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | 710000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741648MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | 500000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 742563MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | 1000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761583Fs | Total | 520000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761593Fs | Total | 500000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761581Fs | Total | 1500000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761592Fs | Total | 710000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 742895MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | 680000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 742565MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | 500000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741643MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | 250000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741945MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | 250000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741946MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | 250000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741959MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | 500000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741942MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | 250000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 742892MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTS REPRODUCTION | Total | 250000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761765 | Total | 1155000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761752 | Total | 1850000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741696Fs | Total | 850000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741654Fs | Total | 650000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741659Fs | Total | 440000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741548Fs | Total | 467000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 741550Fs | Total | 467000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2164764 | Total | 500000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2164766 | Total | 2000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2164761 | Total | 1000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2164763 | Total | 1000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2164765 | Total | 1000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2164767 | Total | 1000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2164768 | Total | 2000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2164769 | Total | 2000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2164770 | Total | 2000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2164762 | Total | 1000000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152714Fs | Total | 1296000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152713Fs | Total | NR | > | 4000000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152715Fs | Total | 2160000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152734 | Total | 506000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152733 | Total | 1037000 | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean | Conc 1 Mean (Std) | Conc 1 Min (Std) | Conc 1 Max (Std) | Conc 1 Units (Std) | Conc 2 Type (Std) | Conc 2 Mean (Std) | Conc 2 Units (Std) | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 2152731 | Total | | 506000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152732 | Total | | 421000 | | NR | 262000 | NR | | | | | |
| 2152733 | Total | | 500000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2164729 | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2164728 | Total | | 314000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 201550 MSMT/CHRONIC VALUE/// | Total | | 372000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 201552 MSMT/CHRONIC VALUE/// | Total | | 372000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 201549 MSMT/CHRONIC VALUE/// | Total | | 441000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 201548 | Total | | 314000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 201547 | Total | | 441000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 201551 F5 | Total | | 441000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2160496 MSMT/EGGS PER BROOD// | Total | | 1200000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2160498 MSMT/EGGS PER BROOD// | Total | | 100000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 774634 MSMT/AVERAGE MASS PER EGG OR EMBRYO | Formulation | | 100000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 774635 | Total | | 1386000 | | NR | 1199000 | NR | | | | | |
| 2152784 | Total | | 825000 | | NR | 549000 | NR | | | | | |
| 2152783 | Total | | 366000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152786 | Total | | 366000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152785 | Total | < | 25430 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2163917 MSMT/MEASURED AS TOTAL EGGS PER FEM/DISSOLVED | Total | | 25430 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2163920 MSMT/MEASURED AS PERCENTAGE OF CH/DISSOLVED | Total | | 25430 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2163918 MSMT/MEASURED AS CUMULATIVE EGGS/DISSOLVED | Total | | 25430 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2163919 MSMT/MEASURED AS MEAN EGGS PER FEM/DISSOLVED | Total | | 25430 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2163916 | Total | | 25430 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2254781 | Total | | 180 | | NR | NR | mM | | | | | |
| 2254792 | Total | | 180 | | NR | NR | mM | | | | | |
| 2254801 | Total | | 120 | | NR | NR | mM | | | | | |
| 2254784 | Total | | 120 | | NR | NR | mM | | | | | |
| 2254788 | Total | | 180 | | NR | NR | mM | | | | | |
| 2254793 | Total | | 180 | | NR | NR | mM | | | | | |
| 2254797 | Total | | 180 | | NR | NR | mM | | | | | |
| 2254804 lateral head displacement | Total | | 180 | | NR | NR | mM | | | | | |
| 2254803 lateral head displacement | Total | | 180 | | NR | NR | mM | | | | | |
| 2254798 | Total | | 30 | | NR | NR | mM | | | | | |
| 2254785 | Total | | 120 | | NR | NR | mM | | | | | |
| 2254805 lateral head displacement | Total | | 180 | | NR | NR | mM | | | | | |
| 2254789 | Total | | 180 | | NR | NR | mM | | | | | |
| 2254802 lateral head displacement | Total | | 120 | | NR | NR | mM | | | | | |
| 2254800 | Total | | 180 | | NR | NR | mM | | | | | |
| 2254810 | Total | | 180 | | NR | NR | mM | | | | | |
| 2254813 | Total | | 180 | | NR | NR | mM | | | | | |
| 767224 MSMT/CERCARIA PRODUCTION DAYS/ | Total | | 2000000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 767225 MSMT/CERCARIA PRODUCTION PER SNAIL | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152796 | Total | | 519000 | | NR | 235000 | NR | | | | | |
| 2152810 | Total | | 964000 | | NR | 628000 | NR | | | | | |
| 2152808 | Total | | 752000 | | NR | 391000 | NR | | | | | |
| 2152807 | Total | | 606000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152809 | Total | | 462000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2153137 MSMT/MEAN PER SNAIL PAIR/ | Total | > | 338000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759367 MSMT/COMBINED THREE TESTS, EGGS PER | Total | | 6000000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2148468 F5s | Total | | 635000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2148476 F5s | Total | | 496000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2148475 F5s | Total | | 715000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2148470 F5s | Total | | 1060000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2148469 F5s | Total | | 1252000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759076 General/ | Total | | 1266760 | | NR | 375610 | NR | | | | | |
| 759077 General/ | Total | | 2061180 | | NR | 1539210 | NR | | | | | |
| 759078 General/ | Total | | 3650000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759075 General/ | Total | | 1060000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017032 F5s | Total | | 150000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761597 F5s | Total | > | 1381000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2148462 F5s | Total | | 765000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017035 F5s | Total | < | 150000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017036 F5s | Total | | 171000 | | NR | 71000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017034 F5s | Total | | 465000 | | NR | 358000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017035 F5s | Total | | 246000 | | NR | 172000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017043 F5s | Total | | 1250000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017044 F5s | Total | | 645000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017047 F5s | Total | | 622000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017046 F5s | Total | | 855000 | | NR | 601000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766735 MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | Total | | 780000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766734 MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | Total | | 994000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766738 MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | Total | | 906000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766737 MSMT/MEAN OF 3 TESTS/ | Total | | 1195000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766855 F5s | Total | | 1300900 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 767589 F5s | Total | | 1266760 | | NR | 375610 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 767588 F5s | Total | | 2061180 | | NR | 1535210 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 767590 F5s | Total | | 8650000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 767591 F5s | Total | | 1060000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766354 MSMT/MEASURED IN F3 GENERATION/ | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766259 F5s | Total | | 1458000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766344 F5s | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766355 MSMT/MEASURED IN F4 GENERATION/ | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766230 F5s | Total | | 1236000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766231 F5s | Total | | NR | > | NR | D < | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766351 MSMT/MEASURED IN F2 GENERATION/ | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766356 MSMT/MEASURED IN F5 GENERATION/ | Total | | 1000000 | | NR | NR | ug/L | | | | | |

| Result Number | EE Comment | Conc 1 Type | Conc 1 Mean | Conc 1 Min | Conc 1 Max | Conc 1 Std | Conc 1 Max Op | Conc 2 Type | Conc 2 Mean | Conc 2 Min | Conc 2 Max | Conc 2 Std | Conc 2 Max Op | Application Rate | Application Rate Units |
|---------------|--|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 766232 | hrs | Total | 899000 | > | NR | 0 < | NR | ug/L | 899000 | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766233 | hrs | Total | NR | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 766234 | hrs | Total | 1148000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017051 | hrs | Total | 1300000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017054 | hrs | Total | 1212000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017053 | hrs | Total | 1257000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017055 | hrs | Total | 1174000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017052 | hrs | Total | 775000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017061 | hrs | Total | 420000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017063 | hrs | Total | 542000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017064 | hrs | Total | 420000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017062 | hrs | Total | 843000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017060 | hrs | Total | 480000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017045 | hrs | Total | 1128000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761751 | hrs | Total | 2220000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 761750 | hrs | Total | 2220000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 786725 | MSMT/MEAN NUMBER OF YOUNG PRODUCT | Total | 4.6 | | NR | | NR | mm | NR | mm | | | | | |
| 786731 | MSMT/MEAN NUMBER OF NEONATES PROCT | Total | 4.6 | | NR | | NR | mm | NR | mm | | | | | |
| 786730 | MSMT/MEAN NUMBER OF YOUNG PRODUCT | Total | 4.6 | | NR | | NR | mm | NR | mm | | | | | |
| 786726 | MSMT/MEAN NUMBER OF REPRODUCTION | Total | 4.6 | | NR | | NR | mm | NR | mm | | | | | |
| 786727 | MSMT/MEAN NUMBER OF YOUNG PER BROOD | Total | 4.6 | | NR | | NR | mm | NR | mm | | | | | |
| 786729 | MSMT/TIME TO FIRST BROOD | Total | 4.6 | | NR | | NR | mm | NR | mm | | | | | |
| 786728 | MSMT/NUMBER OF BROODS | Total | 4.6 | | NR | | NR | mm | NR | mm | | | | | |
| 2017147 | hrs | Total | 380000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017150 | hrs | Total | 1637000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017151 | hrs | Total | 2412000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017148 | hrs | Total | 1056000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2017149 | hrs | Total | 2412000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 767570 | hrs | Total | 3500000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 767571 | hrs | Total | 1060000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 767572 | MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTED 95% CI (1224.3) | Total | 1477430 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 767573 | MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTED 95% CI (1100.02) | Total | 1280460 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759086 | MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTED ENDPOINT FOR TOTAL | Total | 3500000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759089 | MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTED ENDPOINT FOR TOTAL | Total | 1280460 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759087 | MSMT/AUTHOR REPORTED ENDPOINT FOR TOTAL | Total | 1477430 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2169394 | MSMT/MEASURED AS CUMULATIVE EGGS DISOLVED | Total | 1060000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2169396 | MSMT/MEASURED AS PERCENTAGE OF CHA DISOLVED | Total | 101370 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2169393 | MSMT/MEASURED AS TOTAL EGGS PER FEN DISOLVED | Total | 101370 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2169395 | MSMT/MEASURED AS MEAN EGGS PER FEN DISOLVED | Total | 101370 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2169392 | MSMT/MEASURED AS MEAN EGGS PER FEN DISOLVED | Total | 101370 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759464 | MSMT/STATISTICALLY SIGNIFICANT INCREASE | Total | 360000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759022 | MSMT/F1 AND F2 CUMULATIVE NUMBER/INCREASE | Total | 1600000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759463 | MSMT/STATISTICALLY SIGNIFICANT INCREASE | Total | 360000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 759464 | MSMT/STATISTICALLY SIGNIFICANT INCREASE | Total | 1600000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 767210 | MSMT/DAYS CERCARIA PRODUCED (SHED) | Total | 1000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 767211 | MSMT/CERCARIA PRODUCED PER SNAIL PER FEN | Total | 1000000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2153133 | MSMT/MEAN PER SNAIL PAIR | Total | 20000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 22951 | hrs | Total | 125000 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |
| 2148185 | hrs | Total | 2.5 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |
| 2148186 | hrs | Total | 2.5 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |
| 2148187 | hrs | Total | 1.25 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |
| 2152768 | hrs | Total | 1106000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152767 | hrs | Total | 638000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152766 | hrs | Total | NR | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 765756 | hrs | Total | 305000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 765757 | hrs | Total | 305000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2149824 | MSMT/NEELY EGGS MASSES | Total | 1202000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 48480 | hrs | Total | 1188000 | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152741 | hrs | Total | NR | | NR | | NR | ug/L | NR | ug/L | | | | | |
| 2152740 | hrs | Total | 1.25 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |
| 2148178 | hrs | Total | 0.08 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |
| 2148142 | hrs | Total | 1.25 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |
| 2148177 | hrs | Total | 6 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |
| 2148149 | hrs | Total | 12 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |
| 2148148 | hrs | Total | 0.16 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |
| 2148139 | hrs | Total | 0.16 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |
| 2148141 | hrs | Total | 0.08 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |
| 2148137 | hrs | Total | 70 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |
| 2254841 | hrs | Total | 70 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |
| 2254825 | hrs | Total | 70 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |
| 2254852 | hrs | Total | 70 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |
| 2254826 | hrs | Total | 50 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |
| 2254842 | hrs | Total | 4 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |
| 2254853 | hrs | Total | 50 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |
| 2254861 | hrs | Total | 50 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |
| 2254847 | hrs | Total | 8 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |
| 2254814 | hrs | Total | 30 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |
| 2254817 | hrs | Total | 50 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |
| 2254859 | hrs | Total | 70 | | NR | | NR | mmol/L | NR | mmol/L | | | | | |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level | Mean | Significance Level | Min | Max | Op | Significance Level | Min | Max | Op | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Max | Op | Hardness Units |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|-----|-----|----|--------------------|-----|-----|----|---------------|--------------|-----|----|----------------|
| 79300 | Significant | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | 44 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 79301 | No significance | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | 44 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060109 | No significance | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | Mod Hard |
| 2060110 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | Mod Hard |
| 2060142 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | Mod Hard |
| 2060141 | No significance | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | Mod Hard |
| 718597 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 718595 | No significance | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 718596 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 728144 | Significant | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 96887 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 43171 | No significance | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 86 | | | 94 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 96886 | No significance | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 86 | | | 94 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 96891 | No significance | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 86 | | | 94 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 96893 | Significant | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 86 | | | 94 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 761771 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 761770 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 96897 | No significance | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 86 | | | 94 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 96894 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 86 | | | 94 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 96902 | No significance | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 86 | | | 94 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 43166 | No significance | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 729236 | Significant | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 718611 | No significance | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 718612 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2154061 | Significant at all concentrations | | 0.01 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2154065 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.3 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 759495 | No significance | | 0.005 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 759499 | No significance | | 0.001 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 759498 | Significant | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 759418 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.34 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 759497 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.34 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 759421 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.68 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 759437 | No significance | < | 0 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 759444 | Significant | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 759436 | Significant | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2152812 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2152813 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2152815 | Significant | < | 0.01 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2152811 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2152814 | No significance | < | 0.01 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 201556 | Significant | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2160501 | Significant | < | 0.002 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2160499 | No significance | | 0.1064 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 201555 | No significance | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 201557 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 748411 | Not significant at all concentra> | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 773639 | Not significant at all concentra> | | 0.3 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 773638 | Not significant at all concentra> | | 0.3 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2152819 | Significant | < | 0.01 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2152817 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2152816 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2152818 | No significance | < | 0.01 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2164559 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2162413 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.113 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 741641 | Not significant at all concentra< | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 741652 | No significance | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 741651 | Significant | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2165532 | Significant at all concentrations | | 0.066 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2165533 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.824 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2060023 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.477 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2165525 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.824 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2154068 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.76 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2155524 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.824 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 741597 | Significant | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 741576 | No significance | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 741623 | Not significant at all concentra< | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 202204 | Significant | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 741685 | Not significant at all concentra< | | 0.01 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 44 | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 251446 | Not significant at all concentra< | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 284 | | | mg/L |
| 251447 | Significant | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | mg/L |
| 251464 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | mg/L |
| 251446 | No significance | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | mg/L |
| 2152749 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152748 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152747 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152750 | Significant | < | 0.01 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | mg/L |
| 202202 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | mg/L |
| 202203 | No significance | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | mg/L |
| 2163091 | No significance | | 0.657 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 761349 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 761348 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 761567 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 764790 | Not significant at all concentra< | | 0.01 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 761360 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 761555 | Not applicable | | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |

Raw Data from ECOTOX (Unfiltered)

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean | Significance Level Mean | Significance Level Min Op | Significance Level Min | Significance Level Max Op | Significance Level Max | Hardness Mean Op | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min Op | Hardness Min | Hardness Max Op | Hardness Max | Hardness Units |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 761550 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761564 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761789 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | 96.7 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 761558 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761565 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761553 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761552 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761568 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761556 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761566 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761569 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761561 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761563 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761567 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761551 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761562 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761571 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761554 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761570 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 14424 | No significance | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | 86 | | | | 54 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 42862 | No significance | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | 86 | | | | 54 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 14380 | No significance | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | 86 | | | | 54 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 42867 | No significance | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | 86 | | | | 54 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 96862 | No significance | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | 86 | | | | 54 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 108590 | No significance | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | 54 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768151 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768152 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768130 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768092 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768093 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768111 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768112 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768142 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768141 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768162 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768161 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768087 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768086 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768094 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768095 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768149 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768150 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768079 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768078 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768160 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768159 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768084 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768085 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768077 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768076 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768140 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768139 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2152753 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2152752 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2152754 | No significance | 0.01 | | NR | | NR | | | | 80 | | | | 100 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152755 | Significant | 0.01 | | NR | | NR | | | | 80 | | | | 100 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768070 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768071 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768069 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768068 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768119 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768120 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768109 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768110 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 741831 | Significant at all concentrations | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | 90 | | | | 110 mg/L |
| 741780 | Significant | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | 90 | | | | 110 mg/L |
| 741815 | No significance | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | 90 | | | | 110 mg/L |
| 742694 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | 90 | | | | 110 mg/L |
| 741814 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | 90 | | | | 110 mg/L |
| 761559 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761764 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761765 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2163911 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2163912 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2163908 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768103 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768102 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768131 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768132 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768122 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768121 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768101 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768100 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768061 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |

Raw Data from ECOTOX (Unfiltered)

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Max | Significance Level Mean | Significance Level Min Op | Significance Level Min | Significance Level Max Op | Significance Level Max | Hardness Mean Op | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min Op | Hardness Min | Hardness Max Op | Hardness Max | Hardness Units |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 768060 | Not reported | NR | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768062 | Not reported | NR | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768063 | Not reported | NR | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 748412 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NA |
| 747156 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | 75.0* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 747204 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | 75.0* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2058030 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.166 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164834 | Significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164835 | Significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 84264 | No significance | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | 48.5* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 84263 | No significance | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | 48.5* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 60460 | Significant | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | 48.5* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 60461 | Significant | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | 48.5* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 10560 | Significant | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | 48.5* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 60461 | Significant | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | 48.5* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 83065 | No significance | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | 48.5* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 10559 | Significant | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | 48.5* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 83066 | No significance | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 759372 | No significance | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 759371 | Significant | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 759332 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.33 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 759386 | Significant | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 759387 | No significance | | 0.007 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 759374 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.138 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 759373 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.202 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 759388 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 759385 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.668 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 765903 | Significant at all concentrations | | 0.019 | | NR | | NR | | 92* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 765901 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.8333 | | NR | | NR | | 92* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 765902 | Significant at all concentrations | | 0.0187 | | NR | | NR | | 92* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 765900 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.8952 | | NR | | NR | | 92* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2163928 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2163924 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 767596 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | 105* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2163927 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 761763 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 761599 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 767595 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | 105* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767597 | Significant | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | 105* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767598 | No significance | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 761762 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 766857 | Not reported | NR | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2017310 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | 15 | | | | | mg/L |
| 2017309 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | 15 | | | | | mg/L |
| 2017307 | Significant | NR | | | NR | | NR | | 15 | | | | | mg/L |
| 2017311 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | 15 | | | | | mg/L |
| 2017321 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | 80 | | | | | mg/L |
| 2017308 | No significance | NR | | | NR | | NR | | 15 | | | | | mg/L |
| 2017320 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | 80 | | | | | mg/L |
| 2017319 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | 80 | | | | | mg/L |
| 2017317 | Significant | NR | | | NR | | NR | | 80 | | | | | mg/L |
| 2017318 | No significance | NR | | | NR | | NR | | 80 | | | | | mg/L |
| 747209 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | 75.0* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 747213 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | 75.0* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 759023 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | 73 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 213770 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 759026 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | 744 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 761769 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 761768 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2084608 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2084613 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 116971 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2084590 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 15729 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 23442 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 24311 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2745 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 15730 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 15731 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 764342 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 764344 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 764560 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 764348 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 764346 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 764556 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 764558 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 187927 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 187925 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 187921 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 187923 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 187920 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 187919 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2148456 | Significant | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2148457 | No significance | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2148455 | Significant | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2148462 | No significance | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level | Significance Level Max | Significance Level Min | Significance Level Min Op | Significance Level Max Op | Significance Level Max Op | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min Op | Hardness Max Op | Hardness Max | Hardness Units |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 79384 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | 44 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 79393 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | 44 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2084612 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2084609 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2084591 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 762369 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | 93* | | | | | mg/L |
| 2153704 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | 180 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153706 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | 180 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 114855 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 181632 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 181627 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 181631 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 183976 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 181630 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 181637 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 181620 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 181625 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 181636 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 181624 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 181621 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 181635 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 181634 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 181626 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 181622 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 8825 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | 40 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153767 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | 180 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153705 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | 180 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 181638 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 181632 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 181629 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 13892 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | 40 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 181633 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 181619 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2084619 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2084600 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2084050 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2084059 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 168590 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 221427 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 90* | 110* | | NR |
| 165600 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 165601 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 217 | | | 301 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 165602 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | 130 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 165598 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 120 | | | 130 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 168351 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 120 | | | 130 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2056432 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 165603 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 120 | | | 130 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 165599 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 217 | | | 301 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 221426 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | 130 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 165604 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 120 | | | 130 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 165605 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 120 | | | 130 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 165606 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 120 | | | 130 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 165597 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 120 | | | 130 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 168352 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | 100 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 221428 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 217 | | | 301 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 221422 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 217 | | | 301 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 221425 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 217 | | | 301 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 221423 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 217 | | | 301 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 221429 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 217 | | | 301 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 221424 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 217 | | | 301 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 221421 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 217 | | | 301 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 16497 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | 124 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2158943 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | 124 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2158925 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 215895 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 215891 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 64914 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | 40 | | | | NR |
| 2153850 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 181639 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153877 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 294000 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 40518 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | 41 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153878 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | 140 | 33.4 | | | 45 |
| 2153893 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153845 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 18171 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 196201 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | 10 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 40519 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 33.4 | | | 45 |
| 13462 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2153879 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153894 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 18172 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 18174 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 18173 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 18175 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2084610 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Med | Significance Level Mean | Significance Level Min Op | Significance Level Min | Significance Level Max Op | Significance Level Max | Hardness Mean Op | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min Op | Hardness Max Op | Hardness Max | Hardness Units |
|---------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 2271245 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | < | 75* | | | | ppm CaCO3 |
| 2271240 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | < | 75* | | | | ppm CaCO3 |
| 2271247 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | < | 75* | | | | ppm CaCO3 |
| 2264269 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | < | 75* | | | | ppm CaCO3 |
| 2271238 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | < | 75* | | | | ppm CaCO3 |
| 2271239 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | < | 75* | | | | ppm CaCO3 |
| 762359 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | 93* | | | | mg/L |
| 181641 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 181645 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193880 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193508 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193897 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193521 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193698 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193691 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193524 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193913 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193520 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193681 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193877 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193896 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193504 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193889 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193509 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193910 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193899 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193879 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193922 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193864 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193919 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193866 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193928 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193882 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193903 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193933 | No significance | < | 0.05 | NR | | NR | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193887 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193923 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193890 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193934 | Significant | < | 0.05 | NR | | NR | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193925 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193911 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193884 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193918 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193893 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193907 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193878 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193901 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193900 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193895 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193912 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193902 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193916 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193915 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193892 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193883 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193888 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193929 | No significance | < | 0.05 | NR | | NR | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193906 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193930 | Significant | < | 0.05 | NR | | NR | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193932 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193885 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193926 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193917 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193914 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 193905 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2081278 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | 263 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2081284 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | 263 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2081280 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | 263 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2081282 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | 263 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 16457 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | 124 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 15435 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | 124 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 181662 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 141012 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | 40 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 181640 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 718593 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | NA | | 140 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153840 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 718598 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 718594 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | 40 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 36690 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2153841 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | 140 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153867 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 15733 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 27416 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 24099 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 15728 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level | Mean | Significance Level | Min | Significance Level | Max | Op | Significance Level | Min | Significance Level | Max | Op | Significance Level | Max | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Op | Hardness Max | Hardness Units |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------|--------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|----|--------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|----|--------------------|-----|---------------|--------------|--------------|----|--------------|----------------|
| 15732 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2747 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2084611 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2153898 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153897 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 196202 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 10 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 13426 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2316118 | Not applicable | NA | 0.05 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 33* | | | | 50* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 96900 | No significance | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160285 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 181638 | Not applicable | NA | 0.05 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 96905 | No significance | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 160286 | Not applicable | NA | 0.05 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 96896 | Significant | NA | 0.05 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2153866 | Not applicable | NA | 0.05 | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2153882 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153899 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153883 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 96889 | No significance | NA | 0.05 | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153865 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160284 | Not applicable | NA | 0.05 | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 43169 | No significance | NA | 0.05 | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 43165 | Significant | NA | 0.05 | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 43170 | Significant | NA | 0.05 | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 768557 | Not applicable | NA | 0.05 | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 43175 | No significance | NA | 0.05 | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 768549 | Not applicable | NA | 0.05 | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 96901 | Significant | NA | 0.05 | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 96903 | Significant | NA | 0.05 | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 96905 | Significant | NA | 0.05 | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 43164 | No significance | NA | 0.05 | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 768554 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2084588 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2084620 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153839 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153887 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 727826 | Significant | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 718609 | No significance | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 718610 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153884 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153837 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 181644 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2153853 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2153880 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2153847 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 181643 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767040 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 234001 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 759169 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | 41 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 764615 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767364 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767366 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767346 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767410 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 160288 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767362 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767345 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767347 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767402 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 160287 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767405 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767461 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767465 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767265 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767407 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 764550 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 759182 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767488 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767485 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 160289 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767471 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 160290 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767487 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767490 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 759473 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 759470 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 24910 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 24907 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 24908 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 24906 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 24909 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2064012 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2064016 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2064015 | Not applicable | NA | 0.05 | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 763381 | Significant | NA | 0.05 | NA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level | Mean | Significance Level | Min Op | Significance Level | Min Op | Significance Level | Min | Significance Level | Max Op | Significance Level | Max | Hardness Mean Op | Hardness Min Op | Hardness Max Op | Hardness Max | Hardness Units |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|-----|--------------------|--------|--------------------|-----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 763362 | No significance | > | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 763366 | No significance | > | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 763384 | No significance | > | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 763385 | Significant | > | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 763383 | Significant | > | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 220044 | Not significant at all concentrations | | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 24911 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 24914 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 24912 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 24913 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 24915 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 2153117 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 2153118 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 2153181 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 2153180 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 89658 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 61287 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 61288 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 61289 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 89662 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 89660 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 160291 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 759181 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 767519 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 160292 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 160293 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 97577 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 2061006 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 2055980 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 741747 | Not reported | | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 741732 | Not reported | | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 741753 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 741540 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 741556 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 742902 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 742923 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 798668 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 741577 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 742553 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 741572 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 742535 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 742696 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 741545 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 741548 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 741573 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 742534 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 741580 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 741539 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 741578 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 741571 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 741544 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 741543 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 741555 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 741554 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 742532 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 741741 | Not reported | | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 741740 | Not reported | | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 741787 | Not reported | | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2060991 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 2154070 | Not significant at all concentrations | | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2059519 | No significance | 0.37 | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2059522 | Significant | 0.05 | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2061032 | Not applicable | 0.05 | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 2014049 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 348655 | Not reported | | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2455 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 12210 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 231580 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 231578 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 231579 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 231577 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 231572 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 231576 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 231575 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 231573 | Not applicable | | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 231581 | Not applicable | | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2162899 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.05 | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2162871 | Not applicable | | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 741874 | No significance | 0.05 | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 231569 | Not applicable | | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 231568 | Not applicable | | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 231571 | Not applicable | | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 231567 | Not applicable | | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 231572 | Not applicable | | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 231563 | Not applicable | | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Med | Significance Level Mean | Significance Level Min Op | Significance Level Min | Significance Level Max Op | Significance Level Max | Hardness Mean Op | Hardness Min Op | Hardness Max Op | Hardness Max | Hardness Units |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 231566 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100* | | | | ppm |
| 231570 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | 20* | | | | ppm |
| 231565 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100* | | | | ppm |
| 231564 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100* | | | | ppm |
| 2060990 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 2164637 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.474 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | 90* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 764333 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 764325 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 764330 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 764326 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 764329 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 2060979 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 2060983 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 2152847 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 7411752 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 80 | | | 100 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 764481 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 2060992 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 742917 | No significance | 0.05 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 742918 | No significance | 0.05 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 742037 | No significance | 0.05 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 742036 | Significant | 0.05 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 742919 | No significance | 0.05 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 742006 | Significant | 0.05 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 187909 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 187905 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 187907 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 187903 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 187902 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 187908 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 187901 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 187906 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 187904 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 742038 | Significant | 0.05 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 742016 | Significant | 0.05 | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 196818 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196801 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196817 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196799 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196831 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196814 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196791 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196837 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196776 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196783 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196795 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196828 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196816 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196838 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 167864 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 167863 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | 210* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 75451 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | 210* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 196826 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | 148.8 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 196803 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196641 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196788 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196784 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196793 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196905 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196802 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196846 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196775 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196834 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196808 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196827 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196836 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196845 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196777 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196823 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196780 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196790 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196804 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196785 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196811 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196797 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196825 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196824 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196830 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196844 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196778 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196807 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196802 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196810 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196813 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196822 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 196789 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Max | Significance Level Min | Significance Level Max Op | Significance Level Min Op | Significance Level Max | Hardness Mean Op | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min Op | Hardness Max Op | Hardness Max | Hardness Units |
|---------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 156794 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 156798 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 156799 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 156801 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 156792 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 156795 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 156800 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 156812 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 156833 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 156779 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 156792 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 156815 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 156835 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 156829 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 156843 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 156820 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 156774 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 156806 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 156832 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 156781 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 156840 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 156819 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 156787 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 156809 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 26112 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 759442 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 759441 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 759395 | Significant | < | 0.05 | NA | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 759417 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 759449 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 759396 | No significance | 0 | 0 | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 741761 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 759448 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2050993 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 741687 | No significance | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 743567 | Significant | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 207719 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 741686 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 207719 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 207718 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 741695 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2146315 | Significant | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2146817 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2146815 | No significance | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 741660 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 207721 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 741699 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 207717 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 767855 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2152825 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 767904 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767903 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2075467 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 766865 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 766864 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2153271 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 767897 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767898 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767961 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767962 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2153268 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 767879 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767880 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767896 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767895 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2075442 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2075434 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 767923 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767927 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2075468 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 767869 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767860 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767871 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767870 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767963 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2075410 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2075471 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2153274 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 766873 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 766872 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 766866 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 766867 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767889 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767890 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level | Significance Level Mean | Significance Level Min | Significance Level Max | Significance Level Min Op | Significance Level Max Op | Significance Level Max | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Max Op | Hardness Min Op | Hardness Unit |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 2152724 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 98 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152722 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 98 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152723 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 98 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767856 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767857 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767969 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767970 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767847 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767846 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2152874 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 10 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767953 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767954 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767887 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767888 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2153277 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 160 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153280 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 320 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767881 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767882 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767975 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767976 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2075466 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 280 | 279 | | | | 280 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2075469 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 381 | 380 | | | | 381 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2075470 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 385 | 380 | | | | 385 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2074934 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 28 | 25 | | | | 28 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2074402 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 47 | 44 | | | | 47 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767864 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767865 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2075426 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 388 | 375 | | | | 400 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767863 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767862 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2075418 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 187 | 180 | | | | 194 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741671 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 767849 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767848 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767854 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 251007 | Significant | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 250997 | No significance | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 120843 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 251000 | No significance | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 120826 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 120844 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 251003 | Significant | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 120840 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 251001 | Significant | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 250999 | Significant | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 251009 | Significant | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 120842 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 742530 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | 101 | 100 | | | | 103 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741547 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 101 | 100 | | | | 100 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 120829 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 120855 | No significance | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 251004 | No significance | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 251002 | No significance | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 120845 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 120837 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 251008 | No significance | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 120827 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 120841 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 120824 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 250998 | Significant | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 120839 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 120828 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 120835 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 120839 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 251006 | No significance | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 251005 | Significant | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 180319 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 768269 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 768264 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 768277 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 768175 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 768340 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 768268 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 768173 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 160320 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 741288 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 741435 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2060999 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 741635 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 741678 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 155066 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | 69.4 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 157997 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 69.4 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152838 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2060247 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2060017 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| | | | | | | | | | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| | | | | | | | | | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level | Mean | Significance Level | Level Min | Significance Level | Level Max | Op | Significance Level | Level Max | Op | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Op | Hardness Max | Op | Hardness Units |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|----|--------------------|-----------|----|---------------|--------------|----|--------------|------|----------------|
| 2060213 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060209 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060237 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060223 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060221 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060316 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060201 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060295 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060320 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060250 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060254 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060211 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060236 | Significant | <= | 0.01 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060225 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060214 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060270 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060212 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060222 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060218 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2211037 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060996 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2162289 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | 140* | | | 160* | mg/L |
| 2162290 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2211025 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2211024 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | 140* | | | 160* | mg/L |
| 16495 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | 140* | | | 160* | mg/L |
| 26114 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 26113 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 764830 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2152592 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2152588 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2152587 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 742887 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2060198 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2060148 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2060150 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2060157 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2060168 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060189 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060189 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060101 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060132 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741331 | Significant | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | 193.5* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741388 | No significance | < | 0.05 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 193.5* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 762355 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2057566 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 741698 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 741697 | Significant | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 54 | | | 72 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741610 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | 54* | | | 72* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 18462 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | 54* | | | 72* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 18463 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 18461 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 18464 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2152826 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 759179 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2164732 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2164727 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2164731 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2152707 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2152709 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2152708 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 119469 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 31699 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 84498 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 144221 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 144220 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 144218 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 144219 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 144222 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 768423 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 768633 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 768500 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 160322 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 768428 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 768527 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 768431 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 768498 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 741531 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 742529 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 768489 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 768475 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 768531 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Med | Significance Level Med | Significance Level Min Op | Significance Level Min | Significance Level Max Op | Significance Level Max | Hardness Mean Op | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min Op | Hardness Min | Hardness Max Op | Hardness Max | Hardness Units |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 768450 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768456 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768466 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768523 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768530 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2210554 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768520 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768445 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768499 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768468 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768467 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768526 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 160321 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768521 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768486 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2210505 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 742069 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 742931 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 742926 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 767302 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | 106 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 772103 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | 106 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742068 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 742927 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 767308 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | 106 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742008 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | 160* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742019 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | 160* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 184460 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 201545 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2055828 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 201558 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 741434 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 201566 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2058812 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2058826 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2058839 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2058829 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2058827 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2160493 | Significant at all concentrations | NA | 0.0193 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2160450 | Significant at all concentrations < | < | 0.0005 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2160469 | No significance | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2160475 | Significant | < | 0.0001 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2160472 | Not applicable | NA | 0.1521 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2160470 | No significance | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2160473 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2160477 | Significant | < | 0.0001 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2160481 | No significance | NA | 0.0122 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2160489 | No significance | NA | 0.0346 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2160490 | Significant | NA | 0.2008 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2160465 | Not applicable | NA | 0.0159 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2160461 | Significant | < | 0.0001 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2160460 | No significance | NA | 0.0679 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2160468 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2060988 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2061001 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 740650 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 740662 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2060989 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 741563 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 803856 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2052775 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 331524 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 331523 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 331527 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 331525 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 331526 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2060997 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2060994 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2060995 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2060998 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 741834 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 206416 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 206417 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2064153 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2064156 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2064154 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | 0.3 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 118481 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2061031 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2061000 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 741789 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 742663 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2063816 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2063813 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2063818 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2063814 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2063819 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |

Raw Data from Ecotox (Unfiltered)

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level | Level Mean | Significance Level | Level Min | Level Max | Significance Level | Level Min | Level Max | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Units |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 205102 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 205387 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 205105 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 205107 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 205109 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 205104 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 231537 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 100* | | | | | ppm |
| 231535 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 100* | | | | | ppm |
| 231533 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 100* | | | | | ppm |
| 231536 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 100* | | | | | ppm |
| 231534 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 100* | | | | | ppm |
| 207547 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 56 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2075475 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 212 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 763487 | No significance | > | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 763489 | No significance | > | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 763488 | Significant | > | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 763486 | Significant | > | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2152842 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 80 | | | | 100 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2164556 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164551 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164548 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164558 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164547 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164553 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164549 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164555 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164557 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164550 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164554 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2051030 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 738141 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 16496 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2076800 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 124 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2162414 | Not significant at all concentrations | < | 0.164 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | 160* | | | | 180* |
| 741673 | No significance | < | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 740725 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741674 | No significance | < | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 741642 | Significant | < | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 742661 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 741737 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 742662 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 741772 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 741735 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 741774 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 741738 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 741773 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 741650 | Significant | < | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 741710 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740689 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152606 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 112* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2055947 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2055953 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164711 | Significant | | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164613 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164645 | No significance | | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164646 | Significant | | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164618 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164656 | Significant | | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164655 | No significance | | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164652 | No significance | | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164653 | Significant | | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164652 | No significance | | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164659 | No significance | | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2167100 | Significant | | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164640 | No significance | | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164641 | Significant | | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164627 | No significance | | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164710 | No significance | | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164623 | No significance | | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2164625 | Significant | | 0.05 | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2052772 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2052780 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 278 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2052781 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 292 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2052782 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 292 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2052783 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 322 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741564 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 170 | | | | 192 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2052773 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2052774 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2052786 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 306 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2052785 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 306 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741584 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 170 | | | | 192 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 803857 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2052779 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 278 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2052784 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 322 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level | Level Mean | Significance Level | Level Min | Significance Level | Level Max | Significance Level | Level Max | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Hardness Max | Hardness Units |
|---------------|--|--------------------|------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 2224315 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 160* | | 180* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2052777 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 172 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2052778 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 322 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2052770 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2052776 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 47 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2052771 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 99 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741568 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 170 | | | 192 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 803860 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | 192 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741594 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 170 | | | 192 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2224806 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 160* | | | 192 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2164655 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | 180* | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2164658 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2164654 | Significant at all concentrations< | 0.001 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2164657 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2164656 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 196203 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 10 | | | | mg/L |
| 2210845 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 140* | | 160* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 18184 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 40512 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 201540 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 13417 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 101.7 | | | | 52 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740684 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 740724 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 220765 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2224820 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 429 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2224821 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 160* | | 180* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 231519 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 160* | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 231563 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | ppm |
| 231537 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 100* | | | | ppm |
| 231564 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 100* | | | | ppm |
| 231582 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 100* | | | | ppm |
| 231521 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 100* | | | | ppm |
| 231518 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 100* | | | | ppm |
| 231520 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 100* | | | | ppm |
| 203677 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 100* | | | | ppm |
| 203678 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 100.8 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2154076 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.13 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | 100.8 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2165531 | Not significant at all concentrations> | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2060018 | Significant | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2060020 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.382 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2059995 | No significance | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2059933 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | 160* | | 180* | mg/L |
| 2076801 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 741963 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 741964 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2165523 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.274 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2152829 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | 80 | | | 100 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060317 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 296* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060288 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 296* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060318 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | | NR | | NR | | 296* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060291 | No significance | 0.01 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | 296* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060289 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 296* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060315 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 296* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060319 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 296* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060292 | Significant | 0.01 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | 296* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060307 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 296* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060302 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 296* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060309 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 296* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060276 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 296* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060293 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 296* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060306 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | 296* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 13185 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 74506 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 13186 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 741739 | Not reported | NR | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2164605 | No significance | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2164606 | Significant | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2164588 | Significant | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2164587 | No significance | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2164592 | Significant | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2164591 | No significance | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2164600 | Significant | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2164599 | No significance | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2164608 | No significance | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2164609 | Significant | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2164603 | Significant | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2164602 | No significance | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2164594 | No significance | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2164595 | Significant | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 741589 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 741627 | No significance | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 741624 | Significant | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 742550 | Significant | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 741596 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | NA | | | | | | NR |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level | Mean | Significance Level | Min | Max | Op | Significance Level | Min | Max | Op | Significance Level | Max | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Op | Hardness Max | Hardness Units |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-----|-----|----|--------------------|-----|-----|----|--------------------|-----|---------------|--------------|--------------|------|--------------|----------------|
| 742531 | No significance | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | NR | | | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 742549 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 141462 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 75* | | | | | ppm CaCO3 |
| 2271553 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 75* | | | | | ppm CaCO3 |
| 2271551 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 75* | | | | | ppm CaCO3 |
| 2271552 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 75* | | | | | ppm CaCO3 |
| 2271550 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 75* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 141461 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 75* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742574 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 6172 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 802494 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 802495 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 6170 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 6174 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 802493 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 6169 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 6173 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 802503 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 802499 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 802492 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 6167 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 802504 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 802500 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 802501 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 802490 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 802497 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 6171 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 802505 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 802496 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 6168 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 802502 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 802506 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 802493 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2075478 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 16494 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2061004 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 48 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2061033 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 124 | | | | | NR |
| 2060395 | Significant | | 0.01 | | NR | | NR | NR | | | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2060352 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 290* | | 288* | 292* | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060360 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 290* | | 288* | 292* | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060336 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 290* | | 288* | 292* | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060333 | No significance | | 0.01 | | NR | | NR | NR | | | | NR | | 290* | | 288* | 292* | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060327 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NR | | 290* | | 288* | 292* | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060350 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 290* | | 288* | 292* | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060361 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 290* | | 288* | 292* | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060315 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 290* | | 288* | 292* | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060342 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 290* | | 288* | 292* | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060326 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 290* | | 288* | 292* | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060329 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 290* | | 288* | 292* | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060354 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 290* | | 288* | 292* | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2061036 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 290* | | 288* | 292* | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 206755 | No significance | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | NR | | | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 202197 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | NR | | | | NR | | 46* | | | | | mg/L |
| 740665 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 44 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 251449 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 140 | | | | | mg/L |
| 741684 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 46* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741683 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 284 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 205757 | No significance | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | NR | | | | NR | | 284 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 205758 | Significant | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | NR | | | | NR | | 46* | | | | | mg/L |
| 205754 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | NR | | | | NR | | 46* | | | | | mg/L |
| 205753 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 46* | | | | | mg/L |
| 759632 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 46* | | | | | NR |
| 205752 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 46* | | | | | mg/L |
| 740723 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NA | | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740663 | Not applicable | NA | | | NR | | NR | NR | | | | NR | | 46* | | | | | mg/L |
| 202882 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NR | | 140 | | | | | mg/L |
| 201198 | No significance | | 0.05 | | NR | | NR | NR | | | | NR | | 44 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 201199 | Not reported | NR | | | NR | | NR | NR | | | | NR | | 44 | | | | | mg/L |
| 2152827 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NR | | 40 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 202205 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NR | | 46 | | | | | mg/L |
| 202206 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NR | | 46 | | | | | mg/L |
| 202200 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NR | | 44 | | | | | mg/L |
| 202201 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NR | | 44 | | | | | mg/L |
| 202759 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NR | | 46* | | | | | mg/L |
| 2061009 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2163188 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2163192 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2163194 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2163190 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2163088 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2163089 | No significance | | 0.001 | | NR | | NR | NR | | | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2163090 | Significant | | 0.001 | | NR | | NR | NR | | | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2163087 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | | NA | NA | | | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2162431 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.272 | | NR | | NR | NR | | | | NR | | | | | | | NR |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level | Mean | Significance Level | Min | Max | Significance Level | Min | Max | Hardness Mean Op | Hardness Min Op | Hardness Max Op | Hardness Min Op | Hardness Max Op | Hardness Units |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-----|-----|--------------------|-----|-----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 2163112 | Significant | < | 0.001 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2163110 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2163109 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2163111 | No significance | < | 0.001 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 740693 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741709 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 201543 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 201542 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100.1 | | | | | ppm |
| 231546 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100* | | | | | ppm |
| 231545 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100* | | | | | ppm |
| 231550 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100* | | | | | ppm |
| 231549 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100* | | | | | ppm |
| 231554 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 20* | | | | | ppm |
| 231544 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100* | | | | | ppm |
| 231553 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 20* | | | | | ppm |
| 231547 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100* | | | | | ppm |
| 231542 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100* | | | | | ppm |
| 231551 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 20* | | | | | ppm |
| 231548 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100* | | | | | ppm |
| 231540 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100* | | | | | ppm |
| 231543 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100* | | | | | ppm |
| 231539 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100* | | | | | ppm |
| 231538 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100* | | | | | ppm |
| 231552 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100* | | | | | ppm |
| 231541 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 20* | | | | | ppm |
| 741736 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100* | | | | | ppm |
| 196750 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 196772 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196755 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196735 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196736 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196758 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196757 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196736 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196735 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196713 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196744 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196709 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196724 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196765 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196763 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 740694 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 759180 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740696 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 563* | | | 404* | 694* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740697 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 196745 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 196714 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196748 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196728 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196741 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196756 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196734 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196729 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196760 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196759 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196761 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196731 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196738 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196839 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196770 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196720 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196718 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196753 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196766 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196757 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196723 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196732 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196740 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | SOFT |
| 768104 | Not reported | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 768105 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 201560 | No significance | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | 96.9 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768072 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 768073 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 215828 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | 80 | | 100 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768158 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 768157 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 201562 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 96.9 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768067 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 768066 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 768059 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 768058 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 768096 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 768097 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 201537 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 96.3 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768128 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 768127 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Med | Significance Level Mean | Significance Level Min Op | Significance Level Min | Significance Level Max Op | Significance Level Max | Hardness Mean Op | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min Op | Hardness Min | Hardness Max Op | Hardness Max | Hardness Units |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 196716 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196749 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196722 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196751 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196711 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196737 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196712 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196764 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196742 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196746 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196733 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196756 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196773 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196725 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196752 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196715 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196730 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196727 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196771 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196721 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196739 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196754 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196717 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196747 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196723 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196762 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 196719 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | SOFT |
| 768144 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768113 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768050 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768092 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2055548 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2055549 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2055550 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2055542 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 741400 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | | | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 741744 | Significant | | 0.05 | | | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 741666 | No significance | | 0.05 | | | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2163907 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | | | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2163914 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | | | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768089 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768088 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768124 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768123 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768163 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768164 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768153 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768154 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768098 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768099 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768074 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768075 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 767563 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | 120 | | | | | NR |
| 768080 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768081 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 242059 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 242029 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 242057 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 242070 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 784793 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 743077 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 743082 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 742058 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 160325 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 160324 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 68599 | No significance | | 0.05 | | | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 42865 | No significance | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 167862 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | 210* | | | | | NR |
| 14383 | No significance | | 0.05 | | | | | | 210* | | | | | NR |
| 96885 | No significance | | 0.05 | | | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 42866 | Significant | | 0.05 | | | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 768114 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768113 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768108 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768107 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 96.3 | | | | | NR |
| 201538 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768083 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768082 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768138 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768137 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768147 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768148 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768064 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 768065 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |

| Result Number | Statistic | Significance | Significance Level | Mean | Significance Level | Min | Op | Significance Level | Max | Op | Significance Level | Max | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max Op | Hardness Max | Units |
|---------------|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|------|--------------------|-----|----|--------------------|------|----|--------------------|-----|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| 768134 | Not reported | NR | NR | | NR | | | NR | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 768135 | Not reported | NR | NR | | NR | | | NR | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 768117 | Not reported | NR | NR | | NR | | | NR | NR | | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 201561 | Significant | < | NA | 0.05 | NR | | | NR | 95.9 | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86.9 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767566 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 0.05 | NR | | | NR | 120 | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 96881 | Significant | NA | NA | 0.05 | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768559 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 0.05 | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 69057 | No significance | NA | NA | 0.05 | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160323 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 0.05 | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 42423 | Significant | NA | NA | 0.05 | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 96906 | Significant | NA | NA | 0.05 | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 96907 | No significance | NA | NA | 0.05 | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2210509 | Significant at all concentrations | NA | NA | 0.05 | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768558 | Not applicable | NA | NA | 0.05 | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 68598 | Significant | NA | NA | 0.05 | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742691 | Significant | NA | NA | 0.05 | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741410 | Significant at all concentrations | NA | NA | 0.05 | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742027 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742030 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742036 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 231532 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 231528 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 231531 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 231530 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 231529 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 26115 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 26116 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060321 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060324 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060323 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2061003 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 747953 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741586 | Not significant at all concentrat< | NR | NR | 0.05 | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741559 | Not significant at all concentrat< | NR | NR | 0.05 | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742665 | Not reported | NR | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741795 | Not applicable | NR | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742664 | Not reported | NR | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741756 | Not applicable | NR | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741783 | Not reported | NR | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741751 | Not reported | NR | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060370 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060369 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060368 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060365 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060367 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060362 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060368 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2060371 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2058029 | Not significant at all concentrat< | NR | NR | 0.9 | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2051008 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2170552 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740692 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740691 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 41933 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 41934 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740686 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740685 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2061035 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2075473 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2075472 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 231556 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 231560 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 231561 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 231559 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 231557 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 231558 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 231562 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 231555 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741781 | Not reported | NR | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 84265 | No significance | NR | NR | 0.05 | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 83067 | Significant | NR | NR | 0.05 | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 10561 | Significant | NR | NR | 0.05 | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 84260 | No significance | NR | NR | 0.05 | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2061027 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741743 | Not reported | NR | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741788 | Not applicable | NR | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741742 | Not reported | NR | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 161742 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 161744 | Not reported | NR | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2075476 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2075477 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152833 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 803853 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741563 | Not applicable | NA | NA | | NR | | | NR | | | mg/L CaCO3 | | 86 | | | 94 | mg/L CaCO3 |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level | Level Mean | Significance Level Min | Significance Level Max | Significance Level Max Op | Hardness Min Op | Hardness Mean Op | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min Op | Hardness Max Op | Hardness Max | Hardness Units |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 741561 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | 170 | | 152 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741583 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | 170 | | 152 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 803850 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | 170 | | 152 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2064226 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2064225 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2064223 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 211034 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 67863 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 67862 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 18178 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 18176 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 18177 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 18179 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 764340 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 764585 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 759286 | No significance | 0 | | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 759285 | Significant | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 759267 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 759268 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 759266 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 759265 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 766604 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 288 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766435 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 578 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766436 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 194 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767351 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 766436 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2017095 | Significant | NR | | NR | NR | NR | | | 94* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2017095 | No significance | NR | | NR | NR | NR | | | 160 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017048 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 160 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017057 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 320 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017059 | Significant | NR | | NR | NR | NR | | | 320 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017058 | No significance | NR | | NR | NR | NR | | | 80 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017040 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 80 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017042 | Significant | NR | | NR | NR | NR | | | 80 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017041 | No significance | NR | | NR | NR | NR | | | 80 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017059 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 40 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017030 | No significance | NR | | NR | NR | NR | | | 40 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017031 | Significant | NR | | NR | NR | NR | | | 40 | | | | mg/L |
| 766228 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | NR | | | 92* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766227 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 92* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766225 | No significance | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | | | 92* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766224 | Significant | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | | | 92* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766221 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 92* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766222 | Significant | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | | | 92* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766223 | No significance | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | | | 92* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766226 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 92* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 759078 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 759072 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 759073 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 761596 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 767459 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 766432 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 484 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767457 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 766427 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 194 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160330 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 767456 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 767442 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 767375 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 766430 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 390 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767380 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 767353 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 766418 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 107 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766433 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 484 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767350 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 766428 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 288 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767411 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 766419 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 107 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766437 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766431 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 94* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766215 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 94* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 160331 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 766429 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 288 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766434 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 578 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767454 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 766216 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 94* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767376 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 766576 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 98 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766609 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 484 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766554 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 102 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766567 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 96 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766580 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 96 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766565 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 94 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766607 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 390 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766556 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 94 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766720 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | NA | | | 100 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level | Max | Significance Level | Mean | Significance Level | Min | Significance Level | Max | Min | Op | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Op | Hardness Max | Hardness Units |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----|--------------------|------|--------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|-----|----|---------------|--------------|--------------|----|--------------|----------------|
| 76574 | Not applicable | NA | NR | NA | NR | NA | NR | NA | NR | NA | NR | 96 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766740 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 766739 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 766717 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766577 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 102 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766560 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 84 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766603 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 288 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766575 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 104 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766531 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 98 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766722 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766573 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 96 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766730 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 766731 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 766578 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 102 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766595 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 288 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766586 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 94 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766610 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 484 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766745 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 766555 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 92 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766566 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766718 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766570 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 96 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766723 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766605 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 288 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766591 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 107 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766724 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766572 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 96 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766548 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766606 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 390 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766585 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 94 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766588 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 107 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766608 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766551 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 94 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766563 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 105* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767585 | Significant | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | 105* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767586 | No significance | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | 105* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767587 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 105* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766854 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 766592 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 766715 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 194 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766748 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | 100 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766587 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 94 | | | | | NR |
| 766612 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 484 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766561 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 94 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766590 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 107 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766593 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 194 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766594 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 194 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766571 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 96 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766584 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 94 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766217 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766218 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 94* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 18144 | Not appl cable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 94* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 18145 | Not appl cable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 84497 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 767473 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 759175 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 767575 | No significance | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | 563* | 404* | | | 694* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767574 | Significant | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | 105* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 119467 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767294 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 25 | | | | | NR |
| 767307 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 106 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767306 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 25 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767396 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 25 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767303 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 106 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767395 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 50 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767398 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 25 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767576 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 105* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 18452 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 18147 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 18453 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 18451 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 18454 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 18450 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 18146 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 759091 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 759090 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 759092 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767297 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767305 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 25 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767299 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 106 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767496 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 767494 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 767475 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 160332 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 767491 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Mean | Significance Level Min Op | Significance Level Max Op | Significance Level Min | Significance Level Max | Hardness Mean Op | Hardness Min Op | Hardness Max Op | Hardness Max | Hardness Units |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 100333 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 767505 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 767507 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 31684 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 2084207 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 2084204 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 2084206 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 2084205 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 764940 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 139 | 132 | | 144 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 764943 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 134 | 138 | | 140 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 764942 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 137 | 130 | | 144 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 764936 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 139 | 132 | | 144 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766638 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 292 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766642 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 486 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766639 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 392 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766712 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766716 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766618 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 96 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766713 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766641 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 396 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766616 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 96 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766625 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766633 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 134 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766631 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 98 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766640 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 396 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766644 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 482 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766627 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766617 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766624 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 96 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766619 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766714 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 98 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766715 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766629 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 106 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766710 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766623 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 98 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2017143 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 80 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2017146 | Significant | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | 80 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017113 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 80 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017144 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 80 | | | | mg/L |
| 766643 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 482 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766630 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766635 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 196 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766711 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766637 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 292 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766622 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767601 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 116 | 105 | | 116 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766709 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766628 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766626 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 98 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766636 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 296 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766632 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 102 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766634 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 192 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766621 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2017145 | No significance | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | 80 | | | | mg/L |
| 764945 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 137 | 132 | | 140 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 764947 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 141 | 138 | | 142 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767290 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 50 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767310 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 102 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767291 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 250 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767293 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 75 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767311 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 102 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767312 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 102 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767289 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 25 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767599 | Significant | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 105 | | 116 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767600 | No significance | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 105 | | 116 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 759093 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 759094 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 759095 | Not reported | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | 123 | | | | NR |
| 767292 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 764440 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 300 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 764446 | Significant at all concentrations < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | 107 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 764416 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 94* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766367 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 764441 | Significant at all concentrations < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | 200 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 764438 | Significant at all concentrations < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | 100 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766365 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 94* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766439 | Significant at all concentrations < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | 100 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766444 | Not significant at all concentrat | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | 300 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766443 | Significant at all concentrations < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | 200 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766442 | Significant at all concentrations < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | 200 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766415 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 107 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766445 | Not significant at all concentrat | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | 300 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766659 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 300 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766663 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766664 | Not applicable | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 100 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level | Mean | Significance Level | Min | Significance Level | Max | Significance Level | Max | Mean | Min | Max | Min | Max | Op | Hardness | Unit |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------|--------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|------------|------|
| 76658 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | 300 | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76659 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | 100 | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76660 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | 500 | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76661 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | 100 | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76662 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | 100 | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76663 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | 100 | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76664 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | 500 | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76665 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | 10 | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76666 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76667 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76668 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76669 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76670 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76671 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76672 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76673 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76674 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76675 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76676 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76677 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76678 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76679 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76680 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76681 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76682 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76683 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76684 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76685 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76686 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76687 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76688 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76689 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76690 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76691 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76692 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76693 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76694 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76695 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76696 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76697 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76698 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76699 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76700 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76701 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76702 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76703 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76704 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76705 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76706 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76707 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76708 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76709 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76710 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76711 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76712 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76713 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76714 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76715 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76716 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76717 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76718 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76719 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76720 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76721 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76722 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76723 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76724 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76725 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76726 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76727 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76728 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76729 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76730 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76731 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76732 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76733 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76734 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76735 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76736 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76737 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76738 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76739 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76740 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76741 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76742 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76743 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76744 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76745 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76746 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76747 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76748 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76749 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76750 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76751 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76752 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76753 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76754 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76755 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76756 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76757 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76758 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76759 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76760 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76761 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76762 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76763 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76764 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76765 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76766 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76767 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76768 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76769 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76770 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76771 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76772 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76773 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76774 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76775 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76776 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76777 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76778 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76779 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76780 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76781 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76782 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| 76783 | Not applicable | NA | | | | | | NA | NA | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Med | Significance Level Mean | Significance Level Min | Significance Level Max | Significance Level Max Op | Significance Level Min Op | Significance Level Max | Hardness Mean Op | Hardness Min Op | Hardness Max Op | Hardness Max | Hardness Units |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 160334 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | NA | | | | | NR |
| 160336 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | NA | | | | | NR |
| 764928 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | NA | | | | 136 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2017192 | Significant | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767592 | Significant | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | NR | 105* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 18153 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | NA | | | | | NR |
| 18148 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | | | NA | | | | | NR |
| 2017315 | No significance | NR | | NR | NR | | | NA | 80 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017301 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NA | 15 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017306 | Significant | NR | | NR | NR | | | NA | 15 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017304 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | | | NA | 15 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017313 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | | | NA | 80 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017316 | Significant | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | 80 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017314 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | | | NA | 80 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017312 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | | | NA | 80 | | | | mg/L |
| 747208 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | | | NA | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2017303 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | | | NA | 75.0* | | | | mg/L |
| 2017305 | No significance | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | 15 | | | | mg/L |
| 766706 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | | | NA | 15 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766705 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | | | NA | 280 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766363 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | | | NA | 269 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766707 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | | | NA | 94* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766364 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | | | NA | 93 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766703 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | | | NA | 94* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766704 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | | | NA | 84 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766708 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | | | NA | 193 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 161740 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | 90 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 161739 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | 69.4 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 205362 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | | | NA | 69.4 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 165550 | Not applicable | NA | | NR | NR | | | NA | 62 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767397 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767360 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767399 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767463 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 160498 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767462 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767317 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 160497 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2148118 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2148117 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2148116 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2148115 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 759021 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767483 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | 256 | | 1468 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767467 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 160499 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767469 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767484 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 759462 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 759455 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | 170 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2063748 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | 170 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2063749 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2063750 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 196198 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 26240 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | 10 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 759023 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 759024 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 169503 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 169502 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767512 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767515 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 169502 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 169501 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 749018 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 748389 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 748332 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767446 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767354 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767421 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767385 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767357 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767443 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767427 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767390 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 160905 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 160904 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767387 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767437 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767432 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767382 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2147175 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 759765 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | 40.1 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2147174 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | 40.5 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767501 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | 40.1 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767482 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767477 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | NR | | | NR | | | | | NR |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Max | Significance Level Mean | Significance Level Min Op | Significance Level Min | Significance Level Max Op | Significance Level Max Op | Hardness Mean Op | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min Op | Hardness Min | Hardness Max Op | Hardness Max | Hardness Units |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 767508 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 767480 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 767479 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 160506 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 767503 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 767510 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 160507 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 114033 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 759759 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | 40.5 | | 42 | | 48 mg/L CaCO3 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 40514 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 160510 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 160509 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 160508 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 748333 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 748588 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 22954 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 22953 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 22952 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 167635 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 160513 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768177 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768178 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768277 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 160514 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768176 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 22960 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 160516 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 25475 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 25474 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 25476 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768454 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768455 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768393 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768502 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768392 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768395 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768451 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 160515 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768390 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768456 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768503 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2064007 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2064009 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2064004 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2054796 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2054792 | Significant | 0.05 | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2054794 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2054791 | No significance | 0.05 | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2054795 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2054793 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 121880 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | 52 | | | 110 mg/L CaCO3 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 22955 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 22957 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 22956 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 160517 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 160518 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 160519 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 240705 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.05 | | | NR | NR | NR | | 70 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 240706 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.05 | | | NR | NR | NR | | 150 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 241940 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.05 | | | NR | NR | NR | | 150 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 241939 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.05 | | | NR | NR | NR | | 70 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 216505 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2064918 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 217769 | Not significant at all concentrations | 0.05 | | | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 217772 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 741341 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 741319 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 741332 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 741305 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 742025 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 741524 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 21477187 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 1676531 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2152764 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 767342 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 160619 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 160620 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768180 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768283 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768183 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2152765 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768284 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768181 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768182 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768286 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 742985 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | NR |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Met | Significance Level Mean | Significance Level Min Op | Significance Level Min | Significance Level Max Op | Significance Level Max | Hardness Mean Op | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min Op | Hardness Min | Hardness Max Op | Hardness Max | Hardness Units |
|---------------|--|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 2057502 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 334 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 44241 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768399 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 160622 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768396 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768462 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2152738 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2152737 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2152736 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 18686 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 18685 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 18688 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 18684 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 18683 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 18687 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 742079 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768457 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768402 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768460 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768398 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 160621 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 32466 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 119478 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2153763 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 180 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153676 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 180 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740759 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 180 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740760 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 180 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740762 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 180 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153700 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 180 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153697 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 180 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740761 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 180 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2063723 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2063726 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2063735 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740765 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740777 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740778 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 19622 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 10 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741717 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 6314 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 196145 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 40507 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2153801 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 126054 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 126052 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 126053 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 18689 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2054808 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2054805 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2054806 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2054807 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2054803 | No significance | NA | 0.05 | NR | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2054804 | Significant | NA | 0.05 | NR | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 18693 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 18691 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 18690 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 18692 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 2153795 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740769 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 184736 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | NR | | | | | | | NR |
| 2152710 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 75922 | Not significant at all concentrations | NA | 0.05 | NR | NR | | NR | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 75928 | Not significant at all concentrations | NA | 0.05 | NR | NR | | NR | | 744 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 99472 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 99478 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 99479 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 61681 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 99477 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 61680 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 160623 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 741718 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153836 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153835 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 768541 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 768539 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 160624 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 160625 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 742032 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 742060 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 742031 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 740738 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | 140 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742933 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 742078 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | NR |
| 742890 | Significant at all concentrations< | NA | 0.05 | NR | NR | | NR | | 150 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741711 | Significant at all concentrations< | NA | 0.05 | NR | NR | | NR | | 70 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741932 | Not significant at all concentrations< | NA | 0.05 | NR | NR | | NR | | 70 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Me | Significance Level Mean | Significance Level Min Op | Significance Level Min | Significance Level Max Op | Significance Level Max | Hardness Mean Op | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min Op | Hardness Max Op | Hardness Max | Hardness Units |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 740701 | Significant at all concentrations | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 150 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740730 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | 140 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 55003 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 740744 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | 140 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153802 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | 140 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740734 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | 140 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 740779 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | 140 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2064902 | Not applicable | | 0.05 | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | Mod Hard |
| 2060129 | No significance | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | Mod Hard |
| 2060130 | Not applicable | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 44 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 793903 | Significant at all concentrations | < | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 761758 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 761759 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 17106 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | 45.3 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 13816 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | 45.3 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 759476 | Significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 170 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 759475 | Significant at all concentrations | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 170 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2254703 | No significance | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2254699 | Significant | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2254694 | Significant | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2254764 | No significance | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2254701 | No significance | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2254763 | No significance | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2254762 | No significance | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2254765 | Significant | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 225473 | No significance | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2254766 | No significance | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2254699 | No significance | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2254707 | No significance | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2254702 | No significance | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2254695 | No significance | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2254762 | Significant | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2254700 | Significant | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2254684 | Significant | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2254691 | No significance | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2254690 | No significance | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2254759 | No significance | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767230 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767232 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2153175 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2153081 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2153082 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2153174 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 759472 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 170 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 759471 | Not significant at all concentrations | | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 170 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153176 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2153177 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2153102 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 2153101 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 767204 | Significant at all concentrations | < | 0.01 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767205 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 741875 | No significance | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2153821 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | 80 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153822 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | 80 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153820 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | 80 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153823 | No significance | < | 0.01 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 80 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153824 | Significant | < | 0.01 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 759400 | Significant | < | 0.031 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 759401 | No significance | | 0.386 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 759403 | Not significant at all concentrations | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767972 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767971 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767889 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767884 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767957 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767958 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 766861 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 766860 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767901 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767902 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767553 | Not applicable | < | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 742896 | No significance | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 40* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741947 | Significant | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 40* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741679 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | 40* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 761582 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NR |
| 741938 | Significant | < | 0.05 | NR | NR | NR | NR | | 40* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767860 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767861 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767868 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 767869 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 766869 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 766868 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |
| 2153272 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | 80 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153273 | Not applicable | | | NA | NA | NA | NA | | 80 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767875 | Not reported | | | NR | NR | NR | NR | | | | | | NR |

Raw Data from ECOTOX (Unfiltered)

