

ARKANSAS POLLUTION CONTROL AND ECOLOGY COMMISSION



RULE NO. 29 ARKANSAS BROWNFIELD REDEVELOPMENT

**Approved by the
Pollution Control and Ecology Commission
December 5, 2014**

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CHAPTER 1: TITLE AND PURPOSE

Rule 29.101

The following rules of the Arkansas Pollution Control and Ecology Commission, adopted pursuant to the provisions of the Arkansas Hazardous Waste Management Act of 1979 (Act 406 of 1979, as amended, Arkansas Code Annotated (A.C.A.) § 8-7-201 *et seq.*), the Arkansas Remedial Action Trust Fund Act of 1985 (Act 479 of 1985, as amended, A.C.A. § 8-7-501 *et seq.*), and the Arkansas Voluntary Clean-Up Act (Act 1042 of 1997, as amended, A.C.A. § 8-7-1101 *et seq.*), shall be known as APC&EC Rule No. 29, Brownfield Redevelopment.

Rule 29.102

It is the purpose of this Rule and it is hereby declared to be the policy of this Commission:

(A) To encourage and facilitate the redevelopment of abandoned industrial, commercial, or agricultural sites, or abandoned residential property as a sound land use management policy to prevent the needless development of prime farmland, open spaces, and natural and recreation areas and to prevent urban sprawl;

(B) To encourage and facilitate the redevelopment of abandoned sites so that these sites can be safely returned to useful, tax producing properties to protect existing jobs and provide new job opportunities;

(C) To provide persons interested in redeveloping abandoned sites with a method of determining what their legal liabilities and clean-up responsibilities will be as they plan the reuse of abandoned sites;

(D) To establish incentives to encourage prospective purchasers to voluntarily develop and implement clean-up plans of abandoned sites without the need for adversarial enforcement actions by the Division of Environmental Quality;

(E) To determine, through permitting policies, administrative orders, or memoranda of agreement as appropriate, when contamination will and will not pose unacceptable risks to public health or the environment, and that equivalent concepts are used in establishing clean-up policies for abandoned sites;

(F) To ensure that parties and persons responsible under law for pollution at abandoned sites perform remedial responses which are fully consistent with existing requirements;

(G) As an incentive to promote the redevelopment of abandoned industrial sites, persons not responsible for preexisting pollution at or contamination on industrial sites should meet alternative clean-up requirements if they acquire title after the nature of conditions at the site have been disclosed and declare and commit to investigate, remediate as necessary, and limit the property to a specified future land use of the subject site; and

(H) Property transactions at times necessitate title acquisition prior to completion of the actions contemplated at § 8-7-1104(b)-(d) by persons not previously involved with the site or otherwise considered responsible parties for environmental conditions at a site. These persons should not be foreclosed from participation under the procedure enacted under the Voluntary Clean-Up Act. Therefore, these persons, at the discretion of the

director, may submit a letter of intent that will set forth the persons' desire to purchase the site and retain their eligibility for participation in the voluntary cleanup program established by this rule.

CHAPTER 2: AUTHORITY

Rule 29.201

This rule is promulgated pursuant to the Arkansas Voluntary Clean-Up Act (Act 1042 of 1997, as amended, A.C.A. § 8-7-1101 *et seq.*)

CHAPTER 3: DEFINITIONS

Rule 29.301

As used in this Rule, unless the context otherwise requires:

(A) “**Abandoned site**” means a site on which industrial, commercial or agricultural activity occurred and for which no responsible person can reasonably be pursued for a remedial response to clean up the site or when the division determines it is in the best interest of the citizens of Arkansas to promote redevelopment under this subchapter while continuing to pursue the responsible party or parties;

(B) “**Division**” or “**DEQ**” means the Division of Environmental Quality.

(C) “**Implementing agreement**” means a plan, order, memorandum of agreement, or other enforceable document issued by the Division of Environmental Quality under provisions of the Arkansas Hazardous Waste Management Act (A.C.A. § 8-7-201 *et seq.*), or the Arkansas Remedial Action Trust Fund Act (A.C.A. § 8-7-501 *et seq.*) or the Arkansas Voluntary Clean-Up Act (A.C.A. § 8-7-1101 *et seq.*), to implement the voluntary cleanup process described in § 8-7-1104;

(D) “**Industrial, commercial, or agricultural activity**” means commercial, manufacturing, agricultural or any other activity done to further either the development, manufacturing, or distribution of goods and services, as well as soil cultivation, crop or livestock production, including, but not limited to, research and development, warehousing, shipping, transport, remanufacturing, repair, and maintenance of commercial machinery and equipment;

(E) “**Property**” means property and improvements, including:

(1) A “facility” as defined in the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act of 1980. 42 U.S.C. § 9601(9); and

(2) A “site” as defined in the Arkansas Hazardous Waste Management Act of 1979, A.C.A. § 8-7-203(11);

(F) “**Prospective purchaser**” means a person who expresses a willingness to acquire an abandoned site and is not responsible for any preexisting pollution at or contamination on the site;

(G) “**Remedy**” means the selected actions necessary to effect permanent control, abatement, prevention, treatment, and/or containment of contaminants of concern at a site; including the removal of hazardous substances from the environment as necessary to protect public health and the environment and to attain the agreed clean-up levels specified in the enforceable agreement with the prospective purchaser.

(H) “**Residential property**” means any real property used as a dwelling or property with four (4) or fewer dwelling units used exclusively for residential use.

(I) “**Site assessment**” means the site assessment to establish the baseline level of existing contamination on a site.

(1) The assessment shall identify, at a minimum, the location and extent of contamination, the quantity or level of contamination, the type of contamination, the probable source of contamination, and the risk or threat associated with the contamination as described in A.C.A. § 8-7-1104.

The assessment also shall include a description of the intended land use of the site.

Rule 29.302

Any other terms of this Rule not expressly defined shall have the same definitions as provided in A.C.A. §§ 8-7-203, 8-7-304, 8-7-403, 8-7-503, or the Commission's Rule No. 23 (Hazardous Waste Management) unless manifestly inconsistent with the provisions and remedial intent of this Rule.

CHAPTER 4: ELIGIBILITY

Rule 29.401

(A) This Rule applies to a person who:

- (1) Is a prospective purchaser of an abandoned industrial, commercial, or agricultural property with known or suspected contamination, or who is a prospective purchaser of abandoned residential property;
- (2) Did not, by act or omission, cause or contribute to any release or threatened release of a hazardous substance on or from the identified abandoned site or is otherwise considered to be a responsible party pursuant to A.C.A. § 8-7-512(a)(2)-(4); and
- (3) Will reuse or redevelop the property for industrial, commercial, agricultural, or residential uses which will sustain or create employment opportunities or otherwise augment the local and/or state economy and tax base, or both; or

(B) This Rule applies to a person who:

- (1) Is not a responsible party pursuant to A.C.A. § 8-7-512(a)(2)-(4);
- (2) Submits a Letter of Intent to Participate as provided for under Section 29.604; and
- (3) Subsequently acquires title to an abandoned site prior to completion of an implementing agreement as set forth in A.C.A. § 8-7-1104(d).

(C) This Rule shall not apply to a person who:

- (1) Is a current owner or operator; or
- (2) Is a responsible party pursuant to A.C.A. § 8-7-512(a)(2)-(4); or
- (3) Has demonstrated a pattern of uncorrected noncompliance.

Rule 29.402

The following types of sites shall **not** be eligible for participation in the Brownfield Redevelopment process:

- (A) Sites identified on the federal National Priorities List (NPL);
- (B) Sites that have been submitted by DEQ to the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency to be ranked for consideration of placement on the NPL;
- (C) Sites that are covered by a hazardous waste management (RCRA) permit;
- (D) Sites that operate under Interim Status authority pursuant to APC&EC Rule No. 23 (Hazardous Waste Management); and
- (E) Sites subject to a federal order under CERCLA or RCRA.