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Max | Significance Level Min | Significance Level Max Op | Significance Level Min Op | Significance Level Max Op | Significance Level Min Op | Hardness Mean Op | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min Op | Hardness Max Op | Hardness Max | Hardness Units |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 767924 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2152726 | No significance | NR | | NR | NR | | | | 98 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152725 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | 98 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152727 | Significant | NR | | NR | NR | | | | 98 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767953 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 767894 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2152721 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152731 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 80 | | 100 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767877 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 767876 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 767858 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 767859 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2152855 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2152873 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | 10 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767552 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153276 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | 90 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153275 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | 160 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153278 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | 320 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153279 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | 320 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741688 | No significance | < | | NR | NR | | | | | 54* | | 72* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742568 | Significant | < | | NR | NR | | | | | 54* | | 72* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741661 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 54* | | 72* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 207720 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 54* | | 72* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2146818 | No significance | < | | NR | NR | | | | 102 | | | 104 | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2146819 | Significant | < | | NR | NR | | | | 286* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741952 | Significant at all concentrations | < | | NR | NR | | | | 286* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 761594 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741936 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 761578 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 761586 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741950 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 761580 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742561 | Not applicable | < | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741953 | No significance | < | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742500 | Significant | < | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741944 | Significant | < | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742898 | No significance | < | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741951 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741929 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 761575 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 761574 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 761587 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741937 | No significance | < | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742893 | Significant | < | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742894 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742895 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741957 | Significant | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742891 | No significance | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 761576 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 761590 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2148464 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2148463 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2148479 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2148480 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2148473 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2148474 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767853 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767852 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767956 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767955 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767954 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767851 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766963 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766963 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767866 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767867 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766970 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766971 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767892 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767891 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767885 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767886 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767963 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767864 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153269 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | 40 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153270 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | 40 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767899 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767900 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767965 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767966 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153267 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | 20 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152881 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | NA | | | | 20 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767974 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767973 | Not reported | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 251022 | Significant | NR | | NR | NR | | | | | 40* | | 48* | mg/L CaCO3 |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level | Mean | Significance Level | Max | Significance Level | Min | Op | Significance Level | Min | Op | Hardness Mean | Hardness Min | Op | Hardness Max | Op | Hardness Max | Hardness Units |
|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------|------|--------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|----|--------------------|-----|----|---------------|--------------|----|--------------|----|--------------|----------------|
| 251024 | Significant | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 120834 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 120851 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 120833 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 251019 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 251014 | Significant | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 741538 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | 101 | 100 | | | | | 103 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741566 Not significant at all concentrations | | | 0.05 | | | | | | | | | 101 | 100 | | | | | 103 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 120830 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 120832 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 120852 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 120853 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 120850 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 251020 | Significant | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 120836 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 251023 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 251017 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 120856 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 120849 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 251016 | Significant | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 251013 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 120846 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 120835 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 120848 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 251010 | Significant | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 251015 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 251011 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 251021 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 120847 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 120844 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 120831 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 251018 | Significant | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 742893 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 741958 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | 40* | 40* | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 761585 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761579 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 741948 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | 40* | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 761577 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761588 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761589 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761572 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761573 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 742901 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 40* | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741949 | Significant | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 40* | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 761584 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761591 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761595 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 741943 | Not applicable | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 40* | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741648 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 40* | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742563 | Significant | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 40* | | | | | | NR |
| 761583 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761593 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761581 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 761592 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 742899 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 742565 | Significant | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 40* | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741949 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 40* | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741945 | Significant at all concentrations | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 40* | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741946 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 40* | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741949 | Significant | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 40* | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741942 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 40* | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 742897 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 40* | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 761753 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | 40* | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 761752 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 741946 | Significant | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | | | | | | | NR |
| 741654 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | 54* | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741659 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 54* | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 741546 Not significant at all concentrations | | | 0.05 | | | | | | | | | 54* | | | | | | 72* |
| 741530 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | 166 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2164764 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 169 | | | | | | 172 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2164766 | Significant | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 169 | | | | | | 172 mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2164761 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 145.6 | | | | | | mg/L |
| 2164763 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 145.6 | | | | | | mg/L |
| 2164765 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 145.6 | | | | | | mg/L |
| 2164767 | Significant | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 145.6 | | | | | | mg/L |
| 2164768 | Significant | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 145.6 | | | | | | mg/L |
| 2164769 | Significant | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 145.6 | | | | | | mg/L |
| 2164770 | Significant | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 145.6 | | | | | | mg/L |
| 2164762 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 145.6 | | | | | | mg/L |
| 2152714 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | 170 | | | | | | mg/L |
| 2152713 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | 170 | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152715 | Significant | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152734 | No significance | NR | | NR | | NR | | | NR | | | | 80 | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152733 | Not applicable | NA | | NA | | NA | | | NA | | | | 80 | | | | | 100 mg/L CaCO3 |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level | Mean | Significance Level | Max | Significance Level | Min | Op | Significance Level | Min | Max | Op | Mean | Hardness Min | Hardness Max | Op | Hardness Units |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|------|--------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|----|--------------------|-----|-----|----|-------|--------------|--------------|----|----------------|
| 2152735 | Significant | < | | 0.01 | | NA | NR | | NR | | | | | 80 | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152732 | Not applicable | < | NA | | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | 149.6 | 80 | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2164729 | No significance | < | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | 149.6 | | | | mg/L |
| 2164728 | Significant | < | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | 96.3 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 201550 | No significance | < | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | 96.3 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 201552 | Not applicable | < | NA | | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | 96.3 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 201549 | Not applicable | < | NA | | | NA | NR | | NR | | | | 96.3 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 201548 | Significant | < | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | 96.3 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 201547 | No significance | < | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | 96.3 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2160498 | Not significant at all concentrations | <= | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | 96.3 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 201551 | Significant | < | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | 96.3 | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 773634 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | | 0.3 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 773635 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | | 0.3 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2152784 | Not applicable | < | NA | | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | 80 | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152783 | Not applicable | < | NA | | | NA | NR | | NR | | | | | 80 | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152786 | Significant | < | | 0.01 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | 80 | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152785 | No significance | < | | 0.01 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2163917 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2163920 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2163918 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2163919 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2163916 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2163917 | Significant | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2254781 | Significant | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2254792 | No significance | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2254801 | No significance | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2254784 | No significance | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2254788 | Significant | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2254793 | No significance | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2254797 | Significant | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2254804 | No significance | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2254803 | Significant | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2254789 | No significance | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2254785 | No significance | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2254805 | No significance | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2254789 | No significance | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2254802 | No significance | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2254800 | Significant | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2254810 | No significance | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2254813 | No significance | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 767224 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 767225 | Significant at all concentrations | < | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2152796 | Not applicable | < | NA | | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | 80 | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152810 | Significant | < | | 0.01 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | 80 | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152808 | Not applicable | < | NA | | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2152807 | Not applicable | < | NA | | | NA | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2152809 | No significance | < | | 0.01 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | 80 | 100 | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2153137 | Not applicable | < | NA | | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 759367 | Not significant at all concentrations | | | 0.618 | | NA | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2148468 | Not applicable | | NA | | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | 44 | | | | mg/L |
| 2148476 | Not applicable | | NA | | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | 44 | | | | mg/L |
| 2148475 | Not applicable | | NA | | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | 44 | | | | mg/L |
| 2148470 | Not applicable | | NA | | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | 53 | | | | mg/L |
| 2148469 | Not applicable | | NA | | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | 53 | | | | mg/L |
| 759076 | Not applicable | | NA | | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 759077 | Not applicable | | NA | | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 759074 | Not reported | | NR | | | NR | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 759075 | Not reported | | NR | | | NR | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2017032 | Significant | | NR | | | NR | NR | | NR | | | | 40 | | | | mg/L |
| 761597 | Not applicable | | NA | | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | | | | | NR |
| 2148467 | Not applicable | | NA | | | NA | NR | | NR | | | | 44 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017033 | No significance | | NR | | | NR | NR | | NR | | | | 40 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017036 | Not applicable | | NA | | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | 40 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017034 | Not applicable | | NA | | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | 40 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017035 | Not applicable | | NA | | | NA | NR | | NR | | | | 40 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017033 | Significant | | NR | | | NR | NR | | NR | | | | 50 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017044 | No significance | | NR | | | NR | NR | | NR | | | | 50 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017047 | Not applicable | | NA | | | NA | NR | | NR | | | | 50 | | | | mg/L |
| 2017046 | Not applicable | | NA | | | NA | NR | | NR | | | | 50 | | | | mg/L |
| 766735 | Not reported | | NR | | | NR | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 766734 | Not reported | | NR | | | NR | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 766728 | Not reported | | NR | | | NR | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 766727 | Not reported | | NR | | | NR | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 766855 | Not reported | | NR | | | NR | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | NR |
| 767589 | Not applicable | | NA | | | NA | NA | | NA | | | | 105* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767588 | Not applicable | | NA | | | NA | NR | | NR | | | | 105* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767590 | Significant | | NR | | | NR | NR | | NR | | | | 105* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 767591 | No significance | | NR | | | NR | NR | | NR | | | | 92* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766354 | Significant at all concentrations | < | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | 92* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766229 | Not applicable | | NA | | | NA | NR | | NR | | | | 92* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766344 | Significant at all concentrations | < | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | 92* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766355 | Significant at all concentrations | < | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | 92* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766230 | Significant | < | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | 92* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766211 | No significance | < | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766351 | Significant at all concentrations | < | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | 92* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766356 | Significant at all concentrations | < | | 0.05 | | | NR | | NR | | | | 92* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |

| Result Number | Statistical Significance | Significance Level Max | Significance Level Min | Significance Level Min Op | Significance Level Max Op | Significance Level Max | Hardness Mean Op | Hardness Min Op | Hardness Max Op | Hardness Max | Hardness Units |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 766232 | Significant | < | 0.05 | | NR | NR | 92* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766233 | No significance | < | 0.05 | | NR | NR | 92* | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 766234 | Not applicable | | | | NA | NA | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2017051 | Significant | NR | | | NR | NR | | | | | mg/L |
| 2017054 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | | | | | mg/L |
| 2017053 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | | | | | mg/L |
| 2017055 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | | | | | mg/L |
| 2017052 | No significance | NR | | | NR | NR | | | | | mg/L |
| 2017061 | No significance | NR | | | NR | NR | | | | | mg/L |
| 2017063 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | | | | | mg/L |
| 2017064 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | | | | | mg/L |
| 2017062 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | | | | | mg/L |
| 2017060 | Significant | NR | | | NR | NR | | | | | mg/L |
| 2017045 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | | | | | mg/L |
| 761751 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 761750 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 786725 | Not significant at all concentrations | < | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 786731 | Not significant at all concentrations | < | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 786730 | Not significant at all concentrations | < | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 786726 | Not significant at all concentrations | < | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 786727 | Not significant at all concentrations | < | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 786729 | Not significant at all concentrations | < | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 786728 | Not significant at all concentrations | < | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2017147 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | | | | | mg/L |
| 2017150 | No significance | NR | | | NR | NR | | | | | mg/L |
| 2017151 | Significant | NR | | | NR | NR | | | | | mg/L |
| 2017148 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | | | | | mg/L |
| 2017149 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | | | | | mg/L |
| 761570 | Significant | NR | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | mg/L |
| 761571 | No significance | NR | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 761573 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 761572 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 759088 | Not reported | NR | | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 759088 | Not reported | NR | | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 759089 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 759089 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 759087 | Not reported | NR | | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2161994 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2161996 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2161993 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2161935 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2161932 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 759464 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 759072 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 759463 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 759494 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767210 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 767211 | Significant at all concentrations | < | 0.01 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2153133 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 22951 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2148185 | Significant | < | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2148186 | Not significant at all concentrations | < | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2148187 | No significance | < | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2152768 | Significant | NR | | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2152767 | No significance | NR | | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2152766 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 761756 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 761757 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 2148354 | Significant at all concentrations | < | 0.01 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 48480 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | | | | | mg/L CaCO3 |
| 2152741 | Significant | NR | | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2152740 | No significance | NR | | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2152739 | Not applicable | NA | | | NA | NA | | | | | NR |
| 2148178 | Significant at all concentrations | < | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2148152 | No significance | < | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2148177 | Significant at all concentrations | < | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2148149 | No significance | < | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2148148 | Significant | < | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2148139 | Significant | < | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2148141 | Significant | < | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2148137 | No significance | < | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2254841 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2254825 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2254852 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2254826 | No significance | > | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2254842 | No significance | > | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2254853 | No significance | > | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2254861 | No significance | > | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2254847 | Significant | > | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2254814 | No significance | > | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2254817 | Significant | > | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |
| 2254859 | Not significant at all concentrations | > | 0.05 | | NR | NR | | | | | NR |

[illegible]

| Result Number | General Comments | Reference Number | Author | Title | Source | Publication Year |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|---|--|--------|------------------|
| 768060 | DOSES/NA 6/L/TEST10/29// | 116830 | Sanders D.F. | Site Water Bioassays for Huff and Huff, Incolips Environmental and Analytical Services, A | 1993 | 1993 |
| 768062 | DOSES/NA 6/L/TEST10/30// | 116830 | Sanders D.F. | Site Water Bioassays for Huff and Huff, Incolips Environmental and Analytical Services, A | 1993 | 1993 |
| 768063 | DOSES/NA 6/L/TEST10/30// | 116830 | Sanders D.F. | Site Water Bioassays for Huff and Huff, Incolips Environmental and Analytical Services, A | 1993 | 1993 |
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| 747136 | DOSES/284 mg/L/TEST10/1/IC | 56635 | Schuytema G.S. and A.V. Nebeker | Comparative Effects of Ammonium and Nitrate Arch. Environ. Contam. Toxicol. 36(2): 200-2 | 1999 | 1999 |
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| 84764 | DOSES/0.8/1.1/1.4/1.92 5/3.4/4 | 164055 | Diamond J.M., E.L. Winchester, D.G. Mackel | Use of the Mayfly Stenonema modestum (K. Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(8): 415-425 | 1992 | 1992 |
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| 10560 | DOSES/0.8/1.1/1.4/1.92 5/3.4/4 | 16355 | Diamond J.M., E.L. Winchester, D.G. Mackel | Use of the Mayfly Stenonema modestum (K. Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(8): 415-425 | 1992 | 1992 |
| 60461 | DOSES/0.8/1.1/1.4/1.92 5/3.4/4 | 16355 | Diamond J.M., E.L. Winchester, D.G. Mackel | Use of the Mayfly Stenonema modestum (K. Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(8): 415-425 | 1992 | 1992 |
| 80065 | DOSES/0.8/1.1/1.4/1.92 5/3.4/4 | 16355 | Diamond J.M., E.L. Winchester, D.G. Mackel | Use of the Mayfly Stenonema modestum (K. Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(8): 415-425 | 1992 | 1992 |
| 10539 | DOSES/0.8/1.1/1.4/1.92 5/3.4/4 | 16355 | Diamond J.M., E.L. Winchester, D.G. Mackel | Use of the Mayfly Stenonema modestum (K. Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(8): 415-425 | 1992 | 1992 |
| 759372 | DOSES/0.8/1.1/1.4/1.92 5/3.4/4 | 114021 | Slaughter A.R., C.G. Palmer, and W.J. Muller | A Chronic Toxicity Test Protocol Using Cand. Afr. J. Aquat. Sci. 33(1): 37-44 | 2008 | 2008 |
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| 759387 | DOSES/0.8/1.1/1.4/1.92 5/3.4/4 | 114021 | Slaughter A.R., C.G. Palmer, and W.J. Muller | A Chronic Toxicity Test Protocol Using Cand. Afr. J. Aquat. Sci. 33(1): 37-44 | 2008 | 2008 |
| 759373 | DOSES/0.8/1.1/1.4/1.92 5/3.4/4 | 114021 | Slaughter A.R., C.G. Palmer, and W.J. Muller | A Chronic Toxicity Test Protocol Using Cand. Afr. J. Aquat. Sci. 33(1): 37-44 | 2008 | 2008 |
| 759374 | DOSES/0.8/1.1/1.4/1.92 5/3.4/4 | 114021 | Slaughter A.R., C.G. Palmer, and W.J. Muller | A Chronic Toxicity Test Protocol Using Cand. Afr. J. Aquat. Sci. 33(1): 37-44 | 2008 | 2008 |
| 759388 | DOSES/0.8/1.1/1.4/1.92 5/3.4/4 | 114021 | Slaughter A.R., C.G. Palmer, and W.J. Muller | A Chronic Toxicity Test Protocol Using Cand. Afr. J. Aquat. Sci. 33(1): 37-44 | 2008 | 2008 |
| 759389 | DOSES/0.8/1.1/1.4/1.92 5/3.4/4 | 114021 | Slaughter A.R., C.G. Palmer, and W.J. Muller | A Chronic Toxicity Test Protocol Using Cand. Afr. J. Aquat. Sci. 33(1): 37-44 | 2008 | 2008 |
| 759390 | DOSES/0.8/1.1/1.4/1.92 5/3.4/4 | 114021 | Slaughter A.R., C.G. Palmer, and W.J. Muller | A Chronic Toxicity Test Protocol Using Cand. Afr. J. Aquat. Sci. 33(1): 37-44 | 2008 | 2008 |
| 765901 | DOSES/1500 mg/L/TEST10/1/IC | 110510 | Soudek D.J. | Sodium Sulfate Impacts Feeding, Specific D-Aquat. Toxicol. 83(4): 315-322 | 2007 | 2007 |
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| 765903 | DOSES/1500 mg/L/TEST10/1/IC | 110510 | Soudek D.J. | Sodium Sulfate Impacts Feeding, Specific D-Aquat. Toxicol. 83(4): 315-322 | 2007 | 2007 |
| 2163928 | DOSES/1500 mg/L/TEST10/1/IC | 110510 | Soudek D.J. | Sodium Sulfate Impacts Feeding, Specific D-Aquat. Toxicol. 83(4): 315-322 | 2007 | 2007 |
| 2163929 | DOSES/1500 mg/L/TEST10/1/IC | 110510 | Soudek D.J. | Sodium Sulfate Impacts Feeding, Specific D-Aquat. Toxicol. 83(4): 315-322 | 2007 | 2007 |
| 767596 | DOSES/203/510/1060/9650/746 | 163896 | Squires A.J., M.G. Dube, and L.D. Rozon-Ran | Assessing the Sublethal Effects of In-River Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 32(3): 662-672 | 2013 | 2013 |
| 2163927 | DOSES/203/510/1060/9650/746 | 163896 | Squires A.J., M.G. Dube, and L.D. Rozon-Ran | Assessing the Sublethal Effects of In-River Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 32(3): 662-672 | 2013 | 2013 |
| 761763 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TEST10/7/OF/MICROT | 116816 | Taylor P.A., A.J. Stewart, and L. Holt | Brenda Mines Sulphate and Molybdenum (Proj Rep.No.2-11-825/826, Prepared for No Toxicity of Common Salts to Three Biototoxic Prepared for Presentation at American Instl | 1998 | 1998 |
| 761599 | DOSES/203/510/1060/9650/746 | 116817 | Taylor P.A., A.J. Stewart, and L. Holt | Brenda Mines Sulphate and Molybdenum (Proj Rep.No.2-11-825/826, Prepared for No Toxicity of Common Salts to Three Biototoxic Prepared for Presentation at American Instl | 1998 | 1998 |
| 761598 | DOSES/203/510/1060/9650/746 | 116817 | Taylor P.A., A.J. Stewart, and L. Holt | Brenda Mines Sulphate and Molybdenum (Proj Rep.No.2-11-825/826, Prepared for No Toxicity of Common Salts to Three Biototoxic Prepared for Presentation at American Instl | 1998 | 1998 |
| 761598 | DOSES/203/510/1060/9650/746 | 116817 | Taylor P.A., A.J. Stewart, and L. Holt | Brenda Mines Sulphate and Molybdenum (Proj Rep.No.2-11-825/826, Prepared for No Toxicity of Common Salts to Three Biototoxic Prepared for Presentation at American Instl | 1998 | 1998 |
| 761762 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TEST10/7/OF/MICROT | 116816 | Taylor P.A., A.J. Stewart, and L. Holt | Brenda Mines Sulphate and Molybdenum (Proj Rep.No.2-11-825/826, Prepared for No Toxicity of Common Salts to Three Biototoxic Prepared for Presentation at American Instl | 1998 | 1998 |
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| 2017307 | CONC/CI = NC TO 1905// | 155864 | Elphick J.R., M. Davies, G. Gilron, E.C. Canar | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfate Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 | 2011 | 2011 |
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| 2017308 | CONC/CI = NC TO 1492// | 155864 | Elphick J.R., M. Davies, G. Gilron, E.C. Canar | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfate Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 | 2011 | 2011 |
| 2017320 | CONC/CI = NC TO 1649// | 155864 | Elphick J.R., M. Davies, G. Gilron, E.C. Canar | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfate Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 | 2011 | 2011 |
| 2017319 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TEST10/10/OF/MICROT | 155864 | Elphick J.R., M. Davies, G. Gilron, E.C. Canar | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfate Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 | 2011 | 2011 |
| 2017317 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TEST10/10/OF/MICROT | 155864 | Elphick J.R., M. Davies, G. Gilron, E.C. Canar | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfate Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 | 2011 | 2011 |
| 2017318 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TEST10/10/OF/MICROT | 155864 | Elphick J.R., M. Davies, G. Gilron, E.C. Canar | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfate Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 247-253 | 2011 | 2011 |
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| 759026 | SO4/10* mg/L/UNUM/16/DOSES/850 mg/L | 115904 | E.G. and G. Bonomics | The Effects of Sulfate on Eggs and Fry of Rallies Rep.No.BW-78-1-006, Submitted to Sm Mg2+ - Deprivation Enhances and Mg2+ - Supp. Ann. Clin. Lab. Sci. 23(2): 121-129 | 1978 | 1978 |
| 761769 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TEST10/10/OF/MICROT | 116816 | Taylor P.A., A.J. Stewart, and L. Holt | Toxicity of Common Salts to Three Biototoxic Prepared for Presentation at American Instl | 1998 | 1998 |
| 761768 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TEST10/10/OF/MICROT | 116816 | Taylor P.A., A.J. Stewart, and L. Holt | Toxicity of Common Salts to Three Biototoxic Prepared for Presentation at American Instl | 1998 | 1998 |
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| 24311 | DOSES/NA ppm/TEST10/10/OF/MIXTURE | 5421 | Bouret C., and C. Chaisemartin | Specific Toxic Properties of Metallic Salts in Complex Rendus Services Soc. Biol. 111: 671 | 1973 | 1973 |
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| 187931 | DOSES/NA ppm/TEST10/10/OF/MIXTURE | 19999 | Cressman III C.P., and P.L. Williams | Reference Toxicants for Toxicity Testing Usi ASTM Spec. Tech. Publ. 6:518-532 | 1997 | 1997 |
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| 768340 | CA/14.07 mg/L/MG/12.0 mg/L/NA/26.3 | 14761 | Mount D.R., and D.D. Gulley | Development of a Salinity/Toxicity Relation Final Rep GH-92/0301, ENSR Contract No.5 | | 1992 |
| 768368 | CA/14.07 mg/L/MG/12.0 mg/L/NA/26.3 | 14761 | Mount D.R., and D.D. Gulley | Development of a Salinity/Toxicity Relation Final Rep GH-92/0301, ENSR Contract No.5 | | 1992 |
| 768173 | CA/14.07 mg/L/MG/12.0 mg/L/NA/26.3 | 14761 | Mount D.R., and D.D. Gulley | Development of a Salinity/Toxicity Relation Final Rep GH-92/0301, ENSR Contract No.5 | | 1992 |
| 160320 | HARD/MODERATE/HARD/ | 14761 | Mount D.R., and D.D. Gulley | Development of a Salinity/Toxicity Relation Final Rep GH-92/0301, ENSR Contract No.5 | | 1992 |
| 741288 | CA/14.07 mg/L/MG/12.0 mg/L/NA/26.3 | 14761 | Mount D.R., and D.D. Gulley | Development of a Salinity/Toxicity Relation Final Rep GH-92/0301, ENSR Contract No.5 | | 1992 |
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| 2060247 | CONTR/B.C/ | 112901 | ENVIRON International Corp. | Chloride Toxicity Test Results Project No.20-22235A, Report Prepared for | | 2009 |
| 2060217 | CONTR/B.C/ | 112901 | ENVIRON International Corp. | Chloride Toxicity Test Results Project No.20-22235A, Report Prepared for | | 2009 |

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| Result Number | General Comments | Reference Number | Author(s) | Title | Source | Publication Year |
|---------------|---|------------------|---|---|---|------------------|
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| 2061005 | | 115450 | Santagata, S., K. Baeala, D.F. Reid, K.A. Mole | Concentrated Sodium Chloride Brine Solid | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(2): 346-353 | 2009 |
| 2061007 | | 115450 | Santagata, S., K. Baeala, D.F. Reid, K.A. Mole | Concentrated Sodium Chloride Brine Solid | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(2): 346-353 | 2009 |
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| 763488 | CA/197 to 20.5 mg/L/ING/0.5 to 3.8 mg/L | 116267 | Mullens, B.A., and K.A. Lühring | Salinity and Pollution Effects on Survival and | Environ. Entomol. 25(5): 1202-1208 | 1996 |
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| 2164547 | | 169397 | Barriett, A.J., Q. Rochoff, L.R. Brown, and J. | Causes of Toxicity to Hyalella azteca in a | Total Environ. 414: 238-247 | 2012 |
| 2164549 | | 169397 | Barriett, A.J., Q. Rochoff, L.R. Brown, and J. | Causes of Toxicity to Hyalella azteca in a | Total Environ. 414: 238-247 | 2012 |
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| 741662 | DNUM/2/DOSES/0.17 %/(TEST/DIA/1/CONC) | 741733 | Werrich, C.R., and T.R. Tiersch | Effect of Selected Concentrations of Sodium | Proc. Conf. Southeastern Assoc. Game Fish | 1971 |
| 741665 | DNUM/3/DOSES/0.17 %/(TEST/DIA/1/CONC) | 741733 | Werrich, C.R., and T.R. Tiersch | Effect of Selected Concentrations of Sodium | Proc. Conf. Southeastern Assoc. Game Fish | 1971 |
| 741775 | DNUM/3/DOSES/0.085 %/(TEST/DIA/1/CONC) | 741733 | Werrich, C.R., and T.R. Tiersch | Effect of Selected Concentrations of Sodium | Proc. Conf. Southeastern Assoc. Game Fish | 1971 |
| 741776 | DNUM/2/DOSES/0.17 %/(TEST/DIA/1/CONC) | 741733 | Werrich, C.R., and T.R. Tiersch | Effect of Selected Concentrations of Sodium | Proc. Conf. Southeastern Assoc. Game Fish | 1971 |

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Raw Data from ECOTOX (Unfiltered)

| Result Number | General Comments | Reference Number | Author | Title | Source | Publication Year |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|--|--|---|------------------|
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| 6172 | CONTR/4 < 10% MORT// | 2012 | Hughes J.S. | Acute Toxicity of Thirty Chemicals to Striped Gars | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 2009 |
| 802494 | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/27//O | 2012 | Hughes J.S. | Acute Toxicity of Thirty Chemicals to Striped Gars | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 2009 |
| 802495 | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/27//O | 2012 | Hughes J.S. | Acute Toxicity of Thirty Chemicals to Striped Gars | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 2009 |
| 6170 | CONTR/4 < 10% MORT// | 2012 | Hughes J.S. | Acute Toxicity of Thirty Chemicals to Striped Gars | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 2009 |
| 6174 | CONTR/4 < 10% MORT// | 2012 | Hughes J.S. | Acute Toxicity of Thirty Chemicals to Striped Gars | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 2009 |
| 802493 | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/27//O | 2012 | Hughes J.S. | Acute Toxicity of Thirty Chemicals to Striped Gars | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 2009 |
| 802503 | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/28//O | 2012 | Hughes J.S. | Acute Toxicity of Thirty Chemicals to Striped Gars | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 2009 |
| 802499 | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/28//O | 2012 | Hughes J.S. | Acute Toxicity of Thirty Chemicals to Striped Gars | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 2009 |
| 802498 | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/28//O | 2012 | Hughes J.S. | Acute Toxicity of Thirty Chemicals to Striped Gars | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 2009 |
| 802497 | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/27//O | 2012 | Hughes J.S. | Acute Toxicity of Thirty Chemicals to Striped Gars | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 2009 |
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| 802504 | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/28//O | 2012 | Hughes J.S. | Acute Toxicity of Thirty Chemicals to Striped Gars | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 2009 |
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| 802496 | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/27//O | 2012 | Hughes J.S. | Acute Toxicity of Thirty Chemicals to Striped Gars | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 2009 |
| 6168 | CONTR/4 < 10% MORT// | 2012 | Hughes J.S. | Acute Toxicity of Thirty Chemicals to Striped Gars | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 2009 |
| 802505 | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/28//O | 2012 | Hughes J.S. | Acute Toxicity of Thirty Chemicals to Striped Gars | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 2009 |
| 802506 | DNUM/11//DOSES/NA ppm//TESTID/28//O | 2012 | Hughes J.S. | Acute Toxicity of Thirty Chemicals to Striped Gars | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 2009 |
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| 2060335 | CONTR/10% MORT// | 115901 | ENVIRON International Corp. | Chloride Toxicity Test Results | Project No.20-222354, Report Prepared for | 2009 |
| 2060360 | CONTR/10% MORT// | 115901 | ENVIRON International Corp. | Chloride Toxicity Test Results | Project No.20-222354, Report Prepared for | 2009 |
| 2060336 | CONTR/10% MORT// | 115901 | ENVIRON International Corp. | Chloride Toxicity Test Results | Project No.20-222354, Report Prepared for | 2009 |
| 2060333 | CONTR/10% MORT// | 115901 | ENVIRON International Corp. | Chloride Toxicity Test Results | Project No.20-222354, Report Prepared for | 2009 |
| 2060327 | CONTR/10% MORT// | 115901 | ENVIRON International Corp. | Chloride Toxicity Test Results | Project No.20-222354, Report Prepared for | 2009 |
| 2060350 | CONTR/10% MORT// | 115901 | ENVIRON International Corp. | Chloride Toxicity Test Results | Project No.20-222354, Report Prepared for | 2009 |
| 2060341 | CONTR/10% MORT// | 115901 | ENVIRON International Corp. | Chloride Toxicity Test Results | Project No.20-222354, Report Prepared for | 2009 |
| 2060342 | CONTR/10% MORT// | 115901 | ENVIRON International Corp. | Chloride Toxicity Test Results | Project No.20-222354, Report Prepared for | 2009 |
| 2060326 | CONTR/10% MORT// | 115901 | ENVIRON International Corp. | Chloride Toxicity Test Results | Project No.20-222354, Report Prepared for | 2009 |
| 2060329 | CONTR/10% MORT// | 115901 | ENVIRON International Corp. | Chloride Toxicity Test Results | Project No.20-222354, Report Prepared for | 2009 |
| 2060354 | CONTR/10% MORT// | 115901 | ENVIRON International Corp. | Chloride Toxicity Test Results | Project No.20-222354, Report Prepared for | 2009 |
| 2060336 | CONTR/10% MORT// | 115901 | ENVIRON International Corp. | Chloride Toxicity Test Results | Project No.20-222354, Report Prepared for | 2009 |
| 207555 | WTAT/101 MG/COMPEP/1/ETIME/90 D// | 205758 | WAT/101 MG/COMPEP/1/ETIME/90 D// | Criteria Document Data | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 2009 |
| 202197 | ETIME/56 D// | 5674 | Sphear R.L. | Criteria Document Data | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 1987 |
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| 741683 | DNUM/6//TESTID/2//OCE/MIXTURE-ROAD | 105178 | Vosylene M.Z., P. Baltenas, and A. Kadlausk | Toxicity of Road Maintenance Salts to Rana | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 2009 |
| 205752 | CONPEP/2//WTAT/551 MG/ETIME/90 D// | 58703 | Sphear R.L. | Criteria Document Data | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 1987 |
| 205758 | WTAT/551 MG/COMPEP/2/ETIME/90 D// | 58703 | Sphear R.L. | Criteria Document Data | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 1987 |
| 205754 | ETIME/90 D// | 58703 | Sphear R.L. | Criteria Document Data | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 1987 |
| 205753 | | 58703 | Sphear R.L. | Criteria Document Data | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 1987 |
| 749632 | DNUM/5//DOSES/6500/7500/8500/10000/ | 115901 | ENVIRON International Corp. | Chloride Toxicity Test Results | Project No.20-222354, Report Prepared for | 2009 |
| 205752 | | 58703 | Sphear R.L. | Criteria Document Data | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 1987 |
| 740723 | CONC/ONLY CONC TESTED// | 740654 | Waller D.L., S.W. Fisher, and H. Dabrowska | Criteria Document Data | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 1987 |
| 205750 | CONPEP/1/ETIME/90 D// | 58703 | Sphear R.L. | Criteria Document Data | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 1987 |
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| 205752 | | 58703 | Sphear R.L. | Criteria Document Data | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 1987 |
| 202199 | | 58703 | Sphear R.L. | Criteria Document Data | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 1987 |
| 2155827 | | 135449 | Elphick J.R.F., K.D. Burch, and H.C. Bailey | Chronic Toxicity of Chloride to Freshwater Fishes | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 239-246 | 2011 |
| 202205 | | 58703 | Sphear R.L. | Criteria Document Data | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 1987 |
| 202206 | | 58703 | Sphear R.L. | Criteria Document Data | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 1987 |
| 202200 | | 58703 | Sphear R.L. | Criteria Document Data | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 1987 |
| 202201 | | 58703 | Sphear R.L. | Criteria Document Data | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 1987 |
| 205759 | | 58703 | Sphear R.L. | Criteria Document Data | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 1987 |
| 2061009 | | 115901 | ENVIRON International Corp. | Chloride Toxicity Test Results | Project No.20-222354, Report Prepared for | 2009 |
| 2163188 | CONC/ONLY CONC TESTED// | 164118 | Duncan A.B., S. Fellous, R. Acot, M. Alart, K. Parasite-Mediated Protection Against Omicron | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 2010 | |
| 2163192 | CONC/ONLY CONC TESTED// | 164118 | Duncan A.B., S. Fellous, R. Acot, M. Alart, K. Parasite-Mediated Protection Against Omicron | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 2010 | |
| 2163194 | CONC/ONLY CONC TESTED// | 164118 | Duncan A.B., S. Fellous, R. Acot, M. Alart, K. Parasite-Mediated Protection Against Omicron | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 2010 | |
| 2163190 | CONC/ONLY CONC TESTED// | 164118 | Duncan A.B., S. Fellous, R. Acot, M. Alart, K. Parasite-Mediated Protection Against Omicron | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 28(12): 2465-2472 | 2010 | |
| 2163088 | | 163898 | Santos B., R. Ribeiro, I. Domingues, R. Pereira, Salinity and Copper Interactive Effects on Rana | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 32(18): 1864-1872 | 2013 | |
| 2163089 | | 163898 | Santos B., R. Ribeiro, I. Domingues, R. Pereira, Salinity and Copper Interactive Effects on Rana | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 32(18): 1864-1872 | 2013 | |
| 2163090 | | 163898 | Santos B., R. Ribeiro, I. Domingues, R. Pereira, Salinity and Copper Interactive Effects on Rana | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 32(18): 1864-1872 | 2013 | |
| 2163087 | | 163898 | Santos B., R. Ribeiro, I. Domingues, R. Pereira, Salinity and Copper Interactive Effects on Rana | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 32(18): 1864-1872 | 2013 | |
| 2162431 | AP FREQ/REPLACED ONE TIME AT THE MIDP | 163897 | Shimo, C., A. Marco, and L. Serrano | Influence of Low Levels of Water Salinity on the Survival of Zebra Mussels | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(9): 1919-1926 | 2013 |

Raw Data from ECOTOX (Unfiltered)

| Result Number | Author | Reference Number | General Comments | Title | Source | Publication Year |
|---------------|--|------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|------------------|
| 2163112 | 163988 Santos-B., R. Ribeiro, I. Domingues, R. Perez | 163988 | CONC/IONLY CONC. TESTED// | Salinity and Copper Interactive Effects on Zebra Mussels | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 31(8): 1864-1872 | 2013 |
| 2163109 | 163988 Santos-B., R. Ribeiro, I. Domingues, R. Perez | 163988 | CONC/IONLY CONC. TESTED// | Salinity and Copper Interactive Effects on Zebra Mussels | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 31(8): 1864-1872 | 2013 |
| 2163111 | 163988 Santos-B., R. Ribeiro, I. Domingues, R. Perez | 163988 | CONC/IONLY CONC. TESTED// | Salinity and Copper Interactive Effects on Zebra Mussels | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 31(8): 1864-1872 | 2013 |
| 740692 | 76054 Waller D.L., S.W. Fisher, and H. Dabrowska | 76054 | CONC/IONLY CONC. TESTED// | Prevention of Zebra Mussel Infestation and Recommendations on Numerical Values for University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY 73 p. | Prog. Fish-Cult. 58(2): 77-84 | 1996 |
| 741709 | 45816 Birge W.J., J.A. Black, A.G. Westernman, T.M. | 45816 | CONC/IONLY CONC. TESTED// | Chronic Toxicity of Chloride to Freshwater Zebra Mussels | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 30(1): 239-246 | 1995 |
| 201543 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201544 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201545 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201546 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201547 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201548 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201549 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201550 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201551 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201552 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201553 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201554 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201555 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201556 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201557 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201558 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201559 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201560 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201561 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201562 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201563 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201564 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201565 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201566 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201567 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201568 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201569 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201570 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201571 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201572 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201573 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201574 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201575 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201576 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201577 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201578 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201579 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201580 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201581 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201582 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201583 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201584 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201585 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201586 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201587 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201588 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201589 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201590 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201591 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201592 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201593 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201594 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201595 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201596 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201597 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201598 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201599 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201600 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201601 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201602 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201603 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201604 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201605 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201606 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201607 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201608 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201609 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201610 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201611 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201612 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201613 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201614 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201615 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201616 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201617 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201618 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201619 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201620 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201621 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201622 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201623 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201624 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201625 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201626 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201627 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201628 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201629 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201630 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201631 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201632 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201633 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201634 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201635 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201636 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201637 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201638 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201639 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201640 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201641 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201642 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201643 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201644 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201645 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 35:51-56 | 1961 | 1961 |
| 201646 | 2050 Wurtz C.B., and C.H. Bridges | 2050 | TESTID/6/MSMT/NR//DOSE/NR//SOURCE | Preliminary Results from Macro-invertebrate Proc | | |

| Result Number | General Comments | Reference Number | Author | Title | Source | Publication Year |
|---------------|---|------------------|---|--|---|------------------|
| 741561 | TIME/OTHER DURATIONS ALSO REPORTED/ | 100597 | Bringle J.B., W.G. Cope, C.B. Eads, P.R. La | Acute and Chronic Toxicity of Technical-Gra | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(10): 2086-2093 | 2007 |
| 741583 | TIME/OTHER DURATIONS ALSO REPORTED/ | 100597 | Bringle J.B., W.G. Cope, C.B. Eads, P.R. La | Acute and Chronic Toxicity of Technical-Gra | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(10): 2086-2093 | 2007 |
| 803850 | DNUM(6-7)/DOSES(0.5 to 8.0 g/L)/TESTID/ | 100597 | Bringle J.B., W.G. Cope, C.B. Eads, P.R. La | Acute and Chronic Toxicity of Technical-Gra | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(10): 2086-2093 | 2007 |
| 2064226 | DNUM(6-7)/DOSES(0.5 to 8.0 g/L)/TESTID/ | 508 | Wallen, L.E., W.C. Greer, and R. Lanaster | Toxicity to Gambusia affinis of Certain Pure | Waste Ind. Wastes29(6): 695-711 | 1997 |
| 2064225 | CA(32.7 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 508 | Wallen, L.E., W.C. Greer, and R. Lanaster | Toxicity to Gambusia affinis of Certain Pure | Waste Ind. Wastes29(6): 695-711 | 1997 |
| 2064223 | CA(32.7 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 508 | Wallen, L.E., W.C. Greer, and R. Lanaster | Toxicity to Gambusia affinis of Certain Pure | Waste Ind. Wastes29(6): 695-711 | 1997 |
| 211034 | CONTR(B,C// | 58731 | Goss, G.G. and C.M. Wood | The Effects of Acid and Aluminum Expt. J. Fish Biol.32(1): 63-76 | 1988 | |
| 67863 | DOSES(NA ppm)/TESTID(9)/OEF/MIXTURE. | 915 | Dowden, B.F., and H.J. Bennett | Toxicity of Selected Chemicals to Certain Aq. | Water Pollut. Control Fed.37(9): 1308-133 | 1985 |
| 67862 | DOSES(NA ppm)/TESTID(9)/OEF/MIXTURE. | 915 | Dowden, B.F., and H.J. Bennett | Toxicity of Selected Chemicals to Certain Aq. | Water Pollut. Control Fed.37(9): 1308-133 | 1985 |
| 18176 | CA(32.7 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 915 | Dowden, B.F., and H.J. Bennett | Toxicity of Selected Chemicals to Certain Aq. | Water Pollut. Control Fed.37(9): 1308-133 | 1985 |
| 18177 | CA(32.7 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 915 | Dowden, B.F., and H.J. Bennett | Toxicity of Selected Chemicals to Certain Aq. | Water Pollut. Control Fed.37(9): 1308-133 | 1985 |
| 18179 | CA(32.7 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 915 | Dowden, B.F., and H.J. Bennett | Toxicity of Selected Chemicals to Certain Aq. | Water Pollut. Control Fed.37(9): 1308-133 | 1985 |
| 764340 | DOSES(NA ppm)/TESTID(9)/OEF/MIXTURE. | 116751 | Gohar, H.A.F., and H. El-Gindy | Tolerance of Vector Snails of Bilharziasis and | Proc. Egypt. Acad. Sci.16:37-48 | 1961 |
| 764385 | DOSES(NA ppm)/TESTID(9)/OEF/MIXTURE. | 116751 | Gohar, H.A.F., and H. El-Gindy | Tolerance of Vector Snails of Bilharziasis and | Proc. Egypt. Acad. Sci.16:37-48 | 1961 |
| 759286 | DNM(9)/DOSES(0.8/1.7/3.4/7.3/14.7/30.4/ | 114021 | Slaughter, A.R., C.S. Palmer, and W.J. Muller | A Chronic Toxicity Test Protocol Using Card | Afr. J. Aquat. Sci.33(1): 37-44 | 2008 |
| 759285 | DNM(9)/DOSES(0.8/1.7/3.4/7.3/14.7/30.4/ | 114021 | Slaughter, A.R., C.S. Palmer, and W.J. Muller | A Chronic Toxicity Test Protocol Using Card | Afr. J. Aquat. Sci.33(1): 37-44 | 2008 |
| 759267 | DNM(9)/DOSES(0.8/1.7/3.4/7.3/14.7/30.4/ | 114021 | Slaughter, A.R., C.S. Palmer, and W.J. Muller | A Chronic Toxicity Test Protocol Using Card | Afr. J. Aquat. Sci.33(1): 37-44 | 2008 |
| 759268 | DNM(9)/DOSES(0.8/1.7/3.4/7.3/14.7/30.4/ | 114021 | Slaughter, A.R., C.S. Palmer, and W.J. Muller | A Chronic Toxicity Test Protocol Using Card | Afr. J. Aquat. Sci.33(1): 37-44 | 2008 |
| 759265 | DNM(9)/DOSES(0.8/1.7/3.4/7.3/14.7/30.4/ | 114021 | Slaughter, A.R., C.S. Palmer, and W.J. Muller | A Chronic Toxicity Test Protocol Using Card | Afr. J. Aquat. Sci.33(1): 37-44 | 2008 |
| 766043 | CL(1.9 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 98313 | Soucek, D.J. | Comparison of Hardness- and Chloride-Reg. | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766435 | CA(32.7 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Kennedy | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 1204-1210 | 2005 |
| 766426 | CA(32.7 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Kennedy | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 1204-1210 | 2005 |
| 767351 | CA(14.0° mg/L)/NG(12.0° mg/L)/NA(26.3 | 14761 | Mount, D.R., and D.D. Guiley | Development of a Salinity/Toxicity Relation | Final Rep.GRI-92/0301. ENSR Contract No.54 | 1992 |
| 766436 | CA(17.6 mg/L)/NG(12.1° mg/L)/NA(26.3 | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Kennedy | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 1204-1210 | 2005 |
| 2017050 | DOSES(NA ppm)/TESTID(9)/OEF/MIXTURE. | 153684 | Elphick, J.R., M. Davies, G. Gilron, E.C. Canar | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfu | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 247-253 | 2005 |
| 2017048 | DOSES(NA ppm)/TESTID(9)/OEF/MIXTURE. | 153684 | Elphick, J.R., M. Davies, G. Gilron, E.C. Canar | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfu | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 247-253 | 2005 |
| 2017051 | DOSES(NA ppm)/TESTID(9)/OEF/MIXTURE. | 153684 | Elphick, J.R., M. Davies, G. Gilron, E.C. Canar | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfu | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 247-253 | 2005 |
| 2017052 | DOSES(NA ppm)/TESTID(9)/OEF/MIXTURE. | 153684 | Elphick, J.R., M. Davies, G. Gilron, E.C. Canar | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfu | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 247-253 | 2005 |
| 2017053 | DOSES(NA ppm)/TESTID(9)/OEF/MIXTURE. | 153684 | Elphick, J.R., M. Davies, G. Gilron, E.C. Canar | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfu | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 247-253 | 2005 |
| 2017054 | DOSES(NA ppm)/TESTID(9)/OEF/MIXTURE. | 153684 | Elphick, J.R., M. Davies, G. Gilron, E.C. Canar | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfu | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 247-253 | 2005 |
| 2017042 | DOSES(NA ppm)/TESTID(9)/OEF/MIXTURE. | 153684 | Elphick, J.R., M. Davies, G. Gilron, E.C. Canar | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfu | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 247-253 | 2005 |
| 2017041 | DOSES(NA ppm)/TESTID(9)/OEF/MIXTURE. | 153684 | Elphick, J.R., M. Davies, G. Gilron, E.C. Canar | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfu | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 247-253 | 2005 |
| 2017059 | DOSES(NA ppm)/TESTID(9)/OEF/MIXTURE. | 153684 | Elphick, J.R., M. Davies, G. Gilron, E.C. Canar | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfu | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 247-253 | 2005 |
| 2017031 | DOSES(NA ppm)/TESTID(9)/OEF/MIXTURE. | 153684 | Elphick, J.R., M. Davies, G. Gilron, E.C. Canar | An Aquatic Toxicological Evaluation of Sulfu | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 247-253 | 2005 |
| 766228 | DNM(7)/DOSES(500 to 43500 mg/L)/TES | 114662 | Soucek, D.J. | Bioenergetic Effects of Sodium Sulfate on th | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 317-325 | 2007 |
| 766227 | DNM(7)/DOSES(500 to 43500 mg/L)/TES | 114662 | Soucek, D.J. | Bioenergetic Effects of Sodium Sulfate on th | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 317-325 | 2007 |
| 766224 | DNM(7)/DOSES(500 to 43500 mg/L)/TES | 114662 | Soucek, D.J. | Bioenergetic Effects of Sodium Sulfate on th | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 317-325 | 2007 |
| 766221 | DNM(7)/DOSES(500 to 43500 mg/L)/TES | 114662 | Soucek, D.J. | Bioenergetic Effects of Sodium Sulfate on th | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 317-325 | 2007 |
| 766223 | DNM(7)/DOSES(500 to 43500 mg/L)/TES | 114662 | Soucek, D.J. | Bioenergetic Effects of Sodium Sulfate on th | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 317-325 | 2007 |
| 766226 | DNM(7)/DOSES(500 to 43500 mg/L)/TES | 114662 | Soucek, D.J. | Bioenergetic Effects of Sodium Sulfate on th | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 317-325 | 2007 |
| 759078 | DNM(6)/DOSES(200/500/1000/3000/6000 | 116829 | Pickard, J., P. McKee, and J. Strioalzo | Bioassay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Con | SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, | 1999 |
| 759077 | DNM(6)/DOSES(200/500/1000/3000/6000 | 116829 | Pickard, J., P. McKee, and J. Strioalzo | Bioassay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Con | SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, | 1999 |
| 759076 | DNM(6)/DOSES(200/500/1000/3000/6000 | 116829 | Pickard, J., P. McKee, and J. Strioalzo | Bioassay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Con | SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, | 1999 |
| 761596 | DNM(6)/DOSES(854/1181/1359/1513/13 | 116754 | Starck, J. | Statistical Models to Predict the Toxicity of | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 1204-1210 | 2005 |
| 764749 | CA(14.0° mg/L)/NG(12.0° mg/L)/NA(26.3 | 14761 | Mount, D.R., and D.D. Guiley | Development of a Salinity/Toxicity Relation | Final Rep.GRI-92/0301. ENSR Contract No.5 | 1992 |
| 766432 | CA(32.7 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Kennedy | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 1204-1210 | 2005 |
| 764747 | CA(14.0° mg/L)/NG(12.0° mg/L)/NA(26.3 | 14761 | Mount, D.R., and D.D. Guiley | Development of a Salinity/Toxicity Relation | Final Rep.GRI-92/0301. ENSR Contract No.5 | 1992 |
| 766427 | CA(32.7 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Kennedy | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 1204-1210 | 2005 |
| 180330 | HARD/MODEL/TELYHARD// | 18272 | Mount, D.R., and D.D. Guiley | Statistical Models to Predict the Toxicity of | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 1204-1210 | 2005 |
| 764356 | CA(14.0° mg/L)/NG(12.0° mg/L)/NA(26.3 | 14761 | Mount, D.R., and D.D. Guiley | Development of a Salinity/Toxicity Relation | Final Rep.GRI-92/0301. ENSR Contract No.5 | 1992 |
| 764312 | CA(14.0° mg/L)/NG(12.0° mg/L)/NA(26.3 | 14761 | Mount, D.R., and D.D. Guiley | Development of a Salinity/Toxicity Relation | Final Rep.GRI-92/0301. ENSR Contract No.5 | 1992 |
| 767375 | CA(14.0° mg/L)/NG(12.0° mg/L)/NA(26.3 | 14761 | Mount, D.R., and D.D. Guiley | Development of a Salinity/Toxicity Relation | Final Rep.GRI-92/0301. ENSR Contract No.5 | 1992 |
| 766430 | CA(32.7 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Kennedy | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 1204-1210 | 2005 |
| 767380 | CA(14.0° mg/L)/NG(12.0° mg/L)/NA(26.3 | 14761 | Mount, D.R., and D.D. Guiley | Development of a Salinity/Toxicity Relation | Final Rep.GRI-92/0301. ENSR Contract No.5 | 1992 |
| 767383 | CA(14.0° mg/L)/NG(12.0° mg/L)/NA(26.3 | 14761 | Mount, D.R., and D.D. Guiley | Development of a Salinity/Toxicity Relation | Final Rep.GRI-92/0301. ENSR Contract No.5 | 1992 |
| 766433 | CA(32.7 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Kennedy | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 1204-1210 | 2005 |
| 766434 | CA(32.7 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Kennedy | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 1204-1210 | 2005 |
| 767350 | CA(14.0° mg/L)/NG(12.0° mg/L)/NA(26.3 | 14761 | Mount, D.R., and D.D. Guiley | Development of a Salinity/Toxicity Relation | Final Rep.GRI-92/0301. ENSR Contract No.5 | 1992 |
| 766428 | CA(32.7 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Kennedy | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 1204-1210 | 2005 |
| 767411 | CA(14.0° mg/L)/NG(12.0° mg/L)/NA(26.3 | 14761 | Mount, D.R., and D.D. Guiley | Development of a Salinity/Toxicity Relation | Final Rep.GRI-92/0301. ENSR Contract No.5 | 1992 |
| 766419 | CA(32.7 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Kennedy | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 1204-1210 | 2005 |
| 766437 | CA(32.7 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Kennedy | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 1204-1210 | 2005 |
| 766431 | CA(32.7 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Kennedy | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 1204-1210 | 2005 |
| 766215 | CA(17.6 mg/L)/NG(12.1° mg/L)/NA(26.3 | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Kennedy | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 1204-1210 | 2005 |
| 160331 | HARD/MODEL/TELYHARD// | 18272 | Mount, D.R., and D.D. Guiley | Statistical Models to Predict the Toxicity of | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 1204-1210 | 2005 |
| 766429 | CA(32.7 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Kennedy | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 1204-1210 | 2005 |
| 766434 | CA(32.7 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Kennedy | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 1204-1210 | 2005 |
| 767454 | CA(14.0° mg/L)/NG(12.0° mg/L)/NA(26.3 | 14761 | Mount, D.R., and D.D. Guiley | Development of a Salinity/Toxicity Relation | Final Rep.GRI-92/0301. ENSR Contract No.5 | 1992 |
| 766216 | CA(14.0° mg/L)/NG(12.1° mg/L)/NA(26.3 | 116417 | Soucek, D.J., and A.J. Kennedy | Effects of Hardness, Chloride, and Acclimat | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.24(5): 1204-1210 | 2005 |
| 767376 | CA(14.0° mg/L)/NG(12.0° mg/L)/NA(26.3 | 14761 | Mount, D.R., and D.D. Guiley | Development of a Salinity/Toxicity Relation | Final Rep.GRI-92/0301. ENSR Contract No.5 | 1992 |
| 766609 | CL(1.9 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 98313 | Soucek, D.J. | Comparison of Hardness- and Chloride-Reg. | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766594 | CL(1.9 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 98313 | Soucek, D.J. | Comparison of Hardness- and Chloride-Reg. | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766580 | CL(491 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 98313 | Soucek, D.J. | Comparison of Hardness- and Chloride-Reg. | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766565 | CL(20 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 98313 | Soucek, D.J. | Comparison of Hardness- and Chloride-Reg. | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766607 | CL(1.9 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 98313 | Soucek, D.J. | Comparison of Hardness- and Chloride-Reg. | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766576 | CL(15 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 98313 | Soucek, D.J. | Comparison of Hardness- and Chloride-Reg. | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766720 | CL(20 mg/L)/DNM(6-7)/DOSES(NA mg/L) | 116831 | Illinois National History Survey | Effects of Water Quality on Acute and Chro | Third Quarterly Report, Submitted to U.S.EF | 2005 |

Raw Data from ECOTOX (unfiltered)

| Result Number | General Comments | Reference Number | Author | Title | Source | Publication Year |
|---------------|---|------------------|--|--|--|------------------|
| 150333 | HARD/MODERATE/TELHARD/ | 18272 | Moun.D.R., D.D. Gulley, J.R. Hockett, T.D. | Statistical Models to Predict the Toxicity of | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.16(10): 2009-2019 | 1997 |
| 767505 | CA/14.0 mg/L/IMG/12.0 mg/L/NA/26.3 | 14761 | Moun.D.R., and D.D. Gulley | Development of a Salinity/Toxicity Relation: Final | Rep.GRI-92/0301, ENSR Contract No.5 | 1992 |
| 767507 | CA/14.0 mg/L/IMG/12.0 mg/L/NA/26.3 | 14761 | Moun.D.R., and D.D. Gulley | Development of a Salinity/Toxicity Relation: Final | Rep.GRI-92/0301, ENSR Contract No.5 | 1992 |
| 31684 | | 2465 | Wallen I.E., W.C. Greer, and R. Lasater | Cumulative Toxicities of Some Inorganic Salts | Proc. La. Acad. Sci.23:77-85 | 1961 |
| 2064207 | | 508 | Wallen I.E., W.C. Greer, and R. Lasater | Toxicity to Gambusia affinis of Certain Pure | Waste29(6): 695-711 | 1957 |
| 2064204 | | 508 | Wallen I.E., W.C. Greer, and R. Lasater | Toxicity to Gambusia affinis of Certain Pure | Waste29(6): 695-711 | 1957 |
| 764940 | DNUM/2/DOSES/25 mg/L/TESTID/371/ | 87256 | Birk,K.V., J.S. Volosin, W.J. Adams, R.J. Reas | Effect of Sulfate Concentration on Acute Toxi | cal Final Report TR - 111878 to the Electric Pow | 1998 |
| 764942 | DNUM/2/DOSES/367 mg/L/TESTID/391/ | 87256 | Birk,K.V., J.S. Volosin, W.J. Adams, R.J. Reas | Effect of Sulfate Concentration on Acute Toxi | cal Final Report TR - 111878 to the Electric Pow | 1998 |
| 764946 | DNUM/2/DOSES/24 mg/L/TESTID/31/ | 87256 | Birk,K.V., J.S. Volosin, W.J. Adams, R.J. Reas | Effect of Sulfate Concentration on Acute Toxi | cal Final Report TR - 111878 to the Electric Pow | 1998 |
| 766638 | CL/26.6 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766642 | CL/24.9 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766639 | CL/25.4 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766716 | CL/500 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 116831 | Illinois National History Survey | Effects of Water Quality on Acute and Chro | d Third Quarterly Report, Submitted to U.S.EF | 2005 |
| 766618 | CL/33.9 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766641 | CL/25.5 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766616 | CL/33.6 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766625 | CL/303.7 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766633 | CL/25.1 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766631 | CL/25.9 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766640 | CL/25.5 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766627 | CL/25.5 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766624 | CL/210.2 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766619 | CL/108 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766714 | CL/100 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 116831 | Illinois National History Survey | Effects of Water Quality on Acute and Chro | d Third Quarterly Report, Submitted to U.S.EF | 2005 |
| 766715 | CL/100 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 116831 | Illinois National History Survey | Effects of Water Quality on Acute and Chro | d Third Quarterly Report, Submitted to U.S.EF | 2005 |
| 766629 | CL/25.3 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766710 | CL/125 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766623 | CL/308 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
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| 766643 | CL/25 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766630 | CL/25.6 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766635 | CL/25.6 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766711 | CL/220 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 116831 | Illinois National History Survey | Effects of Water Quality on Acute and Chro | d Third Quarterly Report, Submitted to U.S.EF | 2005 |
| 766637 | CL/25.3 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766622 | CL/105.7 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766709 | CL/10 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 116817 | Aquatic Toxicology Group | Importance of Calcium in Modifying the Act | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(6): 1243-1247 | 2007 |
| 766628 | CL/445 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766636 | CL/24.9 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766632 | CL/26.1 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766634 | CL/26.3 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
| 766621 | CL/105.5 mg/L/UNUM/6-7/DOSES/NA mg/L | 98313 | Soucek D.J. | Comparison of Hardness and Chloride-Reg | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(4): 773-779 | 2007 |
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| 767290 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/2/ | 97393 | Davies,T.D., and K.J. Hall | Importance of Calcium in Modifying the Act | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(6): 1243-1247 | 2007 |
| 767310 | CA/35.9 mg/L/IMG/3.1 mg/L/NA/27.7 mg/L | 97393 | Davies,T.D., and K.J. Hall | Importance of Calcium in Modifying the Act | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(6): 1243-1247 | 2007 |
| 767293 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/3/ | 97393 | Davies,T.D., and K.J. Hall | Importance of Calcium in Modifying the Act | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(6): 1243-1247 | 2007 |
| 767311 | CA/76.3 mg/L/IMG/8.9 mg/L/NA/27.7 mg/L | 97393 | Davies,T.D., and K.J. Hall | Importance of Calcium in Modifying the Act | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(6): 1243-1247 | 2007 |
| 767312 | CA/16.9 mg/L/IMG/14.6 mg/L/NA/27.7 mg/L | 97393 | Davies,T.D., and K.J. Hall | Importance of Calcium in Modifying the Act | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(6): 1243-1247 | 2007 |
| 767398 | DOSES/NA mg/L/TESTID/17/ | 97393 | Davies,T.D., and K.J. Hall | Importance of Calcium in Modifying the Act | Environ. Toxicol. Chem.26(6): 1243-1247 | 2007 |
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| 742078 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// | 742078 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// | Response of Freshwater and Saltwater Toxicity to Selected Chemicals | Ph.D. Thesis, University of North Texas, Dent | 1989 |
| 742890 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// | 742890 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// | Response of Freshwater and Saltwater Toxicity to Selected Chemicals | Ph.D. Thesis, University of North Texas, Dent | 1989 |
| 741711 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// | 741711 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// | Response of Freshwater and Saltwater Toxicity to Selected Chemicals | Ph.D. Thesis, University of North Texas, Dent | 1989 |
| 741932 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// | 741932 | CONC1/ONLY CONC TESTED// | Response of Freshwater and Saltwater Toxicity to Selected Chemicals | Ph.D. Thesis, University of North Texas, Dent | 1989 |

Raw Data from ECOTOX (Unfiltered)

| Result Number | General Comment | Reference Number | Author | Title | Source | Publication Year |
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| 2346694 | EFCT1/FROM GRAPH// | 164683 | Drewiulski,K., and J. Domagala | Effect of pH and Cation Concentrations on S | Therogenology/79:48-58 | 2013 |
| 2346704 | CONC1/HIGHEST CONC NOT REPORTED// | 164683 | Drewiulski,K., and J. Domagala | Effect of pH and Cation Concentrations on S | Therogenology/79:48-58 | 2013 |
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| 2346782 | CONC1/HIGHEST CONC NOT REPORTED// | 164683 | Drewiulski,K., and J. Domagala | Effect of pH and Cation Concentrations on S | Therogenology/79:48-58 | 2013 |
| 2346783 | CONC1/HIGHEST CONC NOT REPORTED// | 164683 | Drewiulski,K., and J. Domagala | Effect of pH and Cation Concentrations on S | Therogenology/79:48-58 | 2013 |
| 2346784 | CONC1/HIGHEST CONC NOT REPORTED// | 164683 | Drewiulski,K., and J. Domagala | Effect of pH and Cation Concentrations on S | Therogenology/79:48-58 | 2013 |
| 2346785 | CONC1/HIGHEST CONC NOT REPORTED// | 164683 | Drewiulski,K., and J. Domagala | Effect of pH and Cation Concentrations on S | Therogenology/79:48-58 | 2013 |
| 2346786 | CONC1/HIGHEST CONC NOT REPORTED// | 164683 | Drewiulski,K., and J. Domagala | Effect of pH and Cation Concentrations on S | Therogenology/79:48-58 | 2013 |
| 2346787 | CONC1/HIGHEST CONC NOT REPORTED// | 164683 | Drewiulski,K., and J. Domagala | Effect of pH and Cation Concentrations on S | Therogenology/79:48-58 | 2013 |
| 2346788 | CONC1/HIGHEST CONC NOT REPORTED// | 164683 | Drewiulski,K., and J. Domagala | Effect of pH and Cation Concentrations on S | Therogenology/79:48-58 | 2013 |
| 2346789 | CONC1/HIGHEST CONC NOT REPORTED// | 164683 | Drewiulski,K., and J. Domagala | Effect of pH and Cation Concentrations on S | Therogenology/79:48-58 | 2013 |
| 2346790 | CONC1/HIGHEST CONC NOT REPORTED// | 164683 | Drewiulski,K., and J. Domagala | Effect of pH and Cation Concentrations on S | Therogenology/79:48-58 | 2013 |
| 2346791 | CONC1/HIGHEST CONC NOT REPORTED// | 164683 | Drewiulski,K., and J. Domagala | Effect of pH and Cation Concentrations on S | Therogenology/79:48-58 | 2013 |
| 2346792 | CONC1/HIGHEST CONC NOT REPORTED// | 164683 | Drewiulski,K., and J. Domagala | Effect of pH and Cation Concentrations on S | Therogenology/79:48-58 | 2013 |
| 2346793 | CONC1/HIGHEST CONC NOT REPORTED// | 164683 | Drewiulski,K., and J. Domagala | Effect of pH and Cation Concentrations on S | Therogenology/79:48-58 | 2013 |
| 2346794 | CONC1/HIGHEST CONC NOT REPORTED// | 164683 | Drewiulski,K., and J. Domagala | Effect of pH and Cation Concentrations on S | Therogenology/79:48-58 | 2013 |
| 2346795 | CONC1/HIGHEST CONC NOT REPORTED// | 164683 | Drewiulski,K., and J. Domagala | Effect of pH and Cation Concentrations on S | Therogenology/79:48-58 | 2013 |
| 2346796 | CONC1/HIGHEST CONC NOT REPORTED// | 164683 | Drewiulski,K., and J. Domagala | Effect of pH and Cation Concentrations on S | Therogenology/79:48-58 | 2013 |
| 2346797 | CONC1/HIGHEST CONC NOT REPORTED// | 164683 | Drewiulski,K., and J. Domagala | Effect of pH and Cation Concentrations on S | Therogenology/79:48-58 | 2013 |
| 2346798 | CONC1/HIGHEST CONC NOT REPORTED// | 164683 | Drewiulski,K., and J. Domagala | Effect of pH and Cation Concentrations on S | Therogenology/79:48-58 | 2013 |
| 2346799 | CONC1/HIGHEST CONC NOT REPORTED// | 164683 | Drewiulski,K., and J. Domagala | Effect of pH and Cation Concentrations on S | Therogenology/79:48-58 | 2013 |
| 2346800 | | | | | | |

[illegible]

Raw Data from ECOTOX (Unfiltered)

| Result Number | General Comments | Reference Number | Author | Title | Source | Publication Year |
|---------------|--|------------------|--|---|---|------------------|
| 251024 | TEST10/37/DOSES<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2/ | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 120834 | TEST10/20/1 | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 120835 | TEST10/23/1 | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 120836 | TEST10/22/1 | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 251019 | TEST10/37/DOSES<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2/ | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 251014 | TEST10/36/DOSES<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2/ | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 741536 | | 106169 | Cowgill U.M., and D.P. Milazzo | The Sensitivity of Two Cladocerans to Water Hardness | Environ. Contam. Toxicol. 21(2): 218-22 | 1991 |
| 120830 | TEST10/20/1 | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 120832 | TEST10/21/1 | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 120852 | TEST10/34/1 | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 120853 | TEST10/34/1 | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 120850 | TEST10/31/1 | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 251020 | TEST10/37/DOSES<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2/ | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 120836 | TEST10/25/1 | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 251023 | TEST10/37/DOSES<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2/ | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 251017 | TEST10/36/DOSES<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2/ | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 120849 | TEST10/36/DOSES<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2/ | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 251016 | TEST10/36/DOSES<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2/ | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 251013 | TEST10/36/DOSES<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2/ | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 120846 | TEST10/27/1 | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 120848 | TEST10/27/1 | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 120849 | TEST10/27/1 | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 251010 | TEST10/36/DOSES<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2/ | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 251015 | TEST10/36/DOSES<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2/ | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 251011 | TEST10/36/DOSES<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2/ | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 120847 | TEST10/28/1 | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 120848 | TEST10/28/1 | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 120851 | TEST10/26/1 | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 251018 | TEST10/37/DOSES<0.3/0.3/0.5/0.9/1.5/2/ | 11152 | Decarave G.M., J.D. Cooney, B.H. Marsh, T. Milazzo | Variability in the Performance of the 7-D Cell | Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11(6): 851-866 | 1992 |
| 741958 | NUM15/DOSES<0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TEST | 71919 | Aragao M.A., and E.V. Pereira | Sensitivity of Ceriodaphnia dubia of Differ Bull. Environ. Contam. Toxicol. 70(6): 1247-3 | 2003 | |
| 741959 | NUM15/DOSES<0.25/0.5/1.0/2.0 g/L/TEST | 71919 | Aragao M.A., and E.V. Pereira | Sensitivity of Ceriodaphnia dubia of Differ Bull. Environ. Contam. Toxicol. 70(6): 1247-3 | 2003 | |
| 761585 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761586 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761587 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761588 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761589 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761590 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761591 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761592 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761593 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761594 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761595 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761596 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761597 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761598 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761599 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761600 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761601 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761602 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761603 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761604 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761605 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761606 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761607 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761608 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761609 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761610 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761611 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761612 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761613 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761614 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761615 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761616 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761617 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761618 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761619 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761620 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761621 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761622 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761623 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
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| 761625 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
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| 761627 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
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| 761630 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
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| 761633 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761634 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
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| 761636 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761637 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
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| 761645 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
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| 761648 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761649 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761650 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761651 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
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| 761663 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761664 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761665 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761666 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761667 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761668 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761669 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761670 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761671 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
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| 761683 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761684 | DOSES NA g/L/TEST10/18/1 | 116754 | Stark J. | Biosay Report Chronic Toxicity Tests. Conf SF Analytical Laboratories Inc., Milwaukee, 1999 | | |
| 761685 | DOSES NA g/L | | | | | |

[illegible]

| Result Number | General Comments | Reference Number | Author | Title | Source | Publication Year |
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| 2148220 | CONTR/CO.O-DEGTA, O-TAP WATER/ECT | 118584 | Zuccarelli,M.D., and R.L. Ingermann | Calcium-Induced Quiescence of Sperm Motil. | Exp. Zool. 307:590-599 | 2007 |
| 2148221 | CONTR/CO.O-DEGTA, O-TAP WATER/ECT | 118584 | Zuccarelli,M.D., and R.L. Ingermann | Calcium-Induced Quiescence of Sperm Motil. | Exp. Zool. 307:590-599 | 2007 |
| 2148222 | CONTR/CO.O-DEGTA, O-TAP WATER/ECT | 118584 | Zuccarelli,M.D., and R.L. Ingermann | Calcium-Induced Quiescence of Sperm Motil. | Exp. Zool. 307:590-599 | 2007 |
| 2148223 | CONTR/CO.O-DEGTA, O-TAP WATER/ECT | 118584 | Zuccarelli,M.D., and R.L. Ingermann | Calcium-Induced Quiescence of Sperm Motil. | Exp. Zool. 307:590-599 | 2007 |
| 2148224 | CONTR/CO.O-DEGTA, O-TAP WATER/ECT | 118584 | Zuccarelli,M.D., and R.L. Ingermann | Calcium-Induced Quiescence of Sperm Motil. | Exp. Zool. 307:590-599 | 2007 |
| 2148225 | CONTR/CO.O-DEGTA, O-TAP WATER/ECT | 118584 | Zuccarelli,M.D., and R.L. Ingermann | Calcium-Induced Quiescence of Sperm Motil. | Exp. Zool. 307:590-599 | 2007 |
| 2148226 | CONTR/CO.O-DEGTA, O-TAP WATER/ECT | 118584 | Zuccarelli,M.D., and R.L. Ingermann | Calcium-Induced Quiescence of Sperm Motil. | Exp. Zool. 307:590-599 | 2007 |
| 2148227 | CONTR/CO.O-DEGTA, O-TAP WATER/ECT | 118584 | Zuccarelli,M.D., and R.L. Ingermann | Calcium-Induced Quiescence of Sperm Motil. | Exp. Zool. 307:590-599 | 2007 |
| 2148228 | CONTR/CO.O-DEGTA, O-TAP WATER/ECT | 118584 | Zuccarelli,M.D., and R.L. Ingermann | Calcium-Induced Quiescence of Sperm Motil. | Exp. Zool. 307:590-599 | 2007 |
| 2148229 | CONTR/CO.O-DEGTA, O-TAP WATER/ECT | 118584 | Zuccarelli,M.D., and R.L. Ingermann | Calcium-Induced Quiescence of Sperm Motil. | Exp. Zool. 307:590-599 | 2007 |
| 2148230 | CONTR/CO.O-DEGTA, | | | | | |

Heather Ferguson

From: Kesler, Karen [Kesler.Karen@epa.gov]
Sent: Thursday, September 29, 2016 11:34 AM
To: Heather Ferguson
Subject: RE: Toxicity Endpoints and Hardness Data in support of SWEPCO Dissolved Minerals UAA in the Red River in Arkansas

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Heather Ferguson

From: Jim Malcolm [jtm@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Thursday, September 29, 2016 1:43 PM
To: 'Heather Ferguson'; 'Kesler, Karen'
Cc: 'Patrick Downey'; James Malcolm
Subject: RE: Toxicity Endpoints and Hardness Data in support of SWEPCO Dissolved Minerals UAA in the Red River in Arkansas

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Jim

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Sent: Thursday, September 29, 2016 11:46 AM
To: 'Kesler, Karen'
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From: Kesler, Karen [Kesler.Karen@epa.gov]
Sent: Thursday, September 29, 2016 2:06 PM
To: Jim Malcolm
Subject: RE: Toxicity Endpoints and Hardness Data in support of SWEPCO Dissolved Minerals UAA in the Red River in Arkansas

Hi Jim,

Yes, the flight back went smoothly. Thank you for taking the time to show me around and really explain how the remediation process is going to work. It really helps me to have a greater understanding of how the whole system works. It was great to get to see it in person.

Thanks again,
Karen

From: Jim Malcolm [<mailto:jtm@ftn-assoc.com>]
Sent: Thursday, September 29, 2016 1:43 PM
To: 'Heather Ferguson' <hlf@ftn-assoc.com>; Kesler, Karen <Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>
Cc: 'Patrick Downey' <pjd@ftn-assoc.com>; James Malcolm <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>
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Heather Ferguson

From: Heather Ferguson [hlf@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Wednesday, November 02, 2016 2:15 PM
To: 'Kesler, Karen'
Cc: 'Sarah Clem'; James Malcolm; Patrick Downey
Subject: RE: Toxicity Endpoints and Hardness Data in support of SWEPCO Dissolved Minerals UAA in the Red River in Arkansas

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Heather Ferguson

From: Kesler, Karen [Kesler.Karen@epa.gov]
Sent: Friday, November 04, 2016 2:03 PM
To: Heather Ferguson
Cc: 'Sarah Clem'; James Malcolm; Patrick Downey; Crocker, Philip
Subject: RE: Toxicity Endpoints and Hardness Data in support of SWEPCO Dissolved Minerals UAA in the Red River in Arkansas

Hi Heather,

Yes, the supplemental information that you have submitted adequately addresses my request for lethal and sublethal minerals tolerance values. I appreciate you putting this together and especially pulling out the associated hardness values with these studies where you could find them.

The one additional question that I have is that I noticed in your filtering of the data that you removed any tests that used more than one chemical. Did any of these tests with two chemicals involve both chlorides and sulfates? If so, those would probably be useful data to see as well.

Thanks,
Karen

From: Heather Ferguson [<mailto:hlf@ftn-assoc.com>]
Sent: Wednesday, November 02, 2016 2:15 PM
To: Kesler, Karen <Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>
Cc: 'Sarah Clem' <clem@adeq.state.ar.us>; James Malcolm <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>; Patrick Downey <pjd@ftn-assoc.com>
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USE OF RECONSTITUTED WATERS TO EVALUATE EFFECTS OF ELEVATED MAJOR IONS ASSOCIATED WITH MOUNTAINTOP COAL MINING ON FRESHWATER INVERTEBRATES

JAMES L. KUNZ,^{*,†} JUSTIN M. CONLEY,[‡] DAVID B. BUCHWALTER,[‡] TERESA J. NORBERG-KING,[§] NILE E. KEMBLE,[†]
NING WANG,[†] and CHRISTOPHER G. INGERSOLL[†][†]US Geological Survey, Columbia Environmental Research Center, Columbia, Missouri[‡]North Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina[§]US Environmental Protection Agency, Duluth, Minnesota

(Submitted 18 January 2013; Returned for Revision 2 April 2013; Accepted 21 August 2013)

Abstract: In previous laboratory chronic 7-d toxicity tests conducted with the cladoceran *Ceriodaphnia dubia*, surface waters collected from Appalachian sites impacted by coal mining have shown toxic effects associated with elevated total dissolved solids (TDS). The objective of the present study was to evaluate the effects of elevated major ions in chronic laboratory tests with *C. dubia* (7-d exposure), a unionid mussel (*Lampsilis siliquoidea*; 28-d exposure), an amphipod (*Hyalella azteca*; 28-d exposure), and a mayfly (*Centropetillum triangulifer*; 35-d exposure) in 3 reconstituted waters designed to be representative of 3 Appalachian sites impacted by coal mining. Two of the reconstituted waters had ionic compositions representative of alkaline mine drainage associated with mountaintop removal and valley fill-impacted streams (Winding Shoals and Boardtree, with elevated Mg, Ca, K, SO₄, HCO₃), and a third reconstituted water had an ionic composition representative of neutralized mine drainage (Upper Dempsey, with elevated Na, K, SO₄, and HCO₃). The waters with similar conductivities but, with different ionic compositions had different effects on the test organisms. The Winding Shoals and Boardtree reconstituted waters were consistently toxic to the mussel, the amphipod, and the mayfly. In contrast, the Upper Dempsey reconstituted water was toxic to the mussel, the amphipod, and the cladoceran but was not toxic to the mayfly. These results indicate that, although elevated TDS can be correlated with toxicity, the specific major ion composition of the water is important. Moreover, the choice of test organism is critical, particularly if a test species is to be used as a surrogate for a range of faunal groups. *Environ Toxicol Chem* 2013;32:2826–2835. © 2013 SETAC

Keywords: Invertebrate toxicology Mussels Mayfly Major ion toxicity

INTRODUCTION

Salinization of freshwater as a result of increased concentrations of major cations or major anions is a growing global concern that can result from a wide variety of human activities [1]. Major ions contributing to elevated total dissolved solids (TDS; often estimated using conductivity as a surrogate measurement) may include various combinations of Ca, Mg, Na, K, sulfate (SO₄), chloride (Cl), and bicarbonate (HCO₃), as well as other ions [2]. In North America, examples of activities that result in increased TDS include mountaintop mining of coal (and resultant valley filling [3]), coal processing [4,5], and the use of de-icing agents and road salts [6]. Although previous work has highlighted the potential for elevated TDS to be toxic to aquatic organisms [2,7–9], general understanding of TDS toxicity is currently inadequate, given the complexity of ionic matrices constituting high-TDS-impacted surface waters and the diversity of aquatic organisms inhabiting these waters.

Elevated concentrations of TDS in streams and rivers are widespread throughout the coal mining regions of Appalachia associated with mountaintop removal and valley fill [10,11]. During mountaintop coal mining and other surface mining, overburden layers are removed to mine the underlying coal seams. The overburden is returned to the mined areas or is deposited in headwater valleys, forming valley fills [12]. Natural

streams in this region are dilute, with conductivity generally below 100 μ S/cm. However, conductivity is greater than 1000 μ S/cm in streams with surface mining activities in the absence of other major TDS sources. Elevated conductivity found in surface mining streams can result from precipitation and ground water percolating through the pulverized overburden containing sulfate and carbonate materials, creating alkaline mine drainage [13].

Studies of macroinvertebrate communities from Kentucky, Virginia, West Virginia, and Pennsylvania impacted by mountaintop removal have shown that conductivity explains a substantial amount of the variance associated with various benthic assessment metrics [10]. Because macroinvertebrates inhabit dilute streams in the region, increased concentrations of major ions or ionic imbalance has been suggested to be contributing to this impairment of benthic communities. At other sites across North America, conductivity above 2000 μ S/cm or TDS above about 1340 mg/L reportedly represents conditions that may adversely affect freshwater organisms [2,8,9]. In contrast, more than 90% of the sites in West Virginia and Kentucky receiving runoff water from coalfields exhibit impaired macroinvertebrate index of biotic integrity (IBI) scores when conductivity is greater than 500 μ S/cm [10]. Mayflies (Ephemeroptera) are reportedly highly sensitive to TDS in these locations. Component major ions that elevate conductivity in alkaline mine drainage in these areas include Mg, Ca, K, HCO₃, and SO₄.

In the absence of any other toxicant, major ions can be acutely or chronically toxic to aquatic life [9]. However, the correlation between increasing TDS or conductivity and toxicity varies with

All Supplemental Data may be found in the online version of this article.

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ionic composition; therefore, TDS or conductivity measurements alone may not provide a basis to estimate reliably the toxicity of samples with differing ionic balances [9]. Moreover, ionic strength and ionic imbalance can both contribute to the toxicity of water to freshwater organisms [14,15].

The toxicity of major ions has been evaluated in 24-h to 96-h exposures with 3 commonly tested freshwater species (the cladocerans *Ceriodaphnia dubia* and *Daphnia magna* and fathead minnow *Pimephales promelas*) [7]. The relative ion toxicity was $K > HCO_3 \approx Mg > Cl > SO_4$, with *C. dubia* tending to be more sensitive compared with *D. magna* or *P. promelas* [7]. However, laboratory toxicity tests with reconstituted waters have not been conducted with test organisms more representative of taxa inhabiting freshwater Appalachian streams impacted by mountaintop removal and valley fill, including mayflies and mussels [13].

The objective of the present study was to evaluate the effects of elevated major ions in chronic laboratory tests with 4 aquatic invertebrates exposed to dilutions of 3 reconstituted waters designed to be representative of 3 Appalachian sites impacted by coal mining in southwestern West Virginia with high TDS downstream of valley fill: Winding Shoals Branch, Boardtree Branch, and Upper Dempsey Branch [13]. These 3 test sites were chosen from among multiple field-collected site waters previously demonstrated to be toxic to *C. dubia* in chronic 7-d laboratory exposures and exhibit impaired populations of benthic invertebrates [13]. Two of these waters (Winding Shoals and Boardtree) had ionic signatures representative of alkaline mine drainage associated with streams affected by mountaintop removal and valley fill with elevated Mg, Ca, K, HCO_3 , and SO_4 , whereas Upper Dempsey had a somewhat different ionic composition, representing neutralized mine drainage or mine drainage that has experienced some cation exchange (elevated Na, K, SO_4 , and HCO_3 ; Table 1 and Supplemental Data, Table S1 [13]).

The 3 reconstituted waters were used to conduct the chronic toxicity tests with a unionid mussel (*Lampsilis siliquoidea*; 28-d exposure), an amphipod (*Hyalella azteca*; 28-d exposure), and a cladoceran (*C. dubia*; 7-d exposure). Subsamples of the reconstituted waters were also provided to North Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina, USA, for conducting exposures with a mayfly (*Centropilum triangulifer*; 35-d exposure).

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Reconstituted test waters

The reconstituted waters were prepared at the Columbia Environmental Research Center in Columbia, Missouri, USA, by adding reagent-grade salts (K_2SO_4 , $CaSO_4$, $NaHCO_3$, $MgSO_4$, NaCl, $CaCl_2$, or Na_2SO_4 ; Supplemental Data, Table S2) to well water or diluted well water to match the site water chemistry as closely as possible (Supplemental Data, Tables S1 and S3). The base water for Winding Shoals and Boardtree reconstituted waters was 25% well water and 75% deionized water, whereas the base water was 100% well water for Upper Dempsey reconstituted water (Supplemental Data, Table S2; the 100% well water was of approximately 300 mg/L hardness as $CaCO_3$, with a pH of approximately 8). Salt addition recipes for the reconstituted waters were calculated to minimize differences among individual major cations or anions (i.e., attempting to match each major cation or major anion within about 20% of the site water), with no attempt to adjust alkalinity or pH (Supplemental Data, Table S1). The initial recipes were modified (e.g., by reducing $NaHCO_3$ and not attempting to control alkalinity) to eliminate unwanted increases in pH and to ensure that the salts stayed in solution for the duration of the tests. Each salt was initially mixed individually in a 10-L jar with 8 L of the appropriate base water. The 10-L jars were placed on a stir plate and mixed for up to 24 h (depending on the solubility of individual salts). After the salts had been visibly dissolved, all salt solutions for a given reconstituted water were combined in 200-L plastic containers with a circulating pump and brought to a final volume of 130 with the appropriate base water. A similar process was used to prepare smaller 40-L samples of each reconstituted water for the second 2 wk of the exposures conducted at the Columbia Environmental Research Center or for use by North Carolina State University to conduct exposures with *C. triangulifer*.

Exposures with *L. siliquoidea*, *H. azteca*, and *C. dubia* were conducted in dilutions of Winding Shoals, Upper Dempsey, and Boardtree reconstituted waters (100%, 33%, and 10%, and a dilution water control). The *C. dubia* exposure with the Upper Dempsey reconstituted water had an additional dilution of 5% tested (in an attempt to define better the potential effects at the lower exposure concentration). All 3 reconstituted waters prepared at Columbia Environmental Research Center used

Table 1. Mean water quality characteristics of waters across all chronic toxicity tests in exposures conducted by the Columbia Environmental Research Center^a

| Treatment | Dissolved oxygen (mg/L) | pH | Conductivity (μS/cm) | Alkalinity (mg/L as CaCO ₃) | Hardness (mg/L as CaCO ₃) | Ammonia (mg N/L) | Major cations and anions (mg/L) | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|-----------|----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|----------|----------|--------|--------|-----------------|
| | | | | | | | Ca | Mg | Na | K | Cl | SO ₄ |
| Winding Shoals | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0% | 6.9 (0.8) | 8.3 (0.2) | 275 (25) | 96 (9) | 107 (10) | 0.2 (0.2) | 30 (2) | 10 (1) | 12 (2) | 2 (1) | 14 (2) | 22 (3) |
| 10% | 7.2 (0.8) | 8.2 (0.5) | 504 (54) | 93 (8) | 223 (37) | 0.3 (0.1) | 42 (4) | 38 (6) | 14 (2) | 4 (1) | 13 (2) | 141 (12) |
| 33% | 6.9 (1.1) | 8.1 (0.1) | 947 (48) | 98 (3) | 472 (13) | 0.2 (0.1) | 65 (3) | 93 (3) | 18 (1) | 10 (1) | 12 (1) | 386 (33) |
| 100% | 7.2 (0.8) | 8.1 (0.1) | 1906 (162) | 99 (6) | 1154 (58) | 0.3 (0.1) | 109 (19) | 216 (42) | 24 (3) | 21 (5) | 12 (2) | 1023 (138) |
| Boardtree | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0% | 6.9 (0.8) | 8.3 (0.2) | 275 (25) | 96 (9) | 107 (10) | 0.2 (0.2) | 30 (2) | 10 (1) | 12 (2) | 2 (1) | 14 (2) | 22 (3) |
| 10% | 7.0 (0.8) | 8.1 (0.1) | 565 (36) | 84 (8) | 262 (26) | 0.3 (0.2) | 55 (6) | 41 (7) | 13 (2) | 4 (1) | 12 (1) | 180 (37) |
| 33% | 6.9 (1.1) | 8.1 (0.1) | 1121 (127) | 84 (11) | 585 (42) | 0.7 (0.6) | 100 (4) | 96 (7) | 12 (2) | 8 (1) | 12 (1) | 489 (33) |
| 100% | 7.0 (0.8) | 8.0 (0.2) | 2367 (54) | 72 (8) | 1408 (37) | 0.7 (0.1) | 241 (4) | 260 (6) | 12 (2) | 21 (1) | 11 (2) | 1580 (12) |
| Upper Dempsey | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0% | 6.9 (0.8) | 8.3 (0.2) | 275 (25) | 96 (9) | 107 (10) | 0.2 (0.2) | 30 (2) | 10 (1) | 12 (2) | 2 (1) | 14 (2) | 22 (3) |
| 10% | 6.9 (0.9) | 8.3 (0.2) | 448 (40) | 110 (15) | 122 (18) | 0.3 (0.1) | 33 (2) | 13 (1) | 52 (5) | 3 (1) | 15 (1) | 78 (8) |
| 33% | 7.1 (0.8) | 8.4 (0.1) | 789 (55) | 157 (14) | 144 (13) | 0.3 (0.1) | 38 (2) | 17 (1) | 125 (6) | 5 (1) | 21 (3) | 175 (17) |
| 100% | 6.8 (1.3) | 8.4 (0.2) | 1813 (157) | 279 (20) | 209 (36) | 0.4 (0.1) | 42 (9) | 28 (1) | 350 (16) | 11 (1) | 39 (2) | 640 (77) |

^a Values are means with standard deviation in parenthesis ($n = 4$ to 15).

the same dilution water (control water) and were prepared by diluting well water with deionized water to a hardness of about 100 mg/L (as CaCO₃), alkalinity of 85 mg/L (as CaCO₃), and pH of approximately 8.3 (Supplemental Data, Table S3). Supplemental Data, Table S1, summarizes the target, nominal, and measured water-quality characteristics of the 3 test waters before dilution (i.e., at 100%). The *C. triangulifer* exposures were conducted in 2 rounds. Round 1 consisted of Winding Shoals, Upper Dempsey, and Boardtree waters at 100% and 50% and a dilution water control (50:50, well water:reconstituted soft water [16]; Supplemental Data, Table S3). Round 2 consisted of Winding Shoals water tested at 100%, 66%, and 33% and a dilution water control (30:70, well water:deionized water; Supplemental Data, Table S3). The first round of exposures with *C. triangulifer* was conducted to determine whether this organism would be responsive to the reconstituted waters. Given the results of round 1, the second round of *C. triangulifer* exposures was conducted to test the repeatability of results from round 1 (i.e., complete mortality at 100% strength) as well as to test additional dilutions of Winding Shoals water (i.e., 33% and 66%).

For exposures conducted at the Columbia Environmental Research Center, water-quality parameters (dissolved oxygen, pH, conductivity, hardness, alkalinity, ammonia) were determined in the control and all concentrations for each of the test waters at the beginning and the end of the tests, following standard methods [17]. In addition, dissolved oxygen and conductivity were measured weekly during the exposures. Concentrations of major ions (Ca, Mg, Na, K, Cl, SO₄) were determined in the control, and all concentrations were measured at the beginning and end of the test (except for the *C. dubia* test, because of limited water volume). Major ions were also measured in the water samples collected from newly prepared batches of reconstituted test waters. The analyses of the major ions were conducted by Engineering Surveys and Services Testing Laboratories at Columbia, Missouri, using a Perkin Elmer AAnalyst 800 atomic absorption spectrometer and a Thermo Scientific Genesys 20 visible spectrophotometer in accordance with standard methods [17]. For exposures conducted with *C. triangulifer* at North Carolina State University, water-quality parameters (pH, conductivity) were measured weekly for the duration of the exposures. Dissolved oxygen was not measured, because past studies at North Carolina State University have indicated that dissolved oxygen consistently remains at approximately 6 mg/L to 8 mg/L over this period, and *C. triangulifer* do not display evidence of oxygen limitation until dissolved oxygen reaches approximately 1 mg/L to 2 mg/L (D.B. Buchwalter, unpublished data). At the end of round 2 for *C. triangulifer*, 20-mL water samples were collected from each exposure, filtered through a 0.22-μm syringe filter (Fisherbrand), and shipped on ice to the Columbia Environmental Research Center for analyses of major ions. Mean measured concentrations of these water-quality parameters of the 3 reconstituted waters used in all toxicity tests are summarized in Table 1. More details on water-quality measurements for each test with a test species are summarized in Supplemental Data, Tables S1, S3, and S4.

Test organisms

Lampsilis siliquoidea (approximately 2 mo old) were obtained from laboratory cultures at Missouri State University, Springfield (see Wang et al. [18] for mussel culture method). *Hyalella azteca* (approximately 7 d old) and *C. dubia* (>24 h old) used to start the exposures were obtained from laboratory

cultures at the Columbia Environmental Research Center (see Besser et al. [19] for methods used to culture *H. azteca* and Wang et al. [18] for methods used to culture *C. dubia*). These 3 species of test organisms were acclimated to the control dilution water and temperature for a minimum of 24 h before the start of the exposures [16,20–22]. Eggs of *C. triangulifer* (WCC-2 clone) were obtained from culture at Stroud Water Research Center, Avondale, Pennsylvania, USA. Exposures with *C. triangulifer* started with newly hatched larvae (first instar, ≤48 h old) placed directly into test water at ambient laboratory temperature of 21 °C.

Mussel testing (*Lampsilis siliquoidea*)

Static-renewal exposures with mussels were conducted for 28 d in accordance with methods outlined ASTM International [20] (Supplemental Data, Table S5). Toxicity endpoints included survival and shell length. Ten juvenile mussels exhibiting foot movement were impartially transferred into each of 4 replicate 300-mL glass beakers containing 100%, 33%, and 10% test water or into 8 replicates of the dilution water control at 23 °C. Each beaker had a 2.5-cm hole in the side covered with 50-mesh (279-μm width opening) stainless steel screen and contained 200 mL water. Mussels were fed 1 mL of an algal mixture [23] twice daily on Monday through Friday and were fed 2 mL once daily on the weekends. About 2 volumes of test water were added to each beaker with flow splitters once on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays [24]. Mussels were transferred into new test beakers each week. Survival of mussels was determined at the end of the exposures based on foot movement within a 5-min observation period using a dissecting microscope [20]. Surviving mussels were isolated on day 28 and preserved in 8% formalin for subsequent shell length measurement. The maximum shell length of surviving mussels was measured to the nearest 0.001 mm using a digitizing system with video micrometer software (Image Caliper, Resolution Technology).

Amphipod testing (*Hyalella azteca*)

Static-renewal exposures with amphipods were conducted over 28 d in accordance with methods outlined by ASTM International [21] (Supplemental Data, Table S6). Toxicity endpoints included survival and biomass. At the beginning of the exposures, 10 amphipods were impartially transferred using a pipet into each of 4 replicate 300-mL glass beakers containing about 200 mL of 100%, 33%, and 10% test water or into 8 replicates of the dilution water control at 23 °C. A thin layer of substrate (5 mL fine sand) was added to each beaker. About 2 volumes of test water were added to each beaker with flow splitters once on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays [24]. Amphipods were transferred into new test beakers each week. During exposure, amphipods in each beaker were fed 1.0 mL of yeast–cerophyll–trout chow (YCT; 1.7–1.9 g/L in a water suspension) daily. On day 28, the surviving amphipods were counted and preserved in 8% sugar formalin for subsequent length measurement. Lengths of surviving amphipods were measured from the base of the first antenna to the tip of the third uropod along the curve of the dorsal surface using a digitizing system with video micrometer software (Image Caliper, Resolution Technology) connected to a computer and a microscope. The biomass of surviving amphipods from each replicate was estimated as the sum of individual amphipod weights calculated from the empirical relationship: weight (mg) = $[0.177 \times \text{length (mm)}] - 0.0292$ [25,26].

Cladoceran testing (*Ceriodaphnia dubia*)

Static-renewal, 3-brood exposures with the cladoceran were conducted for 7-d in accordance with ASTM International [22] (Supplemental Data, Table S7). Toxicity endpoints included survival and reproduction. Test organisms were transferred to test chambers by placing 1 organism in each of 10 30-mL replicate cups containing 15 mL of 100%, 33%, and 10% test water or into 10 replicates of the dilution water control at 25 °C. The Upper Dempsey exposure had an additional dilution of 5%. Each day before water renewal, first-generation organisms were recorded as alive or dead, and live organisms were then transferred to a new test chamber containing fresh solution. Cladocerans were fed 0.1 mL of YCT (1.7–1.9 g/L in a water suspension) and 0.1 mL algal concentrate (*Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata*, 3.0×10^7 cell/mL; Aquatic Biosystems) after daily water renewal. Exposures were conducted for 7 d or until >60% of the control organisms had produced 3 broods. The number of young released from first-generation females over each 24-h period was recorded daily.

Mayfly testing (*Centropetium triangulifer*)

Static, nonrenewal exposures with *C. triangulifer* were conducted for a full life cycle (approximately 35 d; Supplemental Data, Table S8) [27–30]. The toxicity endpoints were adult survival and biomass. For each of the 2 rounds of experiments, nymphs were hatched from a single adult female clutch (clonal) to start all exposures. Two rounds of exposures were conducted. Round 1 consisted of controls and Boardtree, Upper Dempsey, and Winding Shoals waters at 100% and 50% strength. Round 2 consisted of controls and Winding Shoals water at 100%, 66%, and 33% strength. All treatments were conducted in triplicate, except in round 1, in which Upper Dempsey water exposures were conducted in duplicate because of a limited number of periphyton plates, and in round 2, in which 1 control and 1 33% Winding Shoals replicate developed a fungal growth on the periphyton surface and were omitted (resulting in $n = 2$ replicates). In round 1, each replicate received 20 nymphs; in round 2, each replicate received 15 nymphs. Mayflies were fed a natural periphyton diet grown at the Stroud Water Research Center by allowing fresh stream water from White Clay Creek, Pennsylvania, USA (39°51'47"N, 75°47'07"W) to flow continuously over acrylic plates (6.5 × 23 × 0.15 cm) in a greenhouse. Plates were cultivated until the periphyton had reached a thickness of about 1 to 2 mm and relatively uniform coverage, at which time the acrylic plates were shipped on ice overnight to North Carolina State University. Exposures were conducted in 2-L glass bottles with 1.8 L of exposure/control water, and nymphs were fed 2 sets of periphyton plates staggered 22 wk apart (i.e., days 0 and 14). Subimagos (i.e., subadults) emerged after hatching into mesh-lined collection lids during midafternoon to late afternoon. Subimagos were kept overnight in humid chambers containing moist paper towels to facilitate the final molt to adulthood. Gravid adults were stimulated to release eggs by wetting the abdomen in 3.5-cm Petri dishes containing 4.5 mL reconstituted soft water [16]. Adults (now postpartum) were stored in individual microcentrifuge tubes at –20 °C. Once all surviving organisms had emerged and the exposure was completed, the postpartum adults were removed from the freezer and dried at 65 °C for 48 h. Dried mayflies were individually weighed on a microbalance (Sartorius model CPA2P) to the nearest 0.001 mg.

Data analysis

Mean survival, individual length, or biomass (total dry wt of surviving organisms per replicate) of *L. siligoidea* and

H. azteca were calculated for each control and exposure replicate. Survival of *C. dubia* was calculated as number of individuals surviving in each treatment. Reproduction of *C. dubia* was calculated as the mean number of offspring across the control or exposure replicates.

Biomass of *C. triangulifer* was calculated based on the product of the mean body weight of surviving organisms and the number of survivors within a given replicate. Mean survival and mean biomass were calculated as the average across replicates for each control or treatment level, which had at least 3 replicates. Survival and biomass measures for controls in rounds 1 and 2 were pooled for comparison with Winding Shoals water because control performance was not significantly different between rounds. Mean survival and mean biomass were not calculated for exposures that had only 2 replicates (Upper Dempsey 50%, Upper Dempsey 100%, and Winding Shoals 33%); however, the biomass and survival of each of the 2 replicates are reported (Table 2).

The no-observed-effect concentration (NOEC) and lowest-observed-effect concentration (LOEC) for all endpoints were determined with TOXSTAT software (version 3.5; Western EcoSystems Technology) by one-way analysis of variance (ANOVA) with pairwise comparison performed using Williams' test. If the data were not normally distributed or did not have equal variances, Steel's many-one rank test or Wilcoxon rank sum test with Bonferroni adjustment was used for the determinations of NOEC and LOEC values [31]. An exception was that Wilcoxon rank sum test with Bonferroni adjustment was used to compare mean survival and biomass between the control and the Winding Shoals 50% or Boardtree 50% exposure treatments for *C. triangulifer*, because these tests had only 1 exposure treatment with partial mortality and at least 3 replicates (Table 2). The level of statistical significance was set at $\alpha = 0.05$. In most cases, no 20% effect concentration (EC20) could be estimated because the data from the toxicity test did not meet the conditions for any logistic regression analysis [32]. A 25% effect concentration (EC25) for *C. dubia* was estimated using the TOXSTAT software to compare responses of *C. dubia* in the present study and a previous study [13].

RESULTS

Water chemistry

Concentrations of major cation and major anions and relevant water-quality characteristics of site waters (target field chemistry reported by the US Environmental Protection Agency [USEPA] [13]) are presented in Supplemental Data, Table S1 as well as the nominal (predicted) and measured concentrations of the reconstituted waters. The quality of the reconstituted waters approximated the intended ionic compositions found in site waters (Supplemental Data, Table S1). The reconstituted Winding Shoals and Boardtree waters were largely similar to each other, with elevated concentrations of Ca, Mg, K, SO₄, and HCO₃, as opposed to Upper Dempsey water, which was high in K, Na, SO₄, and HCO₃. Relative to the dilution control water, the 100% Winding Shoals target water had proportionally higher concentrations of Ca (5.4×), Mg (24×), K (8.5×), SO₄ (44×), HCO₃ (19×), and conductivity (7.8×; Supplemental Data, Table S1). Relative to the dilution control water, the 100% Boardtree target water had proportionally higher concentrations of Ca (8.0×), Mg (25×), K (7.5×), SO₄ (69×), HCO₃ (6.0×), and conductivity (8.9×; Supplemental Data, Table S1). Relative to the dilution control water, the 100% Upper Dempsey target water had proportionally higher concentrations of Na (32×), K

Table 2. Responses of cladoceran (*Ceriodaphnia dubia*; 7-d exposures), mussel (*Lampsilis silquoidea*; 28-d exposures), amphipod (*Hyaella azteca*; 28-d exposure), and mayfly (*Centropilum triangulifer*; ~35-d exposures) to 3 reconstituted water samples^a

| Treatment | Cladoceran | | Mussel ^b | | Amphipod ^b | | Mayfly | |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Survival (%) | No. of young | Survival (%) | Length (mm) | Survival (%) | Biomass (mg) | Survival (%) ^c | Biomass (mg) ^c |
| Winding Shoals | | | | | | | | |
| Control | 90 | 28 (10) | 89 (6) | 2.93 (0.6) | 86 (13) | 3.21 (0.8) | 84 (11) | 8.5 (2.0) |
| 10% | 100 | 31 (5) | 18 (17)* | 2.79 (0.3) ^d | 83 (29) | 3.25 (2.1) | — | — |
| 33% | 90 | 30 (7) | 8 (5)* | 2.49 (0.7) ^d | 73 (17) | 1.27 (0.2)* | 27/33 ^e | 1.9/2.2 ^e |
| 50% | — ^f | — | — | — | — | — | 12 (20)* | 1.0 (1.7)* |
| 66% | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0* | 0* |
| 100% | 100 | 33 (4) | 3 (5)* | ND | 65 (26) | 2.08 (0.9)* | 0* | 0* |
| NOEC | >100% | >100% | <10% | >100% | >100% | 10% | <33% ^g | <33% ^g |
| LOEC | >100% | >100% | 10% | >100% | >100% | 33% | 33% ^g | 33% ^g |
| Boardtree | | | | | | | | |
| Control | 90 | 28 (10) | 89 (6) | 2.93 (0.6) | 86 (13) | 3.21 (0.8) | 80 (10) | 8.9 (2.7) |
| 10% | 80 | 23 (13) | 45 (29)* | 3.01 (0.3) | 80 (18) | 2.67 (1.3) | — | — |
| 33% | 80 | 21 (12) | 10 (8)* | 3.52 (0.5) ^d | 73 (5) | 2.53 (0.3) | — | — |
| 50% | — | — | — | — | — | — | 37 (13)* | 3.7 (1.8)* |
| 100% | 100 | 22 (7)* | 30 (25)* | 2.91 (0.6) ^d | 75 (10) | 1.78 (0.2)* | 0* | 0* |
| NOEC | >100% | 33% | <10% | >100% | >100% | 33% | <50% | <50% |
| LOEC | >100% | 100% | 10% | >100% | >100% | 100% | 50% | 50% |
| Upper Dempsey | | | | | | | | |
| Control | 100 | 40 (3) | 89 (6) | 2.93 (0.6) | 86 (13) | 3.21 (0.8) | 80 (10) | 8.9 (2.7) |
| 5% | 100 | 38 (6) | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10% | 100 | 36 (7) | 25 (24)* | 2.99 (0.5) | 98 (5) | 4.53 (0.3) | — | — |
| 33% | 90 | 36 (13) | 13 (10)* | 3.12 (0.4) ^d | 95 (6) | 3.55 (0.3) | — | — |
| 50% | — | — | — | — | — | — | 95/70 ^e | 11/7.9 ^e |
| 100% | 40* | 18 (13)* | 15 (6)* | 2.86 (0.5) | 95 (10) | 2.52 (0.2)* | 100/80 ^e | 11/10 ^e |
| NOEC | 33% | 33% | <10% | >100% | >100% | 33% | >100% | >100% |
| LOEC | 100% | 100% | 10% | >100% | >100% | 100% | >100% | >100% |

^a Values are means with standard deviation in parentheses ($n = 10$ for the cladoceran and $n = 4$ for other species unless otherwise noted).^b Mean starting sizes (and standard deviations) were: mussels, 1.9 mm/individual (0.3, $n = 21$); and amphipods, 1.89 mm/individual (0.25, $n = 20$).^c $n = 3$, except for the control ($n = 5$), 33% ($n = 2$), and 100% ($n = 6$) treatments in the Winding Shoals water, the 50% and 100% treatments ($n = 2$) in the Upper Dempsey water.^d Based on 3 replicates as a result of 100% mortality in 1 replicate at these exposure concentrations.^e Two values were from the 2 replicates of this treatment and not used for statistical analysis.^f Species was not tested at this concentration.^g The 33% water was considered to be an effect concentration because the survival and biomass at this concentration was more than 60% less than those in the controls.* Significant reduction relative to control ($p < 0.05$).

NOEC = no-observed-effect concentration; LOEC = lowest-observed-effect concentration; ND = not determined (because of limited number of organisms for growth measurement).

(4.8×), SO_4 (21×), HCO_3 (40×), and conductivity (7.9×; Supplemental Data, Table S1).

The 3 reconstituted waters were designed to replicate the target waters, although in some cases an adjustment of the composition of reconstituted waters was necessary, as described in *Materials and Methods*. With limited exceptions, the nominal concentrations of major cations and major anions in all 3 reconstituted waters were within 30% of field target waters. Differences between nominal concentrations and final measured concentrations were generally within 20% for all 3 reconstituted waters (Supplemental Data, Table S1). The most notable difference between the reconstituted waters and the 100% target waters was in alkalinity (no attempt was made to control alkalinity), the reconstituted waters being below target levels of alkalinity by 72% for Winding Shoals water, 38% for Boardtree water, and 57% for Upper Dempsey water. Measured concentrations of K and Cl were consistently higher in reconstituted waters compared with target waters or nominal reconstituted waters, but the absolute differences in concentrations were generally small (i.e., <5 mg/L).

The charge balance between major cations and major anions was relatively similar (within 2.7%) between target site water quality and measured reconstituted water quality for the Upper Dempsey and Boardtree waters (Supplemental Data, Table S1).

However, for the Winding Shoals water, there was a 6.6% positive charge imbalance in the target site water and a 3.2% positive charge imbalance in the measured reconstituted water quality (Supplemental Data, Table S1). This imbalance indicates that combined concentrations of major anions in the Winding Shoals water were low (either analytical error or an omission of measuring other anions beyond HCO_3 , Cl, or SO_4). Mean water-quality characteristics for each dilution averaged across all species exposures (Table 1) were similar to mean water-quality characteristics for each dilution for individual species exposures (Supplemental Data, Table S4).

Exposures

Control survival of *L. silquoidea*, *H. azteca*, *C. dubia*, and *C. triangulifer* met the test acceptability criteria of >80% mean survival (Table 2). Reproduction of *C. dubia* also met the test acceptability criteria of >15 young/surviving female in the control and >60% of surviving females in controls producing 3 broods.

Dilutions of the Winding Shoals reconstituted waters were toxic to *L. silquoidea* and *C. triangulifer* at the lowest concentrations tested (i.e., LOEC of 10% Winding Shoals for *L. silquoidea* survival and LOEC of 33% Winding Shoals for *C. triangulifer* survival and biomass; Table 2). Survival of *L.*

siliquoidea and biomass of *C. triangulifer* decreased with increasing percentage of Winding Shoals reconstituted water (Figures 1 and 2). The Winding Shoals reconstituted water was also toxic to *H. azteca* (LOEC of 33% Winding Shoals for biomass; Table 2 and Figures 1 and 2). The Winding Shoals

reconstituted water was not toxic to *C. dubia* (LOEC of >100% Winding Shoals; Table 2). By comparison, the USEPA [13] reported a 7-d EC25 for *C. dubia* of 32% Winding Shoals site water. The 100% site water from Winding Shoals had a conductivity of 2147 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ [13], which is comparable to the

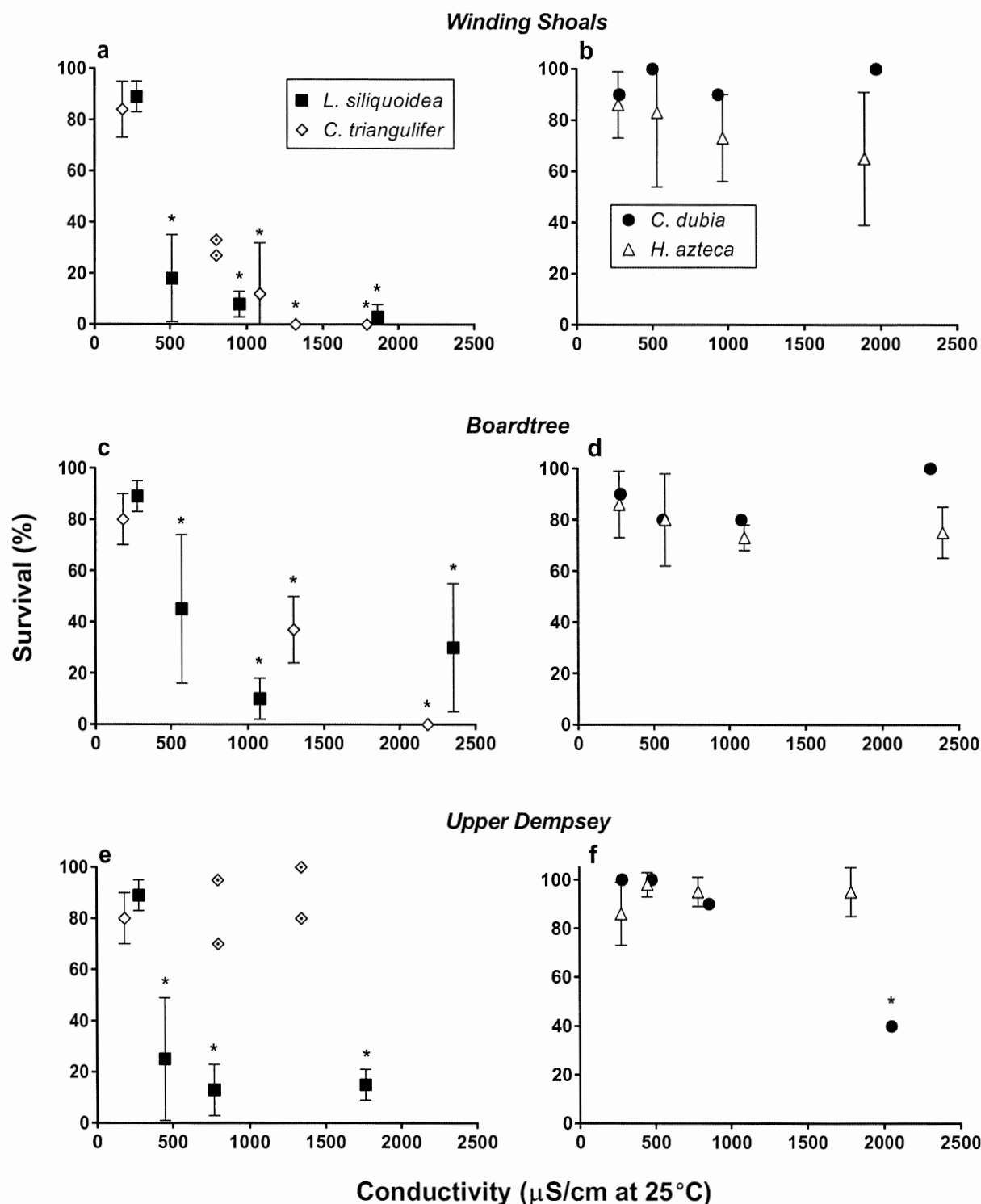


Figure 1. Mean survival of 4 freshwater invertebrates—*Lampsilis siliquoidea*, *Centropitulum triangulifer*, *Ceriodaphnia dubia*, and *Hyaella azteca*—versus conductivity of reconstituted waters. An asterisk (*) indicates significant difference compared with control group ($p \leq 0.05$). Error bars indicate standard deviation. The *C. dubia* data points do not have error bars, because survival was calculated as the percentage surviving among 10 individually exposed organisms. The *C. triangulifer* data points marked with a dot represent individual replicate responses for situations in which there were <3 replicates and a standard deviation could not be calculated.

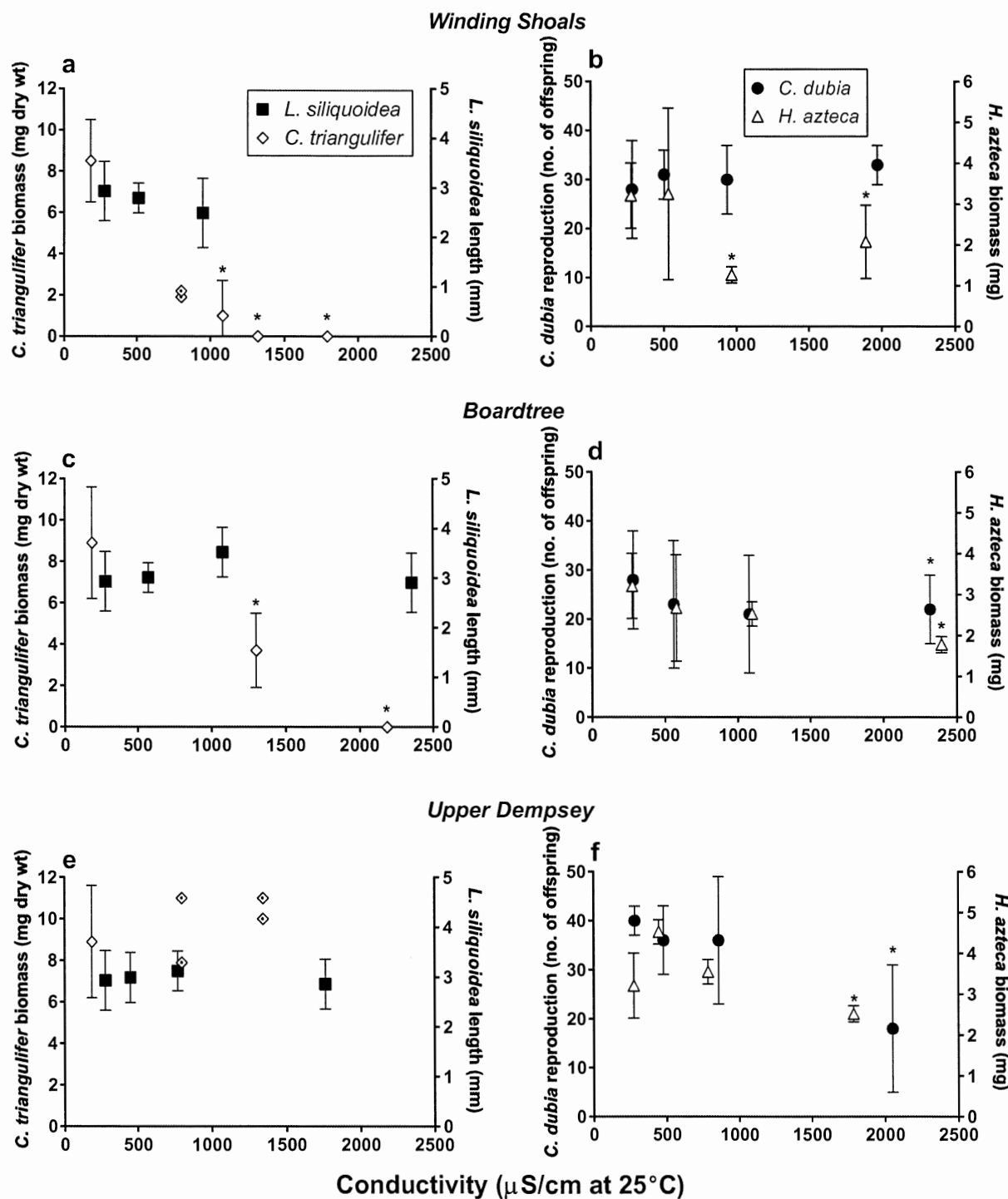


Figure 2. Sublethal response of 4 freshwater invertebrates—*Lampsilis siliquioidea*, *Centropomus triangulifer*, *Ceriodaphnia dubia*, and *Hyalella azteca*—versus conductivity of reconstituted waters. An asterisk (*) indicates significant difference compared with control group ($p \leq 0.05$). Data points represent the mean of replicates for a given treatment. Error bars indicate standard deviation. The *C. triangulifer* data points marked with a dot represent individual replicate responses for situations in which there were <3 replicates and standard deviation could not be calculated.

conductivity of $1906 \mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ in the 100% Winding Shoals reconstituted water (Table 1). Relative to the dilution water control, the 10% dilution of Winding Shoals reconstituted water that was toxic to *L. siliquioidea* had relatively higher proportional concentrations of Mg ($3.8\times$), SO_4 ($6.4\times$), and conductivity ($1.8\times$; Supplemental Data, Table S1).

Dilutions of the Boardtree reconstituted waters were toxic to *L. siliquioidea* and to *C. triangulifer* at the lowest concentrations

tested (LOEC of 10% Boardtree for *L. siliquioidea* survival and LOEC of 50% Boardtree for *C. triangulifer* survival or biomass; Table 2). Survival of *L. siliquioidea* and survival or biomass of *C. triangulifer* decreased with increasing percentage of Boardtree reconstituted water (Figures 1 and 2). The Boardtree reconstituted water was also toxic to *H. azteca* (LOEC of 100% Boardtree for biomass) and *C. dubia* (LOEC of 100% Boardtree for reproduction; Table 2). By comparison, the USEPA [13]

reported a 7-d EC25 for *C. dubia* of 15% Boardtree site water. The 100% Boardtree site water had conductivity of 2582 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ [13], which is comparable to the conductivity of 2367 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ in the 100% Boardtree reconstituted water (Table 1). Relative to the dilution water control, the 10% dilution of Boardtree reconstituted water that was toxic to *L. siliquioidea* had relatively higher proportional concentrations of Mg (4.1 \times), SO_4 (8.2 \times), and conductivity (2.1 \times ; Supplemental Data, Table S1).

The Upper Dempsey reconstituted waters were toxic to *L. siliquioidea*, *H. azteca*, and *C. dubia* (LOEC of 10% Upper Dempsey for *L. siliquioidea* survival and LOECs of 100% Upper Dempsey for *H. azteca* biomass and *C. dubia* survival or reproduction; Table 2). Survival of *L. siliquioidea*, survival and biomass of *H. azteca* and reproduction of *C. dubia* decreased with increasing percentage of Upper Dempsey reconstituted water (Figures 1 and 2). The Upper Dempsey reconstituted water was not toxic to *C. triangulifer* (LOEC >100% Upper Dempsey; Table 2). A 7-d EC25 for *C. dubia* reproduction of about 54% for Upper Dempsey reconstituted water was estimated in the present study. By comparison, the USEPA [13] reported a 7-d EC25 of 25% Upper Dempsey site water for *C. dubia*. The 100% Upper Dempsey site water had a conductivity of 2143 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ [13], which is comparable to the conductivity of 1813 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ in the 100% Upper Dempsey reconstituted water (Table 1). Relative to the dilution water control, the 10% dilution of Upper Dempsey reconstituted water that was toxic to *L. siliquioidea* had relatively higher proportional concentrations of Na (4.3 \times), SO_4 (3.5 \times), and conductivity (1.6 \times ; Supplemental Data, Table S1).

DISCUSSION

Salinization of freshwaters is a growing problem on a global scale [1]. With 4 major cations (Na, K, Ca, and Mg) and 3 major anions (Cl , HCO_3 , and SO_4) all potentially contributing to the ionic matrix of a high-TDS water, the composition of any one site can vary dramatically from the next, particularly across geographic regions. For example, freshwater streams impacted by marine encroachment display elevated Na and Cl [33], whereas some streams affected by uranium mining display elevated Mg and SO_4 [34]. The ionic composition of streams in Kentucky, Virginia, and West Virginia, USA, impacted by mountaintop removal associated with coal mining are characterized by mixtures of elevated Ca, Mg, K, HCO_3 , and SO_4 (as represented by Winding Shoals and Boardtree waters), although Na is not typically elevated compared with reference streams [10,35]. Elevated Na in mine drainage (as represented by the Upper Dempsey water) could be due to the following: 1) treating mine effluents with sodium hydroxide (NaOH) or sodium carbonate (soda ash, Na_2CO_3) to reduce Mn; 2) cation exchange processes in overburden that exchange Ca for Na; or 3) the presence of sodium-rich shale layers in the overburden (M. Passmore, USEPA, Wheeling, WV, USA, personal communication).

The reconstituted waters in the present study were generated to closely match site waters from the Winding Shoals, Boardtree, and Upper Dempsey Branches in West Virginia, with the exception of HCO_3 , which was below the field target concentrations by 38 to 72% (Supplemental Data, Table S1). This is important because bicarbonate can contribute to toxicity to *C. dubia* [7]. Research is ongoing to develop methods for preparing reconstituted waters with varying concentrations of HCO_3 using CO_2 gas to equilibrate relatively insoluble salts (CaCO_3 or MgCO_3 ; D. Mount, USEPA, Duluth, MN, USA, personal communication). Use of this new approach should

result in developing reconstituted waters that better represent the alkalinity and HCO_3 of site waters of interest.

Sites impacted by elevated TDS may also have elevated concentrations of trace elements such as Se and Mn [10] and As, Co, and Cu [15]. Therefore, results of whole-effluent toxicity testing can be difficult to interpret with regard to which component of the effluent matrix is contributing to the toxicity of elevated TDS mixtures [14]. Investigators concerned with elevated TDS independent of other toxic elements may have to generate reconstituted waters that approximate the ionic matrix of concern as closely as possible. Importantly, the high-TDS reconstituted waters, created with the addition of elevated major ions without the addition of trace elements, were toxic to test organisms in the present study, indicating that trace elements associated with site waters were not likely substantial contributors to the toxicity observed in previous ambient-water exposures to *C. dubia* [13]. Moreover, ambient water-quality criteria for trace metals were exceeded only sporadically, and these overages were not related to the toxicity of the ambient waters to *C. dubia* [13].

Previous laboratory toxicity tests with ambient water samples from the 3 sites were identified as toxic to *C. dubia* [13]. Two of the 3 reconstituted waters tested (Boardtree and Upper Dempsey) in the present study were also identified as toxic to *C. dubia* (Table 2). Winding Shoals reconstituted water with an ionic composition similar to that of Boardtree reconstituted water was not toxic to *C. dubia*. In previous study, a 7-d EC20 of 996 mg SO_4/L was observed for reproduction of *C. dubia* at a water hardness of about 100 mg/L (as CaCO_3 ; N. Wang, unpublished data). Perhaps the slightly higher concentration of SO_4 in the 100% Boardtree reconstituted water (1450 mg/L) contributed to the reproductive toxicity observed in *C. dubia* compared with the concentration of SO_4 in the 100% Winding Shoals reconstituted water (1108 mg/L) that was not toxic to *C. dubia*, given that all other major ions were relatively similar between the Winding Shoals and Boardtree reconstituted waters (Table 1). Sulfate might have contributed to the toxicity but likely was not the sole cause of the toxicity observed to *L. siliquioidea* in the 10% dilutions of the reconstituted water samples (ranging from 144 to 172 mg SO_4/L in the 10% dilution waters; Table 1 and Supplemental Data, Table S4). A 28-d EC20 of 696 mg SO_4/L (as Na_2SO_4) was observed for biomass of the pink mucket (*L. abrupta*) at a water hardness of about 100 mg/L (as CaCO_3 ; N. Wang, unpublished data). Potassium might also have contributed to the toxicity but likely was not the sole cause of the toxicity observed to *L. siliquioidea* in the 10% to 100% dilution waters (ranging up to 21 mg/L; Table 1 and Supplemental Data, Table S4). A 28-d LC20 of >25 mg K/L was observed for survival of the *L. siliquioidea* at a water hardness of about 100 mg/L (N. Wang, unpublished data). Additional testing of reconstituted waters with varying proportions of major ions is needed to identify the toxicity thresholds for individual ions or to determine whether major ions such as Cl, Ca, or K might ameliorate the toxicity of major ions such as SO_4 [5,36].

Toxicity tests have rarely been conducted with taxa resident to naturally dilute, freshwater Appalachian streams such as mayflies, stoneflies, and caddisflies (i.e., Ephemeroptera, Plecoptera, Trichoptera taxa) or with freshwater mussels. One study investigated the toxicity of high-TDS water on *C. dubia* and a mayfly (*Isonychia bicolor*) and found that *I. bicolor* was substantially more sensitive than *C. dubia* [37] in whole-effluent toxicity testing with ambient waters. Similarly, *C. triangulifer* and the *L. siliquioidea* in the present study were more responsive

to the Winding Shoals and Boardtree reconstituted waters compared with the *C. dubia* and the *H. azteca*. Furthermore, all 3 waters were toxic to *L. siliquioidea* and *H. azteca*, whereas *C. triangulifer* was unaffected by exposure to Upper Dempsey water, and *C. dubia* was unaffected by exposure to Winding Shoals water. Therefore, toxicity testing conducted with test organisms such as *C. dubia* may underrepresent the sensitivity of species present in the Appalachian streams of interest. This highlights the need for developing standard methods for testing of multiple taxa in laboratory toxicity tests that represent the sensitivity of resident taxa. Standard methods have been developed for all of the organisms tested in the present study, except for *C. triangulifer*.

Natural streams in the central Appalachian region are dilute, with conductivity generally between 40 and 100 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$; however, mining-impacted streams display conductivities of about 1000 to 2500 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ [10,35]. Because many macro-invertebrates have evolved in and are adapted to dilute streams in this region, overall ionic strength is a potential physiological mechanism of impairment deserving additional study. Field studies have reported declines in abundance and diversity of aquatic insects (particularly mayflies) in mountaintop mining-impacted streams across Appalachia associated with elevated TDS [9,10,35]. Based on the distributions of benthic invertebrates along conductivity gradients in sites within the Appalachian region, the USEPA [35] proposed a regional conductivity benchmark of 300 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ for protection of aquatic life. The benchmark of 300 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ was designed to protect 95% of the 162 genera that were used to develop the benchmark. The benchmark for conductivity applies to waters in the central Appalachians and Allegheny Plateau with circumneutral to mildly alkaline pH where the elevated conductivity is dominated by HCO_3^- and SO_4^{2-} . However, no laboratory toxicity studies have investigated the potential effects of elevated conductivity associated with mountaintop mining on resident taxa (e.g., aquatic insects). The Winding Shoals and Boardtree reconstituted waters were toxic to *C. triangulifer* at a conductivity of about 800 to 1300 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ (Supplemental Data, Table S4) with elevated concentrations of Mg, Ca, Na, K, SO_4^{2-} , or HCO_3^- . It is interesting to note that the regional 95% extirpation concentration (XC95) based on conductivity for the genus *Centropilum* in the benthic community field surveys was determined to be 1092 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ [35]. However, the genus *Centropilum* was not among the more sensitive taxa used to derive the regional benchmark (i.e., 56 of the native taxa had XC95 values <1092 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ [35]).

The Winding Shoals and Boardtree reconstituted waters were toxic to *L. siliquioidea*, *H. azteca*, or *C. dubia* at conductivities ranging from about 500 to 2400 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ (Table 1). The Upper Dempsey reconstituted water at conductivities ranging from about 500 to 1800 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ with elevated concentrations of Na, K, SO_4^{2-} , and HCO_3^- was toxic to *L. siliquioidea*, *H. azteca*, and *C. dubia* but was not toxic to *C. triangulifer* at conductivity as high as about 1800 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ (Supplemental Data, Table S1). Hence, it might be informative to establish toxicity thresholds based on single major ions or mixtures of major ions to individual taxa rather than to depend solely on the use of surrogate regional benchmarks such as TDS or conductivity. On the other hand, conductivity benchmarks developed within a region for specific ion matrices where natural background conductivity levels are comparable can be useful screening tools for measuring potential toxicity in the field.

Currently, the toxic mechanism of high-TDS waters is largely unknown. It has been speculated that osmoregulatory stress is

potentially responsible for adverse effects in sensitive taxa as well as disruption of hemolymph pH or osmolarity [38]. Many surficial ionoregulatory pumps on aquatic insects use adenosine triphosphate to move ions against a concentration gradient [39]. It is possible that exposure to high TDS incurs bioenergetic costs as manifested by developmental delays observed in mayflies (D. Funk, Stroud Water Research Center, Avondale, PA, USA, personal communication). Soucek [40] found that *C. dubia* displayed reduced feeding and oxygen consumption when exposed to elevated concentrations of sodium sulfate. Given the large number of ions, the even larger number of ion combinations, and wide range of invertebrate physiologies, there is much to be learned about why ionic stress is toxic to aquatic organisms.

In the present study, 2 central ideas in the assessment of toxicity associated with major ions were reinforced: 1) specific ionic composition of the water is critical, and 2) selection of laboratory test species is also critical for relating major ion toxicity to field data. For example, survival of *C. triangulifer* and *L. siliquioidea* was reduced in all dilutions of Boardtree and Winding Shoals reconstituted waters (with elevated Mg, Ca, K, SO_4^{2-} , and HCO_3^-), yet *C. triangulifer* did not exhibit adverse effects with exposure to Upper Dempsey reconstituted water (with elevated in Na, K, SO_4^{2-} , and HCO_3^-) at conductivity comparable to the toxic dilutions of Boardtree and Winding Shoals reconstituted waters. Moreover, effects were observed on both *L. siliquioidea* and *H. azteca* with exposure to all 3 reconstituted waters. Conversely, *C. dubia* displayed no adverse effects of exposure to Winding Shoals reconstituted water. The ionic composition of the Winding Shoals and Boardtree reconstituted waters are characteristic of mountaintop-mining-impacted streams, and *C. triangulifer* is representative of native Appalachian taxa, albeit more tolerant to elevated conductivity based on benthic community survey data [35]. Future studies should focus on identifying the primary toxic ions or, conversely, determine whether a characteristic ionic matrix is necessary to produce toxicity. Additionally, future studies should focus on conducting toxicity tests with environmentally relevant and sensitive species, including mayflies and mussels, in order to make stronger links to benthic community survey data.

SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

Tables S1–S8. (115 KB PDF).

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OBSERVED AND PREDICTED REPRODUCTION OF *CERIODAPHNIA DUBIA* EXPOSED TO CHLORIDE, SULFATE, AND BICARBONATE

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Abstract—Chronic toxicities of Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and HCO_3^- to *Ceriodaphnia dubia* were evaluated in low- and moderate-hardness waters using a three-brood reproduction test method. Toxicity tests of anion mixtures were used to determine interaction effects and to produce models predicting *C. dubia* reproduction. Effluents diluted with low- and moderate-hardness waters were tested with animals acclimated to low- and moderate-hardness conditions to evaluate the models and to assess the effects of hardness and acclimation. Sulfate was significantly less toxic than Cl^- and HCO_3^- in both types of water. Chloride and HCO_3^- toxicities were similar in low-hardness water, but HCO_3^- was the most toxic in moderate-hardness water. Low acute-to-chronic ratios indicate that toxicities of these anions will decrease quickly with dilution. Hardness significantly reduced Cl^- and SO_4^{2-} toxicity but had little effect on HCO_3^- . Chloride toxicity decreased with an increase in Na^+ concentration, and HCO_3^- toxicity may have been reduced by the dissolved organic carbon in effluent. Multivariate models using measured anion concentrations in effluents with low to moderate hardness levels provided fairly accurate predictions of reproduction. Determinations of toxicity for several effluents differed significantly depending on the hardness of the dilution water and the hardness of the water used to culture test animals. These results can be used to predict the contribution of elevated anion concentrations to the chronic toxicity of effluents; to identify effluents that are toxic due to contaminants other than Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and HCO_3^- ; and to provide a basis for chemical substitutions in manufacturing processes. Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 2010;29:347–358. Published 2009 SETAC

Keywords—*Ceriodaphnia dubia* Anions Hardness Acclimation Effluents

INTRODUCTION

Interpretations of toxicity elicited from municipal and industrial wastewaters can be confounded by the presence of common ions (Na^+ , Ca^{2+} , Mg^{2+} , K^+ , Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , HCO_3^-) at elevated concentrations. Slightly saline effluents characterized by high levels of dissolved salts are produced by many manufacturing processes and potentially cause toxic responses in required evaluations [1]. Salinity and total dissolved solids (TDS) are inclusive metrics describing the total mass of ions in solution and are often cited as the most probable source of chronic toxicity in effluents [1–3]; however, common ions do not generally pose a risk to human health or to the environment [1]. Based on acute toxicities and typical effluent concentrations, the anions are often likely to be responsible for this type of toxicity. A salinity–toxicity relationship established for the acute toxicity of these ions indicated that Na^+ and Ca^{2+} were not toxic to aquatic animals and determined the relative toxicity of the others to be $\text{K}^+ > \text{HCO}_3^- \sim \text{Mg}^{2+} > \text{Cl}^- > \text{SO}_4^{2-}$ [4]. Sodium is often the dominant cation in wastewaters, followed by Ca^{2+} and lesser concentrations of K^+ and Mg^{2+} , but concentrations of one or more of the dominant anions (Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , HCO_3^-) are often equal to or greater than that of Na^+ and vary substantially among effluents [5–7]. However,

within the discharge permits of many wastewaters, chronic toxicity is the criterion that is monitored. To improve effluent-toxicity interpretations, information concerning the toxicities of Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and HCO_3^- is required [8]. Some information on the chronic toxicity of Cl^- to *Ceriodaphnia dubia* is available [9–11], and *C. dubia* have been exposed to Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and HCO_3^- to examine effects of water quality and acclimation, but estimates of their toxicities were not made [12]. Additional information is needed regarding the toxicities of these anions, including their interactions with one another and with other water-quality parameters such as hardness.

Ceriodaphnia dubia (Cladocera) is a standard test organism used for assessments of effluents discharged into freshwater systems, and reproduction is the typical endpoint used to determine chronic toxicity [13]. Although this animal is generally sensitive to elevated TDS (>1,000 mg/L), often significant differences in the toxicities of effluents with similar TDS concentrations suggest that toxicity is dependent on specific ions in solution [1,14]. At the same time, *C. dubia* can also be sensitive to ionic conditions that are lower than those used for their culture [1], and water hardness is one of those parameters [11,12]. Hardness can play a significant role in ameliorating anion toxicity to *C. dubia* in toxicity tests, and reproduction of *C. dubia* acclimated to moderately hard water can be significantly reduced when exposed to low-hardness water [12]. The same effects could be expected in effluent assessments. Toxicities elicited may reflect gradients in hardness, as well as effluent concentration within the dilutions, and could be quite different depending on the dilution water used. A problematic

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situation can occur when *C. dubia* is used to assess the toxicity of wastewaters with elevated TDS and low hardness. Some effluents, such as those produced in the processes of manufacturing textiles, often have these characteristics.

Wastewaters generated during the production of textiles frequently have high TDS content because of the use of Na^+ salts and alkaline solutions in many dyeing and finishing operations. The resulting high-pH and -alkalinity conditions require acidification prior to discharge, resulting in even greater TDS. Meanwhile, Ca^{2+} and Mg^{2+} (primary hardness components) can have adverse effects during textile production, such as scaling and chemical interference, and are usually removed from process waters prior to use [15,16]. In addition, low-hardness effluents are typical of regions such as the southeastern United States, where many ground waters and surface waters are naturally low in Ca^{2+} and Mg^{2+} [11,17]. The appropriateness of using *C. dubia* to evaluate the toxicity of effluents with low hardness has been questioned because of its preference for moderately hard water [11]. Use of moderately hard water for the cultures of *C. dubia* and dilution of low-hardness effluents may result in test solutions that vary in effluent content and hardness concentration, potentially leading to a more toxic response because of the reduced protective effect of hardness and increased negative effect of exposure to lower hardness conditions.

To address these issues common to a wide range of effluents, the present study was designed to determine the chronic toxicities of Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and HCO_3^- , identify interaction effects among the three anions, develop models to predict their chronic toxicities, evaluate the effectiveness of the models in predicting effluent toxicity, and assess the influence of hardness in culture and dilution water on effluent toxicity estimates. The results provide a better understanding of the impact of slightly saline effluents and insight into reducing the toxicity of some wastewaters through substitution with less toxic components.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

The toxicities of Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and HCO_3^- were originally determined in water with characteristics similar to those of many effluents produced by textile manufacturers in the southeastern United States (low hardness, moderate alkalinity). However, a negative effect was apparent when *C. dubia* cultured in water with moderate hardness and moderate alkalinity (M water) were exposed to low-hardness control waters. To remove the influence of the change in hardness, cultures of *C. dubia* were initiated in low-hardness/moderate-alkalinity water (T water). These cultures were propagated for 10 months and then used to assess anion toxicities under hardness and alkalinity conditions similar to those of textile effluents. Additional cultures were later started in low-hardness/low-alkalinity water (L water) similar to many surface waters in the Southeast and used to demonstrate the significant effects of sudden decreases in hardness on *C. dubia* reproduction [12]. To provide a more complete assessment of anion toxicities in low- to moderate-hardness waters, toxicity tests of Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and HCO_3^- were subsequently conducted with animals from the L and M cultures approximately 12 months after the tests using animals from the T cultures. As a result, anion toxicities were determined in three types of formulated water with animals that had been acclimated to the hardness and

alkalinity concentrations within the test solutions. Responses were evaluated for each type of water as well as combined to provide information for low to moderate hardness and alkalinity conditions.

Study design

The reproductive responses of *C. dubia* to increasing anion concentrations in three different water formulations were used to generate predictive models of chronic anion toxicity in low- to moderate-hardness water. Water formulations included M, which contained 100 mg/L hardness and 70 mg/L alkalinity and is suggested for culturing *C. dubia* to be used for whole-effluent toxicity testing [13]; L, which contained 40 mg/L hardness and 40 mg/L alkalinity; and T, which contained 40 mg/L hardness and 100 mg/L alkalinity. Initial toxicity assessments focused on single-anion toxicity tests used to establish low-level inhibition concentrations (ICs) for the individual anions that represented a reduction in reproduction compared with the control of 6 (IC6), 12 (IC12), 25 (IC25), and 50 (IC50). These single-anion toxicity tests were repeated twice in the T water and three times in the L and M waters. Mean IC values for Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and HCO_3^- were used in a three-factor experiment with four levels to create a matrix of treatments which was used to evaluate anion interactions and to model anion-mixture effects. The four concentrations of each factor (Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and HCO_3^-) included their IC6, IC12, and IC25 values and their concentration in the control water. In this design, 64 treatments were evaluated within each type of water, and evaluations were repeated three times. The size of this design required partitioning the treatments into three groups for the T water or four groups for the L and M waters. To provide comparable responses, a separate control treatment was evaluated for each test and used to normalize results among the tests by dividing the treatment reproduction by the control reproduction. Responses from anion-mixture exposures were used to produce two multivariate models that predict anion toxicity, one based on anion concentrations alone and one that also incorporates the effects of low to moderate hardness conditions.

The final phase of the study assessed the models by determining the toxicities of actual effluents and comparing them with predicted responses. Two separate dilution series were prepared for each effluent using either L or M water to assess the effects of low and moderate hardness conditions on effluent toxicities. In effluent assessments, animals exposed in a dilution series were cultured in the water formulation used as the diluent. In addition, animals acclimated to L or M water were also used to test the dilution series produced with M or L water, respectively, to examine the influence of acclimation.

Toxicity testing

Waters used for cultures and testing were reconstituted from well-aerated deionized water and reagent-grade chemicals. The L water contained 28 mg/L $\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$, 28 mg/L MgSO_4 , and 61 mg/L NaHCO_3 ; M water contained 60 mg/L $\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$, 60 mg/L MgSO_4 , and 96 mg/L NaHCO_3 ; T water contained 28 mg/L $\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$, 28 mg/L MgSO_4 , and 158 mg/L NaHCO_3 . All three types of water contained 4 mg/L KCl and 5 $\mu\text{g/L}$ Na_2SeO_4 .