CHAPTER 5: PUBLIC PARTICIPATION

Rule 29.501

The public shall be provided notice of the proposed remedy at a Brownfield site and given the opportunity to comment and request a public hearing prior to the DEQ making a final remedy determination.

Rule 29.502

DEQ shall follow APC&EC Rule No. 8 in providing for public participation and input on the remedy selection.

CHAPTER 6: PROCESS

Rule 29.601

The Division shall follow the process set forth in A.C.A. § 8-7-1104 in evaluating and assisting the redevelopment of sites under the Voluntary Cleanup Act.

Rule 29.602

In evaluating and approving plans and remedial designs under this Rule, the Division shall have use of all its powers and authorities as assigned under the provisions of the Arkansas Hazardous Waste Management Act of 1979 (Act 406 of 1979, as amended, A.C.A. § 8-7-201 *et seq.*), the Arkansas Remedial Action Trust Fund Act of 1985 (Act 479 of 1985, as amended, A.C.A. § 8-7-501 *et seq.*), and APC&EC Rule No. 23 (Hazardous Waste Management).

Rule 29.603

In using these authorities, the Division shall strive to simplify and streamline redevelopment of the property while ensuring that contamination and associated remediation wastes are managed and/or disposed of in a manner that is protective of human health and the environment.

Rule 29.604

Property transactions at times necessitate title acquisition prior to completion of the actions contemplated at § 8-7-1104(b)-(d) by persons not previously involved with the site or otherwise considered responsible parties for environmental conditions at a site. These persons, at the discretion of the director, may submit a letter of intent that will set forth the persons' desire to purchase the site and retain their eligibility for participation in the voluntary cleanup program established by this rule.

CHAPTER 7: SEVERABILITY

Rule 29.701

If any provision of this Rule or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications hereof which can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end, provisions of this Rule are declared to be separate and severable.

CHAPTER 8: EFFECTIVE DATE

Rule 29.801

This Rule is effective ten (10) days after filing with the Secretary of State, the State Library, and the Bureau of Legislative Research.

ARKANSAS REGISTER

Transmittal Sheet

Use only for **FINAL** and **EMERGENCY RULES**



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Use Only:

Effective Date _____ Code Number _____

Name of Agency Arkansas Pollution Control & Ecology Commission

Department Department of Energy and Environment

Contact Michael McAlister E-mail mcalister@adeq.state.ar.us Phone 501-682-0918

Statutory Authority for Promulgating Rules Act 704 of the 93rd General Assembly

Rule Title: Rule 29, " Arkansas Brownfield Redevelopment"

Intended Effective Date
(Check One)

Date

☐ Emergency (ACA 25-15-204)

Legal Notice Published

☐ 10 Days After Filing (ACA 25-15-204)

Final Date for Public Comment

☐ Other _____
(Must be more than 10 days after filing date.)

Reviewed by Legislative Council

Adopted by State Agency

12/03/2021

Electronic Copy of Rule e-mailed from: (Required under ACA 25-15-218)

Peter Alberg

Peter.Alberg@adeq.state.ar.us

12/15/2021

Contact Person

E-mail Address

Date

CERTIFICATION OF AUTHORIZED OFFICER

I Hereby Certify That The Attached Rules Were Adopted
In Compliance with the Arkansas Administrative Act. (ACA 25-15-201 et. seq.)

Charles Moulton
Signature

501-682-7890

moulton@adeq.state.ar.us

Phone Number

E-mail Address

Administrative Law Judge

Title

12/13/2021

Date

2021 DEC 20 AM 10:27

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Agency Certification Form

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For Office Use Only

Classification Number:

Name of Agency:

Division/Department/Office:

Arkansas Pollution Control & Ecology Commiss Department of Energy and Environment

Contact Person:

Telephone:

Michael McAlister

501-682-0918

Statutory Authority for Promulgating Rules:

Act 704 of the 93rd General Assembly

Title of Rule:

See attached index of rules amended.