Toxicity testing of anion and effluent solutions followed procedures recommended for assessing the chronic toxicity of

effluents with *C. dubia* [13]. Exposures were conducted in 30-ml plastic cups containing 15 ml of test solution, one animal, and 0.1 ml of *Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata* and 0.1 ml of a yeast, alfalfa, Tetrafin® (Tetra Werke, Melle, Germany) food preparation [13]. Ten replicates of each treatment were randomly assigned a position within holding boards and placed in an environmental chamber that maintained temperature at 25°C and a 16:8-h light:dark photoperiod. Neonates (<24 h old and produced within an 8-h period) used in testing were produced in individual cultures according to recommended procedures using the L, M, or T water. Test animals were transferred daily into prepared cups with reproduction and survival being recorded. Exposures lasted for 6 or 7 d, and total reproduction was the test endpoint with only the first three broods included. Tests were considered acceptable if control survival was greater than 80%; at least 60% of the control animals produced three broods, and mean control reproduction was above 15 neonates per adult. In all tests, the survival rate of control animals was ≥90%; at least 80% of the control replicates had three broods within the test period; and control reproduction was always well above the minimum. Mean numbers of neonates produced in the controls of each test were 26 (coefficient of variation [CV]=9%, $n=11$), 25 (CV=11%, $n=19$), and 25 (CV=14%, $n=19$) in the T, L, and M waters, respectively.

Additions of NaCl, Na₂SO₄, or NaHCO₃ provided elevated anion concentrations in the test solutions, which were prepared 24 h in advance of testing and kept under gentle aeration at 25°C until use. To determine single-anion toxicities, five concentrations of each anion were used as treatment levels in addition to the control and consisted of serial dilutions of stock solutions prepared in L, T, or M water. Anion-mixture treatments represented a completely crossed factorial design within each type of water. Four levels of each anion were tested including Cl⁻, SO₄²⁻, and HCO₃⁻ concentrations in the L, M, or T waters as the lowest concentration of each anion with three additional levels (IC6, IC12, IC25) determined in the single-anion toxicity tests. Anion-mixture solutions were prepared with weighed additions of the sodium salts to 2-L aliquots of L, T, and M water. Nominal concentrations in solutions prepared with L water were 2, 39, 76, 147 mg/L Cl⁻; 44, 161, 278, 430 mg/L HCO₃⁻; and 38, 254, 469, 625 mg/L SO₄²⁻. Nominal concentrations in solutions prepared with M water were 2, 303, 350, 456 mg/L Cl⁻; 85, 139, 209, 379 mg/L HCO₃⁻; and 81, 754, 841, 1,060 mg/L SO₄²⁻. Nominal concentrations in solutions prepared with T water were 2, 193, 243, 340 mg/L Cl⁻; 115, 271, 352, 476 mg/L HCO₃⁻; and 38, 308, 367, 496 mg/L SO₄²⁻.

Nominal concentrations were used for calculations involving single-anion and anion-mixture toxicities because of the large number of tested solutions (714). However, subsets of samples were collected for quality assurance and analyzed by contract laboratory using an ion chromatograph for Cl⁻ and SO₄²⁻ concentrations and a carbon analyzer to determine total and inorganic carbon (HCO₃⁻). Analytical samples were collected from all treatments in the first set of single-anion tests prepared in the T, L, and M waters and from one set of anion-mixture treatments prepared in each water ($n=92$ for Cl⁻ and SO₄²⁻ and $n=76$ for HCO₃⁻). Samples were collected at test initiation along with measurements of basic water chemistry. Analytical determinations for Cl⁻ and SO₄²⁻ varied

above and below their nominal values, but analytical measurements of HCO₃⁻ were consistently at or below its nominal values. The difference between measured and nominal HCO₃⁻ concentrations tended to be greatest in the upper-concentration treatments prepared in M water. Mean differences from nominal concentrations were 7% (CV=27) for Cl⁻, 8% (CV=40) for SO₄²⁻, and 6% (CV=9) for HCO₃⁻. For single-anion and anion-mixture tests conducted in L and M waters, conductivity was measured again at the conclusion to provide an estimate of the loss of ions due to precipitation during the testing period. Few comparisons of initial and final conductivities indicated a substantial loss of dissolved ions. Nine of 498 solutions had conductivities that decreased by greater than 1.5% (3.9% maximum) during the tests. Most of these were treatments prepared in M water that contained the upper concentrations of HCO₃⁻ and SO₄²⁻, but losses were not consistent among repeated tests.

Effluent testing

Eleven municipal and industrial effluents with some history of chronic toxicity attributed to TDS were sampled and assessed with the *C. dubia* reproduction test to evaluate the efficacy of the anion-toxicity models. Each effluent was represented by a grab sample collected 48 h prior to testing. The effluent was passed through a 163-μm mesh cloth to remove large particles and refrigerated and aerated overnight. Effluents were brought to 25°C and prepared for testing on the following day. The toxicity and chemical constituents of each effluent were initially unknown. Therefore, conductivity was used to provide an estimate of an appropriate range of dilutions [1]. If the conductivity of the raw effluent was above 2,000 microsiemens/cm (μS/cm), it was diluted with M water to produce a dilution series with conductivities of 2,000, 1,500, 1,000, and 500 μS/cm. However, if effluent conductivity was below 2,000 μS/cm, a dilution series of 100, 50, 25, and 12.5% was employed. Those dilution proportions were then matched with dilutions prepared with L water. Effluent dilutions were prepared in 2-L glass flasks, covered, and refrigerated until use. All effluent dilutions were measured for concentrations of Cl⁻, SO₄²⁻, HCO₃⁻, NO₃⁻, PO₄³⁻, Na⁺, K⁺, Ca²⁺, Mg²⁺, and total and inorganic C and five trace metals (Cr, Cu, Ni, Pb, Zn). Samples for analytical analyses were passed through a 0.2-μm nylon filter and split into subsamples for anions and metals. Samples for metal analyses were acidified with 1% nitric acid (v/v). Cation concentrations were measured by contract laboratory using inductively coupled plasma mass spectroscopy. Anions were determined as described above, and dissolved organic carbon (DOC) was calculated by subtracting inorganic carbon from total carbon. Hardness concentrations of effluent dilutions were calculated using the measured concentrations of Ca²⁺ and Mg²⁺ [18]. Mean recoveries of ions from spiked effluents were as follows: Cl⁻ 97% (SD=6, $n=16$), SO₄²⁻ 104% (SD=9, $n=16$), HCO₃⁻ 92% (SD=7, $n=8$), Na⁺ 97% (SD=4, $n=6$), Ca²⁺ 93% (SD=8, $n=6$), and Mg²⁺ 91% (SD=10, $n=6$).

Water chemistry

Basic water chemistries of the single-anion solutions, anion-mixture solutions, and effluent dilutions measured in house included conductivity, pH, dissolved oxygen, hardness (effluents excluded), alkalinity, and total ammonia (effluents only) and were determined at test initiation. Hardness and

alkalinity were determined by titration [19] and are reported in units of mg/L as CaCO_3 . Conductivity, pH, dissolved oxygen, and total ammonia were determined using appropriate meters (Orion™ models 1214000, 720 A with triode electrode, 1113000, 720 A with ammonia gas electrode, respectively; Thermo Fisher Scientific). Values of TDS and ionic strength were based on nominal concentrations in anion solutions and measured concentrations in effluent dilutions. Ionic strength was calculated according to the formula described by Stumm and Morgan [20].

The formulated waters used for dilutions provided several comparisons based on their chemistries. Calcium, Mg^{2+} , and SO_4^{2-} concentrations in the L and T waters were less than half those in the M water, and concentrations of Na^+ and HCO_3^- were greatest in the T water, followed by the M and L waters. The T and M waters were similar in TDS (210 and 208 mg/L, respectively) and contained almost twice as much TDS as L water (115 mg/L). Mean pH ranged from 8.0 to 8.3, and mean hardness concentrations were 44 (CV=4), 44 (CV=6), and 93 (CV=4) mg/L; mean alkalinities were 45 (CV=7), 101 (CV=6), and 66 (CV=4) mg/L; and conductivities averaged 178 (CV=4), 306 (CV=4), and 313 (CV=6) $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ for the L ($n=14$), T ($n=11$), and M ($n=14$) waters, respectively. Dissolved oxygen was near saturation in all test solutions. Additions of Cl^- and SO_4^{2-} had little effect on solution pH, but the pH of solutions containing elevated concentrations of HCO_3^- was between 8.2 and 8.7.

Data analyses

A linear interpolation method [21] was employed to determine single-anion toxicities in the form of point estimates (inhibition concentration; IC) that reduced reproduction by 6, 12, 25, and 50% compared with the control treatment. These IC values were averaged for the repeated tests ($n=2$ or 3), compared among anions and waters using the Tukey and Tukey–Kramer means comparison methods [22], and incorporated in the formulations of anion-mixture solutions to be assessed. Tukey's method was also used to assess differences in reproduction among control treatments. Significant differences within statistical comparisons were based on an alpha value ≤ 0.05 . The distribution and variance homogeneity of reproduction data was assessed by using the Shapiro–Wilkes test and Bartlett's test, respectively, and no-observable-effect concentrations and lowest-observable-effect concentrations were determined with Dunnett's test or Steel's many-one rank test, depending on whether the distribution was normal or nonnormal [13].

Anion-mixture toxicities were evaluated and modeled using statistical procedures provided by SAS® software (SAS Institute). Data sets representing each water type contained the means of 30 replicates (10 replicates from three tests) for each of the 64 mixture solutions. Analysis of variance determined the significance of anion interactions, and the general linear models procedure modeled *C. dubia* reproduction using anion concentrations and water hardness. Fixed concentrations of hardness were assigned to each data set; 40 mg/L for L and T waters and 100 mg/L for M water. Reproduction data from anion-mixture and effluent toxicity assessments were divided by the control reproduction for that water and test prior to use in calculations. Model assumptions were evaluated by plotting calculated

residuals against predicted values and the independent variables of the model and by creating normal probability plots of the residuals. Model validity was assessed with Pearson's coefficient of regression between observed and predicted reproduction and by evaluating *F* statistics for the model components. The goodness of fit provided by predictive models was assessed using Akaike's information criterion (AIC) [23] and R^2 values.

Inhibition concentrations of effluents (point estimates as a percentage of effluent) that reduced *C. dubia* reproduction by 25% and 50% were also calculated by linear interpolation [21]. Significant differences between effluent IC values were based on the lack of overlap between 95% confidence intervals. Predicted point estimates for each effluent were calculated by regression analysis using the predicted response for each dilution with the percentage of effluent in the dilution. Predicted IC values were compared with the 95% confidence intervals of IC values determined from observed responses as a means of judging model accuracy.

RESULTS

Single-anion toxicity

Toxicity tests, conducted in three types of formulated water, provided information describing *C. dubia* reproduction under low to moderate hardness and alkalinity conditions. The toxicities of Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and HCO_3^- relative to one another varied depending on the unit of measurement (mg/L, mM/L, meq/L) used for anion concentration (Table 1). Toxicities based on mass or equivalents were fairly consistent across the three types of water, with SO_4^{2-} being the least toxic. With concentrations based on moles, SO_4^{2-} was often the most toxic of the three. Although mass is often used to describe the toxicity of a contaminant, the use of molar concentrations has been promoted because of the intrinsic relationship between toxicity and number of toxicant molecules [24]. However, the use of meq/L incorporates both the number of moles and the ionic charge and is therefore more appropriate for comparing anion toxicities than using mass or molar concentrations. Based on equivalents, the relative toxicities of these anions in moderate-hardness water were $\text{HCO}_3^- > \text{Cl}^- > \text{SO}_4^{2-}$.

Response curves illustrate differences among the toxicities of Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and HCO_3^- when assessed under different water quality conditions (Fig. 1). Sulfate and Cl^- were significantly less toxic in moderate-hardness water than in low-hardness water, but the toxicity of HCO_3^- was relatively unaffected by water hardness. Sulfate toxicity was unaffected by increasing alkalinity, but Cl^- toxicity was reduced in water with moderate alkalinity (T) compared with water with low alkalinity (L). For the L, T, and M waters, respectively, the mean no-observable-effect concentrations/lowest-observable-effect concentrations for Cl^- were 101/250, 250/500, and 500/650 mg/L; those for SO_4^{2-} were 500/750, 250/500, and 1,000/1,250; and those for HCO_3^- were 350/500, 300/500, and 243/450. Variability among repeated tests was greatest for Cl^- and SO_4^{2-} in low-hardness water (Table 1). However, in exposures to HCO_3^- , toxicity was consistent in tests using low-hardness waters but variable in moderate-hardness water.

When toxicity was determined with concentrations of TDS, ionic strength, or Na^+ in the test solutions, inconsistencies among IC values determined in the Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and HCO_3^- solutions indicated that neither TDS, nor ionic strength, nor Na^+

Table 1. Mean inhibition concentrations (IC with coefficient of variation) for *Ceriodaphnia dubia* reproduction based on three units of measurement for Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and HCO_3^- in low-hardness/low-alkalinity (L, $n=3$), moderate-hardness/moderate-alkalinity (M, $n=3$), and low-hardness/moderate-alkalinity (T, $n=2$) waters^a

| Water | Unit | IC50 | | | IC25 | | |
|--|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| L (44 mg/L hardness / 45 mg/L alkalinity) | | | | | | | |
| | mg/L | SO ₄ ²⁻ | HCO ₃ ⁻ | Cl ⁻ | SO ₄ ²⁻ | HCO ₃ ⁻ | Cl ⁻ |
| | | 766 (13) A | 587 (1) B | 342 (17) C | 625 (14) A | 430 (13) B | 147 (20) C |
| | mM/L | Cl ⁻ | HCO ₃ ⁻ | SO ₄ ²⁻ | HCO ₃ ⁻ | SO ₄ ²⁻ | Cl ⁻ |
| | | 9.7 A | 9.6 A | 8.0 A | 7.0 A | 6.5 A | 4.2 B |
| | meq/L | SO ₄ ²⁻ | Cl ⁻ | HCO ₃ ⁻ | SO ₄ ²⁻ | HCO ₃ ⁻ | Cl ⁻ |
| | | 15.9 A | 9.7 B | 9.6 B | 13.0 A | 7.0 B | 4.2 B |
| M (93 mg/L hardness / 66 mg/L alkalinity) | | | | | | | |
| | mg/L | SO ₄ ²⁻ | HCO ₃ ⁻ | Cl ⁻ | SO ₄ ²⁻ | Cl ⁻ | HCO ₃ ⁻ |
| | | 1252 (5) A | 725 (14) B | 653 (4) B | 1060 (4) A | 456 (18) B | 379 (46) B |
| | mM/L | Cl ⁻ | SO ₄ ²⁻ | HCO ₃ ⁻ | Cl ⁻ | SO ₄ ²⁻ | HCO ₃ ⁻ |
| | | 18.4 A | 13.1 B | 11.9 B | 12.9 A | 11.0 AB | 6.2 B |
| | meq/L | SO ₄ ²⁻ | Cl ⁻ | HCO ₃ ⁻ | SO ₄ ²⁻ | Cl ⁻ | HCO ₃ ⁻ |
| | | 26.1A | 18.4 B | 11.9 C | 22.0 A | 12.9 B | 6.2 C |
| T (44 mg/L hardness / 101 mg/L alkalinity) | | | | | | | |
| | mg/L | SO ₄ ²⁻ | HCO ₃ ⁻ | Cl ⁻ | SO ₄ ²⁻ | HCO ₃ ⁻ | Cl ⁻ |
| | | 715 (6) A | 651 (2) AB | 563 (6) B | 496 (8) A | 476 (9) A | 340 (16) A |
| | mM/L | Cl ⁻ | HCO ₃ ⁻ | SO ₄ ²⁻ | Cl ⁻ | HCO ₃ ⁻ | SO ₄ ²⁻ |
| | | 15.9 A | 10.7 B | 7.5 C | 9.6 A | 7.8 AB | 5.2 B |
| | meq/L | Cl ⁻ | SO ₄ ²⁻ | HCO ₃ ⁻ | SO ₄ ²⁻ | Cl ⁻ | HCO ₃ ⁻ |
| | | 15.9 A | 14.9 A | 10.7 B | 10.5A | 9.6 A | 7.8 A |

^a IC50 and IC25 values in a row with the same letter are not significantly different ($\alpha=0.05$).

was responsible for the observed toxicity (Table 2). Their relative toxicities varied considerably based on the predominant anion and the type of water used to prepare the solutions. Total dissolved solids and ionic strength were significantly less toxic in SO_4^{2-} solutions than in HCO_3^- solutions and most of the Cl^- solutions, and Na^+ was almost twice as toxic in HCO_3^- solutions compared with SO_4^{2-} solutions. Inhibition concentrations based on these parameters simply describe their status at the anion-based point estimate of toxicity.

Anion-mixture toxicity

Analysis of variance conducted with each data set (L, M, or T, $n=64$) consistently identified Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and HCO_3^- and the interaction between Cl^- and SO_4^{2-} as highly significant predictors ($\alpha < 0.0001$) of *C. dubia* reproduction. Interaction between SO_4^{2-} and HCO_3^- was significant in solutions prepared in the L water, but not in M or T water, and interaction between Cl^- and HCO_3^- was not significant. Regressions incorporating the $\text{SO}_4^{2-}:\text{Cl}^-$ ratio provided better fits to the data (based on R^2) than those using the $\text{Cl}^-:\text{SO}_4^{2-}$ ratio or their product, indicating that mixtures containing lower proportions of Cl^- (compared with SO_4^{2-}) were less toxic. Models generated with the combined data set ($n=192$) also demonstrated that all three anions contributed significantly to the toxicity of mixture solutions, that there was a significant interaction effect between SO_4^{2-} and Cl^- , and that hardness significantly reduced toxicity (Table 3). A five-variable model (Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , HCO_3^- , $\text{SO}_4^{2-}:\text{Cl}^-$, hardness) provided the best combination of precision and complexity, but a model with four variables using anion concentrations and the $\text{SO}_4^{2-}:\text{Cl}^-$ ratio also represented the data well. Use of only individual anion concentrations provided an R^2 of 0.75 and an AIC of 128. Including the $\text{SO}_4^{2-}:\text{Cl}^-$ ratio into this model increased the R^2 to 0.84 and decreased the AIC to 47; adding the hardness concentration as an additional variable in the model further increased the R^2 to 0.89 and brought the AIC to 0. Model coefficients were

calculated using units of mass (mg/L) because of its use in reporting analytical data. However, molar or equivalent units can be substituted by dividing the coefficients by the molecular or equivalent weights of their anions.

Assumptions of uncorrelated and normally distributed errors used in statistical analyses of regression data were validated with several criteria. Highly significant F statistics for all model components and Pearson correlation coefficients close to 1.0 (0.94–0.97) in the L, T, M, and combined data sets demonstrated strong relationships between independent variables and *C. dubia* reproduction. Model residuals were ordered along straight lines in normal probability plots, and, with one exception, plots of residuals versus predicted responses and independent variables contained no patterns. Plots comparing residuals with predicted responses in M water revealed two distinct groups of observations that roughly corresponded to levels of reproduction (above 60% or below 30%). This pattern appeared to correspond to a gap among anion concentrations in test solutions (depicted as TDS in Fig. 2) that was due to the combinations of greater IC values established for the individual anions in moderate-hardness water (Table 1).

Total dissolved solids is an easily used term to describe mixture solutions including effluents. However, the correspondence between TDS and toxicity in these effluents was not as consistent as predictions of the anion-concentration models, although it was slightly better than that between toxicity and ionic strength or conductivity. A regression using TDS and reproduction in the combined data set provided an R^2 of 0.70. Regressions comparing ionic strength or conductivity with reproduction resulted in R^2 values of 0.62 and 0.68, respectively. *Ceriodaphnia dubia* that had been cultured and tested in M water were more tolerant of greater TDS concentrations than those produced and exposed to either L or T water (Fig. 2). Inhibition concentrations (IC50) based on TDS were 1,139, 1,081, 1,569, and 1,248 mg/L for the L, T, M, and combined data sets, respectively. With similar TDS concentrations in the

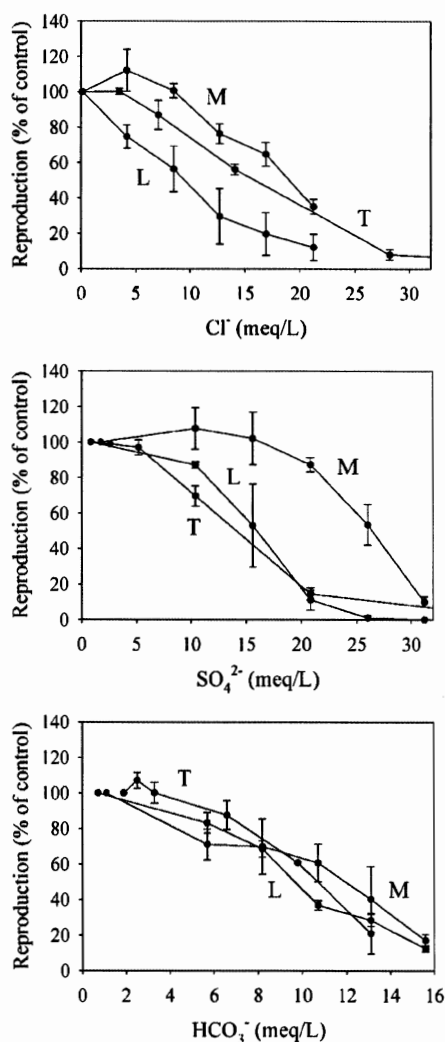


Fig. 1. Mean reproduction of *Ceriodaphnia dubia* (± 1 SD) in single-anion toxicity tests of Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and HCO_3^- using low-hardness/low-alkalinity water (L; $n = 3$), low-hardness/moderate-alkalinity water (T; $n = 2$), and moderate-hardness/moderate-alkalinity water (M; $n = 3$).

Table 2. Mean inhibition concentrations (IC50 with coefficient of variation) that reduce *Ceriodaphnia dubia* reproduction by 50% for total dissolved solids (TDS; mg/L), ionic strength (IS), and Na^+ (mg/L) determined from assessments of Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and HCO_3^- in low-hardness/low-alkalinity (L, $n = 3$), low-hardness/moderate-alkalinity (T, $n = 2$), and moderate-hardness/moderate-alkalinity (M, $n = 3$) waters^a

| Water | | IC50 | | |
|-------|---------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | | Cl^- | HCO_3^- | SO_4^{2-} |
| L | TDS | 689 (12) B | 901 (3) B | 1,206 (12) A |
| | IS | 0.012 (12) B | 0.012 (3) B | 0.025 (13) A |
| | Na^+ | 244 (13) B | 232 (3) B | 370 (13) A |
| T | TDS | 1,506 (5) A | 989 (4) B | 1,517 (2) A |
| | IS | 0.026 (5) B | 0.013 (4) C | 0.031 (2) A |
| | Na^+ | 558 (6) A | 256 (4) C | 466 (2) B |
| M | TDS | 1,318 (2) B | 1,034 (8) C | 1,900 (4) A |
| | IS | 0.024 (2) B | 0.014 (8) C | 0.040 (4) A |
| | Na^+ | 468 (2) B | 252 (9) C | 574 (4) A |

^a Concentrations in a row with the same letter are not significantly different ($\alpha = 0.05$).

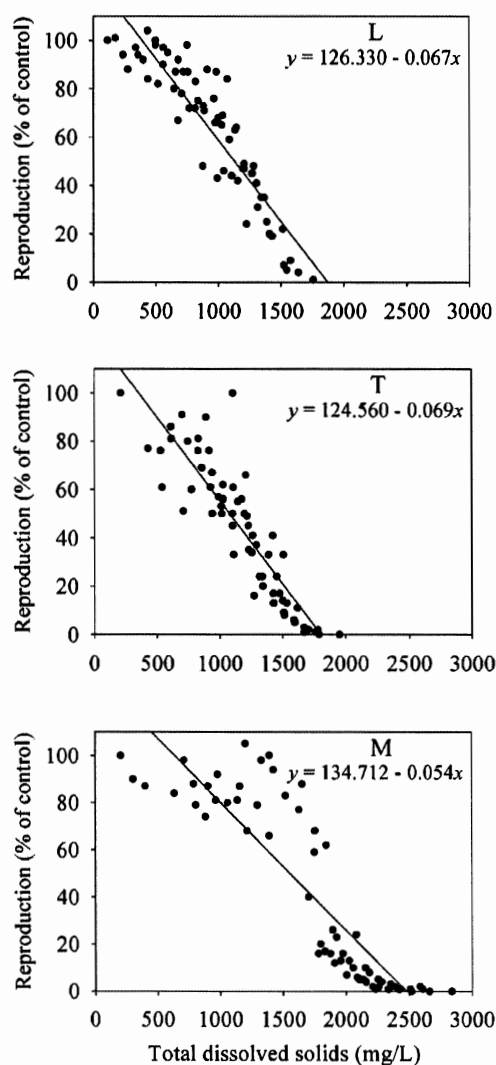


Fig. 2. Mean reproduction of *Ceriodaphnia dubia* plotted against total dissolved solids when exposed to anion-mixture solutions prepared in low-hardness/low-alkalinity water (L), low-hardness/moderate-alkalinity water (T), and moderate-hardness/moderate-alkalinity water (M).

Table 3. Predictive models of chronic toxicity that use concentrations of anions (mg/L) and hardness (mg/L as CaCO_3) as independent variables to estimate *Ceriodaphnia dubia* reproduction as a percentage of the control reproduction ($n = 192$)

| | R^2 | Variable | Coefficient | Standard error | α |
|---------|-------|--------------------------------|-------------|----------------|----------|
| Model 1 | 0.84 | Intercept | 111.516 | 2.8458 | <0.0001 |
| | | SO_4^{2-} | -0.079 | 0.0038 | <0.0001 |
| | | Cl^- | -0.049 | 0.0088 | <0.0001 |
| | | HCO_3^- | -0.105 | 0.0073 | <0.0001 |
| | | $\text{SO}_4^{2-}/\text{Cl}^-$ | 0.110 | 0.0106 | <0.0001 |
| Model 2 | 0.89 | Intercept | 92.182 | 3.2874 | <0.0001 |
| | | SO_4^{2-} | -0.087 | 0.0034 | <0.0001 |
| | | Cl^- | -0.091 | 0.0089 | <0.0001 |
| | | HCO_3^- | -0.093 | 0.0063 | <0.0001 |
| | | $\text{SO}_4^{2-}/\text{Cl}^-$ | 0.078 | 0.0097 | <0.0001 |
| | | Hardness | 0.553 | 0.0639 | <0.0001 |

Table 4. Inorganic components and total dissolved solids (TDS) of effluents used to assess anion-toxicity models

| Effluent | Cl (mg/L) | SO ₄ (mg/L) | HCO ₃ (mg/L) | Ca (mg/L) | Mg (mg/L) | Na (mg/L) | TDS (mg/L) | Cr (μg/L) | Cu (μg/L) | Ni (μg/L) | Pb (μg/L) | Zn (μg/L) |
|----------|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 411 | 728 | 199 | 31 | 6 | 419 | 1,796 | 6 | 16 | 4 | 2 | 22 |
| 2 | 51 | 53 | 117 | 19 | 10 | 48 | 303 | 4 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 15 |
| 3 | 390 | 715 | 1,940 | 7 | 4 | 1,210 | 4,416 | 8 | 13 | 6 | 2 | 27 |
| 4 | 3 | 51 | 274 | 2 | 1 | 125 | 501 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 97 |
| 5 | 76 | 59 | 224 | 5 | 1 | 159 | 534 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 18 |
| 6 | 79 | 17 | 241 | 16 | 2 | 175 | 602 | 6 | 5 | 18 | 1 | 241 |
| 7 | 50 | 410 | 107 | 14 | 1 | 265 | 871 | 35 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 242 |
| 8 | 14 | 20 | 148 | 5 | 2 | 60 | 254 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 32 |
| 9 | 91 | 118 | 1,065 | 9 | 12 | 608 | 1,972 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 24 |
| 10 | 612 | 373 | 479 | 8 | 3 | 616 | 2,146 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 34 |
| 11 | 263 | 1,740 | 719 | 30 | 10 | 1,060 | 3,893 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 25 |

T and M waters used for *C. dubia* cultures, the difference in the TDS IC values for these waters suggests that exposure in moderate hardness conditions was responsible for the decreased toxicity.

Effluent testing/model prediction

Effluents collected from various textile manufacturers and municipal waste-treatment plants around the southeastern United States provided realistic examples and were comprised primarily of Na⁺ and a mixture of Cl⁻, SO₄²⁻, and HCO₃⁻ (Table 4). Calcium and Mg²⁺ concentrations indicated soft to moderately hard conditions, with hardness concentrations ranging from 9 to 115 mg/L. Effluent alkalinities varied from 58 to 860 mg/L, with pH values of 8.2 to 9.1; DOC concentrations ranged from 1 to 108 mg/L; total ammonia was present in measurable amounts only in effluent 10 (0.2 mg/L). Chronic toxicities of seven effluents were predicted reasonably well by both models. However, only four effluents (3, 9, 10, 11) provided dilutions in which toxicity appeared to be caused primarily by anion concentrations, although the potential influence of other measured or unmeasured components could not be ruled out. Three effluents (2, 6, 8) contained relatively low anion concentrations and exhibited no chronic toxicity as was predicted by the models. On the other hand, four effluents (1, 4, 5, 7) also had relatively low anion concentrations but elicited much more toxicity than predicted. These results presumably were due to toxic levels of trace metals or other undetermined components. Copper and Ni exceeded concentrations causing chronic toxicity in the upper dilutions of effluent 1, and Cu and Zn exceeded these concentrations in effluent 7 (<http://epa.gov/waterscience/criteria/nrwc-2006.pdf>), but causes for toxicities of effluents 4 and 5 were unknown. Only test results from effluents 3, 9, 10, and 11 were considered further. In treatments with the greatest proportion of these effluents, K⁺ ranged from 11 to 47 mg/L and NO₃⁻ ranged from 0 to 9 mg/L, and PO₄³⁻ and DOC concentrations were low as well (0–2 mg/L and 1–7 mg/L, respectively). Concentrations of K⁺ and NO₃⁻ were below reported levels of chronic toxicity [25,26].

Effluent toxicity differed significantly with the type of dilution water used in two of the four effluent assessments (Table 5, Fig. 3). Toxicity tests of effluents 9 and 10 provided essentially the same responses regardless of the type of dilution water used, but effluent 3 was significantly more toxic when diluted with moderate-hardness water, whereas effluent 11 was significantly more toxic when diluted with low-hardness water. Both models produced fairly accurate estimates of reproduction, which were used to approximate effluent toxicity

(Fig. 3). Predictions with model 1 were generally closer to observed responses for effluents 3 and 10 (hardness concentrations < 40 mg/L), whereas predictions with model 2, which included hardness, were more accurate for effluents 9 and 11 (hardness concentrations > 70 mg/L). However, the observed responses might also reflect influences of other effluent components that can often confound assessments of toxicity, such as DOC and undetermined contaminants.

There was a significant difference in the toxicity of effluent 3 depending on the type of dilution water used, with increased toxicity in moderately hard water. Both models adequately predicted the toxicity of effluent 3 when it was diluted with L water, but model 2 substantially underestimated its toxicity when diluted with M water (Table 5, Fig. 3). Predicted point estimates for effluent 3 were within confidence intervals of those determined from the observed responses in low-hardness dilutions, as was the IC₅₀ estimate of model 1 in moderate-hardness dilutions. Predicted reproduction was often within 1 SD of the observed responses. In dilutions prepared with low-hardness water, predictions by both models were virtually the same, because the hardness concentration in all four dilutions was close to 40 mg/L (Table 6), which was the low concentration used to establish model 2. The greater toxicity in moderate-hardness dilutions was unexpected because of the small differences in anion concentrations and suggested a negative effect because of the acclimation of test animals to moderate-hardness conditions followed by exposure to lower-hardness test solutions. Chemistries of the low- and moderate-

Table 5. Observed and predicted inhibition concentrations (% effluent) that reduce *Ceriodaphnia dubia* reproduction by 25% and 50% for effluents diluted with low-hardness (L) or moderate-hardness (M) waters^a

| Effluent | Water | Observed response (95% CI) | | Predicted response | | | |
|----------|-------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------------|------|---------|------|
| | | | | Model 1 | | Model 2 | |
| | | IC25 | IC50 | IC25 | IC50 | IC25 | IC50 |
| 3 | L | 15 (10–18) | 22 (20–25) | 11 | 20 | 11 | 20 |
| | M | 3 (2–7) | 13 (9–18) | 9 | 18 | 15 | 23 |
| 9 | L | 43 (36–49) | 61 (55–63) | 20 | 38 | 26 | 49 |
| | M | 41 (29–53) | 60 (51–65) | 17 | 35 | 37 | 56 |
| 10 | L | 29 (26–31) | 48 ND | 30 | 55 | 22 | 42 |
| | M | 36 (19–38) | 46 (43–48) | 27 | 51 | 30 | 48 |
| 11 | L | 4 (3–11) | 23 (16–25) | 14 | 25 | 14 | 26 |
| | M | 30 ND | NT | 13 | 24 | 20 | 33 |

^a ND = confidence interval (CI) could not be determined; NT = reproduction in greatest effluent concentration > 50% of control reproduction.

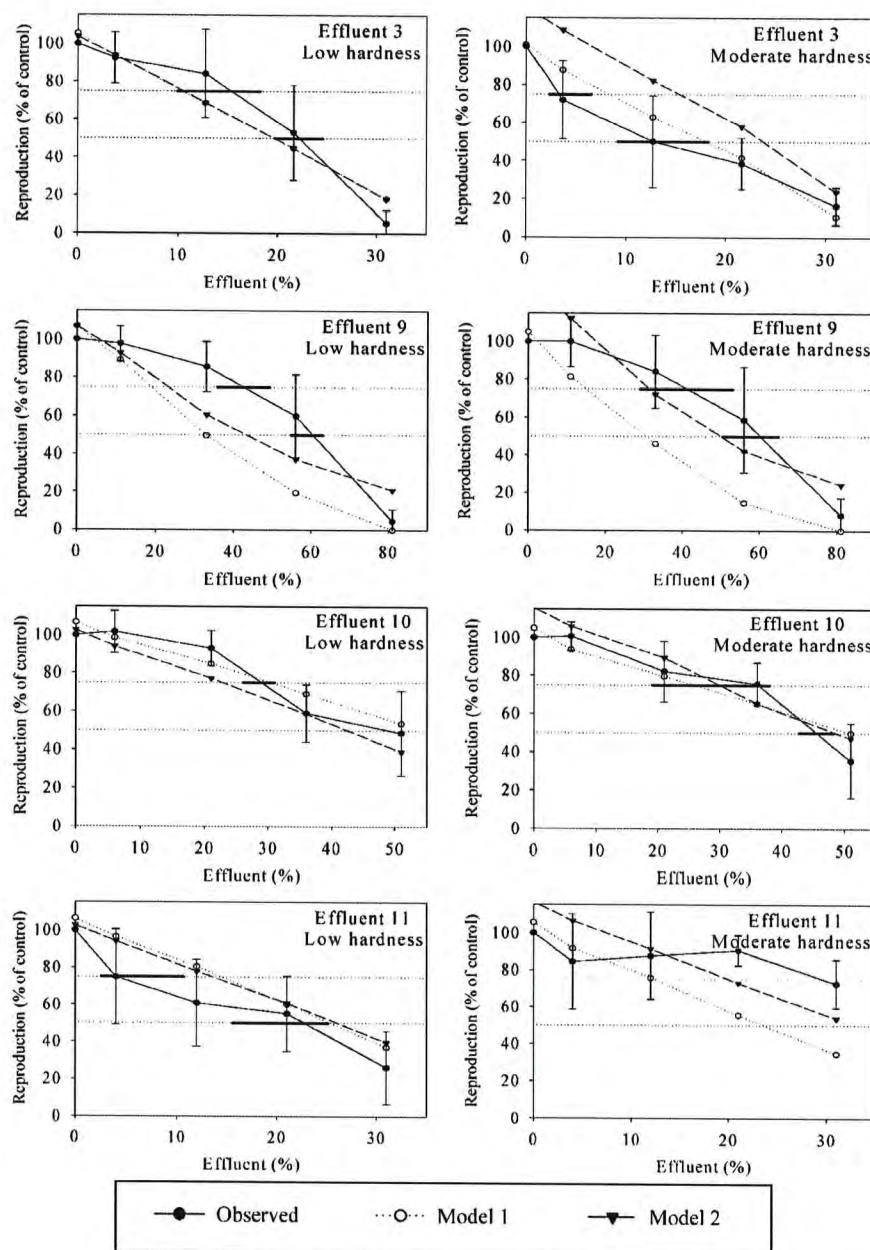


Fig. 3. Mean reproduction of *Ceriodaphnia dubia* (± 1 SD; $n = 10$) in effluents diluted with low- and moderate-hardness waters compared with predicted estimates from two anion-toxicity models. Model 1 incorporates concentrations of Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and HCO_3^- , and model 2 uses hardness as an additional variable. Confidence intervals (95%) calculated for 50 and 25% inhibition concentrations are denoted by thick lines along the 50 and 75% reproduction levels.

hardness dilutions were similar and varied primarily as a result of differences in the dilution waters; hardness concentrations declined with increasing effluent concentrations in moderate-hardness dilutions while remaining constant in low-hardness dilutions (Table 6). Most of the toxicity observed in effluent 3 appeared to be due to HCO_3^- and Cl^- . The IC25 and IC50 values determined for low-hardness dilutions of effluent 3 were 15% and 22%, respectively. In the actual 13% and 22% dilutions of effluent 3 (Table 6), concentrations of HCO_3^- were between the IC25 and the IC50 values established in low-hardness solutions, and effluent Cl^- concentrations were between the IC12 and IC25 values (Table 1).

Effluent 9 elicited the same pattern of toxicity regardless of the dilution water used (Fig. 3). Its toxicity was substantially

overestimated in low-hardness dilutions by both models, and model 1 overestimated its toxicity in moderate-hardness dilutions. However, point estimates and predicted responses calculated with model 2 for dilutions prepared with moderate-hardness water were reasonably accurate (Table 5). Effluent 9 contained moderate hardness that remained relatively constant among M water dilutions and increased with effluent concentration in L water dilutions. It also contained the highest concentration of DOC (7 mg/L) of the four effluents. The toxicity of effluent 9 appeared to be due primarily to HCO_3^- (Table 6). The IC25 and IC50 values determined for the effluent in both low- and moderate-hardness waters were approximately 42% and 60%, respectively. Treatments within this range (33 and 56% effluent) contained concentrations of

Table 6. Chemical concentrations (mg/L) measured in effluent dilutions and used in model predictions

| Effluent | Percentage | Low-hardness dilution water | | | | Moderate-hardness dilution water | | | |
|----------|------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|
| | | Cl ⁻ | SO ₄ ²⁻ | HCO ₃ ⁻ | Hardness | Cl ⁻ | SO ₄ ²⁻ | HCO ₃ ⁻ | Hardness |
| 3 | 4 | 14 | 59 | 125 | 35 | 13 | 102 | 154 | 72 |
| | 13 | 52 | 123 | 296 | 35 | 53 | 160 | 322 | 70 |
| | 22 | 84 | 180 | 465 | 34 | 108 | 259 | 484 | 65 |
| | 31 | 139 | 260 | 631 | 35 | 152 | 317 | 653 | 61 |
| 9 | 11 | 7 | 32 | 192 | 39 | 9 | 65 | 244 | 78 |
| | 33 | 29 | 54 | 540 | 46 | 29 | 78 | 555 | 74 |
| | 56 | 48 | 75 | 802 | 55 | 48 | 92 | 835 | 72 |
| | 81 | 70 | 95 | 971 | 60 | 63 | 91 | 994 | 69 |
| 10 | 6 | 26 | 44 | 81 | 28 | 26 | 75 | 107 | 58 |
| | 21 | 99 | 89 | 143 | 27 | 100 | 119 | 171 | 59 |
| | 36 | 194 | 142 | 209 | 28 | 189 | 168 | 228 | 47 |
| | 51 | 292 | 194 | 272 | 28 | 291 | 211 | 296 | 49 |
| 11 | 4 | 9 | 88 | 84 | 31 | 9 | 119 | 111 | 63 |
| | 12 | 26 | 201 | 141 | 33 | 26 | 229 | 166 | 65 |
| | 21 | 50 | 360 | 204 | 41 | 48 | 389 | 228 | 72 |
| | 31 | 74 | 546 | 275 | 48 | 72 | 551 | 293 | 77 |

HCO₃⁻ above its IC25 and IC50 values, whereas the concentrations of Cl⁻ and SO₄²⁻ in effluent 9 would not have contributed much toxicity given the level of hardness present (Tables 1 and 6).

The toxicity of effluent 10 was also not significantly affected by the difference in dilution water (Table 5). However, in contrast to effluent 9, effluent 10 contained less hardness and HCO₃⁻ and more Cl⁻ and SO₄²⁻, and both models provided fairly accurate estimates of reproduction and effluent IC values (Tables 5 and 6). Chloride appeared to be the most toxic component, with concentrations that ranged between its IC25 and IC50 values (Table 1). Bicarbonate concentrations were between its IC6 and IC12 values, and SO₄²⁻ was slightly below its IC6 value. Concentrations of hardness in the low-hardness dilutions of effluent 10 were well below 40 mg/L (Table 6), causing model 2 to predict lower reproduction than model 1 and to overestimate toxicity. A confidence interval could not be calculated for the IC50 determined for the low-hardness dilutions because of a lack of sufficient range in effluent concentration.

The type of dilution water had a significant effect on the toxicity of effluent 11, with a toxic response in dilutions using low-hardness water and a nontoxic response in dilutions using moderate-hardness water (Table 5, Fig. 3). Both models underestimated the toxicity of effluent 11 in low-hardness dilutions and overestimated its toxicity in moderate-hardness dilutions. However, predicted reproduction was within 1 SD of the observed responses in the low-hardness dilutions and the lower two dilutions prepared with moderate-hardness water. Hardness concentrations in effluent dilutions increased with effluent concentrations, causing a reduction in the slope of toxicity midway through the dilutions (Table 6 and Fig. 3). Chloride, SO₄²⁻, and HCO₃⁻ all contributed to the toxicity of the low-hardness dilutions (Table 1), but only HCO₃⁻ was present in toxic concentrations (between IC12 and IC25) in the moderate-hardness dilutions. Confidence intervals and the IC50 value could not be determined for moderate-hardness dilutions of effluent 11 as a result of mean reproduction greater than 70% of the control in all dilutions.

The effects of acclimation to hardness conditions were also noticeable in the effluent assessments. Exposing *C. dubia* cul-

tured at one hardness concentration to test solutions with lesser or greater concentrations as a result of effluent dilutions resulted in substantially different levels of reproduction, particularly in dilutions eliciting responses between the 75 and 50% reproduction levels used to determine IC25 and IC50 values (Fig. 4). In the 13% dilutions of effluent 3, animals cultured in low-hardness water had greater reproduction than those cultured in moderate-hardness water. The 56, 36, and 22% dilutions of effluents 9, 10, and 11, respectively, indicated less reproduction from animals cultured in moderate-hardness water and exposed to low-hardness dilutions and more reproduction from animals cultured in low-hardness water and exposed to moderate-hardness dilutions. Reproduction of animals in control treatments also reflected this pattern with consistently lower reproduction from animals cultured in moderate-hardness water and tested in low-hardness water (Table 7). These results highlight the potential variability in toxicity determinations when using *C. dubia* reproduction because of differences in hardness concentrations within the effluent, dilution water, and culture water.

DISCUSSION

The chronic toxicities of Cl⁻ and SO₄²⁻ determined in the present study were similar to those established in other research, but information regarding the chronic toxicity of HCO₃⁻ was not available for comparison. Chloride IC50 values for *C. dubia* were similar to those determined elsewhere in low-hardness water [10] and in moderate-hardness water [9,11]. The IC50 value for SO₄²⁻ determined in moderate-hardness water was close to that determined by Soucek [27], who also tested Na₂SO₄ in a similar water formulation. With the toxicity of SO₄²⁻ measured as TDS, the IC25 (1,518 mg TDS/L) determined in moderate-hardness water was comparable to the IC25 (1,443 mg/L) determined in water with a slightly lower hardness [14]. Hardness significantly reduced the chronic toxicities of Cl⁻ and SO₄²⁻ and has been observed to reduce the acute toxicity of SO₄²⁻ as well [7,8,14,28]. In using acute-toxicity values for 24-h tests [7] and IC25 values from the present study, acute-to-chronic ratios (in moderate-hardness water) for Cl⁻, SO₄²⁻, and HCO₃⁻ were low (4.5, 2.3, and

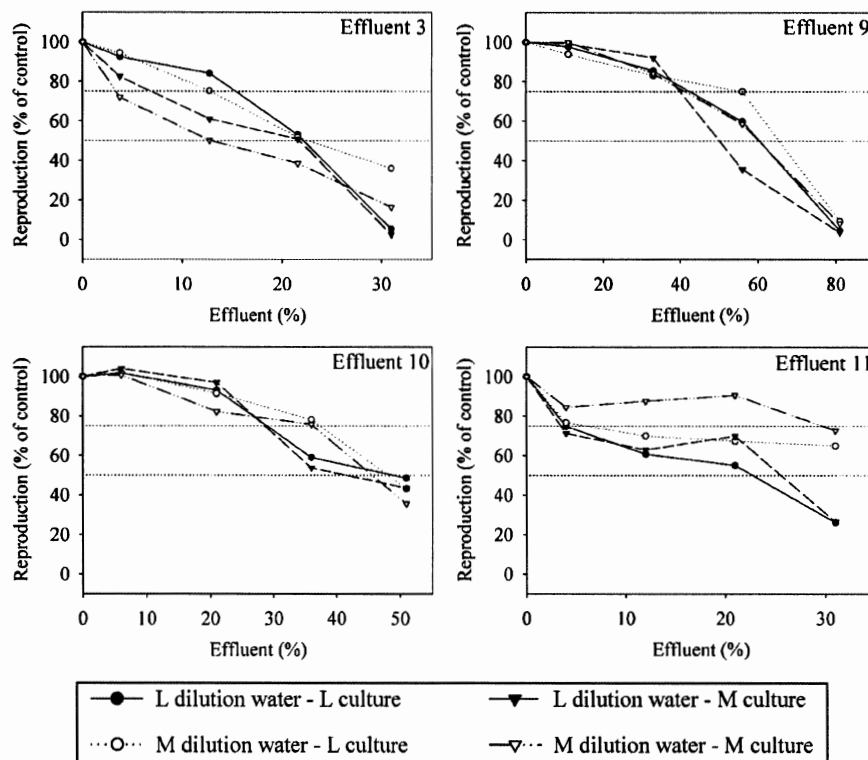


Fig. 4. Mean reproduction of *Ceriodaphnia dubia* in effluent assessments using animals cultured in low-hardness (L) or moderate-hardness (M) water and exposed to effluent dilutions prepared with low- and moderate-hardness waters.

2.7, respectively), demonstrating that dilution quickly reduces their toxicity [24]. These ratios were similar to those found in surveys of effluents from chemical manufacturers and publicly owned wastewater treatment facilities [29], supporting the assertion that the major anions may contribute significantly to the chronic toxicity of many effluents.

The relatively high IC values of Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and HCO_3^- compared with other contaminants may indicate impairment of the animal's osmoregulatory functions or a disruption of its acid-base balance. Freshwater invertebrates concentrate Cl^- against a chemical gradient by using $\text{Na}^+/\text{Cl}^-/\text{K}^+$ /adenosine triphosphate transport mechanisms and excrete SO_4^{2-} and HCO_3^- as byproducts of respiration [30,31]. Chloride is directly related to the active uptake of Na^+ and elimination of HCO_3^- , and all three anions contribute to the acid-base balance [31]. The importance of the ionic charge to these processes justified using equivalent units to compare

common ion toxicities. Based on equivalents, HCO_3^- is the most acutely toxic of the anions, followed by Cl^- and SO_4^{2-} [4]. The same pattern was evident in chronic exposures from the present study conducted in moderate-hardness water ($\text{HCO}_3^- > \text{Cl}^- > \text{SO}_4^{2-}$).

Substantial differences were observed in the toxicities of Cl^- and SO_4^{2-} because of characteristics of the waters in which they were tested. However, the toxicity of HCO_3^- remained fairly consistent across the three types of water. Hardness reduced the toxicities of SO_4^{2-} and Cl^- , and Cl^- toxicity was also reduced in water with moderate alkalinity compared with low-alkalinity water. However, the reduction in Cl^- toxicity most likely was due to the increase of Na^+ rather than the increase of alkalinity. Alkalinity in these solutions was provided by additions of NaHCO_3 , and after disassociation the additional HCO_3^- should add toxicity. However, ion regulation in freshwater animals is dependent on cellular interactions involving Na^+ [30,31] and the additional Na^+ in the moderate-alkalinity water might have mitigated the impacts of the Cl^- and HCO_3^- . The toxicity of Cl^- relative to SO_4^{2-} and HCO_3^- was dependent on the type of water in which it was tested. Variability in Cl^- toxicity resulting from changes in hardness and Na^+ resulted in its toxicity being similar to that of SO_4^{2-} and significantly less than that of HCO_3^- in water with more Na^+ and low hardness, similar to HCO_3^- and significantly greater than SO_4^{2-} in waters containing less Na^+ and low hardness, and more toxic than SO_4^{2-} but less toxic than HCO_3^- in water with more Na^+ and moderate hardness.

The toxicities of anion mixtures generally represent the additive effects of Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and HCO_3^- , with significant effects contributed by hardness and an interaction between Cl^-

Table 7. Mean reproduction (with coefficient of variation, $n = 10$) of *Ceriodaphnia dubia* from low-hardness (L) and moderate-hardness (M) cultures when exposed to low- and moderate-hardness control treatments during effluent assessments^a

| Effluent | L culture | | M culture | |
|----------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| | L water | M water | L water | M water |
| 3 | 24.1 (10.8) B | 25.5 (11.6) B | 23.4 (12.1) B | 31.1 (7.3) A |
| 9 | 30.7 (6.9) A | 29.7 (7.8) A | 24.4 (13.0) B | 29.8 (11.8) A |
| 10 | 28.8 (9.8) A | 28.0 (7.1) A | 25.7 (21.3) A | 29.2 (10.4) A |
| 11 | 31.4 (7.7) AB | 30.0 (14.2) AB | 27.2 (23.8) B | 33.0 (6.2) A |

^a Values in a row with the same letter are not significantly different ($\alpha = 0.05$).

and SO_4^{2-} . Although measurements such as TDS, conductivity, and ionic strength can provide rough estimates of toxicity, the inherent variability in these measurements precludes their use as reliable predictors. An example can be seen in a comparison of effluent toxicities based on conductivity. Dilutions of the four effluents (3, 9, 10, 11) all represented the same sequence of conductivity (500, 1,000, 1,500, 2,000 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$), but the variability in reproduction among dilutions with the same conductivity was often substantial (Fig. 3). Reproduction in effluent dilutions with conductivities of 1,000 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ ranged from 50% to 93%; reproduction was between 39 and 91% in dilutions with conductivities of 1,500 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ and between 5 and 73% in dilutions with conductivities of 2,000 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$. The apparent reduction of TDS toxicity in moderate-hardness water (Fig. 2) most likely was due to the collective effect of hardness on the anion toxicities. Even though there appeared to be an upper limit of TDS/conductivity/ionic strength with regard to reproduction, the effects almost certainly were due to the cumulative anion toxicities.

Models created from anion-toxicity data predicted the chronic toxicity of effluents relatively well when toxicity was related to concentrations of common ions. Model 2, which includes hardness as a variable, provided better estimates of reproduction than model 1 when effluents contained moderate hardness but became less effective when concentrations of hardness dropped below 40 mg/L . The models can be used to estimate the proportion of effluent toxicity expected to be contributed by the major anions, to indicate when the presence of other toxicants should be investigated, and to suggest changes in chemical components that may result in lower toxicity. Assessments of effluent 9, which was dominated by HCO_3^- and contained moderate hardness, were virtually identical with low- and moderate-hardness waters, supporting single-anion toxicity results indicating that hardness does not significantly affect HCO_3^- toxicity, although the DOC content of effluent 9 may have reduced its toxicity below levels predicted by the models. This would suggest that DOC has an antagonistic effect on the toxicity of HCO_3^- similar to its effect on the toxicity of other inorganic and organic contaminants [32–34]. However, the possibility of an undetermined effluent component causing the reduction in toxicity also exists. The beneficial effect of hardness was most pronounced in assessments of effluent 11. Low-hardness dilutions contained toxic concentrations of Cl^- and SO_4^{2-} , but, in moderate-hardness dilutions, similar concentrations of Cl^- and SO_4^{2-} were not toxic. Sulfate and Cl^- should be favored over HCO_3^- in processes that produce wastewaters because of their lower chronic toxicity and because their toxicities can be significantly reduced by relatively small amounts of hardness.

The concentration of hardness in dilution and culture waters had a significant effect on reproduction in some situations but not others. Similarly to previous research [12], acclimation of test organisms to low and moderate hardness conditions had significant effects on reproduction in effluent treatments as well as control treatments. These results support other standard procedures [35] suggesting that *C. dubia* be reared in water with a hardness similar to the hardness of solutions intended for testing. Test animals often produced fewer neonates when exposed to an effluent dilution with a lower hardness concentration than their culture water. Effluents with low concentrations of hardness assessed with animals cultured in moderate-

hardness water may elicit a false-positive response simply because of the change in hardness. Given the possibility of these effects, acclimation of *C. dubia* to the hardness concentration to be tested is a logical solution that requires relatively little effort.

CONCLUSIONS

The chronic toxicity observed in evaluations of many municipal and industrial effluents may often be due to concentrations of Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and HCO_3^- that exceed the tolerance of *C. dubia*. Toxicities of these anions decrease quickly with dilution and so present the greatest risk to small receiving streams in which the effluent is the major source of water. For the purposes of permitting effluents, an effort should be made to separate the effects of these anions from those of more persistent and toxic compounds also present in order to provide a more realistic assessment of environmental impact. Information developed in the present study can help to facilitate this distinction. Differences in hardness and conditions of acclimation affected determinations of chronic toxicity in effluents, with relatively small additions of hardness often reducing effluent toxicity. By using measured anion concentrations and the predictive models of chronic anion toxicity, the proportion of effluent toxicity attributable to the major anions can be estimated and potential substitutions with less toxic components suggested.

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Produced Water Series

STATISTICAL MODELS TO PREDICT THE TOXICITY OF MAJOR IONS TO
CERIODAPHNIA DUBIA, *DAPHNIA MAGNA* AND *PIMEPHALES PROMELAS*
(FATHEAD MINNOWS)

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Abstract—Toxicity of fresh waters with high total dissolved solids has been shown to be dependent on the specific ionic composition of the water. To provide a predictive tool to assess toxicity attributable to major ions, we tested the toxicity of over 2,900 ion solutions using the daphnids, *Ceriodaphnia dubia* and *Daphnia magna*, and fathead minnows (*Pimephales promelas*). Multiple logistic regression was used to relate ion composition to survival for each of the three test species. In general, relative ion toxicity was $K^+ > HCO_3^- \approx Mg^{2+} > Cl^- > SO_4^{2-}$; Na^+ and Ca^{2+} were not significant variables in the regressions, suggesting that the toxicity of Na^+ and Ca^{2+} salts was primarily attributable to the corresponding anion. For *C. dubia* and *D. magna*, toxicity of Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and K^+ was reduced in solutions enriched with more than one cation. Final regression models showed a good quality of fit to the data ($R^2 = 0.767$ – 0.861). Preliminary applications of these models to field-collected samples indicated a high degree of accuracy for the *C. dubia* model, while the *D. magna* and fathead minnow models tended to overpredict ion toxicity.

Keywords—Ions Total dissolved solids Salinity Toxicity *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

INTRODUCTION

Natural fresh waters contain several ionic constituents at greater than trace levels. Indeed, ions such as Na^+ , Ca^{2+} , Cl^- , and others are required at a minimum level to support aquatic life, and these major ions are components of most formulas for “reconstituted” water used in aquatic toxicity testing [1,2]. However, many natural and anthropogenic sources can increase ion concentrations to levels toxic to aquatic life. Studies of oil and gas produced waters [3–5], irrigation drain waters [6,7], shale oil leachates [8], sediment pore waters [9,10], and industrial process waters [11,12] have shown toxicity caused by elevated concentrations of common ions.

Typically, integrative parameters such as conductivity, total dissolved solids (TDS), or salinity are used as a measure of the concentrations of common ions in fresh waters. While for a given ionic composition there is undoubtedly a correlation between increasing conductivity or TDS and increasing toxicity, these parameters are not robust predictors of toxicity for a range of water qualities. For example, Burnham and Peterka [13] noted that fathead minnows could tolerate TDS concentrations up to 15,000 mg/L in Saskatchewan lakes dominated by Na^+ and SO_4^{2-} , but populations did not persist above 2,000 mg/L in $Na^+/K^+/HCO_3^-$ -dominated lakes of Nebraska. In studies of irrigation drain waters, Dickerson et al. [7] found *Ceriodaphnia dubia* 50% lethal concentration (LC50) values corresponding to approximate conductivities of 3,500 to 4,000 $\mu S/cm$ (calculated), while Jop and Askew [11] showed major ion toxicity to *C. dubia* in an industrial process water with a

conductivity of only 1,800 $\mu S/cm$ (K.M. Jop, personal communication). Studies by Dwyer et al. [14] demonstrated that the toxicity of high TDS waters to *Daphnia magna* and striped bass *Morone saxatilis* was dependent on the specific ionic composition of those waters.

Given the substantial differences in toxicity among major ion salts [15], these differing responses in waters with different ionic compositions are to be expected. Still, they emphasize the inadequacy of generic measures for assessing the potential toxicity of major ions and the need for a broader understanding of major ion toxicity. This paper presents research to develop more comprehensive tools for assessing major ion toxicity. Acute toxicity tests using three freshwater organisms were conducted on solutions enriched with varying combinations of major ions. Results of these tests were incorporated into multivariate logistic regression models that predict survival of the three test species based on major ion concentrations.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Test organisms

All organisms used in testing were obtained from in-house cultures (ENSR, Fort Collins, CO, USA); daphnids were less than 24 h old at test initiation, while fathead minnows were 1 to 7 d old. *Ceriodaphnia dubia* were cultured in either moderately hard reconstituted water (MHRW) or 20% mineral water [1] at 25°C, while *D. magna* were cultured in hard reconstituted water [1] at 20°C. Fathead minnow brood stock were cultured at 20 to 25°C in tap water that was pretreated with activated carbon. Eggs and larva were held in MHRW; larva were fed brine shrimp nauplii (*Artemia* sp.) twice daily until they were used in testing.

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Test procedures

Toxicity tests followed the general guidance of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) [1,16] for conducting acute whole effluent toxicity tests. All tests were conducted in 30-ml plastic beakers containing 10 ml of test solution and five organisms per chamber. Tests were conducted under a 16-h:8-h light:dark photoperiod; *C. dubia* and fathead minnows were tested at 25°C, while *D. magna* were tested at 20°C. Dilution/control water for all tests was MHRW. Exposure periods were 48 h for *C. dubia* and *D. magna* and 96 h for fathead minnows, with daily observations of mortality. The criteria for death were no visible movement and no response to prodding.

Standard guidance for acute effluent toxicity testing [1] is to withhold food during testing of daphnids, presumably because of concerns that the addition of food might alter the toxicity of the sample. However, in water devoid of food (e.g., reconstituted laboratory water), withholding food likely places some stress on the test organisms. Moreover, effluents and ambient waters, to which the results of these experiments apply, can be expected to contain bacteria, algae, and other sources of food. Hence, addition of daphnid food (yeast/cerophyl/trout chow [YCT] and algae [2]) to clean laboratory water might better simulate the characteristics of field-collected samples. To assess the potential effect of feeding on major ion toxicity, initial tests using *C. dubia* were conducted both with and without feeding. Analysis of these initial experiments (see Results) showed that the addition of food represented only a small influence on *C. dubia* survival. Because the effect of feeding was small and its inclusion was believed to provide a more representative test matrix, remaining *C. dubia* tests included feeding, as did all *D. magna* and fathead minnow tests. For daphnid tests, 100 µl of a 1:1 mix of YCT and algal suspension was added to each test chamber at test initiation. For fathead minnow tests, 100 µl of concentrated brine shrimp nauplii was added after 48 h of exposure, though solutions were not subsequently renewed as recommended by the USEPA [1].

Because toxicity testing of salt solutions was to be completed over several months, we recognized the possibility that systematic drift in test organism sensitivity could bias the results of toxicity tests conducted at different times. In an attempt to account for this potential variability, each set of toxicity tests included a reference toxicant test using NaCl. LC50 values were computed for each of these tests and were included in the statistical modeling as another independent variable. Thus, if drifts in organism sensitivity did occur and were reflected in the response to NaCl, they could be accounted for in the regression modeling.

Chemical measurements

Concentrations of major ions were determined analytically in all stock solutions used in testing. Ca^{2+} , Na^+ , Mg^{2+} , and K^+ were determined using inductively coupled plasma emission spectroscopy (ICP) according to USEPA method 200.7 [17]; Cl^- and SO_4^{2-} concentrations were determined by anion chromatography [18]; and HCO_3^- concentrations were determined indirectly by the measurement of phenolphthalein alkalinity [19]. As HCO_3^- is the predominate carbonate species present in the pH range of interest (pH 6.5–9.0), alkalinity equivalents were converted directly to HCO_3^- concentration.

Dissolved oxygen (DO) and pH were measured in selected test solutions during actual toxicity testing, primarily on so-

lutions near the threshold for acute toxicity. DO was measured with a Yellow Springs Instrument model 54 DO meter (Yellow Springs, OH, USA) while pH was measured with a Orion pH meter model SA250 (Boston, MA, USA). Measured DO concentrations were always within an acceptable range (>40% saturation) [1]. Measured pH varied according to the components of the solution but was generally between pH 7.5 and 9.0.

Preparation of test solutions

Test solutions were prepared by dissolving individual ion salts in MHRW. Salts used in testing were NaCl, Na_2SO_4 , NaHCO_3 , KCl, K_2SO_4 , KHCO_3 , CaCl_2 , CaSO_4 , MgCl_2 , MgSO_4 , CaCO_3 , and MgCO_3 ; all were of reagent grade or better (Sigma Chemical Company, St. Louis, MO, USA). Stock solutions were prepared from these salts by dissolving 10,000 mg/L of a salt in MHRW. CaSO_4 was not fully soluble at 10,000 mg/L; for this reason, CaSO_4 solutions were filtered through a 1-µm glass fiber filter prior to testing and ion concentrations were measured in filtered solutions. Test solutions using CaCO_3 and MgCO_3 had pH in excess of 10 and were acidified with HCl or H_2SO_4 until pH stabilized at approximately 8.5.

For tests evaluating only one salt (one cation and one anion), test solutions were prepared by serially diluting the 10,000-mg/L stock solutions with MHRW to develop a series of test concentrations spaced on a 0.5 × dilution factor (i.e., 10,000, 5,000, 2,500, 1,250 mg/L). For tests involving two salts, solutions were prepared by combining equal volumes of the two stock solutions, then diluting as necessary. As testing proceeded and effect thresholds were determined, test concentrations were often spaced much more closely (e.g., 2,500, 2,000, 1,500, 1,000, 500 mg/L) to better define responses near the effect threshold.

All ion concentrations measured in the stock solutions were compared to nominal values. If the measured concentrations differed from the nominal value by more than 20%, the actual measured concentrations were substituted for the nominal concentrations. Aside from CaSO_4 , which did not completely dissolve, substantial discrepancies between nominal and measured concentrations occurred in two instances, once for a MgCl_2 stock solution and once for a CaCl_2 stock solution. In some analyses, the measured concentrations of cations and anions (expressed as milliequivalents or meq) in a salt solution were not similar. Because charge balance is a physical/chemical requirement, such solutions were further evaluated to determine which concentration (cation or anion) was closer to the nominal value. In all cases, the cation concentration was closer to the nominal value; based on this, the anion concentration in the stock solution was changed to the concentration (in meq) of the corresponding cation.

To calculate ion concentrations in actual test solutions, the concentrations in the applicable stock solutions were multiplied by the relative proportion of each solution in the test solution. Because the dilution water (MHRW) also contained small concentrations of each ion, these background concentrations were then added to the calculated contributions from the stock solutions.

In cases where an SO_4^{2-} salt (e.g., Na_2SO_4) was combined with a Ca^{2+} salt (e.g., CaCl_2), the potential existed for supersaturation of test solutions with respect to CaSO_4 . This potential was confirmed by the appearance of white precipitates in some test solutions. Because precipitation would affect the dissolved ion concentrations in the test solutions, all ion com-

binations tested were checked for CaSO_4 supersaturation by comparing the nominal test concentrations of Ca^{2+} and SO_4^{2-} with the solubility product for CaSO_4 (226.5) calculated from measured concentrations of Ca^{2+} and SO_4^{2-} in a saturated CaSO_4 solution. If a particular solution was supersaturated with respect to CaSO_4 , Ca^{2+} and SO_4^{2-} concentrations were reduced on an equimolar basis until the concentrations reached the calculated saturation point. These corrected concentrations were then used for data analyses.

Replication

To incorporate intertest variability into the data set, emphasis was placed on replication between batches of tests conducted through time rather than on having replicate chambers tested simultaneously. Accordingly, most ion combinations evaluated were tested on at least two and as many as five different occasions (see results). The exception was for two cation/one anion solutions tested with *D. magna* and fathead minnows, and two cation/two anion solutions tested with *C. dubia*; for these tests, duplicate chambers (10 animals total) were tested simultaneously. When calculating LC50 values, replicate tests conducted on different days were analyzed separately, but duplicate chambers tested simultaneously were combined into one analysis.

Data collection, management, and analysis

Data generated by all toxicity tests were entered into a database using Paradox[®] 3.1 software (Borland International, Scotts Valley, CA, USA). Regression modeling was based on individual ion concentrations rather than salt concentrations. By converting salts to ion concentrations, we were able to separate out the effects of individual cations and anions instead of the effects of cation-anion pairs. Statistical modeling of the toxicity data consisted of stepwise logistic multiple regression using the LR program within BMDP statistical software [20].

Logistic regression relates binary observations (e.g., alive or dead) to one or more independent variables (in this case, ion concentrations). The completed regression predicts a probability of survival based on concentrations of ions showing relationships to survival. The linear logistic regression model used is of the form

$$\begin{aligned}\text{logit}(P) &= \ln[P/(1 - P)] \\ &= \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1 + \beta_2 X_2 + \dots + \beta_n X_n\end{aligned}\quad (1)$$

where P = proportion surviving, β = regression coefficient, X = ion concentration, and n = total number of significant terms in the model.

During development of the final models, various data transformations (e.g., log) and independent variable interactions (e.g., $\text{Cl}^- \times \text{SO}_4^{2-}$ interaction) were considered. Each potential model was evaluated using the following criteria: (1) each independent variable in the model must significantly improve the fit of the model to the data ($\alpha = 0.05$); (2) the model should maximize R^2 (maximize the amount of variance in the data that is explained by the model) and minimize the number of independent variables; and (3) the model should provide reasonable predictions even when extrapolating outside the limits of the data used to generate the model.

Data collection and model development were iterative processes in which a series of statistical models (regressions) were developed followed by supplemental data collection. To begin,

data were generated for single ion pairs or salts (e.g., Na_2SO_4 , CaCl_2). Based on these data, an initial regression equation was developed (F_1). Next, additional toxicity data were generated using combinations of two cations and one anion (e.g., Na^+ , Ca^{2+} , and SO_4^{2-}) and one cation and two anions (e.g., Na^+ , Cl^- , and SO_4^{2-}). The F_1 equation was then used to predict survival for these additional data. In addition, a second regression equation (F_2) was then developed using all data generated to date. The predictive abilities of both models were then compared by examining the relationship between predicted and observed survival for all of the ion combinations tested. If F_2 had notably better predictive ability than F_1 , we concluded that important relationships in the data were not accounted for in the F_1 equation. The process was repeated by testing more complex ion solutions and developing additional regression equations, until the incorporation of additional data did not substantially alter the basic equation. This iterative process of data generation, model development, and additional data generation continued throughout model development.

As part of this iterative process, characteristics of specific points that had poor correlation between predicted and observed survival were considered. In some cases, it was found that such data points had poor agreement between replicate tests of the same ion combination, hence it was impossible for the regression equation to fit both responses. In these instances, additional toxicity tests were conducted using that particular combination of ions to better characterize the response. Of 2,904 total data points, 59 were discarded as spurious; of these, 46 were for *C. dubia*, 5 for *D. magna*, and 8 for fathead minnows. Thirty-eight of the 59 discarded points were cases where mortality (typically one or two dead out of five organisms) was observed two or more concentrations below the primary concentration response, suggesting that ion toxicity may not have been the cause of mortality. Though these points may represent innate variability in the survival of test organisms, our intent was to represent mortality due to ion stress; random mortalities at low ion concentrations tended to decrease the slope of the regression model and obscure the response threshold. Of the remaining discarded points, 10 were discarded because the CaSO_4 solution was not filtered prior to testing (*C. dubia*); 10 were from a K_2SO_4 dilution series in which there was erratic and substantial mortality without evidence of a concentration response (*C. dubia*); and one was from a test chamber that was spilled after the 24-h observation (*P. promelas*).

In other cases, it was found that outlier points tended to share certain characteristics. For example, it was noted that for *C. dubia*, early regressions showed poor predictive ability for ion combinations containing Cl^- opposed by two cations (e.g., Na^+ and Ca^{2+} with Cl^-); these solutions showed lower toxicity than those with just one Cl^- salt (e.g., NaCl). Further testing with these ion combinations showed that this response was reproducible. To account for this phenomenon, a new variable called NumCat was created. The value of NumCat is equal to the number of cations representing at least 10% of the total molar concentration of cations and present at greater than 100 mg/L. The development and implications of the NumCat variable are discussed in detail in the Results.

In addition to the more rigorous statistical modeling described above, LC50 concentrations were also calculated using a computer program following the trimmed Spearman-Kärber method [21]. Independent LC50 values were calculated for each unique (i.e., nonsimultaneous) test of ion toxicity. For

Table 1. Number of ion solutions tested for toxicity^a

| Species | Number of cations/anions ^b | | | | | | Subtotal | Reference toxicant and controls | Total |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|---------------------------------|-------|
| | 1/1 | 1/2 | 2/1 | 2/2 | 3/1 | 4/1 | | | |
| <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | 464 | 449 | 438 | 401 | 108 | 20 | 1,887 | 232 | 2,119 |
| <i>Daphnia magna</i> | 354 | 147 | 65 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 566 | 122 | 688 |
| Fathead minnows | 242 | 142 | 59 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 451 | 56 | 499 |

^a Replicate analyses counted separately.^b Number of ions enriched above background concentrations.

ion combinations that were tested repeatedly, average LC50s were calculated as the arithmetic mean of the values. In some cases, tests did not capture the effect threshold and an LC50 could only be expressed as a range (e.g., LC50 < 625 mg/L). Where this range did not conflict with the other calculated values, the indefinite value was dropped and the mean was calculated from the remaining values (e.g., 500, 700, and <625 would average to 600 with $n = 2$). If the indefinite value represented an extreme value, the mean was calculated as an inequality relative to the mean of the numerical values (e.g., 775, 700, and <625 would average to <700 with $n = 3$).

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

In total, survival data were collected for 2,904 ion solutions, excluding reference toxicant tests and controls (Table 1). Data collection and modeling were conducted first for *C. dubia*, and the resulting data set encompasses both greater replication and a greater variety of ion combinations. The full data sets are too extensive to provide here but are provided in print in Mount and Gulley [22].

To present the data in a more condensed form, LC50 values were calculated for all ion solutions tested (Tables 2 and 3). Coefficients of variation for LC50 values for individual ion combinations were typical for acute toxicity tests [1], with means of 17% for *C. dubia* (SD = 14; range 0.0–61), 17% for *D. magna* (SD = 7.5; range 4.8–31), and 24% for fathead minnows (SD = 15; range 1.4–62).

The effect of feeding on the response of *C. dubia* was assessed during the first three sets of tests conducted. In each of these, toxicity of each single salt solution was tested both with and without the addition of food. Average LC50 values for tests with and without feeding were similar (Fig. 1), although there was a tendency for tests without feeding to have slightly lower LC50 values. Logistic regression modeling of these data confirmed this trend; feeding was judged a significant variable by the regression algorithm, with a positive coefficient indicating that feeding did increase overall survival. However, the influence of feeding in the model was quite small, explaining less than 1% of the overall variance. Because we believed that the addition of food might provide a more natural test matrix, all remaining tests were conducted with feeding.

To determine whether the results of reference toxicant tests related to the responses observed in the concurrent exposures to ion combinations, LC50 values were calculated for the reference toxicant tests from the first 11 test groups with *C. dubia* (total of 1,045 ion solutions tested). During this period, 48-h LC50 values for NaCl averaged 1,042 mg/L as Cl⁻ with a coefficient of variation equal to 24%. The LC50 value from the concurrent reference toxicant test was included as an independent variable for each ion solution and thus considered by the stepwise logistic regression. In this analysis, the ref-

erence toxicant variable was not selected as being statistically significant, explaining only 0.12% of the overall variance. From this, we surmised that there was no consistent relationship between the sensitivity of the test organisms (as measured by the reference toxicant test) and the responses of organisms in the concurrent ion exposures. For this reason, the reference toxicant test results were not considered further in subsequent regressions.

As described previously, the development of the final predictive models was an iterative process in which a series of regression models was developed. Initial regressions were developed based on more limited data sets (e.g., results from toxicity tests using single salts only); as data collection proceeded to more complicated solutions (enrichment with three and four ions), these equations were refined. Throughout the project, 74 distinct models were developed and considered. The majority of these models were discarded, either because they were superseded by later models that incorporated larger data sets, or were found to have undesirable characteristics (e.g., poor predictive ability). Several of these analyses involved experimentation with alternative variables or data transformations. To illustrate the model development process, we selected three intermediate models that demonstrate major advances in the model development, including the creation of a new variable, referred to as NumCat. The three example models are referred to as the single salt, double salt, and double salt with NumCat models and are based on 48-h survival data for *C. dubia*.

The single salt model was developed relatively early in the data collection process using 362 data points involving single salt solutions only (i.e., enriched with one cation and one anion; Fig. 2). This regression equation fit the observed survival values very well, with an R^2 value of 0.950. Significant variables in this equation were the concentrations of K⁺, Mg²⁺, HCO₃⁻, Cl⁻, and SO₄²⁻; Na⁺ and Ca²⁺ were not significant variables indicating that the toxicity of Na⁺ and Ca²⁺ salts could be accounted for primarily by the toxicity of the co-occurring anion. No first-order interaction terms (e.g., K × Cl) were selected as significant.

Data collection was then expanded to include solutions with one cation and two anions and two cations and one anion. When the single salt model was used to predict survival for this expanded data set (1,045 data points) it showed considerably less predictive ability than it had for the smaller initial data set. Accordingly, a new model was developed using data from all test solutions. This double salt model had the same significant variables as did the single salt model but did a better job of predicting survival for the entire data set than did the single salt model. Although it did have better predictive ability for the combined data set, the R^2 value of 0.837 indi-

Table 2. Mean 24-h (upper right) and 48-h (lower left) LC50 values for salt combinations tested with *Ceriodaphnia*^a

| | NaCl | Na ₂ SO ₄ | NaHCO ₃ | KCl | K ₂ SO ₄ | KHCO ₃ | CaCl ₂ | CaSO ₄ | MgCl ₂ | MgSO ₄ | 24-h |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | 3,380 [3] (3,080–3,540) | 3,320 [4] (3,110–3,540) | 2,200 [4] (1,770–2,680) | 1,650 [2] (1,540–1,770) | >1,800 [1] | 1,360 [1] | 3,340 [3] (2,960–3,540) | >2,430 [1] | 3,230 [4] (3,080–3,460) | 3,400 [1] | NaCl |
| | | 3,590 [4] (3,540–3,740) | 2,800 [5] (2,220–3,540) | 1,730 [1] | 1,390 [2] (1,020–1,770) | 1,300 [1] | 4,120 [2] (3,800–4,150) | >4,940 [2] (4,170–>5,700) | 3,100 [2] (2,750–3,460) | 3,480 [3] (3,080–3,820) | Na ₂ SO ₄ |
| | | | 1,420 [4] (1,240–1,770) | 1,200 [1] | 1,110 [1] | 920 [3] (880–1,000) | 2,680 [2] (2,320–3,080) | >1,040 [1] | 1,800 [1] | 2,210 [1] | NaHCO ₃ |
| NaCl | 1,960 [3] (1,770–2,330) | | | 630 [3] (580–630) | 620 [3] (250–880) | 550 [3] (290–770) | 1,740 [3] (1,690–1,770) | 1,580 [1] | 1,400 [2] (1,030–1,770) | 1,070 [2] (880–1,260) | KCl |
| Na ₂ SO ₄ | 3,070 [4] (2,530–3,540) | 3,080 [4] (1,770–3,540) | | | 770 [3] (770–780) | 390 [3] (290–440) | 2,250 [1] | 1,140 [3] (480–1,870) | >1,550 [1] | 1,510 [4] (1,340–1,770) | K ₂ SO ₄ |
| NaHCO ₃ | 1,890 [3] (1,770–2,030) | 2,630 [4] (1,880–3,540) | 1,020 [4] (880–1,170) | | | 630 [2] (580–670) | 1,910 [1] | 1,560 [1] | 860 [1] | 940 [1] | KHCO ₃ |
| KCl | 1,560 [3] (1,540–1,600) | 1,730 [1] | 1,140 [1] | 630 [3] (580–670) | | | 2,260 [3] (1,770–2,680) | 3,880 [2] (3,660–4,100) | 3,500 [3] (3,420–3,540) | >3,690 [2] (3,670–>3,700) | CaCl ₂ |
| K ₂ SO ₄ | 1,660 [1] | 1,590 [3] (1,020–2,000) | <1,000 [1] | 480 [3] (250–670) | <680 [3] (<620–710) | | | >1,940 [4] (>1,940–>1,990) | >2,760 [1] | >5,610 [3] (>2,610–>5,610) | CaSO ₄ |
| KHCO ₃ | 1,360 [1] | 1,300 [1] | 800 [3] (580–950) | 480 [3] (290–580) | 390 [3] (290–440) | 630 [2] (580–670) | | | 1,270 [3] (880–1,770) | 1,560 [3] (1,360–1,770) | MgCl ₂ |
| CaCl ₂ | 3,030 [4] (2,240–3,540) | >3,940 [2] (3,800–>4,080) | <2,640 [2] (<2,250–3,030) | 1,730 [3] (1,640–1,770) | 1,820 [1] | 1,810 [1] | 1,830 [4] (1,770–2,030) | >1,910 [4] (1,910–>1,970) | | | MgSO ₄ |
| CaSO ₄ | >2,430 [1] | >4,940 [2] (4,170–>5,700) | >1,040 [1] | 1,580 [1] | 1,130 [3] (480–1,830) | 1,560 [1] | | | | | |
| MgCl ₂ | 2,380 [4] (1,770–2,730) | <2,520 [2] (<2,320–2,720) | 1,510 [1] | 1,270 [3] (1,000–1,770) | 1,040 [1] | 860 [1] | 2,600 [3] (2,430–2,680) | <2,370 [1] | 880 [3] (880–880) | | |
| MgSO ₄ | 3,250 [1] | 3,190 [3] (2,680–3,540) | 1,670 [1] | 1,060 [2] (880–1,220) | 1,480 [4] (1,340–1,770) | 940 [1] | >3,690 [2] (3,670–>3,700) | >5,610 [2] (>5,610–>5,610) | 1,490 [3] (1,360–1,560) | 1,770 [3] (1,770–1,770) | |
| 48-h | NaCl | Na ₂ SO ₄ | NaHCO ₃ | KCl | K ₂ SO ₄ | KHCO ₃ | CaCl ₂ | CaSO ₄ | MgCl ₂ | MgSO ₄ | |

^a Values are arithmetic means [n] (range) expressed as total ion concentrations added in mg/L. Tests with two salts involved 1:1 combinations of stock solutions containing 10,000 mg/L, except CaSO₄ (1,970 mg/L).

Table 3. Mean LC50 values for salt combinations tested with *Daphnia magna* and fathead minnows^a

| Salt | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | | Fathead minnow | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | 24-h | 48-h | 24-h | 48-h | 96-h |
| NaCl | 6,380 [2] (6,160–6,600) | 4,770 [2] (3,790–5,740) | 8,280 [3] (7,240–10,000) | 6,510 [3] (6,090–7,070) | 6,390 [3] (6,020–7,070) |
| Na ₂ SO ₄ | 6,290 [4] (5,790–7,070) | 4,580 [4] (4,060–5,360) | >8,080 [3] (7,070–>10,000) | >7,960 [3] (6,800–>10,000) | 7,960 [3] (6,800–10,000) |
| NaHCO ₃ | 2,380 [4] (1,900–2,870) | 1,640 [4] (1,170–2,030) | 4,850 [2] (3,540–6,160) | 2,500 [2] (950–4,060) | <850 [3] (<310–1,220) |
| KCl | 740 [5] (580–880) | 660 [5] (440–880) | 950 [3] (750–1,090) | 910 [3] (750–1,090) | 880 [3] (750–1,020) |
| K ₂ SO ₄ | 850 [4] (670–1,170) | 720 [4] (580–880) | 990 [4] (770–1,170) | 860 [4] (580–1,170) | 680 [4] (510–880) |
| KHCO ₃ | 670 [4] (440–880) | 650 [4] (380–820) | 940 [4] (750–1,340) | 820 [4] (750–880) | <510 [4] (<310–750) |
| CaCl ₂ | 3,250 [4] (2,680–4,010) | 2,770 [4] (2,330–3,230) | >6,660 [3] (4,700–>10,000) | >6,560 [3] (4,390–>10,000) | 4,630 [3] (3,930–5,360) |
| CaSO ₄ | >1,970 [3] (>1,970–>1,970) | >1,970 [3] (>1,970–>1,970) | >1,970 [2] (>1,970–>1,970) | >1,970 [2] (>1,970–>1,970) | >1,970 [2] (>1,970–>1,970) |
| MgCl ₂ | 1,560 [4] (1,250–1,810) | 1,330 [4] (1,170–1,580) | 3,520 [3] (2,520–4,490) | 2,840 [3] (1,970–3,880) | 2,120 [3] (1,580–2,740) |
| MgSO ₄ | 2,360 [4] (2,180–2,500) | 1,820 [4] (1,540–2,330) | 4,630 [3] (3,180–7,070) | 3,510 [3] (3,000–4,350) | 2,820 [3] (2,610–3,080) |
| NaCl/Na ₂ SO ₄ | 6,140 [2] (5,360–6,930) | 5,700 [2] (5,360–6,030) | >9,040 [2] (8,080–>10,000) | >8,460 [2] (6,930–>10,000) | 6,090 [2] (6,030–6,160) |
| NaCl/NaHCO ₃ | 4,440 [2] (3,520–5,360) | 2,950 [2] (2,830–3,080) | 4,580 [2] (3,540–5,630) | 3,790 [2] (2,330–5,250) | 2,540 [2] (2,330–2,750) |
| Na ₂ SO ₄ /NaHCO ₃ | 4,480 [2] (4,060–4,900) | 3,180 [2] (2,830–3,540) | 5,350 [2] (4,660–6,030) | 5,050 [2] (4,060–6,030) | 4,060 [2] (3,080–5,040) |
| KCl/K ₂ SO ₄ | 740 [2] (600–880) | 740 [2] (600–880) | 900 [2] (790–1,020) | 760 [2] (630–880) | 760 [2] (630–880) |
| KCl/KHCO ₃ | 740 [2] (640–830) | 740 [2] (640–830) | 800 [2] (770–830) | 770 [2] (700–830) | 770 [2] (700–830) |
| K ₂ SO ₄ /KHCO ₃ | 630 [2] (540–720) | 630 [2] (540–720) | 1,060 [2] (1,030–1,090) | 720 [2] (610–830) | 720 [2] (610–830) |
| CaCl ₂ /CaSO ₄ | 3,250 [2] (3,140–3,360) | 2,950 [2] (2,760–3,150) | >5,510 [1] | >5,510 [1] | >5,510 [1] |
| MgCl ₂ /MgSO ₄ | 2,110 [2] (1,940–2,280) | 1,510 [2] (1,340–1,680) | 3,830 [2] (3,790–3,870) | 3,330 [2] (3,300–3,370) | 2,800 [2] (2,240–3,370) |
| NaCl/KCl | 3,930 [1] | 3,930 [1] | 1,410 [1] | 1,410 [1] | 1,410 [1] |
| NaCl/CaCl ₂ | 5,250 [1] | 5,250 [1] | 8,410 [1] | 8,080 [1] | 6,460 [1] |
| NaCl/MgCl ₂ | 3,820 [1] | 3,070 [1] | 5,250 [1] | 3,520 [1] | 3,160 [1] |
| KCl/CaCl ₂ | 2,620 [1] | 2,450 [1] | 2,810 [1] | 2,810 [1] | 2,810 [1] |
| KCl/MgCl ₂ | 2,280 [1] | 2,020 [1] | 1,580 [1] | 1,410 [1] | 1,410 [1] |
| CaCl ₂ /MgCl ₂ | 4,850 [1] | 4,390 [1] | 5,630 [1] | 5,250 [1] | 5,250 [1] |
| Na ₂ SO ₄ /K ₂ SO ₄ | 4,800 [1] | 4,610 [1] | 1,580 [1] | 1,580 [1] | 1,580 [1] |
| Na ₂ SO ₄ /MgSO ₄ | 8,400 [1] | 7,980 [1] | 8,840 [1] | 5,740 [1] | 4,800 [1] |
| K ₂ SO ₄ /CaSO ₄ | 1,160 [1] | 1,200 [1] | 1,980 [1] | 1,720 [1] | 1,720 [1] |
| K ₂ SO ₄ /MgSO ₄ | 2,760 [1] | 2,210 [1] | 1,380 [1] | 1,290 [1] | 1,290 [1] |
| CaSO ₄ /MgSO ₄ | >6,470 [1] | >6,470 [1] | NT ^b | NT | NT |
| NaHCO ₃ /KHCO ₃ | 1,220 [1] | 1,040 [1] | 1,140 [1] | 820 [1] | 740 [1] |

^a Values are arithmetic means [n] (range) expressed as total ion concentrations added in mg/L. Tests with two salts involved 1:1 combinations of stock solutions containing 10,000 mg/L, except for CaSO₄ (1,970 mg/L), MgCl₂ (5,480 mg/L), and CaCl₂ (7,480 mg/L).

^b Not tested.

cated a lower quality of fit than was observed for the single salt model fit to the initial, less complex data set.

There were two basic explanations for the decreased quality of fit observed with the double salt model: (1) the larger data set contained greater inherent variability (measurement error) and hence it was not possible to achieve as high an R^2 value; or (2) there were important toxic interactions represented in the three ion solutions that were not represented in the solutions containing only a single salt (although the regression

algorithm had not selected any interaction terms as being significant). When the ion combinations for which the model made poor predictions were analyzed, some patterns were apparent. In particular, it appeared that the model was overpredicting toxicity for solutions containing two Cl[−] salts.

This phenomenon is perhaps best illustrated by data collected for solutions of NaCl and CaCl₂ tested both alone and in combination. As explained above, the single salt model indicated that the toxicity of Na⁺ and Ca²⁺ salts could be

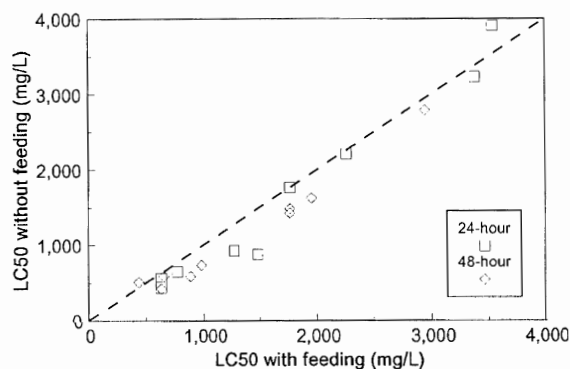


Fig. 1. Average LC50 values for *Ceriodaphnia dubia* exposed to single salts with and without feeding.

adequately explained on the basis of the anion concentration alone; in other words, NaCl and CaCl₂ had approximately the same toxicity when expressed on the basis of Cl⁻. A plot of these data (Fig. 2) supports this conclusion and also shows a good fit of the single salt model to these data. However, when NaCl and CaCl₂ were tested in combination, the resulting solution was less toxic (on the basis of Cl⁻ concentration) than either of the solutions tested singly. The single salt model was unable to account for this decreased toxicity and, consequently, made poor predictions for the combined NaCl/CaCl₂ solutions (Fig. 2). The same trend toward lower toxicity of Cl⁻ in the presence of two cations was also evident for solutions containing K⁺ or Mg²⁺.

The double salt model compensated for the lower toxicity of two cation solutions but only partially. The double salt model simply fit a shallow response curve between the single cation and two cation data, predicting a "mean" probability of survival somewhere between the observed single salt and two salt survival values. While this compromise provided a better overall fit to the data than did the single salt model, it was clearly not a good representation of the response. Given that the regression algorithm did not find any interaction terms to be significant, it appeared that a new variable was required to provide a better fit to the data.

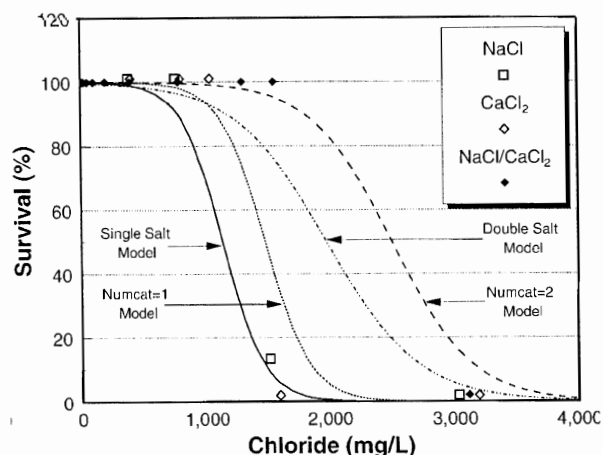


Fig. 2. The 48-h survival of *Ceriodaphnia dubia* exposed to solutions enriched with NaCl, CaCl₂, or a 1:1 combination of NaCl and CaCl₂, normalized to Cl⁻ concentration. Curves represent regression model predictions for the single salt, double salt, and double salt with NumCat models. Values at 0% and 100% offset slightly for clarity.

We attempted without success to derive a continuous variable that would respond appropriately to the relative concentration of cations in solution and thus identify the two cation solutions as different than solutions with a single cation. After our lack of success with continuous variables, we created a categorical variable called NumCat. The NumCat variable was intended to simply represent the number of major cations in the solution. For the initial modeling trials, the NumCat variable was arbitrarily defined as the number of cations in the solution that represented at least 10% of the total molar cation concentration and that were also present at a concentration greater than 100 mg/L. Our expectation was that the NumCat variable would show a significant interaction with Cl⁻ and any other ion whose toxicity was influenced by the number of cations present. The resulting model, called the "double salt with NumCat" model, showed a markedly improved fit ($R^2 = 0.899$); significant terms were the original five ions in the single and double salt models, plus NumCat and the NumCat \times Cl, NumCat \times SO₄, and NumCat \times K interaction terms. The NumCat \times Cl term allowed the model to better represent the toxicity of NaCl, CaCl₂, and NaCl + CaCl₂ solutions shown in Figure 2. NumCat also showed significant (positive) interactions with SO₄²⁻ and K⁺, suggesting that the presence of two cations (or one additional cation in the case of K⁺) ameliorated the toxicity of these ions as well.

After subsequent data collection and analysis, two additional steps were taken to optimize the NumCat variable. First, we conducted supplemental testing of *C. dubia* exposed to mixtures of three and four Cl⁻ salts (data not shown). Modeling of these data (NumCat = 3 or 4) yielded a substantial underprediction of toxicity. Direct inspection of these data confirmed that the protective effect observed with two cations did not seem to increase with the addition of three or four cations. Accordingly, we chose to limit the NumCat variable to values of 0, 1, or 2; for solutions where the >10% and >100-mg/L criterion yielded values of 3 or 4, these values were reset to 2.

The second step involved rigorously evaluating the definition criteria for the NumCat variable. Although the NumCat variable was clearly effective at increasing the predictive capability of the model, its original definition had been arbitrary. To provide a stronger technical basis for defining NumCat, we conducted a sensitivity analysis by varying the two components of the NumCat definition, the relative molar concentration (originally >10%), and the absolute concentration (originally 100 mg/L). A complete matrix of relative concentration (0, 5, 10, 15, 20, and 25%) and absolute concentration (0, 100, 200, and 300 mg/L) was modeled using 48-h *C. dubia* data. The resultant models were evaluated based on their R^2 values (Fig. 3). The NumCat criteria that produced the model with the highest R^2 (best fit of the model to the observed data) were the 15% with >100 mg/L ($R^2 = 0.8559$) and the 10% with >100-mg/L ($R^2 = 0.8553$) criteria. Given that the difference in R^2 was only 0.0006 (0.06% of the variance) and that we had already worked extensively with the 10% and >100-mg/L criteria, we elected to continue using these criteria in finalizing the model equations.

After completion of data collection, final regression equations were developed to predict *C. dubia* survival after 24 and 48 h of exposure. Through the course of these analyses, several additional variables and data transformations were evaluated and discarded. Aside from the feeding and reference toxicant variables discussed previously, we evaluated the sum of all ions, the sum of all cations, the sum of all anions, and NumAn

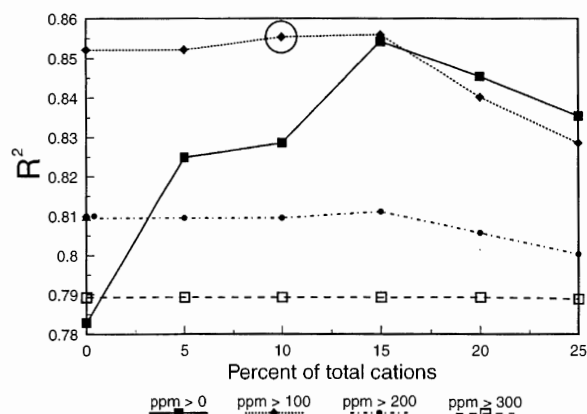


Fig. 3. Effect of varying criteria for the definition of the NumCat variable. Circled point represents the criteria selected initially and maintained for final derivation of the regression equations.

(the anion equivalent of NumCat). First-order interactions of these variables and ion concentrations were also evaluated. None of these variables was selected as significant by the regression algorithm. Models based on log-transformed ion concentrations consistently showed lower R^2 values than those based on untransformed data.

The final 24- and 48-h equations for *C. dubia* had K^+ , HCO_3^- , Mg^{2+} , Cl^- , and SO_4^{2-} as significant variables (Table 4). Additionally, NumCat and the interaction terms NumCat \times Cl^- , NumCat \times SO_4^{2-} , and NumCat \times K^+ were found to be significant. As had been the case since early in the modeling process, Na^+ and Ca^{2+} concentrations were not significant variables except as they affected the calculation of NumCat. R^2 for the final regressions were 0.861 and 0.842 for the 24-h and 48-h equations.

Model development for *D. magna* proceeded along the same lines as those described for *C. dubia*. The initial model developed using only single salt data fit those data very well ($R^2 = 0.97$) but was not as good at predicting survival for more complex ion mixtures. As was observed for *C. dubia*, solutions with multiple cations tended to be less toxic than comparable solutions with only one cation. As a result, when all *D. magna* data were analyzed, NumCat was again selected as a significant variable, both by itself and through its interactions with Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and K^+ (Table 4). In fact, all significant terms in the *C. dubia* double salt model with NumCat were

also significant for *D. magna*. Quality of fit for the *D. magna* models was slightly lower than for the *C. dubia* models, though still quite good (0.812 and 0.799).

As for the daphnids, modeling of the fathead minnow data indicated that toxicity was a function of K^+ , Mg^{2+} , HCO_3^- , Cl^- , and SO_4^{2-} concentrations, as neither Na^+ nor Ca^{2+} were selected as significant variables (Table 4). The primary difference in the fathead minnow equations was that NumCat was not a significant variable either by itself or in interaction with other terms. R^2 values for the three regression equations were generally comparable to those for the other models, ranging from 0.767 to 0.832.

Because of the large number of independent variables, the actual response surface of the regression models cannot be easily visualized. Nonetheless, marginal plots of the regression equations can be used to illustrate the relative sensitivity of each species to the various ions (Fig. 4). These plots show that *C. dubia* are, in general, the most sensitive of the three species to major ion toxicity, while fathead minnows are the least sensitive. K^+ was the most toxic ion to all species and SO_4^{2-} the least. The only inconsistency between species was that Mg^{2+} was more toxic than HCO_3^- for *D. magna* and fathead minnows, but the reverse was true for *C. dubia*.

As a means to visually evaluate the fit of the data sets to the regression equations, each regression equation was used to predict the ion concentrations producing 50% survival for each of the ion combinations tested during data collection. These values were then plotted against the average observed LC50 values from Tables 2 and 3 (Fig. 5). These plots indicate good overall agreement between the calculated and predicted LC50 values for all three species. Note, however, that this analysis is not a direct evaluation of quality of fit for the models because it actually compares a point estimate derived from individual logistic regression equations with the arithmetic mean of multiple point estimates for specific ion combinations derived by a different method (trimmed Spearman-Kärber LC50 estimation [21]); it is not a plot of raw data versus model predictions. There are other biases in this comparison as well, such as different weighting of observations. Nevertheless, the concordance between the two methods does provide some assurance that the single multiple regression models provide a reasonable representation of the responses to a broad range of ion combinations.

The absence of interaction terms in the final regression equations, aside from those involving NumCat, suggests that

Table 4. Regression coefficients for final regression equations^a

| | <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | | <i>Daphnia magna</i> | | Fathead minnow | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 24-h | 48-h | 24-h | 48-h | 24-h | 48-h | 96-h |
| Constant | 9.11 | 8.83 | 5.91 | 5.83 | 5.69 | 5.51 | 4.70 |
| K^+ | -0.0320 | -0.0299 | -0.0200 | -0.0185 | -0.0108 | -0.0113 | -0.00987 |
| Mg^{2+} | -0.00594 | -0.00668 | -0.00450 | -0.00510 | -0.00225 | -0.00316 | -0.00327 |
| Cl^- | -0.00706 | -0.00813 | -0.00330 | -0.00395 | -0.00117 | -0.00125 | -0.00120 |
| SO_4^{2-} | -0.00424 | -0.00439 | -0.00204 | -0.00255 | -0.000728 | -0.000750 | -0.000750 |
| HCO_3^- | -0.00745 | -0.00775 | -0.00276 | -0.00397 | -0.00200 | -0.00274 | -0.00443 |
| NumCat | 0.0332 | -0.446 | -0.410 | -0.511 | NS ^b | NS | NS |
| NumCat* K^+ | 0.00888 | 0.00870 | 0.00778 | 0.00677 | NS | NS | NS |
| NumCat* Cl^- | 0.00196 | 0.00248 | 0.00110 | 0.00146 | NS | NS | NS |
| NumCat* SO_4^{2-} | 0.00121 | 0.00140 | 0.000998 | 0.00132 | NS | NS | NS |
| Model R^2 | 0.861 | 0.842 | 0.812 | 0.799 | 0.832 | 0.828 | 0.767 |

^a Units for ion variables are mg/L.

^b NS indicates that this particular variable was not significant and was excluded from the model.

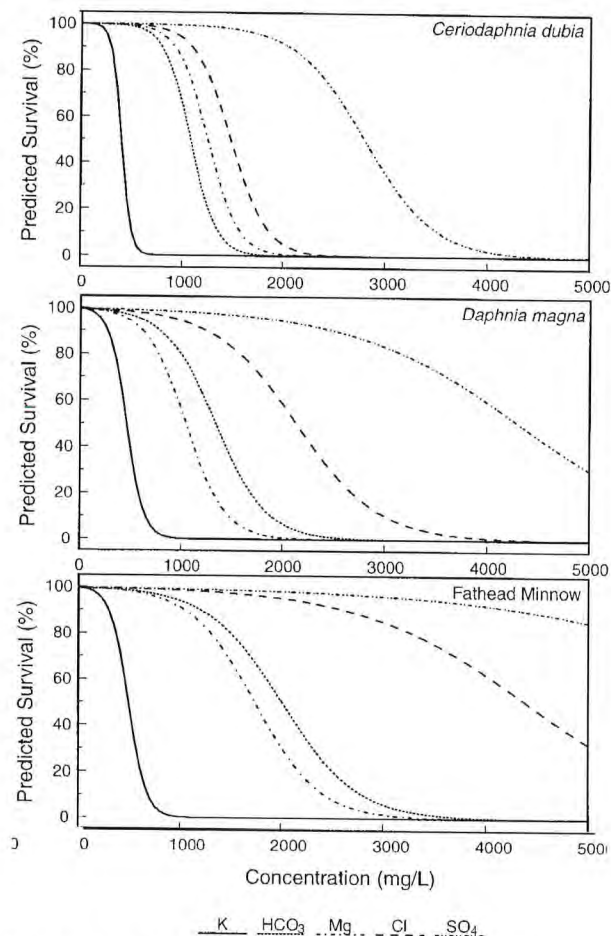


Fig. 4. Marginal plots of regression equations for each of the ions selected as significant. For *Ceriodaphnia dubia* and *Daphnia magna* models, NumCat = 1.

assuming additivity among individual ion toxicities is sufficient to describe the toxicities of the ion mixtures, at least from an empirical standpoint. The apparent amelioration of Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and K^+ toxicity by multiple cations could be construed as less than additivity. Alternatively, given that Na^+ and Ca^{2+} were not clearly identified as toxic by themselves, it might be more appropriate to consider those ions as water quality variables influencing toxicity, rather than as components of a toxic mixture.

We had little precognition of the important role that the NumCat variable would play in representing the combined toxicity of major ions. In a study of high-TDS irrigation return waters, Dwyer et al. [14] demonstrated that increasing the hardness (Mg^{2+} and Ca^{2+}) of an NaCl -dominated water decreased toxicity to *D. magna* and striped bass. For *D. magna*, this decreased toxicity would be predicted based on the current research, as the addition of hardness to these waters would have increased the value of the NumCat variable, thereby increasing predicted survival. However, results of our study also show that the effect of multiple cations is not an effect of hardness per se. For example, the *C. dubia* 48-h LC_{50} values for NaCl and CaCl_2 were almost identical when expressed on the basis of Cl^- concentration (1,187 and 1,172 mg/L, respectively; Table 2), even though the solutions had greatly different hardness. Moreover, the addition of NaCl to KCl increased the K^+ concentration at the *C. dubia* 48-h LC_{50}

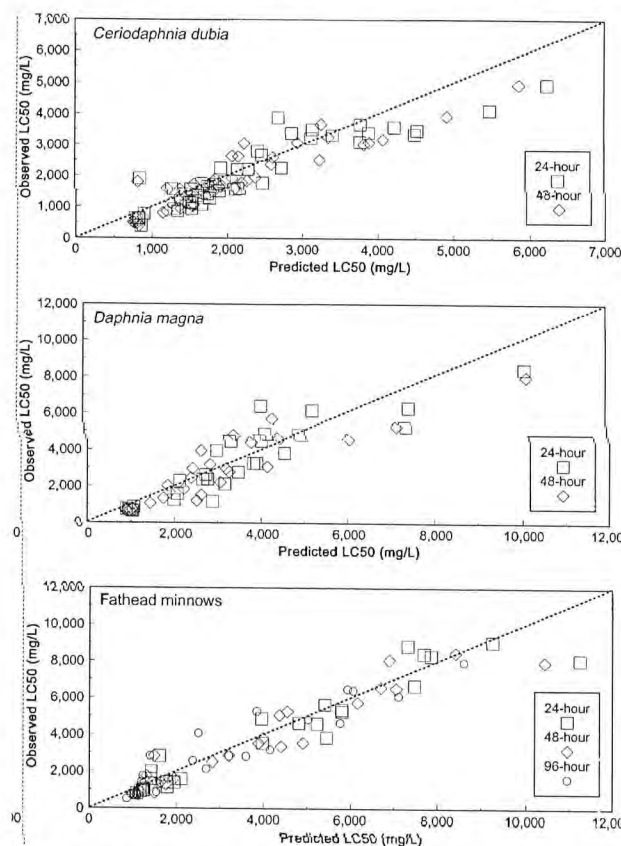


Fig. 5. Relationship between the ion concentrations predicted to cause 50% mortality and the average of LC_{50} values for individual salts and salt combinations (Tables 2 and 3). Line of unity (slope = 1) added for reference.

from 329 mg K^+ /L for KCl to 458 mg K^+ /L for an $\text{NaCl} + \text{KCl}$ mix (Table 2), even though hardness was the same in both solutions.

Despite its importance in modeling the response of *C. dubia* and *D. magna*, the NumCat variable was not selected as significant for fathead minnows. Given that the addition of Mg^{2+} / Ca^{2+} improved survival of striped bass in high TDS solutions tested by Dwyer et al. [14], it seems that the protective effect in multiple cations is not restricted to cladocerans. It is worth noting that combinations of two cations and one anion were only tested once (in duplicate) for fathead minnows. If by chance those test results had a systematic bias, it might mask the presence of a cation-related effect for fathead minnows; coefficients of variation for fathead minnow LC_{50} s were higher than for the other two species. More testing would be required to confirm or deny this possibility.

Though the effect of multiple cations is quite consistent both within the *C. dubia* and *D. magna* data sets and with other research [14], it must be emphasized that its identification and quantification through our modeling is empirical. Notwithstanding the effectiveness of the categorical NumCat variable in modeling our data set, it seems reasonable from a physiological standpoint to assume that the effect is in reality some type of continuous function, rather than the step function represented by our $>10\%$ and $>100\text{-mg/L}$ criteria. In our modeling efforts, we were unable to devise a continuous variable that corresponded to the observed influence of multiple cations. Nonetheless, with continued research it seems likely that

such a relationship could be uncovered and, if so, might provide a more rigorous representation of the actual relationship than that provided by NumCat as currently defined. A better understanding of the mechanisms of major ion toxicity would likely enhance this effort.

As a related matter, even though we conducted a sensitivity analysis to determine the optimum criteria for the NumCat variable, this analysis was subject to bias from the structure of our data set. Specifically, we tested binary combinations of salt solutions in 1:1 ratios only. As such, only certain areas within the total sampling space (all possible ion combinations) were represented in the data set. Thus, there is no assurance that the ion combinations tested were near critical points in the response surface that might alter the apparent thresholds for response. While we believe the NumCat variable is a significant advance in understanding the response of cladocerans to high TDS solutions, it is probably a somewhat crude representation of the actual physiological response.

Because most chemical reactions are related to molar concentrations, an argument could be made for modeling survival on the basis of molar concentrations rather than mass-based concentration. In retrospect, it seems this would have made little difference in the outcome of the modeling. As the equations are based on first-order concentrations of single ions only, transformation between mass-based and molar concentrations is a simple algebraic manipulation and does not affect the nature of the response surface. In fact, the equations in Table 4 can be converted to a molar basis by simply dividing each coefficient by the molecular weight of each ion. Conversion to chemical activity, however, would be much more involved.

Ultimately, the test of the toxicity models we have generated lies in their ability to make accurate predictions for samples outside those used to generate the original data set. Thus far, the equations have performed well in predicting major ion toxicity in field-collected samples, particularly so for the *C. dubia* equations. For example, Mount et al. [4] showed a strong correlation ($R^2 = 0.95$) between predicted and observed survival of *C. dubia* exposed to ambient samples from a watershed receiving oil field-produced waters. The *C. dubia* regression model was a better predictor of survival than any individual ion concentration, illustrating the ability of the model to predict the combined toxic effects of multiple ions. In a separate analysis, Mount et al. [15] showed a strong relationship between predicted and observed survival of *C. dubia* exposed to six produced waters collected from coalbed methane operations in Alabama. Obviously, these comparisons assume that major ions were the primary cause of toxicity in the field-collected samples.

Another application of the ion toxicity models that may prove equally or even more valuable lies in using model predictions to determine whether the presence of toxicants other than major ions is indicated. Research by Tietge et al. [5] both demonstrates this application and provides a rigorous evaluation of the predictive capability of the regression models. Six produced waters from various fossil fuel production sites were tested for toxicity and analyzed for major ion concentrations. The ion toxicity models presented here were used to predict survival of *C. dubia*, *D. magna*, and fathead minnows based on major ion concentrations. Differences between observed and predicted toxicity were used to make inferences as to whether the observed toxicity could be wholly explained by the major ion concentrations alone, or if the presence of other toxicants was indicated. The accuracy of these inferences was

then evaluated by conducting Phase I TIE manipulations [16] and by testing the toxicity of laboratory waters reconstituted to the same major ion concentrations. This study indicated that the *C. dubia* model provided highly accurate predictions, while the fathead minnow and *D. magna* models tended to overpredict ion toxicity. The tendency of the *D. magna* and fathead minnow models to overpredict toxicity in field-collected samples was also noted in comparisons made by Mount et al. [4].

Dickerson et al. [7] used the *C. dubia* and fathead minnow models to evaluate toxicity in surface waters influenced by irrigation drain water. Although independent tests were not performed to confirm model predictions, it appeared that predictions by the *C. dubia* model correlated well with observed toxicity. As in the study by Tietge et al. [5], however, the fathead minnow model seemed to overpredict toxicity; several sites had higher observed survival than was predicted by the fathead minnow model.

In summary, applications of the *C. dubia* models and, to a lesser extent the *D. magna* and fathead minnow models, have proven them to be highly effective and comprehensive tools for evaluating major ion toxicity. To date, they have been successfully applied to studies of ambient waters [15], produced waters [4,5], irrigation drain waters [7], water purification byproducts [23], municipal effluents, and effluents from pulp and paper, refining, and manufacturing industries (J.R. Hockett, unpublished data). Because the models represent the combined toxicity of all seven ions, they have much broader application than ion toxicity studies based on generic measures like conductivity or TDS, or studies focusing on certain waters or ion combinations. Application of these models can reduce the need for extensive characterization and fractionation manipulations during TIE studies of high TDS waters [11]. They can also be used to project changes in toxicity resulting from modifications in industrial processes, effluent treatment, or other remedial measures.

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Environmental Toxicology

THE ACUTE TOXICITY OF MAJOR ION SALTS TO *CERIODAPHNIA DUBIA*:
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Abstract: The ions Na^+ , K^+ , Ca^{2+} , Mg^{2+} , Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and $\text{HCO}_3^-/\text{CO}_3^{2-}$ (referred to in the present study as “major ions”) are present in all freshwaters and physiologically required by aquatic organisms but can increase to harmful levels from a variety of anthropogenic activities. It is also known that the toxicities of major ion salts can vary depending on the concentrations of other ions, and understanding these relationships is key to establishing appropriate environmental limits. The authors present a series of experiments with *Ceriodaphnia dubia* to evaluate the acute toxicity of 12 major ion salts and to determine how toxicity of these salts varies as a function of background water chemistry. All salts except CaSO_4 and CaCO_3 were acutely toxic below saturation, with the lowest median lethal concentrations found for K salts. All 10 salts that showed toxicity also showed some degree of reduced toxicity as the ionic content of the background water increased. Experiments that independently varied Ca:Mg ratio, Na:K ratio, Cl:SO₄ ratio, and alkalinity/pH demonstrated that Ca concentration was the primary factor influencing the toxicities of Na and Mg salts, whereas the toxicities of K salts were primarily influenced by the concentration of Na. These experiments also indicated multiple mechanisms of toxicity and suggested important aspects of dosimetry; the toxicities of K, Mg, and Ca salts were best related to the chemical activity of the cation, whereas the toxicities of Na salts also reflected an influence of the anions and were well correlated with osmolality. Understanding these relationships between major ion toxicity and background water chemistry should aid in the development of sensible risk-assessments and regulatory standards. *Environ Toxicol Chem* 2016;9999:1–19. Published 2016 Wiley Periodicals Inc. on behalf of SETAC. This article is a US government work and, as such, is in the public domain in the United States of America.

Keywords: Aquatic toxicology Major ions *Ceriodaphnia dubia* Toxicity mechanism Dose–response modeling

INTRODUCTION

Inorganic ions generally present at the highest concentrations in freshwaters are Na^+ , K^+ , Ca^{2+} , Mg^{2+} , Cl^- , SO_4^{2-} , and $\text{HCO}_3^-/\text{CO}_3^{2-}$ (referred to as “major ions” herein) and are used to describe the basic chemistry of natural waters [1]. All have physiological roles and are actively regulated by aquatic organisms [2] but can also cause toxicity when present in sufficient excess [3]. Concentrations in natural waters are governed by a variety of atmospheric, geochemical, and biological processes [1], but these natural concentrations can be greatly increased by a wide variety of anthropogenic influences, such as mineral mining, oil and gas extraction, irrigation, road deicing, water softening, and wastewaters from various industrial processes.

A variety of studies have shown or implicated major ions as causes of aquatic toxicity in surface waters, with sources such as oil and/or gas production [4,5], irrigation return flows [6,7], mining [8,9], road salt [10], and industrial wastewater [11]. In fact, toxicity identification studies on industrial and municipal effluents have shown major ions to be among the more common causes of effluent toxicity [12]. Field studies in Appalachian streams have also found associations between changes in macrobenthic communities and increased major ion concentrations from mining activities [13–15].

Understanding the aquatic hazards posed by increased major ion concentrations presents a number of challenges. First, concentrations of major ions cannot be manipulated individually because charge balance demands that increased concentrations of any ion be offset by equal and opposite charge from other ions, making it more difficult to infer the effects of individual ions. Second, the relative concentrations of major ions vary widely across watersheds and anthropogenic inputs, and such differences are known to influence aquatic toxicity. For example, based on total salt concentration, a 1:1 mixture (by mass) of NaCl and CaCl_2 has substantially lower acute toxicity to *Ceriodaphnia dubia* than either salt alone [3], indicating that toxicity of this salt mixture is not simply additive. Third, the toxicity of a single salt can vary based on the characteristics of the water to which it is added, such as water hardness [16–20] and, more specifically, Ca [21]. Although relationships between water hardness and the toxicity of various other chemicals are often attributed, explicitly or implicitly, to the Ca and Mg ions that comprise most hardness, more detailed studies sometimes show that the concentrations of other ions covarying with hardness are playing important roles. For example, though “hardness” was long reported to influence toxicity of metals such as copper, later research demonstrated more detailed roles of specific ions; this enhanced understanding was incorporated into a more refined toxicity model, the biotic ligand model [22].

In previous work, Mount et al. [3] approached the toxicity of major ion mixtures by developing a multivariate regression model based on a large number of acute toxicity tests conducted with many different combinations of major ion salts. The resulting models predict the survival of 3 test species,

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cladocerans *Ceriodaphnia dubia* and *Daphnia magna*, and the fathead minnow (*Pimephales promelas*) based on concentrations of the 7 major ions. Although this model represented a step forward in addressing the complexities of evaluating ion mixtures and showed effectiveness as a predictive tool [5,23], there are important aspects of major ion toxicity that were not fully addressed. Notable among these was that all of the ion solutions tested were created by adding ions to a single base water. This issue underlies the failure of the model to represent some influences of background water chemistry on ion toxicity, such as the reduction of NaCl and Na₂SO₄ toxicity afforded by adding hardness within ranges common to natural waters [16–21]. Other aspects of the interactions among the ions (e.g., independent vs additive toxicity) also are incompletely addressed by this regression model.

The present study is the first of 3 articles that establish a better foundation for predicting the acute toxicity of elevated major ion concentrations to *C. dubia*. The present study describes a comprehensive study of the influence of background water chemistry that extends earlier work on hardness effects [16–21] to more water chemistry factors and to more major ion salts. Toxicities of major ion salts were evaluated using a wide range of dilution waters; some mimicked natural waters, while others were designed specifically to isolate different components of background water chemistry to better understand their roles in influencing major ion toxicity and thereby determine what is important to risk assessment of ions in natural systems.

These experiments also allowed preliminary consideration of exposure metrics that more effectively describe major ion toxicity to *C. dubia* than total salt concentration. For example, are there different toxicity mechanisms among the salts that need to be addressed? Should the toxicity of a salt be related to an individual ion or both ions, and how should concentrations of multiple ions be combined? Should reductions in toxicity attributable to the formation of complexes between ions and to the general effects of high ion concentrations on chemical reactivity be addressed?

The second article will present results of mixture tests with pairs of salts to more rigorously address the preceding questions. The third will address how the information from the other articles can be incorporated into a mathematical model applicable to any ion mixture and will test the predictions of that model for more complex mixtures relevant to field exposures.

The acute toxicity to *C. dubia* was selected as the endpoint for these efforts because this is a widely distributed organism with considerable sensitivity to ions and for which it was practical to conduct the large number of tests needed to adequately address the multiple factors and interactions of interest. The knowledge gained from the present study with *C. dubia* supports more informed testing and model development for other endpoints and species, which are now under way and will be the subject of additional publications. When combined with the efforts of other investigators, this body of information will support better assessment of the risks of major ions to aquatic communities.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Test water composition and study design

Twenty-six experiments were conducted on the acute toxicity of individual major ion salts to *C. dubia*. Each experiment consisted of 3 to 8 simultaneous toxicity tests with different combinations of dilution waters and toxicants, for a total of 149 median lethal concentration (LC50) determinations. Test waters were developed from deionized water, sand-filtered and ultraviolet light-treated Lake Superior water (LSW), or a combination of both. Deionized water was produced from a Millipore Super-Q system configured as specified by the US Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) [24]. Lake Superior water was obtained from an intake located offshore from our laboratory at 46.840°N, 92.004°W; typical hardness and alkalinity are 47 mg/L and 43 mg/L as CaCO₃, respectively, with conductivity of 104 µS/cm and pH approximately 7.5. The full ionic composition of LSW is provided in Table 1.

Table 1. Composition of dilution waters

| Dilution water description | Abbreviation | Base water | Na (mg/L) | K (mg/L) | Ca (mg/L) | Mg (mg/L) | Cl (mg/L) | SO ₄ (mg/L) | Alkalinity (mg CaCO ₃ /L) | Hardness (mg CaCO ₃ /L) |
|---|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| Lake Superior water | LSW | | 1.62 | 0.60 | 14.0 | 2.92 | 1.50 | 3.40 | 43.0 | 47.0 |
| Amended Lake Superior water | ALSW | LSW | 6.48 | 1.51 | 14.6 | 4.09 | 7.66 | 14.9 | 43.0 | 53.3 |
| 1/3 × strength ALSW | 1/3 × ALSW | 1/3 × LSW | 2.16 | 0.50 | 4.87 | 1.36 | 2.55 | 4.97 | 14.3 | 17.8 |
| | | | (4.77) ^a | (1.18) ^a | (4.87) ^a | (1.36) ^a | (5.04) ^a | (7.88) ^a | (14.4) ^a | |
| 3 × strength ALSW | 3 × ALSW | LSW | 19.4 | 4.52 | 43.8 | 12.3 | 23.0 | 44.7 | 129 | 160 |
| | | | (16.7) ^a | (2.74) ^a | (43.9) ^a | (12.3) ^a | (19.0) ^a | (46.0) ^a | (125) ^a | |
| Moderately hard reconstituted water | MHRW | Deionized water | 26.3 | 2.10 | 14.0 | 12.0 | 1.90 | 81.0 | 57.2 | 84.4 |
| One-third strength MHRW | 1/3 × MHRW | Deionized water | 8.75 | 0.70 | 4.65 | 4.01 | 0.63 | 27.0 | 19.1 | 28.1 |
| One-eighth strength MHRW | 1/8 × MHRW | Deionized water | 3.28 | 0.26 | 1.75 | 1.50 | 0.24 | 10.1 | 7.2 | 10.6 |
| ALSW with high Ca:Mg ratio | High Ca:Mg | 0.214 × LSW | 6.48 | 1.51 | 19.0 | 1.40 | 7.66 | 14.9 | 43.0 | 53.3 |
| ALSW with low Ca:Mg ratio | Low Ca:Mg | 0.214 × LSW | 6.48 | 1.51 | 3.00 | 11.1 | 7.66 | 14.9 | 43.0 | 53.3 |
| ALSW with high Cl:SO ₄ ratio | High Cl:SO ₄ | LSW | 6.48 | 1.51 | 14.6 | 4.09 | 14.3 | 3.40 | 43.0 | 53.3 |
| ALSW with low Cl:SO ₄ ratio | Low Cl:SO ₄ | LSW | 6.48 | 1.51 | 14.6 | 4.09 | 1.50 | 20.7 | 43.0 | 53.3 |
| ALSW with high Na:K ratio | High Na:K | 0.333 × LSW | 7.65 | 0.20 | 14.6 | 4.09 | 7.66 | 14.9 | 43.0 | 53.3 |
| ALSW with low Na:K ratio | Low Na:K | 0.333 × LSW | 1.89 | 10.0 | 14.6 | 4.09 | 7.66 | 14.9 | 43.0 | 53.3 |
| ALSW with high alkalinity | High Alk | 0.233 × LSW | 28.3 | 1.51 | 14.6 | 4.09 | 7.66 | 14.9 | 90.0 | 53.3 |
| ALSW with low alkalinity | Low Alk | 0.233 × LSW | 28.3 | 1.51 | 14.6 | 4.09 | 7.66 | 14.9 | 10.0 | 53.3 |
| ALSW with varying Na | | LSW | 1.62 | 1.51 | 14.6 | 4.09 | 1.50 | 14.9 | 43.0 | 53.3 |
| | | | 3.00 | | | | 3.62 | | | |
| | | | 10.0 | | | | 14.4 | | | |
| | | | 30.0 | | | | 45.3 | | | |
| | | | 100 | | | | 153 | | | |
| | | | 300 | | | | 460 | | | |

^aParentheses denote estimated geometric average ion concentrations at designated hardness for selected U.S. waters.

ALSW = amended Lake Superior water; LSW = Lake Superior water; MHRW = moderately hard reconstituted water.

Table 2. Major salts tested within each set of experiments

| Experimental Set Description | NaCl | Na ₂ SO ₄ | NaHCO ₃ | KCl | K ₂ SO ₄ | KHCO ₃ | MgCl ₂ | MgSO ₄ | MgCO ₃ | CaCl ₂ | Na gluconate | Mg gluconate | Ca gluconate | Mannitol |
|---|----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|-----|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|
| 1 1/3× ALSW culture vs 1× ALSW culture, tested in 1/3× ALSW | X ^a | | | | | | X | | | | | | | |
| 2 1/3× MHRW culture vs 1× MHRW culture, tested in 1/3× MHRW | X ^b | X | X | X | | | X | X | | X | | | | |
| 3 MHRW culture vs 1× MHRW culture, tested in 1/8× MHRW | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | | X | | | | |
| 4 1/3× ALSW vs 3× ALSW | X ^c | X ^c | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | | | | |
| 5 Low Ca:Mg vs high Ca:Mg | X | X | X | X | X | | X | X | X | X | | | | |
| 6 Low Cl:SO ₄ vs high Cl:SO ₄ | X | X | X | X | X | | X | X | X | X | | | | |
| 7 Low Na:K vs high Na:K | X | X | X | X | X | | X | X | X | X | | | | |
| 8 Low vs high alkalinity | X | X | X | X | X | | X | X | X | X | | | | |
| 9 ALSW with low vs ambient vs high pH | X | | | | | | X | | | | | | | |
| 10 ALSW with varying Na (0.07–13 mM) | | | | | | | X | | | | | | | |
| 11 CaCO ₃ precipitation effects, aged dilution water vs not aged, 1× ALSW vs 3× ALSW | | | X | X | | | | | X | | X | X | X | |
| 12 Organic salts and mannitol, 1× ALSW only | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

^aOrganisms from both amended ALSW cultures also tested in 1× ALSW.^bOrganisms from both cultures also tested in 1× MHRW.^cDuplicate tests conducted which also included 1× ALSW.

ALSW = amended Lake Superior water; MHRW = moderately hard reconstituted water.

Some test waters were based on the commonly used reconstituted water formulas given by the USEPA [24] and originally proposed by Marking and Dawson [25], specifically the formula for “moderately hard reconstituted water” (MHRW), which was also used by Mount et al. [3]. While commonly used, MHRW (and other reconstituted waters based on this formula) has a chemistry (Table 1) that is atypical for surface waters of the United States: the Ca:Mg ratio is low, the Cl:SO₄ ratio is very low, and the Na concentration is extremely high relative to hardness. The high Na concentration is a consequence of using NaHCO₃ to impart alkalinity; in nature, alkalinity generally comes from dissolution of carbonate minerals of Ca and Mg, but these have solubilities and dissolution rates that are inconveniently low for water preparation in the laboratory. The low Ca:Mg and Cl:SO₄ ratios in MHRW are not a practical requirement, and the reason for their original selection is not clear.

To design a dilution water with chemistry more like natural waters, we analyzed data from the US Geological Survey national stream water-quality monitoring networks [26]. Data records were obtained for 425 sites in operation from 1983 to 1992. Records ($n = 32\,895$) were used that had 1) measurements for all major ions, 2) a charge imbalance of no more than 10%, 3) a hardness ≥ 10 and ≤ 400 mg/L as CaCO₃, and 4) pH no lower than 6.0. These data were subjected to regression analyses using Sigmaplot (v11.0; Systat Software) to establish relationships between log(hardness) and the logarithms of various other ion concentrations and ratios. A formula was then developed for an “amended Lake Superior water” (ALSW; Table 1) consistent with these relationships. Salts were added to LSW to increase hardness to the estimated geometric average (53.3 mg CaCO₃/L) in the US Geological Survey data for the alkalinity of LSW (43.0 mg CaCO₃/L) and to increase other ions to average values for this hardness. Benefits of modifying LSW to create this test dilution water, rather than creating a completely synthetic water from deionized water, are that it provides alkalinity without having to dissolve carbonate salts or add excessive Na and that it will contain trace constituents from the source water that make the water more realistic and possibly beneficial to the test organisms.

The present study was organized into 12 sets of 1 to 4 experiments addressing different aspects of dilution water chemistry or experimental procedure. These sets of experiments and the toxicants that were tested are summarized in Table 2, and the chemistries of the various dilution waters are provided in Table 1. The purpose and design of each experimental set were as follows.

Sets 1 and 2: Effects of acclimation to dilution water. Some previous studies of the effect of dilution water on major ion toxicity to *C. dubia* used organisms that were cultured in the dilution water prior to testing [16–20]. This was not done routinely in the present study because the logistics involved in culturing organisms in so many different dilution waters (Table 1) were prohibitive. However, because a preliminary comparison of NaCl toxicity in MHRW and MHRW diluted by a factor of 3 (1/3× MHRW) showed much less of an impact of this dilution than the 1×, 1/2×, 1/4×, and 1/8× MHRW series tested by Elphick et al. [19], we conducted experiments to determine whether observed salt toxicity in waters more dilute than MHRW or ALSW varied significantly depending on whether the organisms were cultured in these dilute test waters or in the standard-strength water formulations. Initially, organisms from our primary culture (in 1× MHRW) were used to create secondary cultures in 1× MHRW, 1/3× MHRW,

1× ALSW, and 1/3× ALSW, which were maintained for a minimum of 2 generations before being used in tests. The toxicities of NaCl and MgCl₂ in 1/3× MHRW and 1/3× ALSW were simultaneously tested using the cultures from both the dilute water and the corresponding full-strength water (Table 2, set 1). For NaCl, tests were also conducted in 1× ALSW using both the 1× ALSW and 1/3× ALSW cultures. To further explore this issue, we conducted additional acclimation studies (Table 2, set 2) comparing the toxicity of several salts in 1/8× MHRW using *C. dubia* cultured in MHRW and in 1/8× MHRW (the same composition as the 10 and 80 hardness waters in the Elphick et al. [19] study). For NaCl, tests were also conducted in 1× MHRW using both cultures.

Set 3: Salt toxicity in MHRW versus ALSW. Because ALSW was developed in response to concerns about the composition of MHRW and because much existing ion toxicity information was conducted in MHRW or similar waters, comparative toxicities in these 2 waters were of interest. Therefore, a set of experiments (Table 2, set 3) compared the toxicity of all major ion salts in MHRW and ALSW, except for CaSO₄ and CaCO₃, for which preliminary experiments showed no toxicity at saturation in these waters.

Set 4: Salt toxicity in different strengths of ALSW. Natural waters vary widely in total ion concentration, the 10th and 90th percentiles in our analysis of US Geological Survey data being approximately 1.5 mEq/L and 16 mEq/L for the sum of major cations and anions. To determine the effect of varying overall ion concentrations, another set of experiments (Table 2, set 4) compared toxicities of 9 salts in dilution waters that had one-third and 3 times the ion concentrations of ALSW (1/3× ALSW and 3× ALSW; Table 1). We note that, in natural waters, average concentrations of the various ions do not vary exactly in proportion with total ion concentrations, so 1/3× ALSW and 3× ALSW do not match our estimated field water averages at the same hardnesses, which are also provided in Table 1 for comparison purposes. We elected not to match the field chemistry so that all ions would be in the same proportions across the 1/3×, 1×, and 3× ALSW series but the ion ratios would still be well within the ranges observed in the US Geological Survey data.

The results of these tests were combined with separate data for 1× ALSW (from set 3) to compare across a 1/3×, 1×, and 3× ALSW dilution water series; for NaCl and Na₂SO₄ an additional experiment simultaneously tested this entire series to verify results. Preparation of 1/3× ALSW was simply by dilution of ALSW with deionized water. Creating the 3× ALSW chemistry required dissolution of CaCO₃ to provide higher alkalinity while maintaining the desired cation ratios, in addition to adding other more soluble salts. This was accomplished by adding the appropriate amounts of the various salts to LSW in a large graduated cylinder and bubbling CO₂ gas through the solution until pH stabilized near 5.0 and all salts were dissolved. The solution was then aerated with ambient air until pH was approximately 7.8.

Sets 5–7: Effects of modifying specific ion ratios. Most previous work on the effects of dilution water chemistry on major ion toxicity to daphnids has focused on water hardness [16–20] as a generalized parameter without parsing the influence of other ions that covaried with the hardness, although Davies and Hall [21] did identify Ca as being more important than Mg for the effects of hardness on Na₂SO₄ toxicity. Regarding other ions in dilution water, Soucek [17] reported an ameliorative effect of low concentrations of added NaCl on the toxicity of Na₂SO₄ to *Hyalella azteca* (attributed to

the chloride requirements for this species) but no such effect on *C. dubia*. At higher NaCl concentrations, there was an exacerbation of Na₂SO₄ toxicity for both species, attributed to additive toxicity of the 2 salts. Soucek et al. [18] also reported a small increase in apparent NaCl toxicity when Na₂SO₄ was added, again attributed to additive toxicity of the 2 salts.

To more completely evaluate the influence of particular dilution water characteristics on the toxicity of major ion salts, we tested selected salts in ALSW modified to provide different ratios of certain ion pairs, based on the tails of the distributions of these ratios in our analysis of US Geological Survey data. Waters with high Ca:Mg (13.6 by mass) and low Ca:Mg (0.27) ratios (Table 2, set 5) were created by changing the salts added to LSW to achieve the target ratios without altering concentrations of any other ions in the water (Table 1). Similar approaches were used to create waters with high and low Cl:SO₄ ratios (4.2 and 0.072 by mass; Table 2, set 6) and high and low Na:K ratios (38 and 0.19 by mass; Table 2, set 7). Some of these waters required that LSW be initially diluted with deionized water to lower the concentrations of a target ion to its lowest value, followed by addition of salts to match the ALSW chemistry except for the ion pair being manipulated (Table 1). Where required, the CO₂-aided dissolution of CaCO₃ was used to restore alkalinity to waters based on diluted LSW.

Sets 8 and 9: Effects of manipulating alkalinity and pH. The effects of pH and alkalinity were evaluated in 2 ways. First, the alkalinity of ALSW was reduced to 10 mg CaCO₃/L and raised to 90 mg CaCO₃/L (resulting, respectively, in pHs of 7.3–7.5 and 8.1–8.3; Table 2, set 8). Alkalinity was raised simply by adding NaHCO₃, whereas it was lowered by diluting LSW and adding salts to restore all cations and Cl to their same values as in the high-alkalinity water, with SO₄ replacing the alkalinity (Table 1). Second, pH was reduced to approximately 6.8 and raised to approximately 8.5 (Table 2, set 9) without altering alkalinity or other ions by bubbling the ALSW used in test solution preparation with air containing 1% CO₂ and 0% CO₂, respectively, and enclosing test vessels in sealed chambers containing these same CO₂ concentrations [27].

Set 10: Effect of sodium on potassium toxicity. Based on the results of the tests contrasting MHRW and ALSW (set 3), we hypothesized that the toxicity of K salts was dependent on the Na concentration in the dilution water. To evaluate this hypothesis, the toxicity of KCl was tested in 6 different dilution waters with Na ranging from 1.6 mg/L to 300 mg/L (Table 2, set 10). Test waters were prepared by modifying the formulation of ALSW to have no added Na and Cl, then adding NaCl to achieve the desired levels of Na (Table 1).

Set 11: Effects of time-dependent calcium precipitation. Testing of the toxicity of NaHCO₃ and MgCO₃ resulted in oversaturation of CaCO₃ and possible loss of Ca from solution, which would affect toxicity given the established ameliorative effect of Ca. Although Ca was monitored in these tests, the sampling was too limited to precisely determine the Ca concentration to associate with the LC50. Therefore, an additional experiment was conducted to more thoroughly characterize the dependence of any Ca loss on time and test salt concentration. This was a 2 × 2 × 2 factorial experiment, the 3 factors being test salt (NaHCO₃, MgCO₃), dilution water (1× ALSW, 3× ALSW), and solution age (freshly prepared vs aged for 48 h before introducing test organisms; Table 2, set 11). Extra replicate test cups were prepared to allow sampling of Ca at multiple times and treatment concentrations. This experiment provided not only NaHCO₃ and MgCO₃ LC50s from tests that

were monitored better but also data with which to better estimate Ca concentrations at the LC50 in other CO_3/HCO_3 salt tests.

Set 12: Toxicities of gluconate salts and mannitol. Charge balance requires including both cations and anions in any testing of ion toxicity, making it more difficult to infer the relative toxicities of the individual ions. In addition, results of other experiments in the present study led us to hypothesize that the toxicity of some salts might be related to their effect on the osmolality of the test solution and thus on the osmotic gradient the organism experiences. To provide more information on the role of the individual cations, we tested the toxicity of the gluconate salts of Na, Ca, and Mg (Table 2, set 12). Gluconate is an organic ion that is not expected to be absorbed appreciably and, thus, should act only through its effect on osmotic potential or on charge gradients, providing an informative contrast to Cl , SO_4 , and HCO_3/CO_3 . This experiment also evaluated the toxicity of mannitol, a sugar alcohol also not expected to be appreciably absorbed, enabling us to manipulate the external osmolality without adding any ions. NaCl was also included as a reference major ion salt.

Toxicity test procedures

Salts for all 12 combinations of the 4 major cations and 3 major anions; gluconate salts of Na, Ca, and Mg; and mannitol were obtained from Sigma-Aldrich or Fisher Scientific. All chemicals were American Chemical Society reagent grade or better, with the exception of MgCO_3 which was specified as meeting US Pharmacopeia requirements. The certificate of analysis for this salt was used to determine the ratio of MgCO_3 to total salt weight for computing nominal MgCO_3 concentrations. This certificate of analysis also specified the Ca content to be 0.73% of the Mg content, enough to appreciably affect the background Ca; this was used to adjust the nominal Ca background concentration for tests on the toxicity of MgCO_3 .

Test organisms were <24-h-old *C. dubia* obtained from in-house cultures. Most test organisms were cultured in MHRW, but organisms for testing the effects of acclimation were also cultured in the dilution waters for the tests (for at least 2 wk prior to the tests); and some tests late in the present study were conducted with organisms cultured in ALSW after a switch of our culture to this water. The culture water for each toxicity test is indicated in Table 3. General culture procedures followed those described by the USEPA [24].