Rule Status	Date Adopted by Agency	Effective Date
Amended <input type="button" value="v"/>	12/03/2021	<input type="radio"/> 10 Days After Filing
(Use drop down to select different status)	MM/DD/YYYY	<input type="radio"/> Other: _____ (if other, specify date)

☐

Rule above is proposed and will be replaced by final version

☐

Financial and/or Fiscal Impact Statement Attached

Certification of Authorized Officer

I hereby certify that the attached rules were adopted in compliance with Act 434 of 1967 as amended.

Signature:

Charles Montoya

Date:

12/14/2021

Title:

Administrative Law Judge

2021 DEC 20 AM 10: 27

ARKANSAS STATE LIBRARY

ARKANSAS POLLUTION CONTROL AND ECOLOGY

COMMISSION RULE AMENDMENTS INDEX

The following rules of the Arkansas Pollution Control and Ecology Commission have been amended following the expedited procedure of Act 704 of the 93rd General Assembly:

- a. Rule 1, "Prevention of Pollution by Oil Filed Waste";
- b. Rule 3, "Licensing of Wastewater Treatment Plant Operators";
- c. Rule 4, "Rule to Require a Disposal Permit for Real Estate Subdivisions in Proximity to Lakes and Streams";
- d. Rule 7, "Civil Penalties";
- e. Rule 9, "Fee Rule";
- f. Rule 11, "Rules for Solid Waste Disposal Fees; Landfill Post-Closure Trust Fund; Solid Waste Management and Recycling Fund Distribution; and Recycling Grant Programs";
- g. Rule 12, "Storage Tanks";
- h. Rule 15, "Arkansas Open-Cut Mining and Land Reclamation";
- i. Rule 17, "Arkansas Underground Injection Control Code";
- j. Rule 18, "Arkansas Air Pollution Control Code";
- k. Rule 20, "The Arkansas Surface Coal Mining and Reclamation Code";
- l. Rule 21, "Arkansas Asbestos Abatement Rule";
- m. Rule 22, "Solid Waste Management Rules";

- n. Rule 26, “Rules of the Arkansas Operating Air Permit Program”;
- o. Rule 28, “Rule of the State of Arkansas for County Recycling Programs”;
- p. Rule 29, “Arkansas Brownfield Redevelopment”;
- q. Rule 30, “Arkansas Remedial Action Trust Fund Hazardous Substances Site Priority List”;
- r. Rule 31, “Nonattainment New Source Review Requirements”;
- s. Rule 32, “Environmental Professional Certification”;
- t. Rule 33, “Motor Vehicle Racing Facility Rules”;
- u. Rule 34, “State Water Permit Rule”; and
- v. Rule 36, “Tire Accountability Program”.

**ARKANSAS POLLUTION CONTROL
AND ECOLOGY COMMISSION**

**SUBJECT: Approval
of Amendments to APC &
EC Rules**

Docket No. 21-003-MISC

MINUTE ORDER NO. 21- 18

Pursuant to Act 704 of the 93rd General Assembly, the Arkansas Pollution Control and Ecology Commission hereby grants and approves the Division of Environmental Quality's Motion to Approve Rule Amendments, and approves the amendments to rules which are specifically set forth and contained in the mark-up drafts of rules provided to the Commission with the above-referenced motion; that further, the Commission orders that the existing effective date of each rule shall remain the same and that no substantive changes to these rules are promulgated or intended by these amendments.

**THIS 3RD DAY OF DECEMBER, 2021, BY ORDER OF THE ARKANSAS
POLLUTION CONTROL AND ECOLOGY COMMISSION.**

COMMISSIONERS:

<u>SUA</u>	S. Ausbrooks
<u>AB</u>	L. Bengal
<u>CC</u>	C. Colclasure
<u>JSF</u>	J. Fox
<u>MNG</u>	M. Goggans
	R. McMullen

<u>D.A. by 11</u>	D. Melton
<u>RM</u>	R. Moss, Jr.
<u>RR</u>	R. Reynolds
<u>R</u>	R. Roper
<u>D</u>	D. Vandergriff
<u>WWW</u>	W. Ward

10.27.21 SUBMITTED BY: Michael McAlister DATE PASSED: 12/03/21
R. Roper, Chair