Static 48-h toxicity tests were conducted in 30-mL plastic cups (Berry Plastics) filled with 10 mL test solution and held in polystyrene boards with holes sized to the cups. These boards were floated in a temperature-controlled water bath with a glass sheet covering all test cups. Because preliminary studies indicated that the response curves for major ion salts were quite steep, we used closely spaced exposure concentrations, with each test concentration being approximately 80% of the next higher. Test solutions were prepared by combining the applicable salt and dilution water to achieve the highest test concentration (100%). From this, 2 additional solutions, 80% and 64%, were prepared by dilution of the first; then, each of these 3 solutions was serially diluted by $0.5\times$ to produce a total of 9 to 12 exposure concentrations, plus a dilution water control. The highest salt concentration in each test varied according to its expected toxicity (based on a combination of preliminary testing, any preceding experiments, and literature values), but all tests used the same relative dilution spacing. Most experiments were structured to compare toxicity under 2 related conditions (e.g., high and low Ca:Mg); tests were assigned to experiments such that both conditions would be tested

simultaneously for a particular salt, using the same preparation of dilution water and the same cohort of test organisms.

All salts except CaCO_3 , MgCO_3 , and CaSO_4 could be easily dissolved at concentrations high enough to cause mortality. For CaCO_3 and MgCO_3 , the CO_2 procedure in the description of set 4 was used to dissolve the salts. After adjusting to pH 7.8, MgCO_3 solutions so prepared were stable for 48 h at lethal concentrations, thereby allowing for testing as for other salts. However, a 15 mM (1500 mg/L) CaCO_3 solution dissolved in ALSW using CO_2 showed substantial precipitation and settling once the pH was raised, with the total concentration being only 6.5 mM at test start and dropping to 2.4 mM (2.2 mM dissolved) after 24 h and to 1.2 mM after 48 h, with no mortality observed. For CaSO_4 , consistent with the findings of Mount et al. [3], a saturated solution at 16.2 mM (2200 mg CaSO_4/L) was not acutely toxic to *C. dubia* in MHRW or ALSW. Based on these results, no further testing was conducted with CaSO_4 or CaCO_3 .

Test cups were usually prepared in duplicate, but in a few tests with CO_3/HCO_3 salts more replicates were used to provide test solution for more monitoring of alkalinity or Ca than in other tests. Each cup received food in the form of 100 μL of a 50:50 mixture of yeast, cereal leaves, and trout chow [24] and algae (*Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata* at 3.5×10^7 cells/mL). Food was added based on previous work indicating that it had minimal effect on toxicity of major ions [3] and to avoid possible stress. Test temperature was $25 \pm 1^\circ\text{C}$ with fluorescent lighting on a 16:8-h light: dark photoperiod. Five *C. dubia* neonates were added to each cup, and survival was determined after 24 h and 48 h of exposure; death was defined as no visible movement after gentle prodding and at least 10 s of observation.

Exposure monitoring

Temperature was monitored daily in test cups from each simultaneous test and continuously in the surrounding water bath. Hardness and alkalinity of dilution waters in every test were measured by titration [28]. For tests with MgCO_3 and NaHCO_3 , alkalinity was also measured in the highest test concentration. Conductivity was used to verify that dilution of the salt solutions was done properly and was measured (model 2052; Amber Science) in each treatment at the start of the exposure, in every treatment that had 100% mortality after 24 h, and in all remaining treatments at 48 h. The pH was measured (PH150 with A57198 probe; Beckman Coulter) at the start of each test in the highest concentration and control (in all concentrations for tests with CO_3/HCO_3 salts), in every concentration that had 100% mortality at 24 h, and in all remaining treatments at 48 h. Dissolved oxygen was measured (model 58; Yellow Springs Instruments) in the highest concentration and control at the start of the test, in the highest and lowest concentrations with 100% mortality at 24 h, and in 2 arbitrarily selected treatments at 48 h.

Because of the large number of exposure treatments (~ 1500), it was not practical to measure major ion concentrations in every treatment. Instead, the analytical sampling program was structured with 2 primary purposes: 1) to verify that the dilution waters and highest concentrations were prepared properly and 2) to verify the exposure concentrations near the LC50. Accordingly, analytical samples were collected at the start of exposure from each dilution water and from the highest concentration of each salt in each dilution water. In addition, analytical samples were collected from each exposure series after 24 h in the lowest concentration with 100% mortality and at 48 h from the concentration nearest the LC50. Beyond this routine sampling program, some tests included additional

Table 3. Results of tests on the acute toxicity of major ion salts, gluconate salts, and mannitol to *Ceriodaphnia dubia* in various tests waters^a

| Set # | Test Chemical | Culture Water | Test Water | LC50 Method | LC50 mg/L (≥95% CL) | LC50 mM (≥95% CL) | Na mM | K mM | Ca mM | Mg mM | Cl mM | SO4 mM | Alk meq/L | pH | LC50 μS/cm | Osmol mOsm |
|-------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|------|------------|------------|
| 1 | NaCl | MHRW | 0.33× MHRW | Midpoint | 1860 (1740–1990) | 31.8 (29.8–34.0) | 32.2 | 0.02 | 0.116 | 0.16 | 31.8 | 0.28 | 0.38 | 7.40 | 3170 | 61.4 |
| | NaCl | MHRW | MHRW | Probit | 2060 (2020–2490) | 35.3 (34.5–42.6) | 36.5 | 0.05 | 0.348 | 0.50 | 35.4 | 0.84 | 1.14 | 7.90 | 3500 | 70.1 |
| | Na ₂ SO ₄ | MHRW | 0.33× MHRW | Midpoint | 1860 (1730–2010) | 13.1 (12.2–14.2) | 26.6 | 0.02 | 0.116 | 0.16 | 0.02 | 13.4 | 0.38 | 7.60 | 2480 | 35.7 |
| | Na ₂ SO ₄ | MHRW | MHRW | Probit | 3060 (2810–3350) | 21.5 (19.8–23.6) | 44.2 | 0.05 | 0.348 | 0.50 | 0.05 | 22.4 | 1.14 | 8.00 | 3680 | 58.7 |
| | NaCl | ALSW | ALSW | Midpoint | 1680 (1560–1790) | 28.7 (26.8–30.7) | 28.9 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 28.9 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.95 | 2980 | 56.1 |
| | NaCl | ALSW | 0.33× ALSW | Probit | 1560 (1420–1720) | 26.7 (24.4–29.4) | 26.8 | 0.01 | 0.121 | 0.06 | 26.8 | 0.05 | 0.29 | 7.55 | 2700 | 51.3 |
| | NaCl | 0.33× ALSW | 0.33× ALSW | Probit | 1770 (1580–1980) | 30.2 (27.0–33.9) | 30.3 | 0.01 | 0.121 | 0.06 | 30.3 | 0.05 | 0.29 | 7.55 | 3030 | 57.9 |
| | NaCl | 0.33× ALSW | ALSW | Probit | 1940 (1780–2110) | 33.2 (30.5–36.2) | 33.5 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 33.4 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.90 | 3180 | 64.5 |
| | NaCl | MHRW | MHRW | Probit | 1810 (1680–1950) | 31.0 (28.8–33.4) | 32.1 | 0.05 | 0.348 | 0.50 | 31.0 | 0.84 | 1.14 | 8.00 | 3310 | 62.0 |
| | NaCl | 0.33× MHRW | 0.33× MHRW | Midpoint | 1640 (1530–1760) | 28.1 (26.2–30.1) | 28.4 | 0.02 | 0.116 | 0.16 | 28.1 | 0.28 | 0.38 | 7.60 | 2990 | 54.4 |
| | NaCl | 0.33× MHRW | 0.33× MHRW | Probit | 1560 (1440–1710) | 26.7 (24.6–29.2) | 27.1 | 0.02 | 0.116 | 0.16 | 26.8 | 0.28 | 0.38 | 7.70 | 2770 | 51.9 |
| | NaCl | MHRW | 0.33× MHRW | Probit | 1480 (1340–1640) | 25.3 (23.0–28.1) | 25.7 | 0.02 | 0.116 | 0.16 | 25.4 | 0.28 | 0.38 | 7.70 | 2690 | 49.3 |
| 2 | MgCl ₂ | 0.33× ALSW | 0.33× ALSW | Probit | 529 (457–612) | 5.56 (4.80–6.43) | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.121 | 5.61 | 11.2 | 0.05 | 0.29 | 7.45 | 1230 | 15.9 |
| | MgCl ₂ | ALSW | 0.33× ALSW | Probit | 667 (556–810) | 7.01 (5.84–8.51) | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.121 | 7.06 | 14.1 | 0.05 | 0.29 | 7.45 | 1510 | 19.7 |
| | MgCl ₂ | MHRW | 0.33× MHRW | Probit | 305 (271–338) | 3.20 (2.85–3.55) | 0.38 | 0.02 | 0.116 | 3.37 | 6.42 | 0.28 | 0.38 | 7.55 | 813 | 10.2 |
| | MgCl ₂ | 0.33× MHRW | 0.33× MHRW | Probit | 312 (192–417) | 3.28 (2.02–4.38) | 0.38 | 0.02 | 0.116 | 3.44 | 6.57 | 0.28 | 0.38 | 7.60 | 835 | 10.3 |
| | NaCl | 0.125× MHRW | 0.125× MHRW | Midpoint | 907 (828–993) | 15.5 (14.2–17.0) | 15.7 | 0.01 | 0.044 | 0.06 | 15.5 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 7.45 | 1750 | 31.0 |
| | NaCl | 0.125× MHRW | MHRW | Midpoint | 1810 (1640–1990) | 30.9 (28.1–34.0) | 32.0 | 0.05 | 0.348 | 0.50 | 31.0 | 0.84 | 1.14 | 8.05 | 3260 | 61.9 |
| | NaCl | MHRW | 0.125× MHRW | Midpoint | 1010 (940–1080) | 17.2 (16.1–18.4) | 17.3 | 0.01 | 0.044 | 0.06 | 17.2 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 7.35 | 1860 | 34.1 |
| | NaCl | MHRW | MHRW | Probit | 1710 (1580–1850) | 29.3 (27.1–31.7) | 30.4 | 0.05 | 0.348 | 0.50 | 29.4 | 0.84 | 1.14 | 8.05 | 3040 | 58.9 |
| | MgCl ₂ | 0.125× MHRW | 0.125× MHRW | Probit | 69 (53–90) | 0.72 (0.56–0.95) | 0.14 | 0.01 | 0.044 | 0.79 | 1.46 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 7.25 | 229 | 3.3 |
| | MgCl ₂ | MHRW | 0.125× MHRW | Probit | 116 (94–202) | 1.22 (0.99–2.12) | 0.14 | 0.01 | 0.044 | 1.28 | 2.44 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 7.25 | 351 | 8.8 |
| | Na ₂ SO ₄ | 0.125× MHRW | 0.125× MHRW | Midpoint | 671 (613–734) | 4.72 (4.32–5.17) | 9.59 | 0.01 | 0.044 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 4.83 | 0.14 | 7.40 | 1070 | 14.2 |
| | Na ₂ SO ₄ | MHRW | 0.125× MHRW | Midpoint | 916 (829–1012) | 6.45 (5.84–7.12) | 13.0 | 0.01 | 0.044 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 6.55 | 0.14 | 7.20 | 1360 | 18.8 |
| 3 | MgSO ₄ | 0.125× MHRW | 0.125× MHRW | Probit | 160 (137–184) | 1.33 (1.14–1.53) | 0.14 | 0.01 | 0.044 | 1.39 | 0.01 | 1.43 | 0.14 | 7.05 | 630 | 3.6 |
| | MgSO ₄ | MHRW | 0.125× MHRW | Probit | 291 (264–321) | 2.42 (2.19–2.67) | 0.14 | 0.01 | 0.044 | 2.48 | 0.01 | 2.52 | 0.14 | 7.20 | 978 | 5.2 |
| | KCl | 0.125× MHRW | 0.125× MHRW | Probit | 177 (159–197) | 2.37 (2.13–2.64) | 0.14 | 2.38 | 0.044 | 0.06 | 2.38 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 7.40 | 389 | 5.9 |
| | KCl | MHRW | 0.125× MHRW | Midpoint | 224 (204–245) | 3.0 (2.74–3.29) | 0.14 | 3.01 | 0.044 | 0.06 | 3.01 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 7.40 | 474 | 7.1 |
| | NaHCO ₃ | 0.125× MHRW | 0.125× MHRW | Midpoint | 1070 (1000–1140) | 12.7 (11.9–13.6) | 12.9 | 0.01 | 0.044 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.11 | 12.9 | 9.20 | 1110 | 23.8 |
| | NaHCO ₃ | MHRW | 0.125× MHRW | Midpoint | 1000 (920–1090) | 11.9 (10.9–13.0) | 12.0 | 0.01 | 0.044 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.11 | 12.0 | 9.15 | 1060 | 22.4 |
| | CaCl ₂ | 0.125× MHRW | 0.125× MHRW | Midpoint | 1670 (1570–1780) | 15.1 (14.2–16.1) | 0.14 | 0.01 | 15.1 | 0.06 | 30.2 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 6.90 | 2930 | 41.2 |
| | CaCl ₂ | MHRW | 0.125× MHRW | Probit | 1660 (1620–1940) | 15.0 (14.6–17.5) | 0.14 | 0.01 | 15.0 | 0.06 | 30.0 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 6.95 | 2920 | 40.9 |
| | KCl | MHRW | ALSW | Probit | 351 (321–384) | 4.71 (4.31–5.15) | 0.28 | 4.75 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 4.92 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.95 | 781 | 11.1 |
| | KCl | MHRW | MHRW | Probit | 464 (395–568) | 6.22 (5.30–7.62) | 1.14 | 6.28 | 0.348 | 0.50 | 6.28 | 0.84 | 1.14 | 8.10 | 1140 | 15.7 |
| | CaCl ₂ | MHRW | ALSW | Probit | 1900 (1690–2170) | 17.2 (15.2–19.5) | 0.28 | 0.04 | 17.5 | 0.17 | 34.5 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.90 | 3220 | 46.9 |
| | CaCl ₂ | MHRW | MHRW | Probit | 1990 (1760–2260) | 18.0 (15.9–20.4) | 1.14 | 0.05 | 18.3 | 0.50 | 36.0 | 0.84 | 1.14 | 7.95 | 3250 | 50.3 |
| | MgCl ₂ | MHRW | ALSW | Probit | 861 (759–981) | 9.04 (7.97–10.3) | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 9.21 | 18.3 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.85 | 1900 | 26.1 |
| | MgCl ₂ | MHRW | MHRW | Probit | 733 (615–895) | 7.70 (6.46–9.40) | 1.14 | 0.05 | 0.348 | 8.19 | 15.4 | 0.84 | 1.14 | 7.95 | 1730 | 24.2 |
| 3 | K ₂ SO ₄ | MHRW | ALSW | Midpoint | 362 (339–386) | 2.08 (1.95–2.22) | 0.28 | 4.19 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 2.23 | 0.86 | 7.90 | 690 | 7.7 |
| | K ₂ SO ₄ | MHRW | MHRW | Midpoint | 606 (557–659) | 3.48 (3.20–3.78) | 1.14 | 7.01 | 0.348 | 0.50 | 0.05 | 4.32 | 1.14 | 8.05 | 1150 | 13.2 |
| | Na ₂ SO ₄ | MHRW | ALSW | Midpoint | 3410 (3150–3700) | 24.0 (22.2–26.0) | 48.3 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 24.18 | 0.86 | 7.90 | 4080 | 63.4 |
| | Na ₂ SO ₄ | MHRW | MHRW | Midpoint | 3260 (3060–3460) | 22.9 (21.5–24.4) | 47.0 | 0.05 | 0.348 | 0.50 | 0.05 | 23.76 | 1.14 | 8.00 | 3970 | 62.2 |

(continued)

Table 3. (Continued)

| Set # | Test Chemical | Culture Water | Test Water | LC50 Method | LC50 mg/L (≥95% CL) | LC50 mM (≥95% CL) | Na mM | K mM | Ca mM | Mg mM | Cl mM | SO ₄ mM | Alk meq/L | pH | LC50 μS/cm | Osmol mOsm |
|-------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------|------|--------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-----------|------|------------|------------|
| 4 | MgSO ₄ | MHRW | ALSW | Probit | 2040 (1880–2230) | 16.9 (15.6–18.5) | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 17.1 | 0.22 | 17.10 | 0.86 | 7.85 | 2240 | 25.2 |
| | MgSO ₄ | MHRW | MHRW | Probit | 1990 (1830–2180) | 16.6 (15.2–18.1) | 1.14 | 0.05 | 0.348 | 17.1 | 0.05 | 17.4 | 1.14 | 8.00 | 2280 | 26.3 |
| | KHCO ₃ | MHRW | ALSW | Probit | 322 (306–340) | 3.22 (3.06–3.40) | 0.28 | 3.25 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 4.08 | 8.70 | 487 | 8.0 |
| | KHCO ₃ | MHRW | MHRW | Probit | 454 (407–507) | 4.53 (4.07–5.06) | 1.14 | 4.59 | 0.348 | 0.50 | 0.05 | 0.84 | 5.68 | 8.85 | 844 | 13.3 |
| | NaHCO ₃ | MHRW | ALSW | Midpoint | 1980 (1880–2090) | 23.6 (22.3–24.9) | 23.8 | 0.04 | 0.187 ^b | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 24.4 | 9.35 | 1940 | 41.7 |
| | NaHCO ₃ | MHRW | MHRW | Probit | 1610 (1440–1700) | 19.1 (17.2–20.3) | 20.3 | 0.05 | 0.141 ^b | 0.50 | 0.05 | 0.84 | 20.3 | 9.25 | 1680 | 36.6 |
| | NaCl | MHRW | ALSW | Probit | 1910 (1730–2110) | 32.7 (29.6–36.1) | 33.0 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 32.9 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 8.00 | 3110 | 63.6 |
| | NaCl | MHRW | MHRW | Midpoint | 2000 (1830–2190) | 34.3 (31.4–37.5) | 35.4 | 0.05 | 0.348 | 0.50 | 34.4 | 0.84 | 1.14 | 8.10 | 3470 | 68.1 |
| | MgCO ₃ | MHRW | ALSW | Midpoint | 906 (859–956) | 10.8 (10.2–11.3) | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.443 | 10.9 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 22.4 | 9.25 | 1160 | 23.2 |
| | MgCO ₃ | MHRW | MHRW | Midpoint | 892 (848–938) | 10.6 (10.1–11.1) | 1.14 | 0.05 | 0.426 | 11.1 | 0.05 | 0.84 | 22.3 | 9.25 | 1230 | 25.2 |
| | NaHCO ₃ | MHRW | 0.33 × ALSW | Midpoint | 1950 (1780–2130) | 23.2 (21.2–25.4) | 23.3 | 0.01 | 0.121 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 23.5 | 9.30 | 1800 | 40.3 |
| | NaHCO ₃ | MHRW | 3.0 × ALSW | Probit | 1710 (1560–1890) | 20.4 (18.6–22.5) | 21.2 | 0.12 | 0.231 ^b | 0.50 | 0.65 | 0.47 | 23.0 | 9.35 | 1800 | 39.1 |
| | NaCl | MHRW | 0.33 × ALSW | Midpoint | 1640 (1530–1760) | 28.1 (26.2–30.0) | 28.2 | 0.01 | 0.121 | 0.06 | 0.50 | 0.05 | 0.29 | 7.40 | 2700 | 53.9 |
| | NaCl | MHRW | 3.0 × ALSW | Probit | 1980 (1770–2160) | 33.8 (30.2–36.9) | 34.7 | 0.12 | 1.093 | 0.50 | 34.5 | 0.47 | 2.58 | 8.30 | 3490 | 69.1 |
| | Na ₂ SO ₄ | MHRW | 0.33 × ALSW | Probit | 1940 (1770–2100) | 13.6 (12.5–14.8) | 27.3 | 0.01 | 0.121 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 13.7 | 0.29 | 7.55 | 2480 | 36.5 |
| | Na ₂ SO ₄ | MHRW | 3.0 × ALSW | Midpoint | 3350 (3140–3570) | 23.6 (22.1–25.2) | 23.8 | 0.12 | 1.093 | 0.50 | 0.65 | 0.47 | 2.58 | 8.45 | 4090 | 65.4 |
| | KCl | MHRW | 0.33 × ALSW | Midpoint | 192 (180–205) | 2.58 (2.41–2.75) | 0.09 | 2.59 | 0.121 | 0.06 | 2.65 | 0.05 | 0.29 | 7.65 | 430 | 5.7 |
| | KCl | MHRW | 3.0 × ALSW | Probit | 481 (432–534) | 6.45 (5.79–7.16) | 0.85 | 6.57 | 1.093 | 0.50 | 7.10 | 0.47 | 2.58 | 8.45 | 1220 | 18.1 |
| | MgSO ₄ | MHRW | 0.33 × ALSW | Midpoint | 1590 (1440–1770) | 13.2 (11.9–14.7) | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.121 | 13.3 | 0.07 | 13.3 | 0.29 | 7.45 | 1780 | 19.4 |
| | MgSO ₄ | MHRW | 3.0 × ALSW | Midpoint | 2860 (2620–3130) | 23.8 (21.7–26.0) | 0.85 | 0.12 | 1.093 | 24.3 | 0.65 | 24.2 | 2.58 | 8.35 | 2910 | 36.9 |
| | MgCl ₂ | MHRW | 0.33 × ALSW | Probit | 374 (344–409) | 3.93 (3.61–4.30) | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.121 | 3.98 | 7.93 | 0.05 | 0.29 | 7.25 | 910 | 11.6 |
| | MgCl ₂ | MHRW | 3.0 × ALSW | Probit | 1290 (1160–1490) | 13.6 (12.2–15.7) | 0.85 | 0.12 | 1.093 | 14.0 | 27.8 | 0.47 | 2.58 | 8.35 | 2760 | 40.8 |
| 5 | CaCl ₂ | ALSW | 0.3 × ALSW | Midpoint | 1600 (1490–1710) | 14.4 (13.4–15.4) | 0.09 | 0.01 | 14.5 | 0.06 | 28.8 | 0.05 | 0.29 | 7.35 | 2870 | 38.7 |
| | CaCl ₂ | ALSW | 3.0 × ALSW | Midpoint | 2000 (1870–2130) | 18.0 (16.9–19.2) | 0.85 | 0.12 | 19.1 | 0.50 | 36.7 | 0.47 | 2.58 | 7.95 | 3510 | 52.4 |
| | K ₂ SO ₄ | ALSW | 0.3 × ALSW | Probit | 234 (215–254) | 1.34 (1.23–1.46) | 0.09 | 2.70 | 0.121 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 1.39 | 0.29 | 7.40 | 426 | 4.5 |
| | K ₂ SO ₄ | ALSW | 3.0 × ALSW | Midpoint | 518 (449–598) | 2.97 (2.58–3.43) | 0.85 | 6.06 | 1.093 | 0.50 | 0.65 | 3.44 | 2.58 | 8.50 | 1120 | 13.7 |
| | MgCO ₃ | ALSW | 0.3 × ALSW | Midpoint | 390 (365–417) | 4.63 (4.33–4.95) | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.155 | 4.68 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 9.54 | 8.95 | 619 | 11.8 |
| | MgCO ₃ | ALSW | 3.0 × ALSW | Midpoint | 977 (916–1041) | 11.6 (10.9–12.4) | 0.85 | 0.12 | 0.318 ^b | 12.1 | 0.65 | 0.47 | 25.8 | 9.15 | 1280 | 28.9 |
| | NaCl | ALSW | 0.33 × ALSW | Midpoint | 1700 (1600–1800) | 29.1 (27.4–30.9) | 29.2 | 0.01 | 0.121 | 0.06 | 29.1 | 0.05 | 0.29 | 7.50 | 2960 | 55.7 |
| | NaCl | ALSW | ALSW | Probit | 1910 (1760–2070) | 32.6 (30.1–35.4) | 32.9 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 32.8 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.90 | 3320 | 63.5 |
| | NaCl | ALSW | 3.0 × ALSW | Midpoint | 2420 (2210–2660) | 41.5 (37.8–45.5) | 42.3 | 0.12 | 1.093 | 0.50 | 42.1 | 0.47 | 2.58 | 8.40 | 4110 | 83.1 |
| | Na ₂ SO ₄ | ALSW | 0.33 × ALSW | Midpoint | 1890 (1760–2020) | 13.3 (12.4–14.2) | 26.7 | 0.01 | 0.121 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 13.4 | 0.29 | 7.55 | 2480 | 35.7 |
| | Na ₂ SO ₄ | ALSW | ALSW | Midpoint | 3440 (3220–3670) | 24.2 (22.6–25.8) | 48.7 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 24.4 | 0.86 | 7.95 | 4000 | 63.8 |
| | Na ₂ SO ₄ | ALSW | 3.0 × ALSW | Probit | 3520 (3200–3880) | 24.8 (22.5–27.3) | 50.4 | 0.12 | 1.093 | 0.50 | 0.65 | 25.3 | 2.58 | 8.50 | 4280 | 68.5 |
| | NaCl | MHRW | Low Ca:Mg | Midpoint | 1580 (1420–1740) | 27.0 (24.3–29.8) | 27.2 | 0.04 | 0.075 | 0.46 | 27.2 | 0.15 | 0.86 | 7.90 | 2790 | 53.0 |
| | NaCl | MHRW | High Ca:Mg | Midpoint | 1920 (1790–2050) | 32.8 (30.7–35.0) | 33.1 | 0.04 | 0.475 | 0.06 | 33.0 | 0.15 | 0.86 | 7.90 | 3218 | 63.8 |
| | NaHCO ₃ | MHRW | Low Ca:Mg | Midpoint | 1540 (1440–1640) | 18.3 (17.2–19.5) | 18.6 | 0.04 | 0.075 | 0.46 | 0.22 | 0.15 | 19.2 | 9.25 | 1611 | 33.8 |
| | NaHCO ₃ | MHRW | High Ca:Mg | Midpoint | 2000 (1870–2140) | 23.8 (22.2–25.5) | 24.1 | 0.04 | 0.200 ^b | 0.06 | 0.22 | 0.15 | 24.6 | 9.30 | 1970 | 41.2 |
| | Na ₂ SO ₄ | MHRW | Low Ca:Mg | Probit | 1430 (1340–1560) | 10.1 (9.41–11.0) | 20.4 | 0.04 | 0.075 | 0.46 | 0.22 | 10.2 | 0.86 | 7.95 | 2027 | 28.6 |
| | Na ₂ SO ₄ | MHRW | High Ca:Mg | Midpoint | 3140 (2940–3360) | 22.1 (20.7–23.6) | 44.5 | 0.04 | 0.475 | 0.06 | 0.22 | 22.3 | 0.86 | 8.00 | 3822 | 58.7 |
| | KCl | MHRW | Low Ca:Mg | Midpoint | 245 (229–263) | 3.29 (3.07–3.53) | 0.28 | 3.32 | 0.075 | 0.46 | 3.50 | 0.15 | 0.86 | 7.95 | 626 | 8.4 |
| | KCl | MHRW | High Ca:Mg | Midpoint | 281 (258–306) | 3.77 (3.46–4.10) | 0.28 | 3.81 | 0.475 | 0.06 | 3.99 | 0.15 | 0.86 | 7.95 | 663 | 9.3 |

(continued)

Table 3. (Continued)

| Set # | Test Chemical | Culture Water | Test Water | LC50 Method | LC50 mg/L (>95% CL) | LC50 mM (>95% CL) | Na mM | K mM | Ca mM | Mg mM | Cl mM | SO ₄ mM | Alk meq/L | pH | LC50 μ S/cm | Osmol mOsm |
|-------|---------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------|------|--------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-----------|------|-----------------|------------|
| 6 | MgSO ₄ | MHRW | Low Ca:Mg | Probit | 935 (857–1020) | 7.77 (7.12–8.52) | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.075 | 8.23 | 0.22 | 7.92 | 0.86 | 7.90 | 1292 | 13.3 |
| | MgSO ₄ | MHRW | HighCa:Mg | Midpoint | 2060 (1920–2200) | 17.1 (15.9–18.3) | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.475 | 17.1 | 0.22 | 17.2 | 0.86 | 7.95 | 2232 | 25.4 |
| | MgCl ₂ | MHRW | Low Ca:Mg | Probit | 223 (203–245) | 2.34 (2.13–2.57) | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.075 | 2.80 | 4.90 | 0.15 | 0.86 | 7.90 | 654 | 8.5 |
| | MgCl ₂ | MHRW | HighCa:Mg | Probit | 935 (865–1015) | 9.82 (9.09–10.7) | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.475 | 9.88 | 19.9 | 0.15 | 0.86 | 7.90 | 2041 | 28.1 |
| | Na ₂ SO ₄ | MHRW | Low Cl:SO ₄ | Midpoint | 3430 (3200–3670) | 24.1 (22.5–25.8) | 48.5 | 0.04 | 0.365 | 0.17 | 0.04 | 24.3 | 0.86 | 8.00 | 4001 | 63.5 |
| | Na ₂ SO ₄ | MHRW | HighCl:SO ₄ | Probit | 2990 (2770–3250) | 21.1 (19.5–22.9) | 42.4 | 0.04 | 0.365 | 0.17 | 0.40 | 21.1 | 0.86 | 7.95 | 3632 | 56.2 |
| | K ₂ SO ₄ | MHRW | Low Cl:SO ₄ | Midpoint | 377 (355–401) | 2.16 (2.04–2.30) | 0.28 | 4.37 | 0.365 | 0.17 | 0.04 | 2.38 | 0.86 | 8.00 | 710 | 7.8 |
| | K ₂ SO ₄ | MHRW | HighCl:SO ₄ | Midpoint | 349 (322–379) | 2.00 (1.85–2.17) | 0.28 | 4.04 | 0.365 | 0.17 | 0.40 | 2.04 | 0.86 | 8.00 | 669 | 7.6 |
| | MgSO ₄ | MHRW | Low Cl:SO ₄ | Midpoint | 1980 (1800–2170) | 16.4 (15.0–18.0) | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.365 | 16.6 | 0.04 | 16.6 | 0.86 | 7.90 | 2172 | 24.4 |
| | MgSO ₄ | MHRW | HighCl:SO ₄ | Probit | 1860 (1670–2080) | 15.5 (13.9–17.3) | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.365 | 15.6 | 0.40 | 15.5 | 0.86 | 7.90 | 2097 | 23.4 |
| | NaHCO ₃ | MHRW | Low Cl:SO ₄ | Probit | 1990 (1830–2180) | 23.7 (21.8–26.0) | 24.0 | 0.04 | 0.190 ^b | 0.17 | 0.04 | 0.22 | 24.6 | 9.35 | 1927 | 41.9 |
| 7 | NaHCO ₃ | MHRW | HighCl:SO ₄ | Midpoint | 2050 (1910–2200) | 24.4 (22.8–26.1) | 24.7 | 0.04 | 0.166 ^b | 0.17 | 0.40 | 0.04 | 25.2 | 9.35 | 2003 | 42.2 |
| | NaCl | MHRW | Low Cl:SO ₄ | Probit | 1660 (1500–1840) | 28.4 (25.7–31.5) | 28.7 | 0.04 | 0.365 | 0.17 | 28.4 | 0.22 | 0.86 | 7.95 | 2816 | 55.5 |
| | NaCl | MHRW | HighCl:SO ₄ | Midpoint | 1700 (1600–1800) | 29.1 (27.4–30.9) | 29.4 | 0.04 | 0.365 | 0.17 | 29.5 | 0.04 | 0.86 | 7.90 | 2921 | 57.0 |
| | MgCO ₃ | MHRW | Low Cl:SO ₄ | Probit | 948 (874–1030) | 11.2 (10.4–12.2) | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.447 | 11.4 | 0.04 | 0.22 | 23.4 | 9.20 | 1149 | 24.7 |
| | MgCO ₃ | MHRW | HighCl:SO ₄ | Midpoint | 894 (836–957) | 10.6 (9.92–11.4) | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.442 | 10.8 | 0.40 | 0.04 | 22.1 | 9.20 | 1131 | 23.8 |
| | NaCl | ALSW | Low K ALSW | Midpoint | 1920 (1800–2040) | 32.8 (30.9–35.0) | 33.2 | 0.01 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 33.1 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.85 | 3110 | 63.9 |
| | NaCl | ALSW | High K ALSW | Probit | 1980 (1830–2160) | 34.0 (31.3–37.0) | 34.0 | 0.26 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 34.1 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.85 | 3216 | 66.0 |
| | Na ₂ SO ₄ | ALSW | Low K ALSW | Probit | 2920 (2650–3230) | 20.6 (18.7–22.8) | 41.5 | 0.01 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 20.8 | 0.86 | 7.90 | 3351 | 54.9 |
| | Na ₂ SO ₄ | ALSW | High K ALSW | Probit | 3420 (3140–3730) | 24.0 (22.1–26.3) | 48.2 | 0.26 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 24.2 | 0.86 | 7.85 | 3858 | 63.5 |
| | NaHCO ₃ | ALSW | Low K ALSW | Midpoint | 2090 (1960–2220) | 24.8 (23.3–26.5) | 25.2 | 0.01 | 0.139 ^b | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 25.7 | 9.35 | 1867 | 43.8 |
| | NaHCO ₃ | ALSW | High K ALSW | Midpoint | 2220 (2010–2450) | 26.4 (23.9–29.1) | 26.5 | 0.26 | 0.192 ^b | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 27.2 | 9.35 | 2007 | 46.2 |
| 8 | CaCl ₂ | ALSW | Low K ALSW | Probit | 1870 (1690–2050) | 16.9 (15.2–18.5) | 0.33 | 0.01 | 17.2 | 0.17 | 34.0 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.90 | 3168 | 46.2 |
| | CaCl ₂ | ALSW | High K ALSW | Probit | 1710 (1550–1880) | 15.4 (14.0–17.0) | 0.08 | 0.26 | 15.8 | 0.17 | 31.1 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.85 | 2942 | 42.5 |
| | MgCl ₂ | ALSW | Low K ALSW | Probit | 970 (853–1103) | 10.2 (8.96–11.6) | 0.33 | 0.01 | 0.364 | 10.4 | 20.6 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.85 | 2022 | 29.1 |
| | MgCl ₂ | ALSW | High K ALSW | Probit | 912 (794–1050) | 9.58 (8.34–11.0) | 0.08 | 0.26 | 0.364 | 9.75 | 19.4 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.90 | 1968 | 27.5 |
| | MgSO ₄ | ALSW | Low K ALSW | Probit | 2030 (1790–2300) | 16.8 (14.9–19.1) | 0.33 | 0.01 | 0.364 | 17.0 | 0.22 | 17.0 | 0.86 | 7.95 | 2232 | 25.1 |
| | MgSO ₄ | ALSW | High K ALSW | Probit | 2240 (1980–2470) | 18.6 (16.5–20.5) | 0.08 | 0.26 | 0.364 | 18.8 | 0.22 | 18.8 | 0.86 | 8.00 | 2329 | 27.3 |
| | KCl | MHRW | Low Alk ALSW | Midpoint | 673 (632–718) | 9.03 (8.48–9.63) | 1.23 | 9.07 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 9.24 | 0.95 | 0.20 | 7.45 | 1433 | 20.2 |
| | KCl | MHRW | High Alk ALSW | Probit | 533 (487–584) | 7.15 (6.53–7.83) | 1.23 | 7.19 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 7.37 | 0.16 | 1.80 | 8.30 | 1188 | 17.6 |
| | NaCl | MHRW | Low Alk ALSW | Probit | 1860 (1690–2050) | 31.8 (28.9–35.1) | 33.1 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 32.1 | 0.95 | 0.20 | 7.40 | 3316 | 62.9 |
| | NaCl | MHRW | High Alk ALSW | Probit | 1970 (1790–2120) | 33.8 (30.6–36.3) | 35.0 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 34.0 | 0.16 | 1.80 | 8.25 | 3474 | 67.3 |
| | MgCl ₂ | MHRW | Low Alk ALSW | Probit | 899 (784–1008) | 9.44 (8.23–10.6) | 1.23 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 9.61 | 19.1 | 0.95 | 0.20 | 7.30 | 2076 | 27.9 |
| | MgCl ₂ | MHRW | High Alk ALSW | Midpoint | 611 (571–654) | 6.42 (6.00–6.87) | 1.23 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 6.59 | 13.0 | 0.16 | 1.80 | 8.25 | 1542 | 21.0 |
| 9 | Na ₂ SO ₄ | MHRW | Low Alk ALSW | Probit | 2960 (2700–3240) | 20.8 (19.0–22.8) | 42.9 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 21.8 | 0.20 | 7.45 | 3736 | 56.3 |
| | Na ₂ SO ₄ | MHRW | High Alk ALSW | Probit | 2830 (2560–3130) | 19.9 (18.0–22.0) | 41.0 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 20.1 | 1.80 | 8.25 | 3481 | 54.9 |
| | MgSO ₄ | MHRW | Low Alk ALSW | Midpoint | 2250 (2010–2510) | 18.7 (16.7–20.8) | 1.23 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 18.8 | 0.22 | 19.6 | 0.20 | 7.30 | 2475 | 28.2 |
| | MgSO ₄ | MHRW | High Alk ALSW | Probit | 2060 (1800–2450) | 17.2 (15.4–20.3) | 1.23 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 17.3 | 0.22 | 17.3 | 1.80 | 8.20 | 2263 | 27.1 |
| | MgCl ₂ | MHRW | Low Alk ALSW | Probit | 865 (754–985) | 9.09 (7.92–10.4) | 1.23 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 9.25 | 18.4 | 0.95 | 0.20 | 7.25 | 1986 | 27.0 |
| | MgCl ₂ | MHRW | High Alk ALSW | Probit | 623 (559–692) | 6.54 (5.87–7.27) | 1.23 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 6.71 | 13.3 | 0.16 | 1.80 | 8.10 | 1546 | 21.4 |
| | NaCl | ALSW | ALSW | Probit | 2080 (1890–2280) | 35.5 (32.3–39.1) | 35.8 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 35.8 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.85 | 3342 | 68.9 |
| | NaCl | ALSW | Low pH ALSW | Midpoint | 2160 (1980–2370) | 37.0 (33.9–40.5) | 37.3 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 37.2 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 6.75 | 3459 | 71.9 |
| | NaCl | ALSW | High pH ALSW | Probit | 1880 (1730–2050) | 32.2 (29.7–35.0) | 32.5 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 32.4 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 8.20 | 3116 | 62.7 |
| | MgCl ₂ | ALSW | ALSW | Probit | 938 (841–1090) | 9.85 (8.83–11.4) | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 10.0 | 19.9 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.85 | 2045 | 28.2 |

(continued)

Table 3. (Continued)

| Set # | Test Chemical | Culture Water | Test Water | LC50 Method | LC50 mg/L ($\geq 95\%$ CL) | Na mM | K mM | Ca mM | Mg mM | Cl mM | SO ₄ mM | Alk meq/L | pH | LC50 μ S/cm | Osmol mOsM |
|-------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------|--------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-----------|------|-----------------|------------|
| 10 | MgCl ₂ | ALSW | Low pH ALSW | Probit | 1040 (894–1230) | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 11.0 | 22.0 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 6.75 | 2057 | 31.0 |
| | MgCl ₂ | ALSW | High pH ALSW | Probit | 1130 (1040–1280) | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 12.0 | 23.9 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 8.50 | 2257 | 33.2 |
| | KCl | MHRW | 1.6 Na ALSW | Probit | 153 (141–167) | 2.05 (1.89–2.24) | 0.07 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 2.09 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.95 | 422 | 5.6 |
| | KCl | MHRW | 3 Na ALSW | Probit | 241 (206–268) | 3.23 (2.76–3.59) | 0.13 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 3.34 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 8.00 | 599 | 8.0 |
| | KCl | MHRW | 10 Na ALSW | Midpoint | 393 (360–429) | 5.27 (4.83–5.75) | 0.43 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 5.68 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.95 | 872 | 12.5 |
| | KCl | MHRW | 30 Na ALSW | Midpoint | 513 (469–560) | 6.88 (6.29–7.51) | 1.30 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 8.16 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.95 | 1193 | 17.3 |
| 11 | KCl | MHRW | 100 Na ALSW | Midpoint | 644 (602–690) | 8.64 (8.08–9.26) | 4.35 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 13.0 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.95 | 1656 | 26.4 |
| | KCl | MHRW | 300 Na ALSW | Probit | 752 (641–1360) | 10.1 (8.60–18.2) | 13.0 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 23.1 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.90 | 2616 | 45.3 |
| | NaHCO ₃ | ALSW | ALSW Aged | Midpoint | 1660 (1531–1790) | 19.7 (18.2–21.3) | 20.0 | 0.134 ^c | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 20.6 | 9.35 | 1670 | 35.5 |
| | NaHCO ₃ | ALSW | 3.0× ALSW Aged | Midpoint | 1670 (1530–1810) | 19.8 (18.3–21.5) | 20.7 | 0.126 ^c | 0.50 | 0.65 | 0.47 | 22.4 | 9.35 | 1793 | 38.2 |
| | NaHCO ₃ | ALSW | ALSW Fresh | Probit | 2150 (1990–2320) | 25.6 (23.7–27.6) | 25.9 | 0.207 ^c | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 26.4 | 9.15 | 2087 | 47.2 |
| | NaHCO ₃ | ALSW | 3.0× ALSW Fresh | Midpoint | 2240 (2080–2420) | 26.7 (24.8–28.8) | 27.5 | 0.139 ^c | 0.50 | 0.65 | 0.47 | 29.3 | 9.10 | 2284 | 51.7 |
| 12 | MgCO ₃ | ALSW | ALSW Aged | Probit | 767 (699–843) | 9.10 (8.29–10.0) | 0.28 | 0.431 | 9.27 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 19.0 | 9.30 | 1043 | 20.9 |
| | MgCO ₃ | ALSW | 3.0× ALSW Aged | Probit | 507 (467–551) | 6.01 (5.54–6.54) | 0.85 | 0.147 ^c | 6.52 | 0.65 | 0.47 | 14.6 | 9.30 | 879 | 18.0 |
| | MgCO ₃ | ALSW | ALSW Fresh | Midpoint | 792 (736–853) | 9.39 (8.73–10.1) | 0.28 | 0.433 | 9.56 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 19.6 | 9.15 | 1054 | 23.8 |
| | MgCO ₃ | ALSW | 3.0× ALSW Fresh | Probit | 635 (529–752) | 7.53 (6.27–8.92) | 0.85 | 0.152 ^c | 8.04 | 0.65 | 0.47 | 17.6 | 9.00 | 941 | 18.4 |
| | NaCl | ALSW | ALSW | Midpoint | 1950 (1840–2070) | 33.4 (31.5–35.5) | 33.7 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.85 | 3296 | 65.0 |
| | Mannitol | ALSW | ALSW | Probit | 73.7 (66.2–82.1) | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.75 | 2188 | 75.7 |
| 12 | NaGluconate | ALSW | ALSW | Midpoint | 39.2 (36.8–42.0) | 39.5 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.85 | 2188 | 76.1 |
| | CaGluconate | ALSW | ALSW | Probit | 32.9 (29.9–36.2) | 0.28 | 0.04 | 33.3 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.80 | 2074 | 84.6 |
| | MgGluconate | ALSW | ALSW | Probit | 17.1 (14.3–18.7) | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.364 | 17.3 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 0.86 | 7.80 | 1638 | 50.6 |

^aSee text for designations and formulations for test and culture waters; horizontal gaps delineate experiments and horizontal lines delineate experimental sets. For median lethal concentrations (LC50s), "Probit" denotes exposure-effects curve calculation by probit method; "Midpoint" denotes geometric mean of confidence limits; parentheses denote confidence limits; see text for methodology. Except where noted, LC50s and component concentrations are nominal, and expected to be within $\pm 10\%$ based on analysis of subset of test solutions.

^bCa concentrations are an extrapolation of Ca measurements to median lethal concentration based on model for time dependence of Ca as a function of alkalinity; see Supplemental Data for more information.

^cCa concentrations are a weighted average of measurements and 24 and 48 hours that bracket the median lethal concentration.

ALSW = amended Lake Superior water; MHRW = moderately hard reconstituted water.

sampling from intermediate treatments at the beginning and end of exposure to verify that exposure concentrations were stable over the course of the exposure. Every dilution water was analyzed for all 4 cations plus Cl and SO₄. Because cation analysis was more time-efficient than anion analysis, exposure concentrations of the salt tested were verified by analyzing for its cation. For tests of the toxicity of CO₃/HCO₃ salts, which caused oversaturation of CaCO₃ even at the low Ca concentrations in dilution water, Ca concentrations were also measured. In the Ca precipitation experiment with NaHCO₃ and MgCO₃ (set 11), extra test chambers were used to monitor Ca at 0 h, 24 h, and 48 h at the 25%, 50%, and 100% treatment concentrations, in addition to the cation samples normally taken.

For cation analysis, filtered (0.45- μ m nylon syringe filter; Grainger) and unfiltered samples were collected in early experiments; but these analyses consistently showed no significant difference between the 2, so later cation samples were not filtered, except for tests with NaHCO₃ and MgCO₃ in which CaCO₃ precipitation was a concern. Samples for cation analysis were acidified by adding 0.2% (v/v) concentrated HNO₃ and held at room temperature; for tests with NaHCO₃ and MgCO₃, this amount of acid was increased by an amount calculated to neutralize the extra alkalinity. Cation measurements were made using an Agilent 240 FS flame atomic absorption spectrophotometer (Agilent Technologies), calibrated with a blank and a series of 5 standards, and verified with a quality control standard and an independent calibration standard at both the beginning and the end of the run.

Concentrations of Cl and SO₄ were determined on samples filtered into a polypropylene centrifuge tube, stored under refrigeration, and analyzed within 28 d. Quantifications were made using a Dionex DX600 Ion Chromatograph with an AS50 autosampler, an LC25 chromatography oven, an ED50 electrochemical detector, and a GP50 gradient pump (Thermo Fisher Scientific). A typical instrument run included a blank, a series of 8 standards, a blank spike, and a quality control standard analyzed at both the beginning and the end of the run. Thirteen percent of all ion analyses were run in duplicate; the average relative percentage difference was 1.6% (maximum 8%, standard deviation 1.6%).

Across all test solutions (i.e., samples other than controls) of the 10 major ion salts for which LC50s were determined, comparison of measured and nominal cation concentrations averaged 98.7% with a standard deviation of 4.9% ($n = 329$). Individual results ranged from 83% to 116% of nominal, and 95% fell between 90% and 110% of nominal. Conductivity measurements on all treatments confirmed that the intended gradient of exposure existed among samples not sampled for cation analysis. Based on these results, and the complexity of estimating concentrations in test solutions that were not directly measured, nominal exposure concentrations were used for calculating LC50 values.

Analysis of dilution waters yielded a similarly high average agreement between the measured cation concentrations and nominal values based on past reported measurements (99.3%, $n = 313$) but a higher standard deviation of 10.2%; 97% of values fell between 80% and 120% of nominal and 79% of samples fell between 90% and 110% of nominal. This higher variability is associated with the much lower ion concentrations in control waters, which can inflate percentage error values; in the more dilute waters, K in particular was at very low concentrations, sometimes lower than can be confidently quantified by the methods used (e.g., <0.5 mg/L). Wherever measured concentrations deviated more than 20% from nominal

($n = 8$), all data from that test were reviewed; and in each instance, the information suggested the large deviation was likely spurious (e.g., concentrations of all other ions measured in the same water were close to nominal). Accordingly, ion concentrations in dilution water were also assumed to be equal to nominal in the data analyses, except for Ca concentrations in tests on the toxicity of CO₃/HCO₃ salts, in which case Ca was based on measured concentrations. Because these Ca concentrations varied with time and added salt concentration, this involved interpolation of Ca measurements, which is further discussed in the Supplemental Data.

Data analysis

Concentration–response curves were extremely steep, so that even with the closely spaced exposure concentrations (0.8 \times), it was common for there to be only 1 (or no) exposure treatment with partial survival less than that attributable to background (control) mortality. For such tests, continuous concentration–effect models cannot be fit to provide point estimates for LC50s. Consequently, a tiered approach was used, based on the type of calculation the data would support. For each test, a background mortality range was defined as all treatments up to the highest concentration at which the fraction of mortality was no greater than at any lower concentration. The number of treatments with partial mortality (i.e., above this background mortality range and below the lowest treatment with complete mortality) was then determined and used to select the type of analysis.

For tests with at least 2 partial mortalities that increased with concentration, a tolerance distribution analysis was conducted, using a 3-parameter model that included a background survival parameter and assumed a log-normal distribution for the lethal concentrations. Parameters were estimated by maximum likelihood analysis using custom software written with Intel Professional Fortran Composer XE 2011. Of the 149 LC50s reported in the present study, 82 supported calculation of such “probit LC50s.” The 95% confidence limits were calculated using the likelihood ratio method [29]. Statistical significance of LC50 differences between treatments within an experiment was assessed based on these confidence limits not overlapping, so that such differences have a significance level of at least 95%.

For tests with insufficient partial mortalities for this probit LC50 analysis, the same likelihood ratio method was used to calculate confidence limits for the LC50 (such confidence limits can be assigned even when a unique point estimate for the LC50 cannot be calculated). For these tests, we assigned the geometric mean of these confidence limits to be the point estimate for the LC50 (“midpoint LC50s”). For cases in which there were no partial mortalities, these confidence limits are the bracketing concentrations (the upper end of the background mortality range and the lowest treatment with complete mortality) and the LC50 is equivalent to linear interpolation of survival versus log concentration between these 2 concentrations. To test the performance of this methodology when tolerance distribution assumptions are met, it was applied to simulated data sets generated based on the range of observed parameters, which demonstrated the bias for LC50 estimation to be <1% and the confidence limits to equal or exceed 95%.

These LC50 calculations were based on the nominal concentration of added salt, without consideration of background ion concentrations, because different ion ratios in the dilution water and the added salt make it impossible to express total ion concentrations as an equivalent concentration of salt. Initial comparisons of how dilution water differences affect salt toxicity are also on the basis of added salt for the same reason.

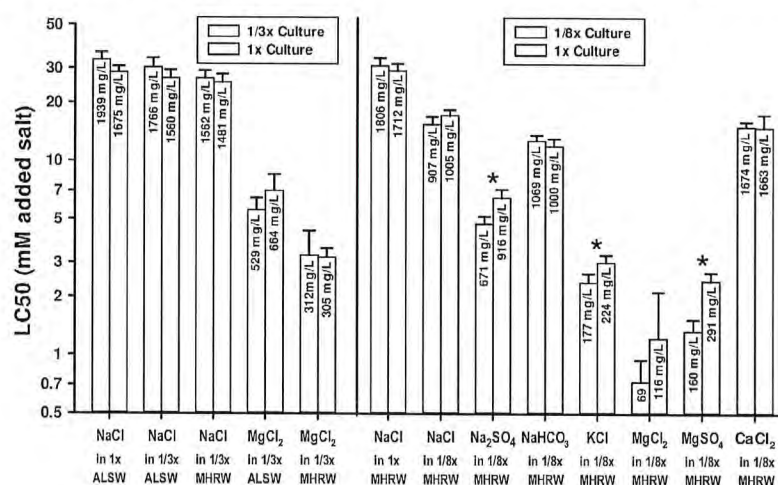


Figure 1. Effects of culturing and testing organisms in different strengths of amended Lake Superior water and moderately hard reconstituted water on median lethal concentrations for selected major ion salts to *Ceriodaphnia dubia*. Error bars denote upper 95% confidence limits, and asterisks denote where confidence limits do not overlap. ALSW = amended Lake Superior water; LC50 = 48-h median lethal concentration; MHRW = moderately hard reconstituted water.

Background concentrations of the component ions of the test salt were <5% in all but 6 tests and never >10%; these had negligible impact on comparisons based on added salt except as noted in *Results and Discussion*. However, for further analyses of the aggregated data, exposure metrics included both background and added ions.

Although test preparation and chemical analysis were based on weight of the salts and the various ions, this is not a good basis for comparing the relative toxicity of the individual salts and ions because the toxic action of these ions should be related to their molarity, not their mass. As such, salt and ion concentrations were converted to molarity, which is the primary basis for toxicity comparisons of the added salts. In addition, evaluation of the dosimetry at these elevated ion concentrations should consider formation of complexes between the various cations and anions, which would affect their chemical reactivities and thus their toxicities. It should also consider that the high ionic strength of these solutions will reduce the reactivity of the ions, as represented in lower activity coefficients, and that exposure metrics thus would be best expressed as chemical activity rather than molarity. To this end, the ion composition at each LC50 was analyzed using the chemical speciation program Visual MINTEQ (Ver 3.0) to estimate chemical speciation and the chemical activity of each chemical species. The osmolarity of each LC50 solution was also calculated based on these MINTEQ activity estimates using the method described by Robinson and Stokes [30].

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

For each test ($n=149$), added-salt LC50 values with confidence limits are provided in Table 3, as both milligrams per liter and millimolarity, along with total ion concentrations and osmolarities at these LC50s. The pH associated with each LC50 at the end of exposure is also provided based on measurements in treatments bracketing the LC50. All reported tests had conductivity measurements that varied across treatments in a manner consistent with the intended exposure concentrations, and LC50s directly based on these conductivities are also provided in Table 3. Dissolved oxygen was always above 7.5 mg/L, and temperature was always within 1 °C of 25 °C. Measurements made at the beginning and end of

experiments indicated that evapoconcentration during the experiment was low (<5%). Over the background mortality range, as defined in *Data analysis*, survival was $\geq 90\%$ in all toxicity tests and averaged 98% overall.

Effects of acclimation to dilution water

Figure 1 compares LC50s for *C. dubia* cultured in dilute solutions to those from our standard culture waters. Culturing organisms in 1/3× ALSW or 1/3× MHRW had no significant effect on the toxicities of NaCl and MgCl₂, either in test waters at these dilutions or (for NaCl only) in 1× ALSW, the LC50 estimates differing by 20% or less. Culturing organisms in 1/8× MHRW also had no effect on the toxicities of NaCl, NaHCO₃, and CaCl₂, the LC50s differing by no more than 10%. However, for Na₂SO₄, KCl, MgCl₂, and MgSO₄, LC50s for 1/8× MHRW test water are 20% to 45% lower for organisms cultured in 1/8× MHRW than those cultured in 1× MHRW, these differences being statistically significant except for MgCl₂, for which the LC50 is uncertain because of highly variable responses in this dilute test water.

Thus, “acclimation” to 1/8× MHRW resulted in *C. dubia* being more, rather than less, sensitive to some salts when tested in this dilute solution. Although both we and Elphick et al. [19] established successful cultures in this water, based on our experience with *C. dubia*, such a dilute solution appears to be stressful, an indication of this being the greater variability of organism response to salt toxicity. It is not clear whether this should be considered an artificial stress created by manipulating organisms long adapted to laboratory waters with higher ion concentrations, or a natural consequence for a species not adapted to and not endemic to such dilute waters.

These acclimation experiments were prompted by the work of Elphick et al. [19], who acclimated cultures to dilutions of waters (for 2 generations or more) and found that, relative to 1× MHRW, the 7-d NaCl LC50 for *C. dubia* decreased by 2.1-fold in 1/2× MHRW, 3.6-fold in 1/4× MHRW, and 8.4-fold in 1/8× MHRW. In contrast, for organisms both cultured and tested in the waters, we found only a 9% decrease in the NaCl LC50 between 1× MHRW and 1/3× MHRW and only a 1.9-fold decrease between MHRW and 1/8× MHRW (Figure 1). The lack of culture water effect on our LC50s for NaCl suggests that these differences between the 2 studies resulted from other

factors, such as the longer duration in Elphick et al. [19] or a variability associated with culturing and/or testing *C. dubia* in such dilute waters. More recent communication with J. Elphick has indicated that they have observed variability in NaCl LC50s for *C. dubia* in very dilute test waters (D.R. Mount, personal communication).

Overall, we concluded that the absence of dilution water-specific culturing was not a substantial factor for most of our experiments but that data for the $1/8 \times$ MHRW waters should be interpreted with caution. The results presented hereafter will be only for organisms from our standard culture waters and will consider LC50s for the most dilute test waters to be more useful for qualitative insights into ion toxicity rather than establishing quantitative relationships. Any quantitative uncertainties of LC50s for such dilute waters are probably of limited practical concern because few unimpacted surface waters will likely experience elevations of a single salt to toxic levels while other ions remain at such low levels.

Our culture experiments only addressed more dilute waters than our standard culture water because discrepancies of our results from that of Elphick et al. [19] were noted for those waters. Although we did not evaluate effects of culturing at higher ion concentrations, the relationship of our NaCl LC50s to Ca concentration shows good agreement with that of Soucek et al. [18] and Elphick et al. [19], who did culture organisms in their different test waters. Also, Soucek and Kennedy [16] reported only small and statistically nonsignificant differences among Na_2SO_4 LC50s in MHRW for *C. dubia* cultured in MHRW versus MHRW with elevated Na_2SO_4 levels. This suggests that acclimation to higher ion concentrations may not be a significant factor, but more study would be needed to reach a definitive conclusion.

Salt toxicity in MHRW versus ALSW

Figure 2 compares LC50s for 10 major ion salts tested in both ALSW and MHRW. For NaCl, MgCl_2 , CaCl_2 , Na_2SO_4 , MgSO_4 , and MgCO_3 , LC50 differences are $<15\%$ and not statistically significant. For NaHCO_3 , the LC50 is 20% lower for MHRW and is statistically significant; however, this test involved significant precipitation of Ca, and this precipitation was more pronounced in the MHRW test (Table 3). Given previous studies on the effect of hardness on salt toxicity [16–21], such a Ca difference would contribute to the

observed LC50 difference. The fact that MHRW provides a higher background Na concentration and alkalinity would also contribute to the difference in LC50s expressed in terms of added NaHCO_3 .

Only for the 3 K salts are there clear, substantial differences between the 2 dilution waters. The LC50s are 32% to 67% higher for MHRW than for ALSW, and these differences were all statistically significant. Notable compositional differences between these waters (Table 1) include 4-fold higher Na in MHRW (because of the use of NaHCO_3 to add alkalinity), 3-fold higher Mg in MHRW (but similar Ca), 5-fold higher SO_4 , and 3-fold lower Cl. The higher Na for MHRW is of particular interest because Na and K are linked physiologically through the central role of Na K adenosine triphosphatases in ion regulation and other key cellular processes [2]. Additional information regarding this issue is provided below (see *Effects of sodium on potassium toxicity*).

Comparing the LC50s in Figure 2 across salts also supports some inferences regarding the contributions of individual ions to toxicity. On a total molarity basis, the Na salts are significantly less toxic than salts of other cations with the same anion. On a total molarity basis NaCl is also significantly less toxic than the other Na salts. For Na_2SO_4 , the greater toxicity could be caused by it containing 2, instead of 1, Na atoms, in addition to any anion effects. For NaHCO_3 , the greater toxicity should be partly the result of lower Ca concentrations (Table 3) from the CaCO_3 precipitation induced by this salt. These differences among Na salts will be further addressed below (see *Effects of calcium on the toxicities of sodium salts*).

The K salts are much more toxic than the corresponding salts with other cations, especially Na (Figure 2). The ratio of the Na salt LC50 to the K salt LC50 ranges across the different anions from 4.2 to 6.6 for MHRW and from 5.8 to 9.1 for ALSW, with smaller ratios for MHRW resulting from the aforementioned dilution water effect on K toxicity. These large ratios indicate that K is the principal source of toxicity for these salts because the anion concentrations at the LC50s for K salts are in all cases a small fraction of those present at the LC50s for the Na salts. The LC50 on a molarity basis for K_2SO_4 is approximately half that of KCl, consistent with toxicity being related to the molarity of K rather than the molarity of the salt. Factors controlling K salt toxicity are explored further below (see *Effects of sodium on potassium toxicity*).

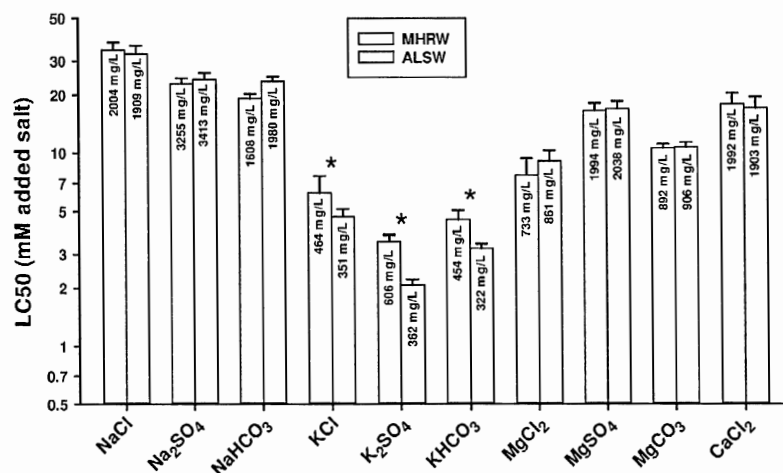


Figure 2. Median lethal concentrations for major ion salts to *Ceriodaphnia dubia* in moderately hard reconstituted water and amended Lake Superior water. Error bars denote upper 95% confidence limits, and asterisks denote where confidence limits do not overlap. ALSW = amended Lake Superior water; LC50 = 48-h median lethal concentration; MHRW = moderately hard reconstituted water.

Although less toxic than the K salts in these test waters, the Mg salts are also significantly more toxic than their corresponding Na salts (ratios of 1.4–4.4; Figure 2), suggesting that, like K, Mg is also more important to the toxicity of these salts than are the anions. On a total molarity basis, MgSO_4 was approximately 2-fold less toxic than MgCl_2 . Given the same Mg stoichiometry in each salt, this suggests that the toxicity of Mg is differentially modified by the anions, perhaps by SO_4 complexing Mg and thus reducing its toxicity. Unlike for NaHCO_3 , there was no Ca precipitation in the tests with MgCO_3 (Table 3; and see Supplemental Data for more information on Ca precipitation relationships), and MgCO_3 was only slightly less toxic than MgCl_2 . The relationship of these toxicity differences among Mg salts to ion speciation and activity is discussed later (see *Effects of calcium on the toxicities of magnesium salts*).

For Ca, only the Cl salt was acutely toxic below its solubility. On a total molarity basis, CaCl_2 is more toxic (by 1.9 fold) than NaCl (Figure 2); however, because CaCl_2 has twice as many chlorides as NaCl , this result by itself provides no clear evidence regarding relative ion toxicities.

Salt toxicity in different strengths of ALSW

Figure 3 shows the effect of varying all ions in dilution water by comparing LC50s for $1/3\times$, $1\times$, and $3\times$ ALSW. These comparisons were developed by combining data from simultaneous tests in $1/3\times$ and $3\times$ ALSW with the $1\times$ ALSW data generated separately (Figure 2). Also, NaCl and Na_2SO_4 were evaluated in an additional experiment with all 3 waters tested simultaneously (marked “dup” in Figure 3); this was done to determine if combining data across experiments might influence conclusions. For the $3\times$ ALSW water, ions in the dilution water equaled between 3% and 8% of the added salt LC50, so that any amelioration of toxicity in this water would be slightly underestimated when based just on the added salt.

For the K salts, there is a 2.3-fold to 2.5-fold increase in LC50s from $1/3\times$ to $3\times$ ALSW (Figure 3), with the LC50 for $1\times$ ALSW being near the midpoint of these ranges. Because all ions varied proportionately between these dilution waters, the specific factors responsible for these differences are not directly identifiable. However, the decreased toxicity from $1\times$ to $3\times$

ALSW (entailing a 3-fold change in both Na and hardness) is similar to the change between ALSW and MHRW (Figure 2), between which Na differs 4-fold but hardness is just 1.5-fold different and Ca is virtually constant, suggesting that Na is more important than other cations to these toxicity differences.

For the Mg salts, there are substantial increases in the LC50s from $1/3\times$ to $3\times$ ALSW, totaling 3.4-fold, 2.5-fold, and 1.8-fold for MgCl_2 , MgCO_3 , and MgSO_4 , respectively (Figure 3). For MgCO_3 , the lack of difference between $1\times$ and $3\times$ ALSW is associated with substantial precipitation of CaCO_3 in $3\times$ ALSW (Table 3). For MgCl_2 and MgSO_4 , the LC50 increases between $1\times$ and $3\times$ ALSW are similar to the corresponding K salts; but because these Mg salts show no LC50 difference between ALSW and MHRW whereas the K salts do, the underlying reasons must be different. These effects of dilution water strength should reflect the effects of the anions on the speciation of Mg and Ca; whether such consideration of speciation accounts well for LC50 differences among dilution waters, and among the salts, is addressed later.

For the Na salts, LC50s show responses to ALSW strength that are different from each other and from the K and Mg salts (Figure 3). The LC50 for Na_2SO_4 increases by 1.8-fold from $1/3\times$ to $3\times$ ALSW in both replicate tests, similar to MgSO_4 and K_2SO_4 ; but the increase is all between $1/3\times$ to $1\times$ ALSW. The LC50 for NaCl increases much less from $1/3\times$ to $3\times$ ALSW (1.2-fold and 1.4-fold in the different replicates). For NaHCO_3 , there is a nonsignificant but slight decrease of the LC50 from $1/3\times$ to $3\times$ ALSW. This is again associated with precipitation of Ca, this precipitation being more extensive in the higher ALSW strengths, leading to Ca concentrations actually being similar across these waters (Table 3) despite the original formulations being 9-fold different. Possible reasons for these LC50 differences across Na salts, including chemical speciation and the ameliorative effects of Ca, are further addressed below (see *Effects of calcium on the toxicities of sodium salts*).

For CaCl_2 , there is an increase of only 1.2-fold in the LC50 from $1/3\times$ to $3\times$ ALSW of marginal statistical significance. This small dependence of Ca toxicity on ALSW strength, compared with the large dependence of Mg toxicity, results in the toxicity of MgCl_2 being very similar to CaCl_2 in $3\times$ ALSW (a factor of 1.3 difference) and very different in $1/3\times$ ALSW (a

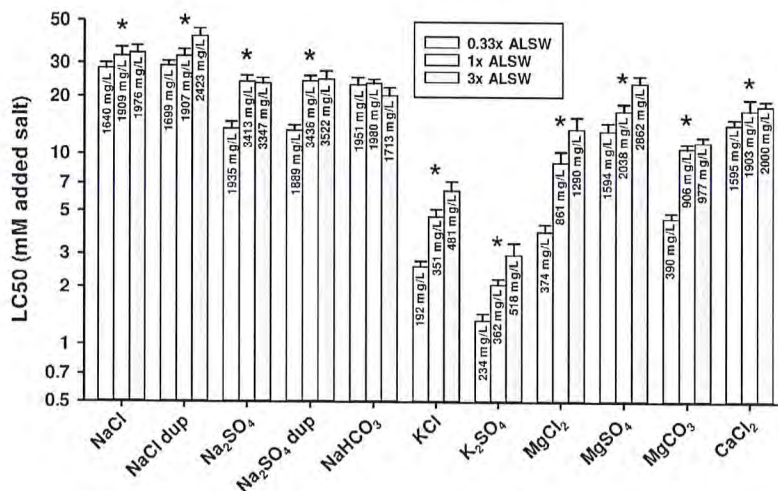


Figure 3. Median lethal concentrations for selected major ion salts to *Ceriodaphnia dubia* in different strengths of amended Lake Superior water (ALSW). Error bars denote upper 95% confidence limits, and asterisks denote where confidence limits do not overlap for $0.33\times$ and $3\times$ ALSW. LC50 = 48-h median lethal concentration.

factor of 3.7 difference). To the extent that the toxicity of MgCl_2 (or another salt) depends on Ca, judging relative potencies is best done at high, but nontoxic, Ca concentrations because any adverse consequences of low Ca cannot, by definition, affect Ca toxicity. Thus, Ca and Mg should be considered to have similar intrinsic toxicities.

Effects of manipulating specific ion ratios

To evaluate the factors behind the responses in the $1/3\times$ versus $3\times$ ALSW and MHRW versus ALSW, 3 sets of experiments were conducted in which the Ca:Mg, Cl: SO_4 , and Na:K ratios were manipulated whereas other ions remained constant. The LC50s for MgCl_2 , Na_2SO_4 , and MgSO_4 are at least 2-fold greater at high Ca:Mg than low (Figure 4). Because total hardness and all other ion concentrations were the same in high Ca:Mg and low Ca:Mg waters, these differences are presumably attributable to Ca, rather than overall hardness. These same salts have large LC50 differences in the $1/3\times$ versus $3\times$ ALSW comparisons (Figure 3), for which Ca also changed substantially (in concert with other ions), but small LC50 differences for the MHRW versus ALSW comparisons (Figure 2), for which Ca was essentially the same but other ions varied markedly. Overall, this suggests that Ca is the important factor in differences among these various dilution waters for these salts. The LC50s of NaCl and NaHCO_3 had smaller (20–30%) increases at high Ca:Mg (Figure 4), but the magnitude of these effects is also consistent with the results shown in Figures 2 and 3 and their associated Ca concentrations (Table 3). In contrast, although KCl has a higher (15%) LC50 at high Ca:Mg, this is not statistically significant and is much smaller than the LC50 differences for both the MHRW and ALSW comparison (Figure 2) and the $1/3\times$ to $3\times$ ALSW comparison (Figure 3) for this salt. This reinforces the earlier suggestion of the importance of Na to K salt toxicity (see *Salt toxicity in MHRW versus ALSW*).

When the Cl: SO_4 ratio was altered (Figure 4), no significant differences in LC50s (<15%) exist for any of the tested salts (Table 2), indicating that these anions are not important characteristics of dilution water for major ion toxicity to *C. dubia*. When the Na:K ratio was altered (Table 3), there also are no significant effects on the LC50s of the tested salts. No K

salts were included in Na:K ratio studies because the effect of Na on K salt toxicity was evaluated separately.

Effects of manipulating alkalinity and pH

Two sets of toxicity tests evaluated the effects of dilution water alkalinity and pH on salt toxicity (Figure 5). In the first set, alkalinity was decreased (by dilution, then restoring other ions) and increased (by NaHCO_3 addition) relative to $1\times$ ALSW water, resulting in pHs of approximately 7.4 and 8.3 in the low-alkalinity and high-alkalinity treatments, respectively, compared with a typical pH of approximately 7.9 in ALSW. The effects of these combined changes in alkalinity and pH on LC50s are <10% and not statistically significant for NaCl, Na_2SO_4 , and MgSO_4 , but are larger and statistically significant for MgCl_2 and KCl. For MgCl_2 , increasing the alkalinity decreased the LC50 by 1.4-fold. This test was repeated, yielding virtually identical results (Table 3). We initially speculated that complexation by the higher $\text{HCO}_3^-/\text{CO}_3^{2-}$ decreased Ca activity and thus increased toxicity. However, to maintain a constant Na concentration in these tests, the low-alkalinity water had higher SO_4 , which also complexes Ca. As a result, the calculated Ca activity in the high-alkalinity treatment is actually higher than that in the low-alkalinity treatment, so it would not explain the observed LC50 shift. We similarly have no explanation for the lower LC50 (20%) for KCl at high alkalinity. One area of needed future work is direct ion activity measurements to verify speciation model calculations before further exploring the cause of these effects.

In the second set of tests, pH was manipulated by CO_2 partial pressure, leaving alkalinity and all other ions constant as pH varied. For this experiment, pH had no effect on NaCl toxicity over the pH range 6.75 to 8.20 or on MgCl_2 toxicity over the pH range 6.75 to 8.50 (Figure 5). (The high pH treatment for the NaCl tests had lower pH than for the MgCl_2 tests because of an air leak in the chamber for the low CO_2 treatment, so that the range of tested pHs was less than intended.) This insensitivity of toxicity to pH manipulation suggests that something other than pH itself is responsible for the effects of altered alkalinity on MgCl_2 toxicity noted in the previous experiment. However, although these tests at different pHs and alkalinities indicate limited or no effect of these factors on the toxicity of SO_4 and Cl salts, they do not

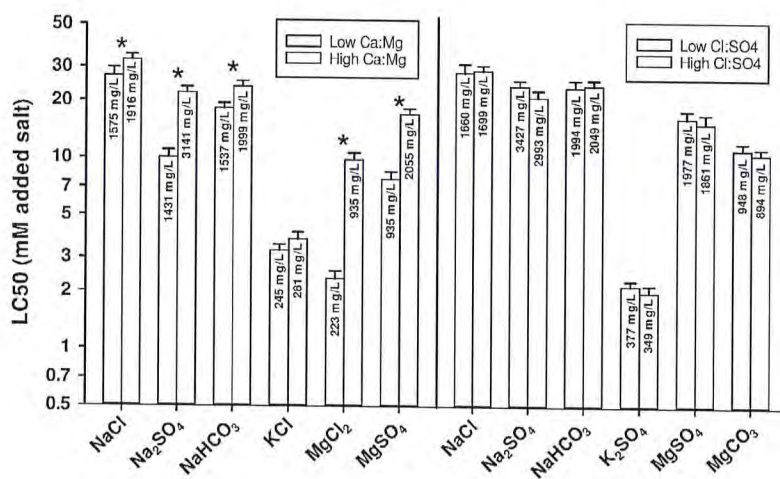


Figure 4. Median lethal concentrations for selected major ion salts to *Ceriodaphnia dubia* in amended Lake Superior water modified to have different ratios of Ca to Mg and different ratios of Cl to SO_4 . Error bars denote upper 95% confidence limits, and asterisks denote where confidence limits do not overlap. LC50 = 48-h median lethal concentration.

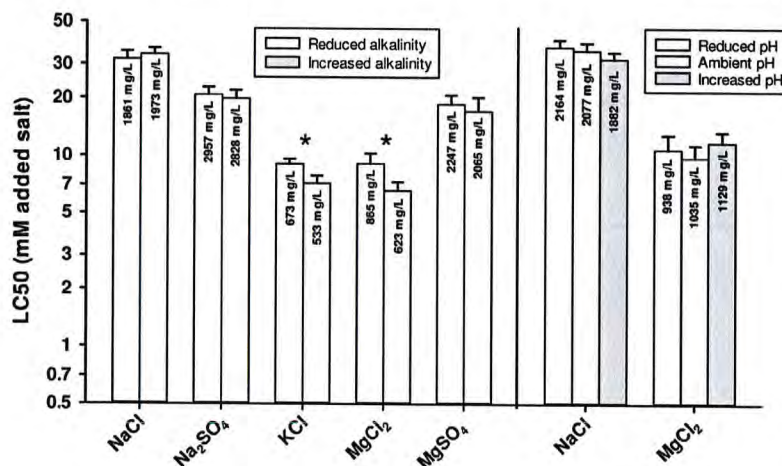


Figure 5. Median lethal concentrations for selected major ion salts to *Ceriodaphnia dubia* in amended Lake Superior water modified to have different alkalinities and pH or different pH with alkalinity unchanged. Error bars denote upper 95% confidence limits, and asterisks denote where confidence limits do not overlap. LC50 = 48-h median lethal concentration.

encompass the much higher pHs and buffering levels of the tests with $\text{HCO}_3^-/\text{CO}_3^{2-}$ salts. Therefore, pH might still have a role in the relative toxicity of those salts.

Effects of sodium on potassium toxicity

To evaluate the suspected effect of Na on the toxicity of K salts, 6 dilution waters were prepared, each having the composition of ALSW except that the Na^+ concentrations were varied to be 0.070 mM (background in LSW), 0.13 mM, 0.43 mM, 1.3 mM, 4.3 mM, and 13 mM (1.62 mg/L, 3 mg/L, 10 mg/L, 30 mg/L, 100 mg/L, and 300 mg/L), added as NaCl so that the anion was the same as for the toxicant, KCl. The LC50 of KCl differs consistently and substantially across these dilution waters (Figure 6), from a low of 2.05 mM (153 mg/L) at the lowest Na to a high of 10.1 mM (752 mg/L) at the highest Na. The magnitudes of these changes are consistent with the behavior observed for KCl in the MHRW versus ALSW and 1/3 × versus 3 × ALSW experiments (Figures 2 and 3 and included in Figure 6).

Mount et al. [3] and our initial experiments (Figure 2) demonstrated that K is the most toxic of the major ions to *C. dubia* and, as a result, the effects of K seem to greatly exceed any

effect of the different anions. This is demonstrated in Figure 6, which shows agreement of other K salts and dilution waters with the experiment regarding KCl toxicity across different NaCl levels. Note that by compiling data for tests conducted across a variety of dilution water compositions, the correlation of Na with other major ions that might exist in a single experiment is reduced, strengthening the case for Na being the primary factor influencing toxicity of K salts. There might be some lesser effects of other factors, as evidenced by slightly lower LC50s (expressed as K) for KHCO_3 than for KCl and K_2SO_4 (Figures 2 and 6). As noted previously, the carbonate tests entailed much higher pH and buffering for which effects are uncertain. However, any such effects appear to be of less consequence than the primary effect of Na on K toxicity.

One implication of the Na dependence of K toxicity demonstrated in the present study is that the high toxicity of K in typical test waters with low Na may be of limited field relevance because K would be unlikely to be present at toxic concentrations when Na is so low. For example, the K-dominated effluent evaluated by Jop and Askew [11] had approximately 1.5 mM Na, which would put the expected acute LC50 for K at 10 mM or higher (Figure 6). This is similar to the toxicity of Mg salts and only 2-fold to 3-fold more toxic than Na salts.

Effects of calcium on the toxicities of sodium salts

Aside from the effect of Na on the toxicity of K, Ca is the only other ion in the present study which exerted a substantial influence on the acute toxicity of major ion salts to *C. dubia*. Several studies have shown that hardness influences major ion toxicity to *C. dubia* [16–20], though the way in which hardness was manipulated differed across studies. Experiments by Soucek et al. [16–18] varied hardness by adding $\text{CaCl}_2 + \text{MgCl}_2$ (for NaCl toxicity tests) or $\text{CaSO}_4 + \text{MgSO}_4$ (for Na_2SO_4 toxicity tests) in fixed ratios and keeping the remaining ions constant, whereas Elphick et al. [19,20] varied all ions proportionately (as in the 1/8 ×, 1/3 ×, and 1 × MHRW waters used in the present study). In the present experiments, the combination of manipulating all ions simultaneously in some tests and only specific ion pairs in others (at constant hardness) allowed us to conclude that the “hardness effect” on the toxicity of Na salts is primarily an effect of Ca, rather than total hardness or the other ions that covary with hardness. The same conclusion was reached by Davies and Hall [21], who manipulated both

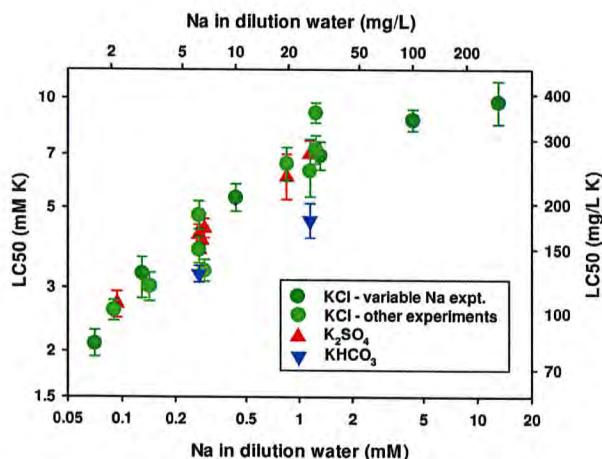


Figure 6. Effect of Na on median lethal concentrations for K salts to *Ceriodaphnia dubia*. Error bars denote 95% confidence limits. LC50 = 48-h median lethal concentration.

total hardness and the Ca:Mg ratio to show the dominance of Ca in determining toxicity of Na_2SO_4 to *D. magna*.

Figure 7 shows the relationship of LC50s to Ca for all our Na salt toxicity tests using organisms cultured in 1× ALSW or MHRW. Each panel considers different exposure metrics for how LC50 and Ca are expressed. As a comparative performance measure for these different metrics, residual standard deviations of the logLC50s (RSD_{\log}) around the mean trend of logLC50 with Ca are provided. Mean data trends were calculated by least-square regression of logLC50 versus logCa using Sigmaplot with a model for an exponential rise to a maximum. This is not intended to provide a definitive model for the relationship of toxicity to Ca but rather only an empirical description of the mean data trend suitable for calculating the RSD_{\log} .

In Figure 7A, LC50s are plotted as millimolarity of added salt and Ca is plotted as total concentration (measured Ca for NaHCO_3 tests, nominal for others). Although the 3 inorganic salts have a similar and substantial (2-fold to 3-fold) dependence

on Ca, there is an apparent difference in the relative toxicities of the salts, with LC50s being ordered $\text{NaCl} \approx \text{Na gluconate} > \text{NaHCO}_3 > \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$. The RSD_{\log} is 0.110, for which ± 2 SDs corresponds to nearly a 3-fold range in LC50 at a fixed Ca concentration, indicative of the substantial variability among the different salts.

Because chemical reactions are governed by chemical activity rather than concentration, the relative toxicities of salts and their relationships to Ca should be based on chemical activities rather than total concentrations, as in Figure 7A. Activities will differ from total concentrations because of formation of chemical complexes as well as reduced activity coefficients associated with high ion concentrations (especially for the divalent Ca ion), and these factors will differ among the salts and dilution waters. Another issue for comparing toxicities across these salts is that, per mole of salt, Na_2SO_4 provides twice as many Na ions and 1.5 times as many total ions as do the other salts. To address these issues, in Figure 7B, Ca is plotted as Ca activity and the LC50s are based on the activity of Na. This results in much closer agreement among the salts, with the RSD_{\log} reduced to 0.071 and the ± 2 SD range for LC50 reduced to less than 2-fold; NaCl and NaHCO_3 now show similar toxicity because complexation of Ca by CO_3 and HCO_3 in the NaHCO_3 exposures causes Ca activity to be lower than that in NaCl exposures at the same total Ca concentration. Accounting for Na_2SO_4 having twice as many Na atoms as other Na salts has also made its LC50s more similar to the other salts; however, Na_2SO_4 now appears to be less, rather than more, toxic than NaCl , based on the repeated tests with Na_2SO_4 and NaCl in 1× ALSW and other waters with similar Ca concentration (i.e., the cluster of red triangles near 0.1 mM Ca activity and green circles near 0.2 mM Ca activity). This continued discrepancy between Na_2SO_4 and NaCl suggests that the anions play some role in determining toxicity beyond their effects on cation speciation.

A simple metric for expressing the aggregate effect of Na and anions is osmolarity, which reflects the combined, unweighted influence of all dissolved species. Figure 7C provides LC50s on the basis of calculated osmolarity, resulting in excellent agreement among all the tests of Na salt toxicity. The LC50s for the different salts now overlap within experimental variability; the RSD_{\log} is reduced to 0.052 and the ± 2 SD range to 1.6-fold. Further support for using osmolarity as an exposure metric comes from the test conducted with mannitol (black star in Figure 7C), whose LC50 is not significantly different from those of the Na salts even though its only expected effect would be on osmolarity. While this case for osmolarity is simply correlative and does not establish osmotic potential as the primary stressor, an exposure metric such as osmolarity that includes multiple ions in a nonspecific manner is indicated by these data.

Effects of calcium on magnesium toxicity

Figure 8 examines the relationship of LC50s to Ca for all our Mg salt toxicity tests using organisms cultured in 1× ALSW or MHRW. The panels address different exposure metrics parallel to those examined in Figure 7 for Na salts and include RSD_{\log} as a performance measure for these different expressions of exposure.

In Figure 8A, LC50s are plotted as millimolarity of added salt and Ca is plotted as total concentration (measured Ca as appropriate for MgCO_3 tests, nominal for others). There is an even greater effect of Ca (~ 10 -fold LC50 range over the 0.05–1.0 mM Ca range) for Mg salts than for Na salts (note scale change from Figure 7). On the basis of total added salt

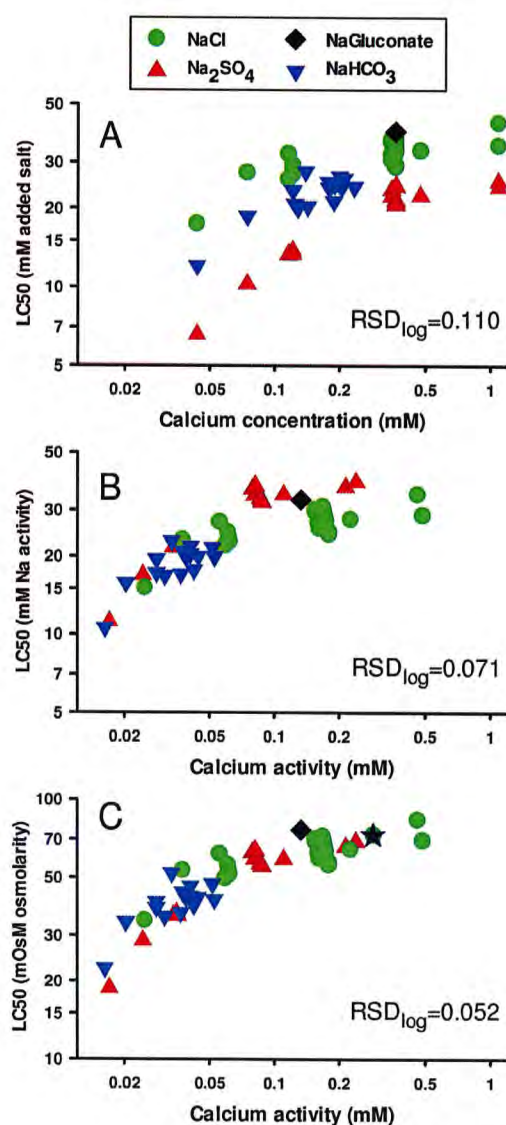


Figure 7. Effect of Ca on 48-h median lethal concentrations (LC50s) for Na salts to *Ceriodaphnia dubia* using different exposure metrics. (A) Metrics are LC50 as concentration of added salt and Ca concentration. (B) Metrics are Na and Ca activities. (C) The LC50 metric is changed to osmolarity. RSD_{\log} denotes the residual standard deviation of log(LC50)s from their mean trend with Ca.

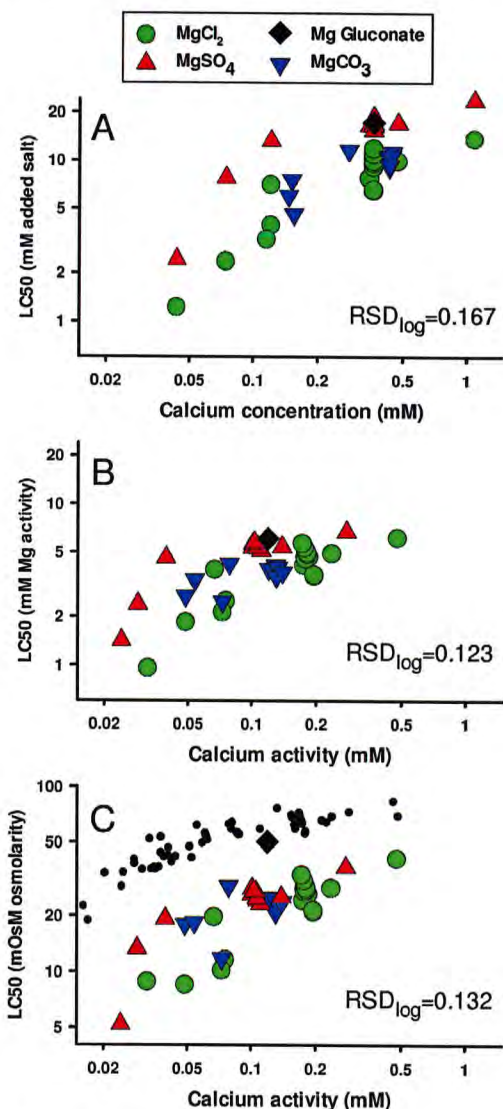


Figure 8. Effect of Ca on 48-h median lethal concentrations (LC50s) for Mg salts to *Ceriodaphnia dubia* using different exposure metrics. (A) Metrics are LC50 as concentration of added salt and Ca concentration. (B) Metrics are Mg and Ca activities. (C) The LC50 metric is changed to osmolarity, and black dots provide comparison to Na salt data from Figure 7C. RSD_{log} denotes the residual standard deviation of $\log(LC50)$ s from their mean trend with Ca.

concentrations, the salts have different apparent toxicities, with $MgSO_4$ and Mg gluconate being approximately 2-fold to 3-fold less toxic than $MgCl_2$ and $MgCO_3$. These differences make the RSD_{log} (0.167) even larger than for Na salts (Figure 7A), corresponding to a ± 2 SD range of almost 5-fold at a fixed Ca concentration.

Expressing exposure on the basis of chemical activities of Mg and Ca (Figure 8B) reduces the residual variability and the differences between the salts because of the different degrees of complexation of both Ca and Mg by the different anions. The total range of the LC50s is also less because of a concentration dependence for complexation and activity coefficients. However, the closer agreement among the data is mainly for Ca activity >0.05 mM; at lower Ca activity, there remains considerable disparity between $MgSO_4$ and $MgCl_2$. As noted earlier (see *Effects of acclimation to dilution water*), these tests in very dilute test water raised some concerns about variable response and stresses associated with low ions, which might

involve effects other than from Mg and Ca. Thus, although basing LC50s on Mg activity does provide a better metric than total Mg concentration, it does not account for all factors of significance. For all the data, the RSD_{log} is reduced to 0.123; but if only the data at Ca activity >0.05 mM are considered, the RSD_{log} is 0.102 and the ± 2 SD range is then 2.5-fold, half of what it was for LC50s based on total added salt concentration.

Although osmolarity provides a possible unifying exposure metric for Na salts (Figure 7C), it is not a useful metric for Mg salt toxicity (Figure 8C). Using osmolarity to express Mg salt toxicity did not improve, but rather increased, the RSD_{log} of the data. More importantly, the osmolarities at the LC50 for Mg salts are 2-fold to 4-fold lower than those for Na salts at the same Ca activity. This indicates specific action of Mg and is incompatible with using a nonspecific, total ion metric such as osmolarity for the toxicity of Mg salts.

Our results indicate a strong effect of Ca on $MgSO_4$ and $MgCl_2$ toxicity, nearly a 10-fold change in LC50s from the Ca concentration in $1/8 \times$ MHRW (0.044 mM) to that in $1 \times$ MHRW (0.35 mM), with Figure 1 indicating even lower LC50s at $1/8 \times$ MHRW if organisms are cultured in this water. This is in contrast to results from van Dam et al. [31] for an Australian cladoceran (*Moinodaphnia macleayi*) collected from and cultured in very low ionic strength water (Ca <0.02 mM). In 6-d to 7-d reproductions tests, the $MgSO_4$ concentration reducing reproduction by 50% for *M. macleayi* was 2.6 mM in the culture water but only 2-fold higher (5.0 mM) when $CaSO_4$ was added to increase the Ca concentration by roughly 20-fold, to 0.34 mM. While there are several possible explanations for the difference in Ca effect for the 2 species, the van Dam et al. [31] study does reinforce concerns that species like *C. dubia* tested at very low ionic strength may not respond the same way as species (or strains) naturally adapted to low ionic strength water.

The toxicity of calcium

Because of solubility constraints, only limited testing of Ca salts could be conducted; and conclusions about any specific Ca toxicity could not be made based on simple comparisons of the toxicities of $CaCl_2$ and NaCl in our standard test waters. However, there are some indications that the toxicity of $CaCl_2$ is dominated by the cation, as are the toxicities of K and Mg salts. First, any comparison of the toxicity of $CaCl_2$ to NaCl should be made for NaCl tests in the dilution waters with the highest Ca. Otherwise, the comparison is confounded by the exacerbation of Na toxicity by low Ca. For the $CaCl_2$ tests (Table 3), osmolarities at the LC50s average 45 milliosmoles/L (range, 39–52), well below the average osmolarity of 76 milliosmoles/L (range, 69–83) for the NaCl tests in $3 \times$ ALSW. Unless the Cl from these 2 salts acts differently, this indicates some Ca-specific toxicity beyond the toxicity exerted by Na and the various anions (Figure 7). Second, in ALSW, the calculated Ca activity is 7.5 mM for $CaCl_2$ and 8.1 mM for Ca gluconate; such similarity would not be expected if these disparate anions were contributing to toxicity. However, the conclusion that there is some specific toxicity of Ca is tentative and will be further addressed in the next article in this series.

Relationship of toxicity to conductivity

Figure 9 replots the data from Figures 7 and 8 with LC50s based on conductivity. Given the results already presented for the toxicity of different salts, it is not surprising that these conductivity LC50s also show a strong dependence of toxicity on Ca and substantial variation across the different salts. The

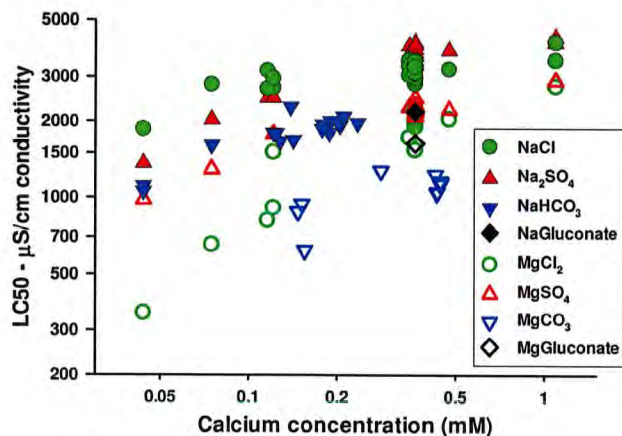


Figure 9. Median lethal concentration of Na and Mg salts expressed as conductivity. LC50 = 48-h median lethal concentration.

total range of conductivity LC50s is approximately 10-fold, with up to a 5-fold range among salts at the same Ca concentration. This indicates that assessment approaches using conductivity as an exposure metric should have a restricted scope of applicability regarding relative ion concentrations, as is the case for the conductivity benchmark of Cormier et al. [14,15].

SUMMARY AND IMPLICATIONS

In the present study, the key influences of background water chemistry on the acute toxicity of major ion salts to *C. dubia* were the effect of Na on toxicity of K salts and the effects of Ca on the toxicity of Na and Mg salts. Although the practical implications of the Na effect on K toxicity are limited because of the unlikelihood of K-dominated exposures, this result does mean that when K exposures are of concern [11] effects concentrations based on typical laboratory tests with low Na concentrations would overestimate risk. Regarding the Ca effects, although a hardness dependence of toxicity was already known for some Na and Mg salts [16–20] and Davies and Hall [21] implicated Ca as the specific factor for Na_2SO_4 toxicity, our results more thoroughly establish a role of Ca for a variety of salts. Predicting salt toxicity across waters will thus be more accurate if done on the basis of Ca rather than hardness, but the benefits of accuracy must be weighed against the availability of Ca versus hardness data. Uncertainties associated with using hardness as a surrogate for Ca can be addressed based on the regional variability of the Ca:Mg ratio, the resultant uncertainty on Ca, and the consequent uncertainty on toxicity estimated from Ca (e.g., Figures 7 and 8); in many cases, the resultant uncertainty should be limited.

An important tool in addressing the toxicity of ion mixtures has been the model of Mount et al. [3], and part of the purpose of the present study was to address some limitations of that model. The present results do indicate that not addressing the hardness (or Ca specifically) of the background water can introduce uncertainty into this model and raise questions regarding how joint toxicity across the different ions was addressed by Mount et al. [3]. However, any quantitative evaluation of that model relative to our results must wait for the alternative model to be presented in our subsequent article.

In addition to describing the dependence of major ion salt toxicities on background water chemistry, the results of the

present study allowed some inferences about mechanisms and some conclusions about how salt toxicity dosimetry should be expressed. At least 3 separate mechanisms were apparent. First, a K-related mechanism is indicated by the high toxicities of K salts, the dependence of this toxicity on Na concentration, and its good correlation to K concentration. Second, a Mg-related mechanism is indicated based on the greater toxicity of Mg salts than Na salts and the correlation of Mg salt toxicity to Mg activity. Third, a mechanism related to multiple ions is indicated, based 1) on Na salts being less toxic than salts of other cations, 2) on anions affecting the toxicity of Na salts, 3) on the good correlation of this toxicity to osmolality, and 4) on the agreement of toxicity from Na gluconate and mannitol with that of inorganic Na salts when expressed as osmolality. Calcium salt toxicity also likely represents a mechanism different from that of Na salts because of the greater toxicity of CaCl_2 compared with Na salts tested at high but nontoxic Ca concentrations; however, this might be the same mechanism as Mg, which has similar toxicity to Ca when tested in waters with higher Ca background.

Regarding dosimetry, rigorously understanding and describing salt toxicity requires examining toxicity on the basis of chemical activities and consideration of various ion interactions. The cation-related mechanisms would be expected to be best related to cation activities, and the multiple ion mechanism associated with Na salts requires some measure, such as osmolality, which addresses multiple chemical species. These conclusions regarding mechanisms and dosimetry are preliminary and will be further addressed in the subsequent articles mentioned in the *Introduction*, but it is evident that regulations based solely on a single ion may lack robustness from failing to address the relative toxicities and interactions of multiple ions.

One limitation of the present results is that they just concern the toxicities of single salts, with other ions being at low to moderate background concentrations reported for US waters. Most field situations would involve enrichment of more ions—to well above ambient levels, if not to toxic levels. For example, it would not be expected that Mg would be enriched to toxic levels while Ca stays at background levels, and the high toxicity of K salts depends on very low Na concentrations, which would be an unusual exposure scenario. The exposure metrics and relationships noted in the present study would be expected to apply to more complex mixtures (e.g., all ions contributing to osmolality), but there is a need to better define the scope of applicability of these relationships. Their extension to more complex mixtures will be the subject of subsequent articles.

Although a complete model for the acute toxicity of major ions to *C. dubia* will be forthcoming, Figures 6 through 8 make it clear that this will be complicated, involving chemical speciation calculations, multiple toxicity mechanisms, and interactions among 7 toxicants. Any practical application will require simplifications, but we feel that the detail provided in the present study and in later articles will provide a starting point for determining what simplifications are possible and how they should be structured. Another application issue concerns the relevance of acute ion toxicity for *C. dubia* to the assessment of an entire aquatic community, especially in low-ion, lotic systems. This toxicity endpoint is the starting point for work that will address more endpoints and species. However, the relationships developed for *C. dubia* will be directly relevant to many aquatic systems and will also have value in developing and interpreting major ion toxicity data for other species.

Supplemental Data—The Supplemental Data are available on the Wiley Online Library at DOI: 10.1002/etc.3487.

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Disclaimer—The views expressed in the present study are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of the US Environmental Protection Agency. Mention of trade names or commercial products does not constitute endorsement or recommendation for use.

Data availability—Data are available through the USEPA Environmental Dataset Gateway (<https://edg.epa.gov/metadata/catalog/main/home.page>) or on request from the corresponding author (erickson.russell@epa.gov).

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EFFECTS OF HARDNESS, CHLORIDE, AND ACCLIMATION ON THE ACUTE TOXICITY OF SULFATE TO FRESHWATER INVERTEBRATES

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Abstract—The acute toxicity of sulfate to *Ceriodaphnia dubia*, *Chironomus tentans*, *Hyalella azteca*, and *Sphaerium simile* was assessed to support potential updates of Illinois (USA) sulfate criteria for the protection of aquatic life. The mean lethal concentrations to 50% of a sample population (LC50s), expressed as mg $\text{SO}_4^{2-}/\text{L}$, in moderately hard reconstituted water (MHRW) were as follows: 512 mg/L for *H. azteca*, 2,050 mg/L for *C. dubia*, 2,078 mg/L for *S. simile*, and 14,134 mg/L for *C. tentans*. At constant sulfate (~2,800 mg/L) and hardness (106 mg/L), survival of *H. azteca* was positively correlated with chloride concentration. Hardness also was found to ameliorate sodium sulfate toxicity to *C. dubia* and *H. azteca*, with LC50s for *C. dubia* increasing from 2,050 mg $\text{SO}_4^{2-}/\text{L}$ at hardness = 90 mg/L to 3,516 mg $\text{SO}_4^{2-}/\text{L}$ at hardness = 484 mg/L. Using a reformulated MHRW with a similar hardness but higher chloride concentration and different calcium to magnesium ratio than that in standard MHRW, the mean LC50 for *H. azteca* increased to 2,855 mg/L, and the LC50 for *C. dubia* increased to 2,526 mg/L. Acclimation of *C. dubia* to 500 and 1,000 mg $\text{SO}_4^{2-}/\text{L}$ for several generations nominally increased mean LC50 values compared with those cultured in standard MHRW.

Keywords—Sulfate Total dissolved solids Osmoregulation *Hyalella* Toxicity

INTRODUCTION

Aquatic ecotoxicological research has primarily focused on the impairment of fauna by contaminants that are toxic at minute concentrations; however, ordinarily benign major ions (e.g., sodium, sulfate) can reach concentrations in wastewater discharges that severely impair sensitive in-stream macroinvertebrates and laboratory test organisms [1–5]. Concentrations of these major ions and therefore, of total dissolved solids (TDS), which is essentially the sum of the concentrations of all common ions (e.g., sodium, potassium, calcium, magnesium, chloride, sulfate, and bicarbonate) in freshwaters, can be elevated by numerous practices, such as reverse osmosis systems, pH modifications, and mining operations [6]; and investigations of major-ion toxicity have involved irrigation drainage water [1,7–9], inundation of freshwater systems by brackish water [3,10], laboratory-formulated salt solutions [11,12], and mining activities [4,5,13].

Coal preparation facilities wash coal to reduce sulfur emissions prior to burning in coal-fired power plants and treat wastewaters for acid-soluble metals. This practice often produces a waste containing sulfuric acid that is usually neutralized by the addition of sodium hydroxide or sometimes quicklime (CaO) prior to release to a receiving system [14]. The result is an effluent containing high concentrations of sulfate, sodium, and/or calcium ions and therefore, TDS. Other ions potentially present at high concentrations because of coal preparation activities include magnesium and chlorides; therefore, the interacting effects of these various ions should be considered. Researchers have found hardness and multiple “nontoxic” cations in solution to ameliorate major-ion toxicity ([8,11,15] (<http://scholar.lib.vt.edu/theses/available/etd-051499-130633/>), and several

studies indicate that calcium is more important than magnesium in this regard [16–18].

There are no federal water quality criteria for the protection of freshwater life for TDS, sulfate, or sodium [19], but several states, including Illinois, are developing standards for sulfate to protect aquatic life. Although major-ion (i.e., TDS) toxicity is caused by osmoregulatory stress from the combination of all cations and anions, chloride standards currently exist, and Illinois plans to additionally regulate for sulfate in order to address the major non-chloride component of TDS in these waters. Therefore, the objectives of the current study were to generate lethal concentrations to 50% of a sample population (LC50s) and lethal concentrations to 10% of a sample population (LC10s) for sulfate with selected freshwater invertebrates (*Ceriodaphnia dubia*, *Chironomus tentans*, *Hyalella azteca*, and *Sphaerium simile*) in the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (U.S. EPA)’s [20] moderately hard reconstituted water (MHRW) and to determine the effects of laboratory water composition, water hardness, and test organism acclimation on the acute toxicity of sulfate. The endpoints generated are described in terms of sulfate concentrations to address regulatory issues; however, it is important to note that in our exposures, sodium was the major cation, and effects observed are probably caused by the combination of all dissolved ions.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Toxicity of sulfate to freshwater invertebrates in MHRW

Four invertebrates were selected for initial testing. Three of these, *C. dubia*, *H. azteca*, and *C. tentans*, are standard U.S. EPA organisms used to test for either water column or sediment toxicity [20,21]. The fourth, *S. simile*, is a fingernail clam (*Bivalvia*, *Sphaeriidae*) that was easily obtained from the field and represented the phylum Mollusca. Reliable toxicity data for sodium sulfate have been generated for *C. dubia* [11], so this organism was used in the present study for comparative

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purposes. Additionally, previous studies have found *C. dubia* to be more sensitive to major-ion or TDS toxicity than other U.S. EPA-recommended test species (e.g., *Daphnia magna*, *Pimephales promelas*) [5,9,11].

The cladoceran, *C. dubia*, was cultured in-house (Soucek Laboratory, Illinois Natural History Survey) according to U.S. EPA methods [20]. The mean LC50 in NaCl reference tests for these *C. dubia* cultures was 2,030 mg NaCl/L, which was comparable to the value of 1,960 mg/L reported in previous studies [11]. The midge, *C. tentans*, also was cultured in-house according to U.S. EPA methods [21]. Prior to testing, larvae were fed a diet of ground Tetra Min® (TetraWerke, Melle, Germany) flake food and rabbit pellets (free of antibiotics). Amphipods, *H. azteca*, were obtained from a commercial source (Aquatic Research Organisms, Hampton, NH, USA) and were acclimated to MHRW at 22°C and a 16:8-h (light:dark) photoperiod for at least 7 d prior to testing. Sphaeriid clams were collected from Spring Creek, near Loda, Illinois, USA, and acclimated to MHRW at 22°C and a 16:8-h (light:dark) photoperiod for 5 to 7 d prior to testing. Clams were identified to species by Gerald Mackie (University of Guelph, Department of Zoology, Guelph, ON, Canada).

For toxicity testing, a pure (99%) grade of anhydrous sodium sulfate (Na_2SO_4) (CAS 7757-82-6) was obtained from Fisher Scientific (Pittsburgh, PA, USA) to serve as the source of sulfate. A concentrated solution of this salt (19,040 mg SO_4^{2-} /L), as well as a sample of laboratory-deionized water, was acidified to pH <2.0 and analyzed for priority metal concentrations at the Illinois State Water Survey (Champaign, IL, USA) using inductively coupled plasma-atomic emission spectrometry according to U.S. EPA methods [22]. All metals analyzed were below acute standard levels ([19], and R. Mosher, Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, Springfield, IL, USA, personal communication) in the concentrated sulfate sample, and all were below detection limits in the deionized water sample except for iron (37 µg/L) and zinc (9 µg/L). The actual metal concentrations have already been reported [23].

For definitive static, nonrenewal toxicity tests, conducted according to American Society for Testing and Materials E729-96 methods [24], treatments comprised a 75% dilution series (i.e., the 100% concentration was serially diluted by 25%), rather than the standard 50%, because major-ion toxicity tests often cause 100% mortality in one concentration and 0% mortality in the next highest concentration if the spread is too great. Five to six concentrations were tested using MHRW as both the diluent and control, with four replicates tested per concentration. Tests with *C. dubia* and *C. tentans* were conducted for 48 h with a 16:8-h (light:dark) photoperiod, with the *C. dubia* tests being conducted at 25°C and the *C. tentans* tests at 22°C. *H. azteca* and *S. simile* were exposed for 96 h at 22°C and a 16:8-h (light:dark) photoperiod. *C. dubia*, *C. tentans*, and *H. azteca* were exposed in 50-ml glass beakers with five organisms per beaker, and for *C. tentans* and *H. azteca*, 1 g of quartz sand was added to each beaker to serve as substrate. Clam tests were conducted in 150-ml glass beakers (no substrate) with three to five organisms per replicate, depending on the animal size. All clams used were juveniles. In the first experiment, clams averaged 4.6 mm in length (anterior to posterior margin), whereas in the second and third tests, they averaged 5.4 and 8.3 mm in length, respectively. This slight difference in size for the last test did not substantially affect toxicity. *C. dubia* used were <24 h old, *C. tentans* were 10 d old, and *H. azteca* were approximately third instar

(7–14 d old). Percent survival in each replicate was recorded every 24 h and at the end of the exposure period. A dissecting microscope was used to assess survival of *Hyaella* and *Sphaerium*.

Standard water chemistry parameters, including temperature, pH, conductivity, dissolved oxygen, alkalinity, and hardness, were measured at both the beginning and the end of each exposure period. The pH measurements were made using an Accumet® (Fisher Scientific, Pittsburgh, PA, USA) model AB15 pH meter equipped with an Accumet gel-filled combination electrode (accuracy ± 0.05 pH at 25°C). Dissolved oxygen was measured using an air-calibrated Yellow Springs Instruments (Yellow Springs, OH, USA) model 58 meter with a self-stirring biochemical oxygen-demand probe. Conductivity measurements were made using a Mettler Toledo® (Fisher Scientific) model MC226 conductivity/TDS meter. Alkalinity and hardness were measured (beginning of tests only) by titration as described in work by the American Public Health Association [25]. Samples from each treatment were analyzed to confirm sulfate concentrations by ion chromatography at the Illinois Natural History Survey Aquatic Chemistry Laboratory (Champaign, IL, USA).

All LC50 values were calculated using either the Spearman-Kärber method or probit analysis. To increase confidence in LC50 values, three assays were conducted with each organism, except that only two were conducted for *C. tentans* because of their relative tolerance and low variation in LC50s for the first two tests. This provided a stronger estimate of the mean LC50 value for each species. Geometric means are reported because they are less affected by extreme values. In addition, LC10 values were calculated for all species. With the exception of those for *H. azteca*, all LC50 values presented are geometric means of the Spearman-Kärber LC50s for a given species, generated from measured sulfate concentrations. The *H. azteca* data did not permit use of the Spearman-Kärber method, so probit analysis was used. The LC10 values presented were generated using probit analysis (the Spearman-Kärber program does not calculate LC10s) with the combined data from all tests for a given species.

Influence of dilution water composition on sulfate toxicity

Based on observations of others that *H. azteca* had much better control survival in water-only whole-effluent toxicity tests using modified laboratory water [26], experiments were conducted to determine sulfate LC50 values for *C. dubia* and *H. azteca* using the alternate water type referred to as reformulated moderately hard reconstituted water (RMHRW). Reformulated moderately hard reconstituted water is similar to MHRW with two basic differences: The nominal chloride concentration in RMHRW is nearly 18-fold higher than that in MHRW, and the calcium and magnesium salt concentrations are adjusted so that RMHRW has a Ca:Mg molar ratio of 3.25:1, whereas MHRW has a Ca:Mg molar ratio of 0.88:1 (Table 1). A minor modification in the present study was that anhydrous CaSO_4 (CAS 7778-18-9) was used for both RMHRW and MHRW. The nominal concentrations shown in Table 1 take this modification into account. Mean LC50s and LC10s were generated for both species in this water using the same laboratory and calculation methods as described above, with the only exception being the changed diluent/control water.

An additional experiment was conducted with *H. azteca* to attempt to isolate the two basic differences between MHRW and RMHRW. In this experiment, only one nominal sulfate

Table 1. Nominal chemical composition of two laboratory waters used in testing with *Hyalella azteca* and *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

| Component (units) | MHRW ^a | RMHRW ^b |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| K ⁺ (mg/L) | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Na ⁺ (mg/L) | 26.3 | 26.3 |
| Ca ²⁺ (mg/L) | 17.6 | 32.7 |
| Mg ²⁺ (mg/L) | 12.1 | 6.1 |
| SO ₄ ²⁻ (mg/L) | 90.2 | 59.2 |
| Cl ⁻ (mg/L) | 1.9 | 33.9 |
| HCO ₃ ⁻ (mg/L) | 69.7 | 69.7 |
| Hardness (mg/L as CaCO ₃) | 94 | 107 |
| Ca/Mg (molar ratio) | 0.88 | 3.25 |
| pH ^c | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| Conductivity (S/cm) ^d | 295 | 341 |

^a MHRW = moderately hard reconstituted water [20].

^b RMHRW = reformulated moderately hard reconstituted water [26].

^c The average pH for all treatments during all tests was 8.0 ± 0.2 (standard deviation), and dissolved oxygen never dropped below 6.5 mg/L.

^d Conductivity of samples in MHRW varied depending upon SO₄²⁻ concentration and followed a linear trend described by the formula: Conductivity (S/cm) = $1.7111[\text{SO}_4^{2-} \text{ (mg/L)}] + 717.15$, $r^2 = 0.9963$.

concentration (2,500 mg/L) was tested with various base waters. The first of these was MHRW; the second was RMHRW; the third, called chloride, had the same chloride concentration (33.9 mg/L) as RMHRW (Table 1) but the same Ca:Mg molar ratio (0.88:1) as MHRW; and the final medium, called Ca/Mg, had the same Ca:Mg molar ratio (3.25:1) as RMHRW, but the same chloride concentration (1.9 mg/L) as MHRW. *Hyalella* was exposed to these four treatments for 96 h at 22°C. Mean percent survivorship values for each treatment were compared using analysis of variance with JMP-IN® software [27].

Influence of hardness on the toxicity of sodium sulfate

In these experiments, we tested the toxicity of sulfate (with sodium as the major cation) to *C. dubia* in six freshwater solutions having nominal hardness values of <100 (standard U.S. EPA MHRW), 200, 300, 400, 500, and 600 mg/L (as CaCO₃). Hardness was increased by adding enough CaSO₄ (CAS 7778-18-9) and MgSO₄ (CAS 7487-88-9) in the same molar ratio as that in U.S. EPA MHRW (Ca/Mg = 0.88) to achieve the nominal hardness values. Then Na₂SO₄ was added, as was done with the standard MHRW. Whole carboys were made at each elevated hardness level, and this water was used as both diluent and control; therefore, each concentration within a given test had the same hardness (i.e., [Ca²⁺] and [Mg²⁺] did not change with dilution). The only parameters that varied within a particular test were sodium, sulfate, and conductivity. At least three tests were conducted for each hardness level to provide a mean LC50 value and standard deviation. Exposures were conducted using the same laboratory and calculation methods described above, with the only exception being the hardness of the diluent. An additional assay was conducted with *H. azteca* at only one sulfate concentration (1,460 mg/L) and three different hardness levels (90, 200, and 300 mg/L as CaCO₃). *Hyalella* was exposed to sulfate at each of these hardness levels for 96 h, and mean percent survival was compared between treatments using analysis of variance with JMP-IN [27].

Influence of chloride on the toxicity of sulfate

In this experiment, we tested the toxicity of sulfate to *H. azteca* in six freshwater solutions having nominal chloride

Table 2. Toxicity of sulfate to freshwater organisms in MHRW^a

| Species | n | Mean LC50 ^b (mg SO ₄ ²⁻ /L) | Range (mg SO ₄ ²⁻ /L) | LC10 ^c (mg SO ₄ ²⁻ /L) |
|---------------------------|----------------|---|--|--|
| <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | 3 | 2,050 | 1,869–2,270 | 1,759 |
| <i>Chironomus tentans</i> | 2 ^d | 14,134 | 14,123–14,146 | 11,682 |
| <i>Sphaerium simile</i> | 3 | 2,078 | 1,901–2,319 | 1,502 |
| <i>Hyalella azteca</i> | 3 | 512 | 431–607 | 262 |

^a MHRW = moderately hard reconstituted water [20].

^b Lethal concentrations to 50% of a sample population (LC50s) are geometric means of all Spearman-Kärber values generated for a given organism using measured sulfate concentrations. Control survival was >90% in all exposures.

^c Lethal concentration to 10% of a sample population (LC10) values were generated using probit analysis with the combined data from all tests for a given species.

^d Tests produced similar LC50s and because values were so high, a third test was not conducted.

concentrations of 1.9, 10, 15, 20, 32, and 60 mg/L. Chloride, as NaCl (CAS 7647-14-5, Fisher Scientific AC42429-0010), was added at appropriate concentrations to a solution with a hardness of approximately 106 mg/L (Ca/Mg = 3.25, molar ratio) and a nominal sulfate concentration of 2,800 mg/L. The only parameters that varied between treatments were sodium and chloride. In general, tests were conducted using the same laboratory methods as described above for *Hyalella*. Sulfate, chloride, and bromide were measured in test solutions by ion chromatography. *Hyalella* was exposed to sulfate at each of the six chloride levels for 96 h, and mean percent survival was compared between treatments using analysis of variance with JMP-IN[27]. One additional aspect of this experiment that was different from others in this study using *Hyalella* was that the organisms were cultured in RMHRW and not acclimated to MHRW, as in previous experiments, to potentially improve the health of the test organisms [26]. Finally, two test endpoints were recorded. Tests were checked for survival under a dissecting microscope, and total survival included all living individuals, even if they were lying on the bottom and only legs were twitching. Functional survivors included only those individuals that were active and upright or burrowing.

Influence of acclimation on the toxicity of sulfate to *C. dubia*

This experiment was designed to determine the effects of acclimation to relatively high sulfate levels on the response of *C. dubia* to sulfate. *C. dubia* were cultured in U.S. EPA MHRW with Na₂SO₄ added to achieve sulfate concentrations of 500 and 1,000 mg/L. After two to three generations had been cultured in these two sulfate concentrations, acclimated organisms were tested in high sulfate solutions using standard MHRW as a diluent and control as described above. Three replicate tests were conducted for each acclimation level to provide a mean LC50 value and standard deviation.

RESULTS

Toxicity of sulfate to freshwater invertebrates in MHRW

Of the four species tested in MHRW, the most sensitive was *H. azteca*, with a mean LC50 of 512 mg SO₄²⁻/L (Table 2). *C. dubia* and the fingernail clam, *S. simile*, were similar in sensitivity, with mean LC50s of 2,050 and 2,078 mg SO₄²⁻/L, respectively. *C. tentans* was tolerant to sulfate exposure, with a mean LC50 of 14,134 mg SO₄²⁻/L. The LC10 values were calculated by analyzing all tests for each species

Table 3. Influence of culture/testing water composition on toxicity of sulfate to *Hyalella azteca* and *Ceriodaphnia dubia*

| Species | Water type | Mean ^a LC50 ^b (mg SO ₄ ²⁻ /L) | Range | LC10 ^c (mg SO ₄ ²⁻ /L) |
|------------------|--------------------|--|-------------|--|
| <i>H. azteca</i> | MHRW ^d | 512 B | 431–607 | 262 |
| <i>H. azteca</i> | RMHRW ^e | 2,855 A | 2,835–2,876 | 2,185 |
| <i>C. dubia</i> | MHRW | 2,050 B | 1,869–2,270 | 1,759 |
| <i>C. dubia</i> | RMHRW | 2,526 A | 2,436–2,607 | 2,216 |

^a Different capital letters indicate means are significantly different ($p < 0.05$). Only intraspecific comparisons were tested.

^b LC50 = lethal concentration to 50% of a sample population.

^c LC10 = lethal concentration to 10% of a sample population.

^d MHRW = moderately hard reconstituted water [20].

^e RMHRW = reformulated moderately hard reconstituted water [26].

simultaneously, and these ranged from 262 mg SO₄²⁻/L for *Hyalella* to 11,682 mg SO₄²⁻/L for *C. tentans* (Table 2).

Influence of dilution water composition on sulfate toxicity

Testing *H. azteca* in RMHRW produced a strikingly different response compared to results of tests in MHRW (Table 3). The mean LC50 in RMHRW (2,855 mg SO₄²⁻/L) was more than 5.5-fold higher ($p < 0.0001$) than that generated using MHRW (512 mg SO₄²⁻/L), with a >8-fold increase in the LC10 value. *C. dubia* also had a significantly different ($p = 0.0205$), though not as striking, response, with the mean LC50 increasing from 2,050 mg SO₄²⁻/L in MHRW to 2,526 mg SO₄²⁻/L in RMHRW. The LC10 for *C. dubia* increased from 1,759 mg/L in MHRW to 2,216 mg SO₄²⁻/L in RMHRW (Table 3).

In the experiment with *H. azteca* designed to dissect the effects observed in RMHRW, only 45% and 55% of the test organisms exposed to 2,500 mg SO₄²⁻/L were alive in the MHRW and Ca/Mg treatments, respectively, after 48 h, whereas 85% and 80% survived in the RMHRW and chloride media, respectively (Fig. 1). After 96 h, all of the organisms had died in MHRW and Ca/Mg, whereas 80% still survived in RMHRW and 25% survived in chloride. These data suggest that chloride played the larger role in protecting *H. azteca* against sulfate toxicity and that the different Ca:Mg ratio played a smaller role.

Influence of hardness on the toxicity of sodium sulfate

Increasing water hardness decreased the toxicity of sodium sulfate to *H. azteca* (Fig. 2). In controls, 90% of test organisms

survived in MHRW (no sulfate added), whereas after 96 h, all organisms were dead in the hardness = 100, SO₄²⁻ = 1,460 mg/L treatment. However, in the hardness = 200 and hardness = 300 mg/L treatments, 15% and 60% of test organisms survived, respectively.

Whereas the mean LC50 for *C. dubia* in standard MHRW (hardness = 90) was 2,050 mg SO₄²⁻/L, the mean LC50s substantially increased at hardness values of 200 and 300 mg/L (Table 4). Mean LC50s were even higher at the higher hardness values of 390, 484, and 578 mg/L, with a maximum of 3,516 mg SO₄²⁻/L at a hardness of 484 (Table 4). The LC10s increased as well, from 1,759 mg SO₄²⁻/L at a hardness of 90 mg/L to 2,173 mg SO₄²⁻/L, and 2,389 mg SO₄²⁻/L at hardness values of 200 and 300 mg/L, respectively. Whereas in the 90 through 500 nominal hardness tests, measured sulfate concentrations were very close to nominal sulfate concentrations, measured sulfate in the 600 nominal hardness tests was somewhat lower than nominal sulfate concentrations, suggesting that some precipitation of CaSO₄ occurred. Therefore, results may be questionable at this hardness level. If the mean LC10 at that hardness is excluded, a linear relationship exists between water hardness and LC10, described by the formula LC10 (mg SO₄²⁻/L) = 2.685(hardness) + 1595.5, $r^2 = 0.959$. When the LC10 at a hardness of 578 (nominal hardness of 600) is included, the relationship is better described by a logarithmic function with the formula LC10 (mg SO₄²⁻/L) = 526.24(ln[hardness]) - 574.81 ($r^2 = 0.8713$).

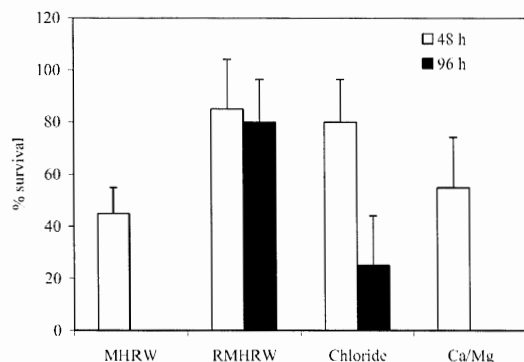


Fig. 1. Effect of various components of reformulated, moderately hard, reconstituted water (RMHRW) on percent survival of *Hyalella azteca* in elevated (2,500 mg SO₄²⁻/L) sulfate solutions. The chloride and Ca/Mg treatments consisted of standard moderately hard reconstituted water (MHRW) with chloride or Ca:Mg molar ratio adjusted to match RMHRW.

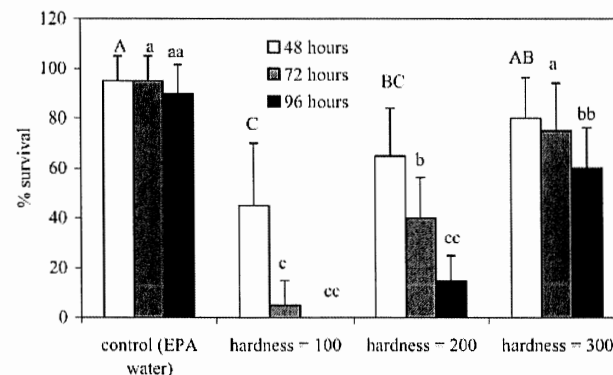


Fig. 2. Effect of hardness on toxicity of elevated sulfate to *Hyalella* in moderately hard reconstituted water. Average measured sulfate concentration was 1,460 mg/L (standard deviation = 25) for the three treatments excluding the control (106 mg/L sulfate). EPA = Environmental Protection Agency. Different upper- or lower-case letters indicate means are significantly different ($p < 0.05$).

Table 4. Influence of water hardness on toxicity of sulfate to *Ceriodaphnia dubia* in MHRW^a

| Hardness, nominal (actual) | n | Mean LC50 ^b (mg SO ₄ ²⁻ /L) | Range (mg SO ₄ ²⁻ /L) | LC10 ^c (mg SO ₄ ²⁻ /L) |
|----------------------------|---|--|---|---|
| 90 (89) | 3 | 2,050 | 1,869–2,270 | 1,759 |
| 200 (194) | 3 | 3,000 | 2,706–3,265 | 2,173 |
| 300 (288) | 4 | 2,946 | 2,383–3,361 | 2,389 |
| 400 (390) | 3 | 3,174 | 3,073–3,369 | 2,744 |
| 500 (484) | 3 | 3,516 | 3,338–3,716 | 2,793 |
| 600 (578) | 3 | 3,288 | 2,761–4,220 | 2,547 |

^a MHRW = moderately hard reconstituted water [20].

^b Lethal concentrations to 50% of a sample population (LC50s) are geometric means of all Spearman-Kärber values generated for a given organism using measured sulfate concentrations.

^c Lethal concentration to 10% of a sample population (LC10) values were generated using probit analysis with the combined data from all tests for a given treatment.

Influence of chloride on the toxicity of sulfate

Sulfate toxicity to *H. azteca* decreased with increased levels of chloride when hardness was held constant (Fig. 3). At the lowest measured chloride concentration tested (5 mg/L), only 20% of the test organisms exposed to 2,846 mg SO₄²⁻/L were alive after 96 h, and none of these organisms were functionally alive. At 13 mg Cl⁻/L, both total and functional survival increased nominally, but not significantly ($p > 0.05$); however, significant increases in total and functional survival were observed at and above 18 mg Cl⁻/L ($p < 0.05$). Survival was 85% and 100% in the 36 and 67 mg Cl⁻/L treatments, respectively. Bromide concentrations in all treatments were below detection limits (<0.01 mg/L).

Influence of acclimation on the toxicity of sulfate to *C. dubia*

In this experiment, with *C. dubia* acclimated for several generations to either 500 or 1,000 mg SO₄²⁻/L, nominal increases in mean LC50 values were observed; however, these means were not significantly greater ($p < 0.05$) than that for organisms cultured in standard MHRW (Fig. 4).

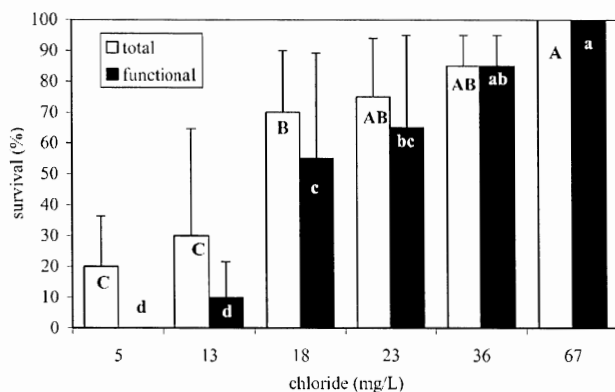


Fig. 3. Effect of increasing chloride concentrations on sulfate toxicity to *Hyalella azteca*. Mean \pm standard deviation sulfate concentration for all treatments was $2,846 \pm 80$ mg SO₄²⁻/L, mean hardness was 106 ± 2 mg/L as CaCO₃, and Ca:Mg was 5.4:1. Different upper- or lower-case letters indicate means are significantly different ($p < 0.05$). Total = all survivors including those lying on bottom barely moving; functional = survivors that are moving about.

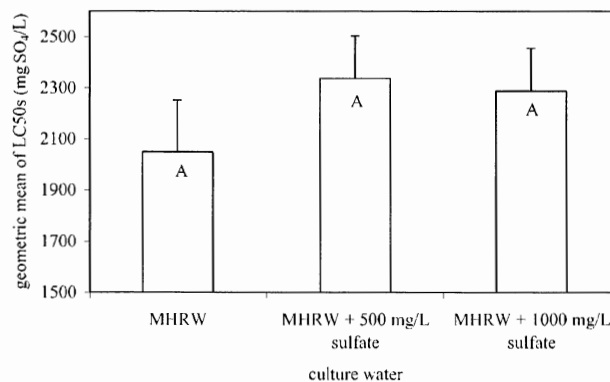


Fig. 4. Effect of acclimation on sulfate toxicity to *Ceriodaphnia dubia*. Organisms were cultured for at least two generations in moderately hard reconstituted water (MHRW), MHRW with 500 mg SO₄²⁻, or MHRW with 1,000 mg SO₄²⁻. Three tests were conducted with each population of organisms. Treatments with the same upper-case letters indicate that means are not significantly different ($p < 0.05$). LC50 = median lethal concentration.

DISCUSSION

Toxicity of sulfate to freshwater invertebrates in MHRW

The geometric mean for the three tests with *C. dubia* in this study was 2,050 mg SO₄²⁻/L (Table 2), which compares favorably with the value of 3,080 mg Na₂SO₄/L (equivalent to 2,082 mg SO₄²⁻/L) generated in previous studies [11]. Values generated in this study for *H. azteca* and *S. simile* were lower than values generated by others for the fathead minnow, *P. promelas* (5,380 mg/L), and *D. magna* (3,096 mg/L) [11]. The midge, *C. tentans*, was relatively insensitive compared with other invertebrates. This finding agrees with the observation of no significant reductions in relative chironomid abundance in waters exceeding 3,000 mg SO₄²⁻/L below a coal processing discharge facility (A.J. Kennedy, unpublished data). The British Columbia Ministry of Environment, Land and Parks (BCMELP) has an online database (wlapwww.gov.bc.ca/wat/wq/BCguidelines/sulphate/index.html) that includes a variety of sulfate toxicity data for a number species. The values generated by BCMELP for *Hyalella* were quite variable and not similar to that obtained in this study using MHRW; however, with the exception of hardness estimates, water quality data were not presented in the database, so it is difficult to make comparisons with our study. As will be discussed below, water quality data, including cations and anions present, are critical for predicting the responses of freshwater organisms (especially *Hyalella*) to elevated sulfate concentrations.

Influence of chloride on the toxicity of sulfate

The composition of dilution water used during testing in this study had a dramatic effect on the toxicity of sulfate to *Hyalella*. In fact, the 96-h LC50 in RMHRW was 5.5-fold higher than that generated using MHRW. Both dilution waters were similar in terms of hardness (~90–106 mg/L as CaCO₃), alkalinity, and pH, but one potential reason for the difference in response is the difference in chloride concentrations between the two media (see Table 1). Freshwater organisms tend to osmoregulate hypertonically with respect to the surrounding medium, achieved by active transport of ions into the hemolymph [28,29]. The principal inorganic anion of crustacean hemolymph is chloride, and it has been suggested that low chloride concentrations may limit the distribution of at least

one euryhaline amphipod (*Corophium curvispinum*) in freshwaters [30]. *H. azteca* is a euryhaline amphipod [7], and perhaps when encountering high ion (Na^+ and SO_4^{2-}) concentrations in MHRW, it is not able to osmoregulate because of the relatively low concentration of chloride. This same effect was observed, to a lesser extent, with *C. dubia*.

The experiment with *Hyalella*, in which hardness and sulfate were held constant and chloride was variable (see Fig. 3), supports the hypothesis that chloride has a protective effect against sulfate toxicity, because incremental increases in chloride were associated with incremental increases in survival. Borgmann [31] included bromide as one of the ions required by *Hyalella* for long-term survival, stating that chloride is not required; however, chloride is chemically similar to bromide, and results of this study indicate that if chloride is not indeed required, it does appear to at least provide protection from salt toxicity. Bromide was not present at measurable concentrations (<0.01 mg/L) in our experiments. The results of this study further support the findings of others that MHRW may not be an acceptable medium for water-only testing with *Hyalella* [26].

The fingernail clam, *S. simile*, had a marginally lower LC10 value for sulfate than that of *C. dubia* in MHRW, but the former was not tested in RMHRW because of temporal restrictions in its availability. It remains unclear whether or not mollusks will have the same physiological response as two crustaceans to increased chloride in toxicity experiments with sulfate. In a field study, 76% of transplanted Asian clams (*Corbicula fluminea*) in and below a treated mining discharge survived sulfate levels of approximately 3,600 mg SO_4^{2-} /L with ~ 700 mg Cl^- /L, although, as will be discussed below, hardness (700–800 mg/L as CaCO_3) likely played a role in this system [5]. Chloride is a principal anion in the hemolymph of most bivalves [32], but others have found that in the unionoidean *Toxolasma texasensis*, chloride and bicarbonate are equivalent anionic components [33]. Because bicarbonate is readily available via respiration and metabolism, this mussel may not depend on external chloride concentrations for osmoregulation to the extent that some crustaceans do. If this is the case, the effect of chloride observed for *Hyalella* and *Ceriodaphnia* might not be manifested in some unionoidean bivalves, and further work should be done to clarify this.

Influence of hardness on the toxicity of sodium sulfate

Another factor that appears to have a strong effect on the toxicity of sulfate is the presence of other major cations, in this case, calcium and magnesium, measured as hardness. In our sodium-dominated system, increased hardness reduced the toxicity of sulfate to *Hyalella* (see Fig. 2) and had a dramatic effect on the 48-h LC50 for *C. dubia* (see Table 4). Mount et al. [11] obtained a similar result in that when using only Na_2SO_4 , the LC50 for *C. dubia* was 2,082 mg SO_4^{2-} /L, but when using a 1:1 ratio of Na_2SO_4 and MgSO_4 , the LC50 increased to 2,335 mg SO_4^{2-} /L. They were careful to point out that the effect was not necessarily caused by hardness, but rather by multiple major cations, citing that the LC50 (expressed as mg Cl^- /L) for *C. dubia* in NaCl was nearly identical to that in CaCl_2 , despite the fact that the two solutions had very different hardness values. However, increased calcium is known to decrease the passive permeability of gill epithelia to water and ions in seawater-adapted fish and crabs [34,35]. A similar phenomenon may explain the results of the hardness experiments conducted in this study; i.e., we hypothesize that

the increased calcium concentrations at higher hardness levels reduced epithelial permeability, thus reducing passive diffusion and the energy required to osmoregulate and accounting for the decrease in toxicity. In support of this hypothesis, the decreased toxicity of sulfate to *Hyalella* in RMHRW was not entirely explained by the increased chloride concentration (see Fig. 1). The different Ca:Mg ratio also appeared to have an effect, and hardness in RMHRW was similar to that in MHRW (~ 106 and ~ 90 mg/L as CaCO_3 , respectively). An alternative hypothesis is that increased calcium is competing for binding sites in a manner similar to that proposed for metals like copper [36]; however, this may be unlikely, because sulfate is an anion and sodium is a monovalent cation. Further experiments are required to test these hypotheses.

Others have observed reduced toxicity of saline solutions because of increased hardness. Dwyer et al. [8] demonstrated that increasing the hardness of an NaCl-dominated irrigation return water reduced its toxicity to striped bass and *D. magna*. A similar phenomenon was observed with a coal processing discharge in Ohio, USA [5,15]. Although this discharge did include elevated sulfate (3,672 mg/L) and chloride (792 mg/L) concentrations, the nature of the toxicity was complicated by other ions in solution. The hardness of the field-collected effluent ($\sim 792 \pm 43$ mg/L as CaCO_3) and several synthetic solutions of varying hardness appeared to reduce sodium and sulfate-dominated TDS toxicity in a fashion similar to that observed in the current study, on both an acute and chronic scale [5; Alan J. Kennedy, unpublished data]. In addition, the BCMELP database suggests a hardness effect on sulfate toxicity for both *D. magna* and *Hyalella*. The present study has shown quantitatively that, in a sodium-dominated system, sulfate toxicity is reduced as hardness progressively increases, although results may require further investigation at the highest hardness tested (578 mg/L). Higher hardness levels should be tested to determine whether the relationship remains linear or is logarithmic and reaches an asymptote.

Influence of acclimation on the toxicity of sulfate to *C. dubia*

We hypothesized that *C. dubia* acclimated to varying levels of sulfate would be less sensitive to sulfate than naive organisms, as implied in other studies addressing TDS acclimation [1,37] and shock [38]. Although the LC50s for the sulfate-acclimated organisms were nominally higher, the means were not significantly different from those of unacclimated organisms. Perhaps more generations of exposure are required before a significant benefit is seen, and further work should be done in this area.

CONCLUSIONS

In conclusion, sulfate toxicity is a complex issue, and a number of factors may interact to determine the responses of various organisms to sodium and sulfate-dominated, saline waters. We have found that in MHRW, *H. azteca* is the most sensitive to sulfate of the four invertebrates tested, followed by *C. dubia* and *S. simile*, then *C. tentans*. Furthermore, we demonstrated that increasing chloride concentration reduces the toxicity of sulfate to *Hyalella*, and increasing water hardness ameliorates sodium sulfate toxicity to *Hyalella* and *C. dubia*. More research is required into the hardness issue to determine whether it was truly calcium that ameliorated sulfate toxicity, because only one Ca:Mg ratio was used in this study when increasing hardness, and other major cations like potas-

sium were not investigated. In addition, the actual mechanism behind the mode of protection from multiple cations should be studied. Finally, the aforementioned issues should be examined at a chronic scale using sublethal and/or multigenerational endpoints as more accurate indicators of population-level effects.

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INFLUENCE OF WATER HARDNESS AND SULFATE ON THE ACUTE TOXICITY OF CHLORIDE TO SENSITIVE FRESHWATER INVERTEBRATES

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Abstract—Total dissolved solids (TDS) represent the sum of all common ions (e.g., Na, K, Ca, Mg, chloride, sulfate, and bicarbonate) in freshwater. Currently, no federal water quality criteria exist for the protection of aquatic life for TDS, but because the constituents that constitute TDS are variable, the development of aquatic life criteria for specific ions is more practical than development of aquatic life criteria for TDS. Chloride is one such ion for which aquatic life criteria exist; however, the current aquatic life criteria dataset for chloride is more than 20 years old. Therefore, additional toxicity tests were conducted in the current study to confirm the acute toxicity of chloride to several potentially sensitive invertebrates: water flea (*Ceriodaphnia dubia*), fingernail clams (*Sphaerium simile* and *Musculium transversum*), snail (*Gyraulus parvus*), and worm (*Tubifex tubifex*), and determine the extent to which hardness and sulfate modify chloride toxicity. The results indicated a significant ameliorating effect of water hardness (calcium and magnesium) on chloride toxicity for all species tested except the snail; for example, the 48-h chloride median lethal concentration (LC50) for *C. dubia* at 50 mg/L hardness (977 mg Cl[−]/L) was half that at 800 mg/L hardness (1,836 mg Cl[−]/L). Conversely, sulfate over the range of 25 to 600 mg/L exerted a negligible effect on chloride toxicity to *C. dubia*. Rank order of LC50 values for chloride at a given water hardness was in the order (lowest to highest): *S. simile* < *C. dubia* < *M. transversum* < *G. parvus* < *T. tubifex*. Results of the current study support the contention that the specific conductivity or TDS concentration of a water body alone is not a sufficient predictor of acute toxicity and that knowledge of the specific ion composition is critical. Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 2011;30:930–938. © 2010 SETAC

Keywords—Chloride Sulfate Acute toxicity Invertebrates Water hardness

INTRODUCTION

Total dissolved solids (TDS), a water quality parameter that represents the sum of the concentrations of all major ions (e.g., Na, K, Ca, Mg, chloride, sulfate, and bicarbonate) in freshwaters, can reach concentrations in wastewater discharges that severely impair sensitive aquatic species [1–5]. Common causes of elevated TDS include road salting, reverse osmosis systems, pH modifications of wastewater, agricultural runoff, gas and oil production, and coal or metal mining operations [6]. Unfortunately, our understanding of the influence of TDS from such sources on the general health and well-being of aquatic organisms is generally lacking. A number of others have conducted field and laboratory studies to investigate major ion toxicity [3–5,7–17]; however, insufficient data exist from which to derive protective criteria for TDS. In the United States, no Federal water quality criteria exist for the protection of freshwater aquatic life for TDS, sulfate, Na, Ca, Mg, L, or bicarbonate [18], although both acute and chronic criteria currently exist for chloride (860 and 230 mg/L, respectively).

Numerous freshwater species have been tested for sensitivity to sodium chloride, and invertebrates tend to be more sensitive than fish. Within the invertebrates, a wide range of sensitivity can be seen in acute exposures, with mollusks tending to be the most sensitive [16,19–22], followed by crustaceans [11,16,23–25], then insects [16,20,22,26]. The five most

sensitive genera tested thus far are *Sphaerium* [22], *Ceriodaphnia* [11,23,24], *Tubifex* [27], *Daphnia* [11,23,24], and *Gyraulus* [22], with median lethal concentrations (LC50s) ranging from 682 to 1,941 mg Cl[−]/L. The damselfly nymph *Argia sp.* appears to be the least sensitive, with a mean acute value of 14,252 mg Cl[−]/L [16,22].

The fact that TDS toxicity is dependent on the ionic composition of surface water or effluent has been well established [7,9,11,14,15]. Several researchers have observed that hardness or presence of multiple major cations in solution can ameliorate major ion toxicity [7,9,11], and laboratory experiments with synthesized freshwaters have demonstrated that increasing hardness at a constant Ca:Mg ratio results in decreased sodium sulfate toxicity to *C. dubia* and *Hyaella azteca* [14,15]. In addition, chloride concentration has been shown to regulate the toxicity of sodium sulfate to *H. azteca*, and to a lesser extent, *C. dubia* [15]. Although some work has been done to determine how various ions affect the toxicity of sodium sulfate, very little has been done to explore how additional cations or anions impact the toxicity of sodium chloride to freshwater organisms (see Mount et al. [11]).

The purpose of the current study was to generate acute toxicity data for chloride as sodium chloride in support of the development of updated aquatic life criteria for this common component of TDS. In doing so, we had several objectives. Our first aim was to generate new acute chloride toxicity data for several of the most sensitive genera (*Sphaerium*, *Gyraulus*, and *Tubifex*) using standard methods [28,29] and dilution waters with known ionic composition. Second, we sought to characterize the effect of hardness on the toxicity of chloride to

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freshwater invertebrates. This was done primarily with *C. dubia* but also to a lesser extent with the three previously mentioned species. Finally, given that chloride has been shown to regulate sulfate toxicity [15], our third goal was to determine whether varying sulfate concentration has an impact on chloride toxicity to *C. dubia*.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

General

Acute chloride toxicity tests were performed at the Great Lakes Environmental Center (GLEC; Columbus, OH, USA) and Illinois Natural History Survey (Champaign, IL, USA). The acute toxicity tests for all species followed U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (U.S. EPA) and American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM) protocols [28,29]. Reconstituted water at different total hardness and sulfate levels was used as dilution water for the chloride toxicity tests for all species. The base water used to prepare the reconstituted dilution water was deionized tap water from the cities of Columbus (OH, USA) and Champaign (IL, USA), respectively. Reagent grade salts were added in the appropriate amounts to deionized water to achieve the desired ionic composition for each test (Table 1).

Organism acquisition and acclimation

Ceriodaphnia dubia. Tests were initiated with *C. dubia* from stock cultures maintained at GLEC and Illinois Natural History Survey. Subcultures of *C. dubia* were grown in and acclimated to the above hardness- and sulfate-adjusted reconstituted dilution water mixes. The subcultures were subjected to hardness and sulfate acclimation over two generations. Such an acclimation period allowed the test population sufficient time to adjust to the conditions they encountered during the chloride toxicity testing aside from the elevated sodium chloride concentrations.

Briefly, each subculture was initiated with neonates in reconstituted dilution waters with similar concentrations of

water hardness and sulfate found in the main stock culture water. These neonates were then transferred to fresh reconstituted dilution waters daily. Each daily transfer represented an incremental (50 mg/L) increase or decrease of the hardness or sulfate concentration from the previous day. This daily transfer process was continued until all animals reached their target acclimation concentration. The single exception to this acclimation regimen was for the group of *C. dubia* acclimated, and subsequently tested, at the nominal 800 mg/L total water hardness level. Because of the large increase needed to reach this nominal target total water hardness acclimation level, and because of the short life span of *C. dubia* (14–21 d), acclimation for this group was increased by 50 and 100 mg/L hardness (or sulfate) on alternating days.

After the acclimation period, test organisms were held at that level for 24 to 48 h with no further incremental increases or decreases until their neonates were collected. Second-generation *C. dubia* were cultured at their respective target total water hardness and sulfate levels, and third-generation *C. dubia* were used for testing. Reproduction rates in all test waters were sufficient to provide the required number of neonates for each test.

Aside from the above details, culturing of *C. dubia* followed U.S. EPA methods [28]. *Ceriodaphnia dubia* were fed approximately 0.3 ml of a yeast-trout chow-cereal leaves/*Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata* (3.0×10^7 cells/ml) mixture (1:2, v.v) daily throughout the entire acclimation process.

Sphaerium simile and *Musculium transversum*. *Sphaerium simile* were field-collected from Spring Creek, near Loda, Illinois, in Iroquois County. *Musculium transversum* were field collected from the Kankakee River near Aroma Park, Illinois, in Kankakee County. This species was identified by its fused siphons and distinctive shell shape. Both clam species were collected as adults, returned to the laboratory (at Illinois Natural History Survey, Champaign, IL, USA) in site water, and shortly thereafter, allowed to release juveniles from their brood chambers in the laboratory. Juveniles were used for testing.

The juvenile clams were gradually acclimated to laboratory conditions for approximately two weeks. Twenty percent of the water was changed daily until the desired nominal hardness level (50–200 mg/L as CaCO_3) was achieved; afterward, 50% of the water was changed daily. The temperature of the clam holding water was recorded daily and gradually adjusted (1°C/d) from the water temperature at the time of collection (24.7°C) to a test temperature of $22 \pm 1^\circ\text{C}$. The clams were held in aquaria containing 6 L gently aerated reconstituted water, and maintained in environmental chambers under controlled conditions (photoperiod 16:8 h light:dark). Before testing, clams were fed daily a suspension of a green alga (*Ankistrodesmus falcatus*) at a rate of 1.25 mg (dry wt, determined by filtering a known volume and drying) per gram of clam (wet wt). Other details of clam holding conditions followed recommendations of ASTM E729 [29]. *Musculium transversum* was only tested at the 50 mg/L hardness level because of organism availability.

Gyraulus parvus. Snails (mixed ages; 3–5 mm in diameter) were collected from a vernal pool in Big Run Park, southwest Columbus, Ohio, USA (Franklin County). Snails were transported in 2-L, precleaned plastic containers with site water to GLEC, Columbus, Ohio, USA. Snails were held in the GLEC laboratory in site water at the water temperature measured in the field and with field-collected foliage and detritus material. Water quality parameters (water hardness, alkalinity, dissolved oxygen, pH, and specific conductivity) of the site water were measured and recorded at GLEC.

Table 1. Salt concentrations added to deionized water for generation of the acclimation/dilution and test waters used for definitive chloride toxicity testing at different water hardness and sulfate levels (all test organisms)

| Salt | Nominal total hardness of dilution water (mg/L as CaCO ₃) | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | 25 | 50 | 100 | 200 | 400 | 600 | 800 |
| Salt | Salt (mg/L) added at each hardness level | | | | | | |
| KCl | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| NaHCO ₃ | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 |
| MgCl ₂ * [†] | 10 | 20 | 40 | 80 | 160 | 240 | 320 |
| CaCl ₂ * [†] | 16 | 32 | 64 | 130 | 260 | 380 | 510 |
| Na ₂ SO ₄ | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 |
| Salt | Nominal sulfate concentration of dilution water (mg/L) | | | | | | |
| | 25 | 50 | 100 | 200 | 400 | 600 | |
| Salt | Salt (mg/L) added at each sulfate concentration | | | | | | |
| KCl | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | |
| NaHCO ₃ | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | |
| MgCl ₂ * [†] | 121 | 121 | 121 | 121 | 121 | 121 | |
| CaCl ₂ * [†] | 192 | 192 | 192 | 192 | 192 | 192 | |
| Na ₂ SO ₄ | 37 | 74 | 148 | 296 | 592 | 887 | |

* Anhydrous salts used.

Snails were gradually acclimated to laboratory conditions over a period of approximately five weeks. The temperature of the snail holding water was recorded daily. The snail holding water required only minor temperature adjustment from the water temperature at the time of collection (23°C) to a test temperature of $22 \pm 1^\circ\text{C}$. Snails were cultured in 10-L glass aquaria in their natural source water that was gently aerated and maintained in environmental chambers under controlled conditions (16:8 h light:dark photoperiod). A 90% water replacement occurred four times a week, with the first replacement consisting of a mixture of 80% site water and 20% reconstituted dilution water of designated hardness (i.e., 50 or 200 mg/L as CaCO_3). Gradually, the percentage of dilution water at the designated hardness was increased by 10% with each transfer until the holding water was 100% test dilution water. Fresh food sources (leaf material with associated detritus) collected from the site along with TetraMin fish food were provided to the snails with each transfer. Other details of acclimation and holding conditions for snails followed the recommendations in ASTM E729 [29].

Tubifex tubifex. Freshwater tubificid worms (mixed ages) were obtained from Aquatic Research Organisms (ARO). The organisms were shipped in moderately hard reconstituted water prepared by ARO. On receipt, temperature, water quality parameters, and the condition of the organisms were recorded. The annelids were then placed inside a 10-L aquarium with crushed TetraMin fish food and a sand substrate provided by ARO, and with GLEC moderately hard reconstituted water. Great Lakes Environmental Center moderately hard reconstituted water was of similar water hardness, but lower total alkalinity; to mimic the reconstituted water from ARO, additional sodium bicarbonate was added.

Temperature of the annelid cultures was recorded daily and gradually adjusted ($1^\circ\text{C}/\text{d}$) from the water temperature at the time of receipt (24°C) to a test temperature of $22 \pm 1^\circ\text{C}$ to acclimate the worms for subsequent toxicity testing. Annelids were maintained in environmental chambers under controlled conditions (photoperiod 16:8 h light:dark). Four times a week, a 90% water replacement occurred, with the first replacement consisting of a mixture of 80% moderately hard reconstituted water and 20% reconstituted dilution water with a hardness of 50 or 200 mg/L as CaCO_3 . The percentage of dilution water at a hardness of 50 or 200 mg/L was gradually increased by 10% with each change over until the culture water was 100% test dilution water. Freshly ground TetraMin fish food was provided with each water replacement. Other details of acclimation and holding conditions for the annelids followed the recommendations in ASTM E729 [29].

Toxicity testing procedures

Ceriodaphnia dubia. Forty-eight hour static acute toxicity tests were used for the chloride toxicity tests with ≤ 24 -h-old

C. dubia neonates. After test initiation, beakers were placed into environmental chambers to maintain proper conditions for the duration of the test. Some test conditions, including the number of organisms per chamber (five), number of chambers per treatment (four), lighting regimen (16:8 h light:dark), and endpoint (mortality) were the same for all species. Conditions that varied among species are detailed in Table 2. In addition, tests with *C. dubia* were fed one drop of a mixture of *Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata* and Yeast-cereal leaves-trout chow at test initiation and at 24 h. This is a deviation from U.S. EPA [28] methods, but was done to reduce stress to these organisms. Addition of food would be highly unlikely to alter availability of the toxicant. Tests with other species were not fed.

S. simile, *M. transversum*, *G. parvus*, and *T. tubifex*. Ninety-six-hour static acute toxicity tests were used for the chloride/hardness toxicity tests with these four invertebrates. Testing procedures followed those outlined in ASTM E729 [29]. After test initiation, test beakers were placed into environmental chambers to maintain proper test conditions for the duration of the test (Table 2). For *S. simile* and *M. transversum*, mortality was determined daily by examination under a dissecting microscope while still in test chambers. Clams that were obviously gaping and not siphoning were gently probed with a blunt object and closely examined for ciliary movement. If no response or movement was observed, clams were considered dead and removed. At the end of the test, clams were placed in control water with food and checked for active siphoning to determine final mortality numbers. For *G. parvus* and *T. tubifex*, mortality was determined daily by noting organism color and determining whether they moved over a 2-h period.

Stock and test solution preparation

Reagent-grade sodium chloride (NaCl , EMD Chemicals, CAS 7647-14-5; Lot 3628B013) was used to make the test solutions for each respective test. The test solutions were prepared by dissolving a specified amount of the reagent-grade salt into the various hardness- and sulfate-adjusted reconstituted dilution water mixes to form the highest test solution (see Table 1). After the reagent-grade salt for the highest test concentration was completely dissolved in solution, the remaining test concentrations were prepared using a $0.65\times$ dilution factor. The range of test concentrations for each water type was determined on the basis of results from 48-h or 96-h static acute range-finding toxicity tests performed 2 to 3 d before definitive testing. Solutions were not renewed in any of the tests because of the known stability of chloride ion in solution and the desire to reduce organism handling stress. Total chloride concentrations comprised chloride contributed from the NaCl stock solution and dilution water. Measured chloride concentrations for each test were within 10% of nominal.

Table 2. Test conditions and specifications for definitive acute chloride toxicity testing with the five invertebrate species^a

| Test condition | <i>C. dubia</i> | <i>S. simile</i> | <i>G. parvus</i> | <i>T. tubifex</i> | <i>M. transversum</i> |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| Temperature ($^\circ\text{C}$) | 25 ± 1 | 22 ± 1 | 22 ± 1 | 22 ± 1 | 22 ± 1 |
| Beaker size | 30 ml/50 ml ^b | 250 ml | 250 ml | 250 ml | 250 ml |
| Solution volume | 25 ml/40 ml ^b | 200 ml | 150 ml | 150 ml | 150 ml |
| Test duration | 48 h | 96 h | 96 h | 96 h | 96 h |

^aOnly conditions that were different for different species are shown.

^bIllinois Natural History Survey, chamber size; *Ceriodaphnia dubia*, *Sphaerium simile*, *Gyraulus parvus*, *Tubifex tubifex*, *Musculium transversum*.

Different hardness levels

To determine the influence of hardness on the acute toxicity of chloride to *C. dubia*, organisms were acclimated to and tested in reconstituted dilution water at seven different nominal hardness concentrations: 25, 50, 100, 200, 400, 600, and 800 mg/L as CaCO₃. For each of these seven different acclimation and test dilution water compositions, the sulfate concentration was held constant at approximately 69 to 74 mg/L through the addition of Na₂SO₄ (Tables 1 and 3). Chloride concentrations in dilution waters (control treatment—no additional NaCl added) solutions ranged from approximately 20 mg/L at the lowest total hardness level to approximately 570 mg/L in the highest (based on calculation from the salts added; see Table 1). Chloride concentrations varied in dilution water solutions because reagent-grade MgCl₂ and CaCl₂ (anhydrous) were used to manipulate water hardness to the desired level. These salts were selected over MgSO₄ and CaSO₄ to maintain the sulfate level near 65 mg/L. The Ca:Mg mass ratio was maintained at approximately 2.25 for all hardnesses (Table 3).

For the other three chloride-sensitive invertebrate test species (*S. simile*, *G. parvus*, and *T. tubifex*), the acclimation and dilution water used for acute chloride toxicity testing was reconstituted dilution water mixed with the salts to achieve a nominal total hardness of 50 and 200 mg/L CaCO₃. As with *C. dubia*, MgCl₂ and CaCl₂ were used to manipulate water hardness to the desired level, and the Ca:Mg mass ratio was maintained at approximately 2.25 for both hardnesses (Table 4). Sulfate was maintained at approximately 60 mg/L in tests with each species (Table 4).

Different sulfate levels

To determine the influence of sulfate on the acute toxicity of chloride to *C. dubia* (only species tested), organisms were acclimated to and tested in reconstituted dilution water at one of six different nominal sulfate concentrations: 25, 50, 100, 200, 400, and 600 mg/L (Table 1). Nominal total water hardness was approximately 300 mg/L as CaCO₃ for all test solutions. For each of the six final reconstituted dilution water types, the desired sulfate concentrations were achieved through the addition of Na₂SO₄, whereas reagent-grade MgCl₂ and

CaCl₂ were used to achieve the water hardness as described previously. The nominal chloride concentration in base solutions of all six reconstituted dilution water types was approximately 215 mg/L (based on calculation from the salts added per Table 1). As was the case for tests at different hardnesses with *C. dubia* and the other species, one test was conducted by each laboratory for each sulfate concentration.

Water quality measurements and chloride and sulfate analysis

Total hardness and alkalinity of the reconstituted dilution waters were measured before making test solutions. Temperature, pH, dissolved oxygen, and conductivity were measured at test initiation. For the duration of the tests, temperature, pH, and dissolved oxygen were measured every 24 h after test initiation. To reduce the risk of contamination in the test solutions during chemistry measurements, a fifth replicate of each test concentration was used for chemistry measurements. This fifth replicate contained test organisms, but observations for survival and mortality were not performed, and test solution from the replicate was not used for chloride or sulfate determinations.

The methods used for the chemical measurements supporting each toxicity test were as reported by Eaton et al. [30]. The dissolved oxygen and pH meters used for water chemistry measurements to support the tests were calibrated daily according to routine procedures for these instruments.

The quantification of chloride, sulfate, and other select anions (F, Br) and cations (Ca, Mg) in water samples was completed by Stantec Consulting Services (Columbus, OH, USA). Samples were collected from all test concentrations and controls at test initiation and termination and analyzed for chloride and sulfate. All samples were collected in trace clean plastic bottles and stored at 4°C during storage and shipment to the analytical laboratory for analysis. Chloride and sulfate in the various test solutions were quantified using U.S. EPA method 325.2 and 375.4, respectively; Ca and Mg were quantified using U.S. EPA-SW6010B and U.S. EPA-SW3010A (<http://water.epa.gov/scitech/drinkingwater/labcert/analyticalmethods.cfm>). Duplicate analysis indicated good precision between replicate measurements of

Table 3. Mean 48-h chloride median lethal concentration values (LC50s) for *Ceriodaphnia dubia* at various water hardness^{a,b} and sulfate concentrations^c

| Nominal Hardness | Hardness (range) | Ca (mg/L) (range) | Mg (mg/L) (range) | Nominal SO ₄ ²⁻ (mg/L) | SO ₄ ²⁻ (mg/L) (range) | Mean 48 h LC50 (mg Cl ⁻ /L) |
|----------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
| Different hardness levels | | | | | | |
| 25 | 28 (25–30) | 5.3 (5.1–5.5) | 2.3 (2.2–2.4) | 65 | 74 (70–79) | 977 |
| 50 | 47 (44–49) | 10.8 (10.6–10.9) | 4.8 (4.7–4.9) | 65 | 72 (68–76) | 861 |
| 100 | 96 (95–96) | 20.9 (20.8–20.9) | 9.3 (9.3–9.4) | 65 | 72 (70–74) | 1,249 |
| 200 | 187 (180–194) | 42.0 (41.8–42.2) | 18.7 (18.2–19.1) | 65 | 69 (68–70) | 1,402 |
| 400 | 388 (375–400) | 81.8 (78.2–85.4) | 36.9 (36.0–37.8) | 65 | 74 (69–79) | 1,589 |
| 600 | 565 (560–570) | 123.0 (117.0–129.0) | 56.1 (53.9–58.3) | 65 | 72 (68–76) | 1,779 |
| 800 | 796 (792–800) | 170.5 (163.0–178.0) | 77.3 (75.2–79.3) | 65 | 73 (71–76) | 1,836 |
| Different sulfate concentrations | | | | | | |
| 300 | 280 (279–280) | 66.1 (NM–66.1) | 28.1 (NM–28.1) | 25 | 26 (23–28) | 1,356 |
| 300 | 278 (276–280) | 63.8 (NM–63.8) | 27.5 (NM–27.5) | 50 | 55 (50–60) | 1,489 |
| 300 | 282 (280–283) | 65.4 (63.7–67.1) | 28.9 (28.8–28.9) | 100 | 112 (107–117) | 1,317 |
| 300 | 281 (280–281) | 64.1 (NM–64.1) | 27.3 (NM–27.3) | 200 | 234 (229–239) | 1,357 |
| 300 | 285 (280–290) | 63.8 (62.8–64.8) | 28.2 (27.6–28.7) | 400 | 472 (461–482) | 1,154 |
| 300 | 279 (278–280) | 63.7 (NM–63.7) | 27.5 (NM–27.5) | 600 | 712 (694–729) | 1,192 |

^a Nominal Ca:Mg mass ratio for all test solutions was 2.25.

^b Unless otherwise noted, all concentrations shown are measured values, and with the exception of LC50s and confidence intervals, are arithmetic averages of measurements in all treatments at test initiation and termination.

^c NM = not measured.

Table 4. Ninety-six-hour chloride median lethal concentration values (LC50s) for four freshwater invertebrates at various water hardness^{a,b} and sulfate concentrations^c

| Species Tested | Hardness (mg/L as CaCO ₃) | Ca (mg/L) | Mg (mg/L) | SO ₄ ²⁻ (mg/L) | 96 h LC50 (mg Cl ⁻ /L) | 95% CI (mg Cl ⁻ /L) |
|------------------------------|--|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <i>Sphaerium simile</i> | 51 | NM | NM | 59.9 | 740 | 678–807 |
| | 192 | 45.3 | 19.5 | 61.7 | 1,100 | 1,040–1,164 |
| <i>Gyraulus parvus</i> | 56 | 13.5 | 3.04 | 60.9 | 3,078 | 2,771–3,418 |
| | 212 | 49.9 | 22.4 | 59.7 | 3,009 | 2,728–3,318 |
| <i>Tubifex tubifex</i> | 52 | 11.5 | 4.9 | 57.9 | 4,278 | 3,848–4,717 |
| | 220 | 44.9 | 20.7 | 58.9 | 6,008 | 5,563–6,489 |
| <i>Musculium transversum</i> | 48 | NM | NM | 58.9 | 1,930 | 1,655–2,251 |

^aNominal Ca:Mg mass ratio for all test solutions was 2.25.^bAll concentrations shown are measured values, and with the exception of LC50s and confidence intervals, are arithmetic averages of measurements in all treatments at test initiation and termination.^cNM = not measured; CI = confidence intervals.

chloride and sulfate within a sample (mean relative percent difference of 2.2 for chloride [$n = 56$ duplicate samples] and 5.0 for sulfate [$n = 5$ duplicate samples]).

Statistical analysis

The LC50 values based on measured concentrations for all acute toxicity tests were calculated using the U.S. EPA Probit Analysis Program, the Spearman-Kärber Method, or the Trimmed Spearman-Kärber method following U.S. EPA-821-R-02-012 [28]. The mean of the day 0 and day 2 measured concentrations was used to calculate values, because the total chloride concentrations measured at test initiation and at test termination were only minimally different in all tests. All LC50 values are expressed as milligrams chloride per liter based on the measured chloride in the test solutions, which included chloride added in preparation of the reconstituted dilution water and NaCl that was used to prepare the test concentrations. To analyze relationships between chloride LC50s and hardness or sulfate concentration, we generated scatter plots with LC50 as the dependent variable and hardness or sulfate concentration as the dependent variable, and used Sigma Plot version 9.0 to fit various types of lines through the distribution. We used the following fit options in Sigma Plot: linear, sigmoidal (3 parameter), exponential rise to maximum (single 2 parameter and simple exponent 2 parameter), hyperbola (single rectangular), power (2 parameter), and logarithm (2 parameter I). The line that provided the highest r^2 value was considered to be the best fit.

RESULTS

Although we varied hardness, sulfate, and chloride concentrations of the test solutions according to our experimental design, these variations had virtually no effect on alkalinity, pH, or dissolved oxygen of the solutions. Mean alkalinity values ranged from 56 to 64 mg/L as CaCO₃, whereas pH and dissolved oxygen ranged from 7.65 to 8.02 and 7.56 to 8.07 mg/L, respectively. Variation was even lower within tests for a particular species. Temperature was maintained to within $\pm 1^\circ\text{C}$ of the target test temperatures of 25°C (*C. dubia*) and 22°C (other test organisms) in both laboratories (data not shown). For all tests, controls met performance criteria of $\geq 90\%$ survival.

In tests with *C. dubia* at hardnesses ranging from 27.5 to 795.5 mg/L (as CaCO₃) and constant sulfate concentration (72.4 ± 1.6 mg SO₄²⁻/L), mean (of single tests from each of the two laboratories) 48-h LC50s ranged from 861 to 1,836 mg Cl⁻/L (Table 3). Plotting individual LC50s from each

laboratory with corresponding hardnesses showed a strong (statistically significant) positive relationship best described (highest r^2) by a power function ($r^2 = 0.8481$; Fig. 1).

To explore the relationship between hardness and LC50 in terms of TDS, nominal concentrations of all constituent ions (except H⁺ and OH⁻) were calculated at the concentration associated with the LC50s for *C. dubia* in each test solution type. The total dissolved solids was then calculated as the sum of all nominal constituent ion concentrations. Ions that varied in concentration in these different test solutions included not only Na and chloride but also Ca, Mg, and sulfate because of the increasing hardness. A significant positive relationship between LC50 (mg TDS/L) and hardness was observed, best described by a power function ($r^2 = 0.9005$; Fig. 1).

In tests with *C. dubia* at sulfate concentrations ranging from 26 to 712 mg SO₄²⁻/L and constant hardness (280.3 ± 2.3 [standard deviation] mg SO₄²⁻/L), mean (of tests from both laboratories) 48-h LC50s ranged from 1,154 to 1,489 mg Cl⁻/L (Table 3). Plotting individual LC50s from each laboratory with corresponding sulfate concentrations showed a negative but not statistically significant ($\alpha = 0.05$) relationship as described by an exponential function ($r^2 = 0.3092$; Fig. 2).

Calculating LC50s in terms of TDS as described, a significant positive relationship between LC50 (mg TDS/L) and sulfate concentration was observed, best described by an exponential function ($r^2 = 0.5372$; Fig. 2).

Mean chloride 96-h LC50s for *S. simile*, *G. parvus*, *T. tubifex*, and *M. transversum* at hardnesses of 50 and 200 mg/L

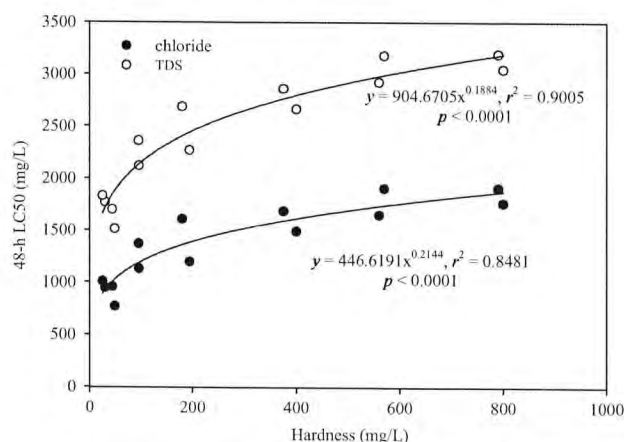


Fig. 1. Relationship between water hardness (mg/L as CaCO₃) in diluent and 48-h median lethal concentration (LC50s) values for *Ceriodaphnia dubia* in terms of chloride (mg Cl⁻/L) and total dissolved solids (mg TDS/L).

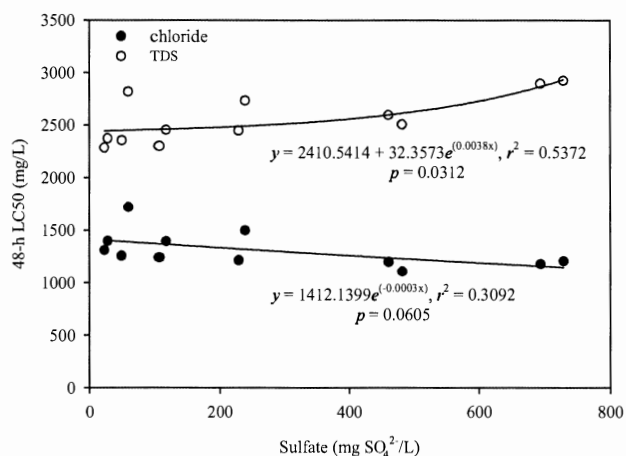


Fig. 2. Relationship between sulfate concentration in diluent and 48-h median lethal concentration (LC50s) values for *Ceriodaphnia dubia* in terms of chloride (mg Cl⁻/L) and total dissolved solids (mg TDS/L).

L ranged from 740 to 6,008 mg Cl⁻/L (Table 4 and Fig. 3). As stated previously, *M. transversum* was only tested at the 50-mg/L hardness level. The most sensitive species of all tested (including *C. dubia*) was *S. simile*, whereas *T. tubifex* was the least sensitive. *Ceriodaphnia dubia* and *S. simile* were relatively similar in sensitivity, however, and *G. parvus* and *T. tubifex* had LC50 values from approximately three-fold to 5.5-fold higher. *Musculium* had an LC50 that was intermediate between the more sensitive and the less sensitive species. For two of the three additional species, increasing hardness resulted in higher LC50 values (740–1,100 mg Cl⁻/L for *S. simile*, and 4,278–6,008 mg Cl⁻/L for *T. tubifex*), whereas for *G. parvus* hardness did not affect the LC50s (3,078 and 3,009 mg Cl⁻/L at 50 and 200 mg/L hardness, respectively).

Comparing the relationship between chloride LC50 and hardness at hardness values of approximately 50 and 200 mg/L, relatively similar slopes were obtained for three of the four species tested (power functions were used in this case to make slopes comparable to those developed for *C. dubia*; Fig. 3). *Tubifex*, *Sphaerium*, and *Ceriodaphnia* had slopes of 0.2354,

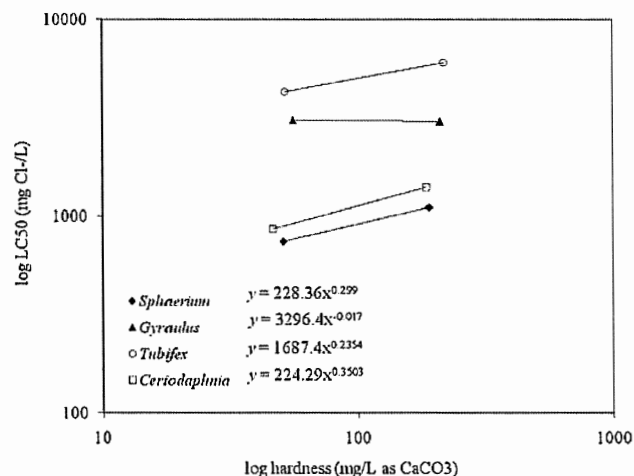


Fig. 3. Relative acute toxicity of chloride (as NaCl) to four freshwater invertebrates at two different hardness levels. Data shown are 96-h log median lethal concentration (LC50s) values for *Gyraulus parvus*, *Sphaerium simile*, and *Tubifex tubifex*, and mean 48-h log LC50s for *Ceriodaphnia dubia*.

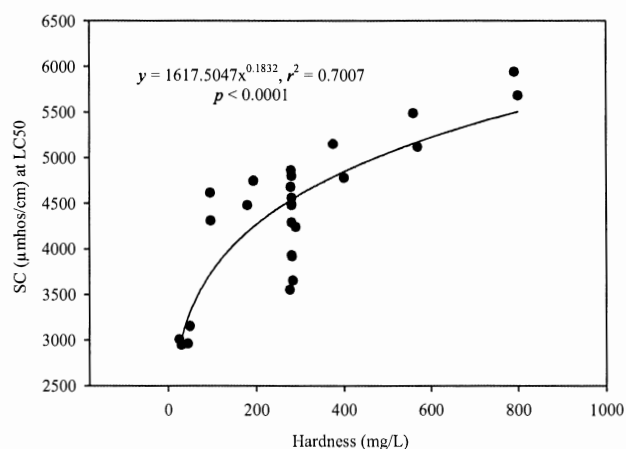


Fig. 4. Relationship between 48-h median lethal concentration (LC50s) values in terms of specific conductivity and dilution water hardness for chloride toxicity tests with *Ceriodaphnia dubia*. SC = specific conductivity.

0.2990, and 0.3503, respectively, whereas *Gyraulus* had a slope of close to zero (−0.017). Note that when including data over the whole range of hardness values tested, the slope for *Ceriodaphnia* was 0.2144.

To evaluate and compare (with chloride concentration) the ability of conductivity to predict TDS toxicity, we plotted the specific conductivity (µmhos/cm) measured in the treatment nearest the LC50 concentration for each chloride toxicity test conducted with *C. dubia* over the range of hardnesses and sulfate concentrations. We observed a significant positive relationship between specific conductivity and hardness that was best described by a power function ($r^2 = 0.7007$; Fig. 4).

DISCUSSION

We determined the acute toxicity of chloride to five freshwater invertebrate species: water flea (*Ceriodaphnia dubia*), fingernail clams (*Sphaerium simile* and *Musculium transversum*), planorbid snail (*Gyraulus parvus*), and tubificid worm (*Tubifex tubifex*). Rank order of LC50 values for chloride at a given water hardness was in the order (lowest to highest): *S. simile* < *C. dubia* < *M. transversum* < *G. parvus* < *T. tubifex*. Tests with *C. dubia* acclimated and tested under different levels of hardness and sulfate were performed by two different laboratories with comparable results. The 48-h chloride LC50 for *C. dubia* at 25 to 50 mg/L hardness was approximately half that of *C. dubia* exposed at 600 to 800 mg/L hardness. Conversely, sulfate over the range of 25 to 600 mg/L exerted a nonsignificant effect on chloride toxicity to *C. dubia*. The mean 48-h LC50 at 25 mg/L sulfate was approximately 1,356 mg Cl⁻/L, whereas at 600 mg/L sulfate, it was 1,192 mg Cl⁻/L (reduction of 12%).

Chloride LC50s from the literature for *C. dubia* under various water quality conditions range from 447 to 1,698 mg Cl⁻/L [11,23,24,31], with a geometric mean of 1,172 mg/L. Data reported in the current study span a similar range (861–1,836 mg/L). Wurtz and Bridges [22] generated 96-h chloride LC50s for *Sphaerium tenue* and *Gyraulus circumstriatus* of 682 and 1,941 mg Cl⁻/L, respectively, at a hardness of 100 mg/L. Although we tested related species (*S. sphaerium* and *G. parvus*) at both lower (50 mg/L) and higher (200 mg/L) hardnesses, our LC50 values were all higher than the respective values reported by Wurtz and Bridges [22]. In tests with *Tubifex*

tubifex, Kangharot [27] generated a 96-h chloride LC50 of 1,203 mg/L at a hardness of 245 mg/L. Again, this value was much lower than ours despite the hardness for both of our tests being lower.

Although the influence of water hardness on chloride toxicity has not been tested for a freshwater fish species, and despite the limited dataset for three of the five species evaluated in the current study, these results indicate that acute chloride toxicity expressed as a function of water hardness is likely appropriate. Given this finding, conducting tests using the K, Ca and magnesium chlorides to determine whether the relationship established here between acute chloride toxicity and water hardness also applies to these other (K, Ca, and Mg) chloride salts as well may be prudent.

The apparent lack of a relationship between acute chloride toxicity and water hardness for *G. parvus* warrants additional research. *Gyraulus parvus* (family Planorbidae) is in the subclass Pulmonata, and although these species are characterized as aquatic snails, they lack gills. Gaseous exchange is via a large pulmonary sac in the mantle cavity. As such, the mechanism of chloride exchange in this species is likely different from that of the other aquatic invertebrate species tested. However, Wurtz and Bridges [22] tested another pulmonate snail (*Physa heterostropha*) at hardnesses of 20 and 100 mg/L and generated 96-h chloride LC50s of 2,487 and 3,444 mg/L, respectively, suggesting that hardness did ameliorate chloride toxicity in that species.

Effect of water hardness on acute chloride toxicity to C. dubia

As indicated, in experiments with *C. dubia*, increasing hardness reduced the toxicity of chloride. The relationship between hardness and LC50 in terms of milligrams Cl^-/L was best described as a power function, with the steepest part of the line occurring between hardness of 25 and 200 mg/L as CaCO_3 (Fig. 1). A number of other researchers have observed that increased concentrations of Ca, and to a lesser extent Mg, reduce the toxicity of Na-dominated, high TDS solutions to freshwater species [7,9,11,14,15,22], but to our knowledge, the current study is the first to extensively quantify this relationship for sodium chloride. In the current study, the hardness solutions were adjusted using a constant Ca:Mg ratio (2.25 based on mass). Increasing hardness using only Mg or with a different Ca:Mg ratio may produce different results. Furthermore, our data show that increasing Ca and Mg reduced the toxicity of sodium chloride. Our data do not necessarily support the general claim that increasing total hardness reduces the toxicity of chloride, because we did not investigate how additional cations impact the toxicity of CaCl_2 , MgCl_2 chloride, or KCl. Mount et al. [11] provided an excellent illustration of this point by generating LC50s for NaCl, CaCl_2 , and MgCl_2 . Although the Ca and Mg salt solutions would have higher hardnesses than the Na salt solutions, in terms of mg Cl^-/L , the 48-h LC50s for *C. dubia* were 1,187, 1,172, and 655 for NaCl, CaCl_2 , and MgCl_2 , respectively [11].

The precise mechanism for the reduction in sodium chloride toxicity to freshwater invertebrates at elevated Ca and Mg concentrations is unknown. Others have shown that Ca reduces membrane permeability to both water and ions. This has been shown in physiological studies with fishes [32–34], and Robertson [35] reviewed studies providing evidence of the same effect in invertebrates nearly 70 years ago. In most cases, these studies dealt with the problem of animals losing ions in freshwater, but in 1932, Pruthi [36] proposed that unusually high Ca concentrations in saline waters of the Salt Range,

Punjab, allowed for their colonization by mayflies and hydrophilid beetles, normally freshwater insects. Calcium and Mg are known to reduce the toxicity of metals by competing for binding sites. These divalent cations could have been competing with Na in the solutions used in the current study, which would explain the reduced toxicity of NaCl at higher hardnesses, but Mount et al. [11] observed that Ca and Na were not significant variables in models developed to predict toxicity attributable to major ions, so they concluded that toxicity attributable to salts of these cations were attributable to the corresponding anion. That suggests that competition at binding sites is not likely the sole mechanism for the reduced toxicity observed at higher hardnesses in the current study. Furthermore, analysis of our nominal ion concentrations using Visual MINTEQ (data not shown) suggests that at least 98% of chloride would exist in our solutions as free Cl^- ion, even at high hardnesses, suggesting that complexation of the toxic ion is not the mechanism either. Therefore, the most likely explanation for this phenomenon is that increased concentrations of Ca, and to a lesser extent, Mg (as shown by Potts and Fleming [34]) tighten cellular junctions, thereby reducing the passive diffusion of chloride ions into the animal (acknowledging that not all movement of chloride into freshwater animals is passive) and the energy required for ionoregulation.

Effect of sulfate on acute chloride toxicity to C. dubia

Although hardness had a strong effect on chloride toxicity to *C. dubia* and a variety of other invertebrates in the current study (except *G. parvus*), varying sulfate concentration from 26 to 712 mg/L had a much weaker, statistically insignificant effect in tests with *C. dubia*. This relationship was investigated because Soucek [15] observed a strong influence of chloride on sodium sulfate toxicity; at chloride concentrations ranging from 5 to 33 mg/L, sulfate toxicity to *Hyalella azteca* decreased substantially, whereas, for both *H. azteca* and *C. dubia*, increasing chloride from approximately 33 to 500 mg/L resulted in lower sulfate LC50s. The trend over the higher chloride range suggested that additive toxicity was observed with chloride concentrations reaching toxic levels, thereby requiring less sulfate to generate an LC50. In the current study, a nominally negative slope in the plot of chloride LC50 versus dilution water sulfate concentration was seen, again suggesting an additive effect. Plotting the same data in terms of TDS resulted in a significant positive slope (Fig. 2), reflecting the relatively constant chloride LC50 at the increasing sulfate concentrations in the dilution water.

Sulfate over a lower concentration range was not expected to affect chloride toxicity as was observed by Soucek [15] in the opposite scenario (increasing chloride from 5 to 33 mg/L decreased sulfate toxicity), because this phenomenon was likely a product of the fact that *H. azteca* simply performs better in water-only toxicity tests when the dilution water has a higher chloride concentration than, for example, is provided in the U.S. EPA's [28] moderately hard reconstituted water. Moderately hard reconstituted water has a nominal chloride concentration of 1.9 mg/L, and *H. azteca* performs poorly in toxicity tests using this water ([37]; D. J. Soucek, personal observation). As a result, others have developed reconstituted water recipes with higher chloride concentrations to achieve better test performance with this species [37,38].

Finally, the plot of conductivity at LC50 versus hardness of dilution water (Fig. 4) was included to illustrate the point that when assessing the impacts of elevated major ion concentrations on freshwater organisms, surrogate measures do not

provide adequate information. Others have observed correlations between TDS or conductivity and changes in benthic macroinvertebrate communities, with widely disparate results. For example, Kennedy et al. [5] observed an impairment threshold of 3,700 $\mu\text{mhos/cm}$, whereas Pond et al. [39] saw effects at approximately 500 $\mu\text{mhos/cm}$. This difference was attributed to variation in sensitivity of endemic communities [39], but in our experiments with a single species, the conductivity at the LC50 for chloride varied from less than 3,000 to nearly 6,000 $\mu\text{mhos/cm}$, depending on the hardness of the water. In a similar analysis using data generated in sodium sulfate toxicity tests with *C. dubia* and *H. azteca*, conductivities at the respective LC50s ranged from approximately 1,000 to more than 8,000 $\mu\text{mhos/cm}$ [15]. These large ranges are a result of the fact that TDS toxicity is highly dependent on the specific ionic composition of the water. Less is known about the toxicity of chloride or sulfate when sodium is not the dominant cation; however, as stated previously, the toxicity of K, Ca, and MgCl_2 is generally more profound. For example, Mount et al. [11] generated a chloride LC50 of 655 mg/L for *C. dubia* using MgCl_2 . Bicarbonate is more toxic than both sulfate and chloride, with 8-d EC50s as low as 289 mg HCO_3^-/L [11,24,25,40]. High TDS solutions dominated by Mg salts or bicarbonates would generate LC50s at much lower TDS concentrations or conductivities than NaCl_2 or sulfate-dominated solutions. Evidence from the current study and the literature clearly support the importance of knowing the composition of water with high conductivity before predicting its toxicity.

CONCLUSIONS

Acute toxicity of chloride at different hardness (Ca and Mg) levels was determined for five freshwater invertebrate species with the following rank order of LC50s: *S. simile* < *C. dubia* < *M. transversum* < *G. parvus* < *T. tubifex*. Increasing hardness reduced toxicity of chloride to *C. dubia* by a factor of approximately 2 over the range 25 to 800 mg/L. The relationship was best described by the following power function:

$$\text{LC50 (mgCl}^-/\text{L)} = 446.6191 (\text{hardness in mg/L})^{0.2144}$$

The acute toxicity of chloride to two other invertebrates species (*T. tubifex* and *S. simile*) was similarly affected between the range of 50 and 200 mg/L hardness. Conversely, increasing sulfate from 25 to 600 mg/L did not significantly affect acute chloride toxicity to *C. dubia*. Because toxicity in terms of TDS or conductivity can vary widely depending on ion composition, measuring toxicity in terms of specific ions, that is, chloride, sulfate, bicarbonate, Ca, Mg, Na, K, is the most useful and practical mechanism to derive protective criteria for freshwater organisms from the adverse effects of TDS.

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Heather Ferguson

From: Kesler, Karen [Kesler.Karen@epa.gov]
Sent: Friday, November 04, 2016 2:29 PM
To: PJD; 'Heather Ferguson'
Cc: 'Sarah Clem'; 'James Malcolm'; Crocker, Philip
Subject: RE: Toxicity Endpoints and Hardness Data in support of SWEPCO Dissolved Minerals UAA in the Red River in Arkansas

Hi Pat,

Yes, thank you for the clarification and additional papers.

- Karen

From: PJD [mailto:pjd@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Friday, November 04, 2016 2:27 PM
To: Kesler, Karen <Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>; 'Heather Ferguson' <hlf@ftn-assoc.com>
Cc: 'Sarah Clem' <clem@adeq.state.ar.us>; 'James Malcolm' <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>; Crocker, Philip <crocker.philip@epa.gov>
Subject: RE: Toxicity Endpoints and Hardness Data in support of SWEPCO Dissolved Minerals UAA in the Red River in Arkansas

Karen,

"More than one chemical" refers to a study (maybe 2) that looked at ions plus metals. In those studies the main toxicant was the metal so they were not relevant to this analysis. I have attached several studies that look at combinations of ions.

We hope that this provides sufficient information for you to complete your review.

..><(((°>..><(((°>

Pat Downey
Senior Project Manager
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3 Innwood Circle
Little Rock, AR 72211

tel 501-225-7779
fax 501-225-6738
cell 501-860-4447
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..><(((°>..><(((°>

From: Kesler, Karen [<mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>]
Sent: Friday, November 04, 2016 2:03 PM
To: Heather Ferguson
Cc: 'Sarah Clem'; James Malcolm; Patrick Downey; Crocker, Philip
Subject: RE: Toxicity Endpoints and Hardness Data in support of SWEPCO Dissolved Minerals UAA in the Red River in Arkansas

Hi Heather,

Yes, the supplemental information that you have submitted adequately addresses my request for lethal and sublethal minerals tolerance values. I appreciate you putting this together and especially pulling out the associated hardness values with these studies where you could find them.

The one additional question that I have is that I noticed in your filtering of the data that you removed any tests that used more than one chemical. Did any of these tests with two chemicals involve both chlorides and sulfates? If so, those would probably be useful data to see as well.

Thanks,
Karen

From: Heather Ferguson [<mailto:hlf@ftn-assoc.com>]
Sent: Wednesday, November 02, 2016 2:15 PM
To: Kesler, Karen <Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>
Cc: 'Sarah Clem' <clem@adeq.state.ar.us>; James Malcolm <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>; Patrick Downey <pid@ftn-assoc.com>
Subject: RE: Toxicity Endpoints and Hardness Data in support of SWEPCO Dissolved Minerals UAA in the Red River in Arkansas

Hi Karen,

I just wanted to check in with you regarding the supplemental information we provided to you in September in support of the third-party rulemaking for SWEPCO (for dissolved minerals in the lower Red River in Arkansas). We need to proceed with the next steps in the third-party rulemaking and would like to confirm that the supplemental information we submitted adequately addressed your request regarding lethal and sublethal tolerance values for minerals.

Please let us know at your earliest convenience. If you have questions or comments regarding the information, please do not hesitate to call Jim Malcolm, Pat Downey, or me at (501) 225-7779. Thank you!

Kindest regards,



Heather Ferguson
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From: Kesler, Karen [<mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>]
Sent: Thursday, September 29, 2016 11:34 AM
To: Heather Ferguson
Subject: RE: Toxicity Endpoints and Hardness Data in support of SWEPCO Dissolved Minerals UAA in the Red River in Arkansas

Hi Heather,

Thank you for sending this information over. Once I have a chance to review it, I will let you know if I have any questions or comments.

Thanks,

Karen

From: Heather Ferguson [<mailto:hlf@ftn-assoc.com>]

Sent: Tuesday, September 27, 2016 2:19 PM

To: Kesler, Karen <Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>; Crocker, Philip <crocker.philip@epa.gov>; Nelson, Russell <nelson.russell@epa.gov>

Cc: 'Allan Gates' <AGates@mwlaw.com>; 'Frank Mills' <fmills@aep.com>; Patrick Downey <pjd@ftn-assoc.com>; James Malcolm <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>; 'Sarah Clem' <clem@adeq.state.ar.us>

Subject: Toxicity Endpoints and Hardness Data in support of SWEPCO Dissolved Minerals UAA in the Red River in Arkansas

Good afternoon Karen,

On behalf of Southwestern Electric Power Company, please find attached the requested supplemental information for dissolved minerals tolerance values.

The attached information includes a memorandum that briefly describes our approach to obtaining the information you requested and a spreadsheet summarizing lethal and sublethal toxicity endpoints and associated hardness values. We believe this information satisfies your request and demonstrates through a weight-of-evidence approach the protection of aquatic life in the downstream reach of the Red River.

If you have any questions or comments regarding the attached information, please do not hesitate to call Jim Malcolm, Pat Downey, or me at (501) 225-7779.

Respectfully submitted,



Heather Ferguson
FTN Associates, Ltd.

3 Innwood Circle, Suite 220 ☎ Little Rock, AR 72211
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Heather Ferguson

From: Jim Malcolm [jtm@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Friday, November 04, 2016 3:16 PM
To: 'Kesler, Karen'; 'Clem, Sarah'
Cc: Patrick J. Downey; 'Heather Ferguson'; 'Crocker, Philip'; James Malcolm
Subject: SWEPCO Red River SSC for TDS

Hi Karen,

Thanks for the quick reply to Pat. I scanned back through some relevant email threads to review where we are at now regarding SWEPCO's revised proposal for a site specific criterion for TDS in the lower Red River (see below). I believe, from reading your most recent email to Pat (just received), that we have now addressed your request for the supplemental information (see your July 26, 2016 email below). If my interpretation is correct and you have a chance, would you give us an indication affirming that? We'd like to finalize the package of supplemental information to be included in the re-opened rulemaking to give to the AR Pollution Control & Ecology Commission. Of course, you will see all of this again once it winds its way through the rulemaking process here in AR and gets back to EPA for final review.

Thanks, Jim

From: Kesler, Karen [<mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>]
Sent: Tuesday, July 26, 2016 11:15 AM
To: Jim Malcolm
Subject: RE: Additional SWEPCO information

Thanks Jim,

I'll let you know if we have any further questions. Again, thank you for putting the additional information together.

- Karen

From: Jim Malcolm [<mailto:jtm@ftn-assoc.com>]
Sent: Tuesday, July 26, 2016 11:13 AM
To: Kesler, Karen <Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>
Cc: 'Clem, Sarah' <CLEM@adeq.state.ar.us>; Crocker, Philip <crocker.philip@epa.gov>; 'Philip Massirer' <pjm@ftn-assoc.com>; Patrick J. Downey <pjd@ftn-assoc.com>; James Malcolm <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>
Subject: RE: Additional SWEPCO information

Hi Karen, this is really helpful and provides SWEPCO with the clear message from EPA that the revised proposed TDS criterion will address/resolve the downstream protection concern so that they can proceed with formalizing the revised criterion to the 780 mg/L value through the AR procedures in order to get it formally back in front of EPA for review/approval. As a further note, we will modify the tolerance value analysis as you have suggested below (i.e. only averaging alike metrics together) and circle back to that data to also search for hardness values to be included where we can find them. This revised information will be provided to EPA as soon as we prepare it and it will be part of the supplemental technical support/weight of evidence information that is submitted with the revised criterion also.

Thanks again, don't hesitate to let me or Sarah know if you, Phil, Russell or others have further questions or comments.

Sincerely, Jim



Jim Malcolm
jtm@ftn-assoc.com

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From: Kesler, Karen [<mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>]
Sent: Tuesday, July 26, 2016 10:46 AM
To: Jim Malcolm
Cc: Clem, Sarah; Crocker, Philip
Subject: Additional SWEPCO information

Hi Jim,

Thank you for the additional information that you have sent over about the SWEPCO rulemaking. EPA understands from your previous email that SWEPCO is willing to move forward with a 780 mg/L criteria for the lower Red River. The EPA believes this number will address issues of downstream protection. Unfortunately, since the previous 860 mg/L was adopted into Regulation No.2, a new rulemaking is going to have to occur for the 780 mg/L value to be considered. In order to allow this to happen, EPA is disapproving the previous 860 mg/L and the issues that we discussed during the previous conference call with downstream protection and protection of aquatic life use will be referenced in that technical support document. However with this email we wanted to recognize that we appreciate the additional information that you have put together for us and wanted to provide some feedback for the next rulemaking action.

After looking through the preliminary information that you have gathered and the follow up email indicating that SWEPCO would be willing to move forward with a TDS criteria of 780 mg/L, I believe this information resolves the downstream protection concern and sufficiently adds to your weight-of-evidence demonstrating aquatic life protection. While this is only a preliminary assessment, I believe this information helps address our two concerns with the rulemaking. We appreciate you putting together the additional information on the benthic species and the tolerance values. The tolerance values are along the lines of evidence that we were hoping for, but I wanted to offer some suggestions that might make the information more useful for our evaluation. I would recommend not averaging all the test metrics together, as they measure different outcomes for the organisms, some lethal and some sublethal. As each of the metrics measures slightly different outcomes, I would recommend only averaging alike metrics together. You could possibly add on an additional assessment that is an average of all the lethal and then all the sublethal metrics if you would like. The other piece of information that I think would be useful for the assessment of tolerance values would be the hardness values of the experiments, if they are available. Also, if there are hardness values of the Red River with which to compare this to that would also be useful information as the hardness can impact the toxicity of the minerals. Also, I recognize that the information sent over was preliminary, but if a final excel file with tolerance values is included in the new submission, please include units for each of the columns.

Please let me know if you have any questions.

Thank you,
Karen

Karen Kesler, Ph. D.
Water Quality Standards Coordinator
Water Division
EPA Region 6
(214)665-3185



Jim Malcolm
jtm@ftn-assoc.com

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Heather Ferguson

From: Kesler, Karen [Kesler.Karen@epa.gov]
Sent: Friday, November 04, 2016 3:24 PM
To: Jim Malcolm
Cc: Crocker, Philip; 'Sarah Clem'
Subject: RE: SWEPCO Red River SSC for TDS

Hi Jim,

Yes, the additional information that you have sent me (the benthic data, the excel data sheet with toxicity tests and hardness values, and additional papers on multiple ions) addresses my request for supplemental information. I will double check with Phil on Monday (he is out of the office today) to see if he has any additional concerns or requests, but I think this addresses the additional data request.

Thanks,
Karen

From: Jim Malcolm [mailto:jtm@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Friday, November 04, 2016 3:16 PM
To: Kesler, Karen <Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>; 'Clem, Sarah' <CLEM@adeq.state.ar.us>
Cc: Patrick J. Downey <pjd@ftn-assoc.com>; "Heather Ferguson" <hlf@ftn-assoc.com>; Crocker, Philip <crocker.philip@epa.gov>; James Malcolm <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>
Subject: SWEPCO Red River SSC for TDS

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Thanks, Jim

From: Kesler, Karen [<mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>]
Sent: Tuesday, July 26, 2016 11:15 AM
To: Jim Malcolm
Subject: RE: Additional SWEPCO information

Thanks Jim,

I'll let you know if we have any further questions. Again, thank you for putting the additional information together.

- Karen

From: Jim Malcolm [<mailto:jtm@ftn-assoc.com>]
Sent: Tuesday, July 26, 2016 11:13 AM

To: Kesler, Karen <Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>

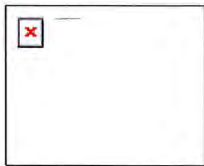
Cc: 'Clem, Sarah' <CLEM@adeq.state.ar.us>; Crocker, Philip <crocker.philip@epa.gov>; 'Philip Massirer' <phm@ftn-assoc.com>; Patrick J. Downey <pid@ftn-assoc.com>; James Malcolm <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>

Subject: RE: Additional SWEPCO information

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Thanks again, don't hesitate to let me or Sarah know if you, Phil, Russell or others have further questions or comments.

Sincerely, Jim



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From: Kesler, Karen [<mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>]

Sent: Tuesday, July 26, 2016 10:46 AM

To: Jim Malcolm

Cc: Clem, Sarah; Crocker, Philip

Subject: Additional SWEPCO information

Hi Jim,

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Please let me know if you have any questions.

Thank you,
Karen

Karen Kesler, Ph. D.
Water Quality Standards Coordinator
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Heather Ferguson

From: Kesler, Karen [Kesler.Karen@epa.gov]
Sent: Monday, November 07, 2016 11:13 AM
To: Jim Malcolm
Cc: Crocker, Philip; 'Sarah Clem'
Subject: RE: SWEPCO Red River SSC for TDS

Hi Jim,

I just wanted to let you know that I spoke with Phil and we do not have any additional requests for supplemental data in regard to the SWEPCO rulemaking.

- Karen

From: Jim Malcolm [mailto:jtm@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Friday, November 04, 2016 3:30 PM
To: Kesler, Karen <Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>
Cc: Crocker, Philip <crocker.philip@epa.gov>; 'Sarah Clem' <clem@adeq.state.ar.us>; James Malcolm <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>
Subject: RE: SWEPCO Red River SSC for TDS

Thanks again Karen, have a good weekend !!

Jim

From: Kesler, Karen [mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov]
Sent: Friday, November 04, 2016 3:24 PM
To: Jim Malcolm
Cc: Crocker, Philip; 'Sarah Clem'
Subject: RE: SWEPCO Red River SSC for TDS

Hi Jim,

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Karen

From: Jim Malcolm [mailto:jtm@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Friday, November 04, 2016 3:16 PM
To: Kesler, Karen <Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>; 'Clem, Sarah' <CLEM@adeq.state.ar.us>
Cc: Patrick J. Downey <pjd@ftn-assoc.com>; "Heather Ferguson" <hlf@ftn-assoc.com>; Crocker, Philip <crocker.philip@epa.gov>; James Malcolm <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>
Subject: SWEPCO Red River SSC for TDS

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Thanks, Jim

From: Kesler, Karen [<mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>]
Sent: Tuesday, July 26, 2016 11:15 AM
To: Jim Malcolm
Subject: RE: Additional SWEPCO information

Thanks Jim,

I'll let you know if we have any further questions. Again, thank you for putting the additional information together.

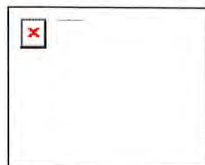
- Karen

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Sent: Tuesday, July 26, 2016 11:13 AM
To: Kesler, Karen <Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>
Cc: 'Clem, Sarah' <CLEM@adeq.state.ar.us>; Crocker, Philip <crocker.philip@epa.gov>; 'Philip Massirer' <pjm@ftn-assoc.com>; Patrick J. Downey <pjd@ftn-assoc.com>; James Malcolm <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>
Subject: RE: Additional SWEPCO information

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Thanks again, don't hesitate to let me or Sarah know if you, Phil, Russell or others have further questions or comments.

Sincerely, Jim



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From: Kesler, Karen [<mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>]
Sent: Tuesday, July 26, 2016 10:46 AM
To: Jim Malcolm
Cc: Clem, Sarah; Crocker, Philip
Subject: Additional SWEPCO information

Hi Jim,

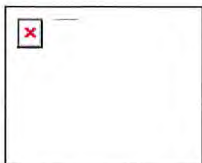
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After looking through the preliminary information that you have gathered and the follow up email indicating that SWEPCO would be willing to move forward with a TDS criteria of 780 mg/L, I believe this information resolves the downstream protection concern and sufficiently adds to your weight-of-evidence demonstrating aquatic life protection. While this is only a preliminary assessment, I believe this information helps address our two concerns with the rulemaking. We appreciate you putting together the additional information on the benthic species and the tolerance values. The tolerance values are along the lines of evidence that we were hoping for, but I wanted to offer some suggestions that might make the information more useful for our evaluation. I would recommend not averaging all the test metrics together, as they measure different outcomes for the organisms, some lethal and some sublethal. As each of the metrics measures slightly different outcomes, I would recommend only averaging alike metrics together. You could possibly add on an additional assessment that is an average of all the lethal and then all the sublethal metrics if you would like. The other piece of information that I think would be useful for the assessment of tolerance values would be the hardness values of the experiments, if they are available. Also, if there are hardness values of the Red River with which to compare this to that would also be useful information as the hardness can impact the toxicity of the minerals. Also, I recognize that the information sent over was preliminary, but if a final excel file with tolerance values is included in the new submission, please include units for each of the columns.

Please let me know if you have any questions.

Thank you,
Karen

Karen Kesler, Ph. D.
Water Quality Standards Coordinator
Water Division
EPA Region 6
(214)665-3185



Jim Malcolm

jtm@ftn-assoc.com

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(501) 412-8185 *mobile*
www.ftn-assoc.com *webpage*

Heather Ferguson

From: Jim Malcolm [jtm@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Monday, November 07, 2016 11:22 AM
To: 'Kesler, Karen'
Cc: 'Crocker, Philip'; 'Sarah Clem'; James Malcolm
Subject: RE: SWEPCO Red River SSC for TDS

Thanks for getting back to me on this issue Karen. I expect Allan will circle back with Bill H to make sure EPA has no remaining concerns regarding the revised TDS number before he and Marcy take the number to the Commission for approval.

Have a good week, Jim

From: Kesler, Karen [mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov]
Sent: Monday, November 07, 2016 11:13 AM
To: Jim Malcolm
Cc: Crocker, Philip; 'Sarah Clem'
Subject: RE: SWEPCO Red River SSC for TDS

Hi Jim,

I just wanted to let you know that I spoke with Phil and we do not have any additional requests for supplemental data in regard to the SWEPCO rulemaking.

- Karen

From: Jim Malcolm [mailto:jtm@ftn-assoc.com]
Sent: Friday, November 04, 2016 3:30 PM
To: Kesler, Karen <Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>
Cc: Crocker, Philip <crocker.philip@epa.gov>; 'Sarah Clem' <clem@adeq.state.ar.us>; James Malcolm <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>
Subject: RE: SWEPCO Red River SSC for TDS

Thanks again Karen, have a good weekend !!

Jim

From: Kesler, Karen [mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov]
Sent: Friday, November 04, 2016 3:24 PM
To: Jim Malcolm
Cc: Crocker, Philip; 'Sarah Clem'
Subject: RE: SWEPCO Red River SSC for TDS

Hi Jim,

Yes, the additional information that you have sent me (the benthic data, the excel data sheet with toxicity tests and hardness values, and additional papers on multiple ions) addresses my request for supplemental information. I will

double check with Phil on Monday (he is out of the office today) to see if he has any additional concerns or requests, but I think this addresses the additional data request.

Thanks,
Karen

From: Jim Malcolm [<mailto:jtm@ftn-assoc.com>]
Sent: Friday, November 04, 2016 3:16 PM
To: Kesler, Karen <Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>; 'Clem, Sarah' <CLEM@adeq.state.ar.us>
Cc: Patrick J. Downey <pjd@ftn-assoc.com>; "Heather Ferguson" <hlf@ftn-assoc.com>; Crocker, Philip <crocker.philip@epa.gov>; James Malcolm <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>
Subject: SWEPCO Red River SSC for TDS

Hi Karen,

Thanks for the quick reply to Pat. I scanned back through some relevant email threads to review where we are at now regarding SWEPCO's revised proposal for a site specific criterion for TDS in the lower Red River (see below). I believe, from reading your most recent email to Pat (just received), that we have now addressed your request for the supplemental information (see your July 26, 2016 email below). If my interpretation is correct and you have a chance, would you give us an indication affirming that? We'd like to finalize the package of supplemental information to be included in the re-opened rulemaking to give to the AR Pollution Control & Ecology Commission. Of course, you will see all of this again once it winds its way through the rulemaking process here in AR and gets back to EPA for final review.

Thanks, Jim

From: Kesler, Karen [<mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>]
Sent: Tuesday, July 26, 2016 11:15 AM
To: Jim Malcolm
Subject: RE: Additional SWEPCO information

Thanks Jim,

I'll let you know if we have any further questions. Again, thank you for putting the additional information together.

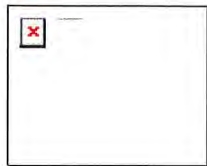
- Karen

From: Jim Malcolm [<mailto:jtm@ftn-assoc.com>]
Sent: Tuesday, July 26, 2016 11:13 AM
To: Kesler, Karen <Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>
Cc: 'Clem, Sarah' <CLEM@adeq.state.ar.us>; Crocker, Philip <crocker.philip@epa.gov>; 'Philip Massirer' <phm@ftn-assoc.com>; Patrick J. Downey <pjd@ftn-assoc.com>; James Malcolm <jtm@ftn-assoc.com>
Subject: RE: Additional SWEPCO information

Hi Karen, this is really helpful and provides SWEPCO with the clear message from EPA that the revised proposed TDS criterion will address/resolve the downstream protection concern so that they can proceed with formalizing the revised criterion to the 780 mg/L value through the AR procedures in order to get it formally back in front of EPA for review/approval. As a further note, we will modify the tolerance value analysis as you have suggested below (i.e. only averaging alike metrics together) and circle back to that data to also search for hardness values to be included where we can find them. This revised information will be provided to EPA as soon as we prepare it and it will be part of the supplemental technical support/weight of evidence information that is submitted with the revised criterion also.

Thanks again, don't hesitate to let me or Sarah know if you, Phil, Russell or others have further questions or comments.

Sincerely, Jim



Jim Malcolm
jtm@ftn-assoc.com

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From: Kesler, Karen [<mailto:Kesler.Karen@epa.gov>]
Sent: Tuesday, July 26, 2016 10:46 AM
To: Jim Malcolm
Cc: Clem, Sarah; Crocker, Philip
Subject: Additional SWEPCO information

Hi Jim,

Thank you for the additional information that you have sent over about the SWEPCO rulemaking. EPA understands from your previous email that SWEPCO is willing to move forward with a 780 mg/L criteria for the lower Red River. The EPA believes this number will address issues of downstream protection. Unfortunately, since the previous 860 mg/L was adopted into Regulation No.2, a new rulemaking is going to have to occur for the 780 mg/L value to be considered. In order to allow this to happen, EPA is disapproving the previous 860 mg/L and the issues that we discussed during the previous conference call with downstream protection and protection of aquatic life use will be referenced in that technical support document. However with this email we wanted to recognize that we appreciate the additional information that you have put together for us and wanted to provide some feedback for the next rulemaking action.

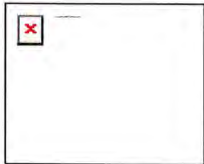
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Thank you,
Karen

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